OFFICE OF THE
TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING
COMMISSIONER

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
TASMANIA BRANCH
HOBART

STATISTICS OF THE STATE OF TASMANIA FOR THE YEAR 1954-55

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM
THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER
BY

S. R. CARVER
ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

J. C. STEPHEN
DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

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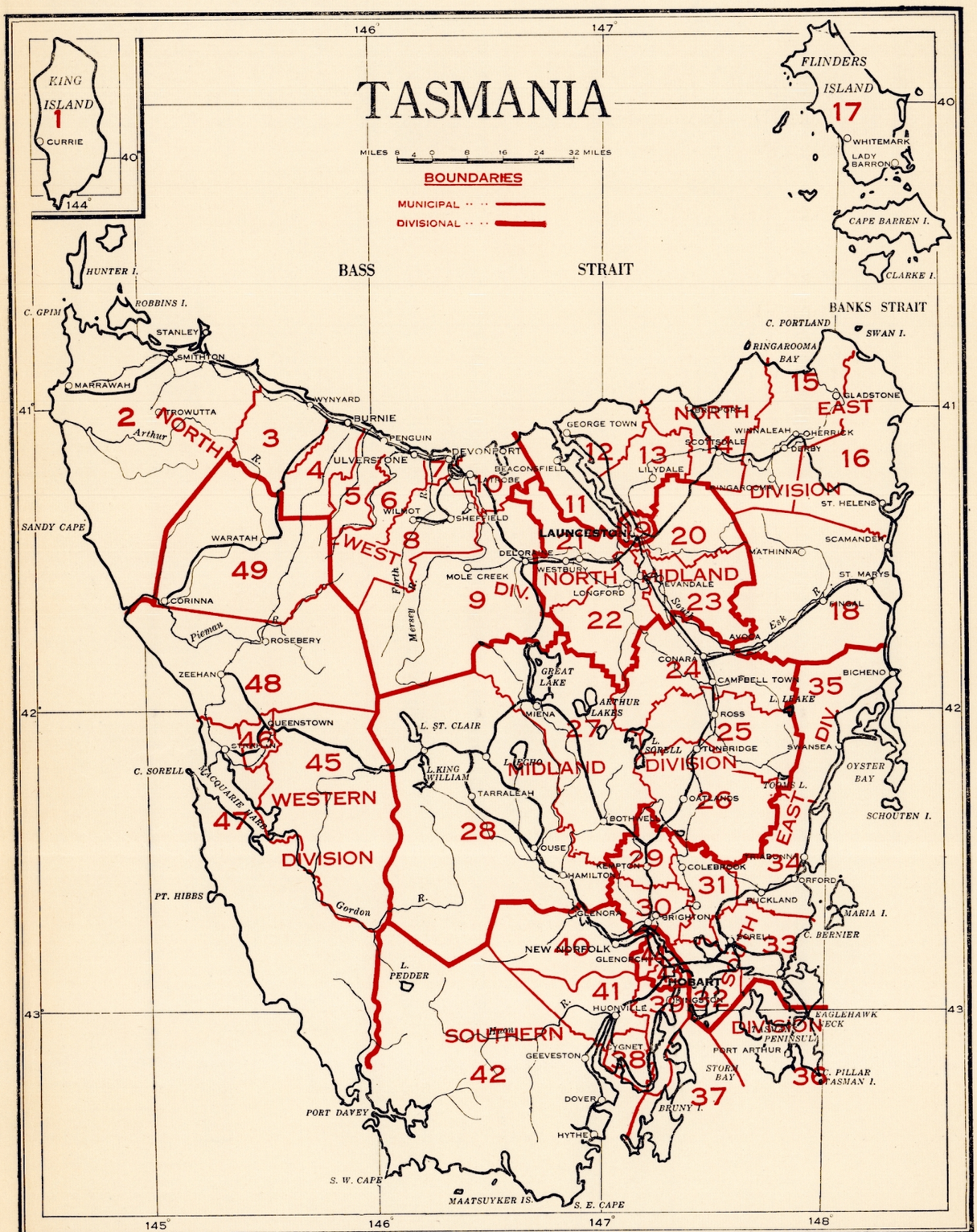

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DEMOGRAPHY

1955

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1. POPULATION

ANALYSIS OF ANNUAL INCREASE OF POPULATION—SUMMARY 1836 TO 1955

Year	Estimated Population at End of Year			Net Migration		Births		Deaths		Natural Increase		Total Increase	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
				1,044		688		567		121		1,165	
1836–40 (*a*) ..	45,999	32,040	13,959	—									
1841–45 (*a*) ..	64,291	43,921	20,370	2,202	944	632	616	458	278	174	338	2,376	1,282
1846–50 (*a*) ..	68,870	44,229	24,641	—300	407	891	817	529	370	362	447	62	854
1851–55 (*a*) ..	69,962	38,680	31,282	—1,391	853	1,235	1,161	953	685	282	476	—1,109	1,329
1856–60 (*a*) ..	89,821	49,653	40,168	1,482	820	1,619	1,546	906	589	713	957	2,195	1,777
1861–65 (*a*) ..	93,967	50,549	43,418	—599	—272	1,601	1,490	823	568	778	922	179	650
1866–70 (*a*) ..	100,886	53,517	47,369	—63	—100	1,505	1,431	849	541	656	890	593	790
1871–75 (*a*) ..	103,739	54,678	49,061	—384	—500	1,570	1,494	954	655	616	839	232	339
1876–80 (*a*) ..	114,790	60,568	54,222	484	92	1,752	1,681	1,058	741	694	940	1,178	1,032
1881–85 (*a*) ..	128,860	67,712	61,148	373	112	2,205	2,081	1,149	809	1,056	1,272	1,429	1,384
1886–90 (*a*) ..	144,787	76,453	68,334	529	—8	2,427	2,315	1,208	870	1,219	1,445	1,748	1,437
1891–95 (*a*) ..	154,895	80,485	74,410	—571	—341	2,539	2,420	1,161	864	1,378	1,556	807	1,215
1896–1900 (*a*) ..	172,900	89,763	83,137	581	401	2,435	2,246	1,161	902	1,274	1,344	1,855	1,745
1901–05 (*a*) ..	181,832	94,328	87,504	—354	—145	2,652	2,477	1,061	872	1,591	1,605	1,237	1,460
1906–10 (*a*) ..	190,745	97,435	93,310	—1,157	—805	2,829	2,636	1,088	932	1,741	1,704	584	899
1911	192,925	98,101	94,824	—2,444	—1,944	2,716	2,721	1,037	890	1,679	1,831	—765	—113
1912	195,927	100,423	95,504	436	—1,230	3,016	2,837	1,130	927	1,886	1,910	2,322	680
1913	199,675	102,695	96,980	390	—397	3,071	2,815	1,189	942	1,882	1,873	2,272	1,476
1914	198,703	101,171	97,532	—3,555	—1,516	3,094	2,923	1,063	855	2,031	2,068	—1,524	552
1915	197,536	98,653	98,883	—4,426	—571	2,991	2,854	1,083	932	1,908	1,922	—2,518	1,351
1916	195,603	95,995	99,608	—4,383	—1,136	2,873	2,769	1,148	908	1,725	1,861	—2,658	725
1917	198,005	96,928	101,077	—861	—345	2,720	2,656	926	842	1,794	1,814	933	1,469
1918	202,843	100,089	102,754	1,403	—43	2,717	2,563	959	843	1,758	1,720	3,161	1,677
1919	209,867	106,352	103,515	4,720	—814	2,718	2,592	1,175	1,017	1,543	1,575	6,263	761
1920	212,752	107,259	105,493	—946	127	2,908	2,832	1,055	981	1,853	1,851	907	1,978
1921	218,676	110,353	108,323	1,316	1,050	2,944	2,811	1,166	1,031	1,778	1,780	3,094	2,830
1922	219,768	110,262	109,506	—2,002	—726	2,995	2,822	1,084	913	1,911	1,909	—91	1,183
1923	220,411	110,760	109,651	—1,250	—1,627	2,888	2,769	1,140	997	1,748	1,772	498	145
1924	219,672	110,238	109,434	—2,045	—1,954	2,700	2,683	1,177	946	1,523	1,737	—522	—217
1925	219,364	110,172	109,192	—1,649	—1,881	2,664	2,554	1,081	915	1,583	1,639	—66	—242
1926	217,575	108,895	108,680	—2,821	—2,044	2,584	2,404	1,040	872	1,544	1,532	—1,277	—512
1927	219,151	110,013	109,138	—323	—901	2,515	2,318	1,074	959	1,441	1,359	1,118	458
1928	220,319	110,750	109,569	—526	—865	2,391	2,300	1,128	1,004	1,263	1,296	737	431
1929	223,278	112,244	111,034	160	178	2,498	2,299	1,164	1,012	1,334	1,287	1,494	1,465
1930	225,297	113,505	111,792	—158	—661	2,447	2,339	1,028	920	1,419	1,419	1,261	758
1931	228,464	115,176	113,288	261	201	2,503	2,259	1,093	964	1,410	1,295	1,671	1,496
1932	230,607	116,067	114,540	—288	—38	2,269	2,222	1,090	932	1,179	1,290	891	1,252
1933	232,175	116,922	115,253	—309	—549	2,344	2,209	1,211	981	1,133	1,228	855	713
1934	231,638	117,043	114,595	—1,055	—1,733	2,343	2,127	1,227	1,118	1,116	1,009	121	—658
1935	233,423	118,124	115,299	54	—496	2,245	2,211	1,273	1,080	972	1,131	1,081	704
1936	235,773	119,038	116,735	—181	207	2,355	2,226	1,319	1,068	1,036	1,158	914	1,436
1937	239,570	121,136	118,434	795	251	2,482	2,359	1,241	984	1,241	1,375	2,098	1,699
1938	242,119	122,427	119,692	—79	—123	2,541	2,366	1,233	1,055	1,308	1,311	1,291	1,258
1939	243,256	123,194	120,062	—534	—1,029	2,595	2,409	1,348	1,078	1,247	1,331	767	370
1940	244,002	123,650	120,352	—794	—1,178	2,569	2,425	1,360	1,027	1,209	1,398	456	290
1941	242,135	122,153	119,982	—2,715	—1,802	2,632	2,574	1,364	1,211	1,268	1,363	—1,497	—370
1942	242,437	122,440	119,997	—848	—1,523	2,693	2,612	1,284	1,146	1,409	1,466	287	15
1943	244,253	123,067	121,186	—748	—372	2,920	2,677	1,342	1,185	1,578	1,492	627	1,189
1944	246,889	124,293	122,596	—1	—4	2,697	2,503	1,335	1,159	1,362	1,344	1,226	1,410
1945	250,280	125,854	124,426	—	—	2,903	2,882	1,286	1,127	1,617	1,755	1,561	1,830
1946	254,570	128,007	126,563	—58	—77	3,560	3,287	1,395	1,154	2,165	2,133	2,153	2,137
1947	267,926	135,195	132,741	4,874	3,715	3,623	3,517	1,309	1,054	2,314	2,463	7,188	6,178
1948	273,401	138,843	134,558	1,519	—505	3,527	3,452	1,398	1,130	2,129	2,322	3,648	1,817
1949	281,343	143,433	137,910	2,276	945	3,578	3,532	1,264	1,125	2,314	2,407	4,590	3,352
1950	290,333	147,103	143,230	1,236	2,978	3,752	3,490	1,318	1,148	2,434	2,342	3,670	5,320
1951	301,787	153,721	148,066	4,226	2,438	3,804	3,553	1,412	1,155	2,392	2,398	6,618	4,836
1952	309,558	157,702	151,856	1,282	1,152	4,126	3,790	1,427	1,152	2,699	2,638	3,981	3,790
1953	316,465	161,305	155,160	1,124	598	3,893	3,843	1,414	1,137	2,479	2,706	3,603	3,304
1954	319,511	162,801	156,710	—930	—1,098	3,919	3,851	1,493	1,203	2,426	2,648	1,496	1,550
1955	325,801	165,994	159,807	422	268	4,122	3,967	1,351	1,138	2,771	2,830	3,193	3,097

(*a*) Annual average 5 years.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION—TASMANIA.

Municipality	Population at census of 30th June, 1947	Estimated Population as at 30th June.		Population at Census of 30th June, 1954.	Estimated Population at 30th June, 1955.
		1952.	1953.		
URBAN DIVISION.					
Hobart City	56,640	55,548	55,315	54,887	55,010
,, Suburbs	(*a*) 19,894	(*b*) 35,103	(*b*) 37,964	(*b*) 40,319	(*b*) 42,430
Launceston and Suburbs	40,596	45,945	47,885	49,302	50,690
Total Urban Division	117,130	136,596	141,164	144,508	148,130
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION—					
Burnie	10,081	12,953	13,452	13,785	14,240
Circular Head	6,755	7,466	7,562	7,568	7,700
Deloraine	5,467	5,571	5,557	5,477	5,560
Devonport	9,100	11,244	11,605	11,827	12,200
Kentish	4,416	4,561	4,563	4,510	4,550
King Island	1,699	2,350	2,467	2,554	2,640
Latrobe	3,839	4,131	4,164	4,145	4,270
Penguin	3,047	3,712	3,823	3,889	3,960
Ulverstone	6,691	7,828	8,008	8,091	8,270
Wynyard	6,330	7,216	7,350	7,394	7,580
Total North-Western Division	57,425	67,032	68,551	69,240	70,970
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—					
Beaconsfield (*c*)	3,966	4,749	4,877	4,944	5,140
Fingal	3,609	4,260	4,365	4,418	4,500
Flinders	853	996	1,018	1,027	1,070
George Town	908	1,686	2,092	2,516	2,580
Lilydale (*c*)	2,011	2,179	2,199	2,191	2,240
Portland	1,402	1,434	1,431	1,412	1,440
Ringarooma	3,564	3,536	3,507	3,440	3,450
Scottsdale	2,743	3,117	3,173	3,189	3,280
Total North-Eastern Division	19,056	21,957	22,662	23,137	23,700
N. MIDLAND DIVISION—					
Evandale	1,322	1,639	1,667	1,676	1,710
Longford	3,660	4,224	4,311	4,345	4,440
St. Leonards (*c*)	1,381	977	890	794	850
Westbury (*c*)	3,417	3,625	3,644	3,621	3,650
Total N. Midland Division	9,780	10,465	10,512	10,436	10,650
MIDLAND DIVISION—					
Bothwell	1,348	1,309	1,291	1,260	1,230
Campbell Town	1,570	1,852	1,898	1,919	1,920
Hamilton	3,143	5,377	5,796	6,143	6,410
Oatlands	2,942	2,974	2,962	2,914	2,960
Ross	649	683	685	680	670
Total Midland Division	9,652	12,195	12,632	12,916	13,190
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—					
Brighton	1,839	2,401	2,502	2,570	2,640
Clarence (*d*)	1,458	1,819	1,880	1,918	1,630
Glamorgan	942	1,071	1,091	1,099	1,100
Green Ponds	929	960	961	949	970
Richmond	1,554	1,673	1,687	1,679	1,660
Sorell	2,080	2,340	2,379	2,391	2,400
Spring Bay	874	1,016	1,039	1,048	1,040
Total South-Eastern Division	9,676	11,280	11,539	11,654	11,440
SOUTHERN DIVISION—					
Bruny	679	627	612	591	550
Esperance	3,188	3,254	3,245	3,200	3,160
Huon	4,990	5,532	5,606	5,615	5,530
Kingborough (*d*)	4,273	4,522	4,544	4,512	4,570
New Norfolk	7,928	9,159	9,349	9,429	9,580
Port Cygnet	2,812	2,897	2,896	2,861	2,790
Tasman	1,039	1,087	1,090	1,079	1,050
Total Southern Division	24,909	27,078	27,342	27,287	27,230
WESTERN DIVISION—					
Gormanston	631	564	547	523	480
Queenstown	4,439	4,560	4,555	4,497	4,440
Strahan	532	571	576	574	560
Waratah	677	572	547	514	500
Zeehan	2,468	2,767	2,809	2,816	2,740
Total Western Division	8,747	9,034	9,034	8,924	8,720
Total Country Divisions	139,245	159,041	162,272	163,594	165,900
Migratory	703	662	644	650	649
Grand Total	257,078	296,299	304,080	308,752	314,679

(*a*) Suburbs comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston and Taroona.
(*b*) Includes population for Howrah, Warrane and Blackman's Bay in addition to the suburbs listed in note (*a*).
(*c*) Excluding those areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Launceston.
(*d*) Excluding those areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Hobart.

RATE OF GROWTH, (+) OR (—) PER 1,000 MEAN POPULATION AND MASCULINITY

Year	Population			Rate of Growth Per 1,000 Population			Masculinity At 30th June (a)
	At 30th June	Increase For 12 months	Mean	From Natural Increase	From Migration	Total	
1932–33	227,599	1,212	227,927	+ 10.54	— 5.22	+ 5.32	102
1933–34	228,081	482	229,105	+ 10.23	— 8.11	+ 2.12	102
1934–35	228,988	907	229,339	+ 8.88	— 4.90	+ 3.98	103
1935–36	230,104	1,116	230,689	+ 9.07	— 4.20	+ 4.87	103
1936–37	233,203	3,099	232,651	+ 10.75	+ 2.72	+ 13.47	103
1937–38	234,827	1,624	235,628	+ 11.31	— 4.35	+ 6.96	103
1938–39	237,419	2,592	237,637	+ 11.04	—	+ 11.04	103
1939–40	240,191	2,772	240,023	+ 10.41	+ 1.27	+ 11.68	103
1940–41	239,677	— 514	241,009	+ 11.00	— 13.14	— 2.14	103
1941–42	240,913	1,236	240,358	+ 11.89	— 6.73	+ 5.16	102
1942–43	242,561	1,648	241,704	+ 11.37	— 4.53	+ 6.84	102
1943–44	245,616	3,055	244,178	+ 13.23	— 0.64	+ 12.59	102
1944–45	248,633	3,017	246,971	+ 12.30	— 0.02	+ 12.28	101
1945–46	251,998	3,365	250,309	+ 13.27	+ 0.26	+ 13.53	101
1946–47	257,078	5,080	254,553	+ 19.99	+ 0.17	+ 20.16	101
1947–48	261,206	4,128	261,202	+ 17.75	— 1.68	+ 16.07	103
1948–49	267,062	5,856	266,518	+ 17.05	+ 5.39	+ 22.44	104
1949–50	275,902	8,840	274,493	+ 18.44	+ 14.67	+ 33.11	104
1950–51	286,193	10,291	283,526	+ 17.10	+ 20.22	+ 37.32	103
1951–52	296,299	10,106	293,340	+ 17.50	+ 17.83	+ 35.33	104
1952–53	304,080	7,781	302,529	+ 17.94	+ 8.34	+ 26.28	104
1953–54	308,752	4,672	309,416	+ 16.68	— 1.41	+ 15.27	104
1954–55	314,679	5,927	312,987	+ 17.20	+ 2.00	+ 19.20	105

(a) Number of males per 100 females.

NOTE.—Rate of growth is measured at 30th June rather than at 31st December in order to avoid any abnormal movement due to tourist traffic.

2. MIGRATION

TOTAL ARRIVALS IN AND DEPARTURES FROM TASMANIA

Year	Arrivals			Departures		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1925	22,059	18,168	40,227	23,708	20,049	43,757
1926	24,980	21,438	46,418	27,801	23,482	51,283
1927	27,364	23,082	50,446	27,687	23,983	51,670
1928	24,750	21,686	46,436	25,276	22,551	47,827
1929	23,810	21,491	45,301	23,650	21,313	44,963
1930	21,157	19,134	40,291	21,315	19,795	41,110
1931	15,808	13,700	29,508	15,547	13,499	29,046
1932	16,673	14,946	31,619	16,961	14,984	31,945
1933	18,294	18,950	37,244	18,603	19,499	38,102
1934	19,464	19,283	38,747	20,519	21,016	41,535
1935	21,617	20,853	42,470	21,563	21,349	42,912
1936	24,867	24,611	49,478	25,048	24,404	49,452
1937	26,927	25,587	52,514	26,132	25,336	51,468
1938	30,125	27,988	58,113	30,204	28,111	58,315
1939	30,729	28,601	59,330	31,263	29,630	60,893
1940	28,912	22,760	51,672	29,706	23,938	53,644
1941	28,601	20,747	49,348	31,316	22,549	53,865
1942	28,598	13,865	42,463	29,446	15,388	44,834
1943	11,025	9,127	20,152	11,773	9,499	21,272
1944 (a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
1945 (a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
1946	16	8	24	74	85	159
1947	28,867	21,053	49,920	23,551	17,282	40,833
1948	63,158	49,508	112,666	60,675	49,815	110,490
1949	66,769	50,845	117,614	63,531	49,701	113,232
1950	72,566	55,143	127,709	70,367	51,966	122,333
1951	80,476	56,865	137,341	75,286	54,228	129,514
1952	74,860	55,723	130,583	72,610	54,369	126,979
1953	73,286	54,198	127,484	70,296	55,516	125,812
1954	74,809	52,167	126,976	75,259	53,165	128,424
1955	79,904	57,930	137,834	79,482	57,662	137,144

(a) See notes (a) and (b) to table on next page.

NET MIGRATION (CORRECTED.)

Year.	1st Quarter.			2nd Quarter.			3rd Quarter.			4th Quarter.			Year.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1921	75	85	160	—1007	—1606	—2613	— 168	— 192	— 360	2416	2763	5179	1316	1050	2366
1922	—1935	—2037	—3972	—1178	—1475	—2653	— 840	— 87	— 927	1951	2873	4824	—2002	— 726	—2728
1923	—1598	—2016	—3614	—1252	—1790	—3042	— 642	— 449	—1091	2242	2628	4870	—1250	—1627	—2877
1924	—2120	—2375	—4495	—1128	—1550	—2678	— 610	— 375	— 985	1813	2346	4159	—2045	—1954	—3999
1925	—2073	—2133	—4206	—1396	—1690	—3086	— 679	— 512	—1191	2499	2454	4953	—1649	—1881	—3530
1926	—2872	—2657	—5529	—1582	—1804	—3386	— 792	— 372	—1164	2425	2789	5214	—2821	—2044	—4865
1927	—2246	—2519	—4765	—1164	—1740	—2904	— 505	— 549	—1054	3592	3907	7499	— 323	— 901	—1224
1928	—2097	—2266	—4363	— 770	—1344	—2114	— 398	— 123	— 521	2739	2868	5607	— 526	— 865	—1391
1929	—1713	—1867	—3580	— 609	— 925	—1534	— 152	— 239	— 391	2634	3209	5843	160	178	338
1930	—1544	—2158	—3702	— 306	— 752	—1058	— 236	— 70	— 306	1928	2319	4247	— 158	— 661	— 819
1931	— 728	— 827	—1555	— 557	— 615	—1172	— 134	4	— 130	1680	1639	3319	261	201	462
1932	— 899	—1439	—2338	— 438	— 540	— 978	— 326	— 129	— 455	1375	2070	3445	— 288	— 38	— 326
1933	— 967	—1816	—2783	— 537	— 853	—1390	— 546	— 280	— 826	1741	2400	4141	— 309	— 549	— 858
1934	—1131	—1778	—2909	—1039	—1354	—2393	— 254	— 406	— 660	1369	1805	3174	—1055	—1733	—2788
1935	— 763	—1530	—2293	— 668	— 792	—1460	— 345	— 194	— 539	1830	2020	3850	54	— 496	— 442
1936	— 944	—1377	—2321	— 868	—1210	—2078	— 317	— 137	— 454	1948	2931	4879	— 181	207	26
1937	— 734	—1743	—2477	— 524	— 932	—1456	— 219	273	54	2272	2653	4925	795	251	1046
1938	—1730	—2469	—4199	— 765	—1168	—1933	— 315	— 176	— 491	2731	3690	6421	— 79	— 123	— 202
1939 (a)	—1587	—2456	—4043	— 734	—1277	—2011	— 377	— 9	— 386	2164	2713	4877	— 534	—1029	—1563
1940 (a)	—1042	—1521	—2563	— 822	— 925	—1747	— 568	— 190	— 758	1638	1458	3096	— 794	—1178	—1972
1941 (a)	—2130	—1702	—3832	— 812	— 918	—1730	— 876	— 575	—1451	1103	1393	2496	—2715	—1802	—4517
1942 (a)	— 828	— 916	—1744	— 180	— 609	— 789	— 541	— 362	— 903	701	364	1065	— 848	—1523	—2371
1943 (a) (b)	— 614	— 188	— 802	— 134	— 189	— 323	....	5	5	....	....	....	— 748	— 372	—1120
1944 (a) (b)	— 3	— 8	— 11	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	4	6	— 1	— 4	— 5
1945 (a) (b)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	....
1946 (a) (b)	2	3	5	— 15	— 19	— 34	10	2	12	— 55	— 63	— 118	— 58	— 77	— 135
1947 (a) (b) (c)	....	....	....	....	....	....	— 311	— 150	— 461	5148	3823	8971	4837	3673	8510
1948 (c)	—2948	—3838	—6786	— 912	—1246	—2158	102	— 224	— 122	5277	4803	10,080	1519	— 505	1014
1949 (c)	—2624	—3310	—5934	—1203	—1419	—2622	931	940	1871	5172	4734	9906	2276	945	3221
1950 (c)	—3489	—2167	—5656	— 842	—1363	—2205	92	1497	1589	5475	5011	10,486	1236	2978	4214
1951 (c)	—2563	—2682	—5245	— 396	— 860	—1256	32	64	96	7153	5916	13,069	4226	2438	6664
1952 (c)	—3417	—3575	—6992	— 518	— 560	—1078	— 71	419	348	5288	4868	10,156	1282	1152	2434
1953 (c)	—3018	—3141	—6159	— 752	—1128	—1880	109	274	383	4785	4593	9378	1124	598	1722
1954	—3670	—3033	—6703	—1647	—1811	—3458	— 443	— 630	—1073	4830	4376	9206	— 930	—1098	—2028
1955	—2621	—3798	—6419	— 385	— 712	—1097	—864	63	— 801	4292	4715	9007	422	268	690

NOTE.—The above figures show the loss or gain by migration. Minus sign (—) indicates loss by migration.

(a) Troop movements have been excluded for the period September, 1939 to June, 1947.

(b) Owing to the difficulty of separating troop movements, records of interstate movements have been excluded from July, 1943 to June, 1947. The figures in respect of this period refer to overseas migration only.

(c) Including intercensal adjustment of population believed to represent unrecorded migration.

3. MARRIAGES

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES ACCORDING TO MUNICIPALITIES AND RELIGION, 1955

Municipality in Which Marriage Celebrated	Denomination													
	Church of England	Roman Catholic	Presbyterian	Methodist	Congregationalist or Independent	Baptist	Church of Christ	Salvation Army	Seventh Day Adventist	Jehovah's Witness	Christian Brethren	Other	By Registrars	TOTAL
Beaconsfield	3	4	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Bothwell	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Brighton	6	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Bruny	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Burnie	45	35	5	35	—	11	—	—	—	—	2	—	8	141
Campbell Town	7	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Circular Head	19	8	2	7	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	43
Clarence	15	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Deloraine	11	9	2	8	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	33
Devonport	43	16	13	30	5	6	—	4	—	—	1	—	6	124
Esperance	4	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Evandale	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Fingal	12	7	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	23
Flinders	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7
George Town	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Glamorgan	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Glenorchy	37	49	1	9	1	9	1	2	4	—	—	2	—	115
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Green Ponds	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Hamilton	8	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	14
Hobart	311	145	34	140	28	13	6	5	3	1	1	12	242	941
Huon	11	7	—	7	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	27
Kentish	2	3	—	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Kingborough	11	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	20
King Island	3	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Latrobe	13	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Launceston	207	83	56	103	5	8	7	10	3	2	3	4	94	585
Lilydale	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Longford	11	7	—	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
New Norfolk	23	17	—	9	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	3	55
Oatlands	8	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Penguin	15	1	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	27
Port Cygnet	3	8	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Portland	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8
Queenstown	5	11	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	24
Richmond	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	10
Ringarooma	13	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	18
Ross	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
St. Leonards	1	8	—	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Scottsdale	8	1	4	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	19
Sorell	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Spring Bay	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Strahan	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Tasman	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Ulverstone	13	7	7	14	—	1	—	1	—	—	5	1	9	58
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Westbury	7	5	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Wynyard	20	10	—	13	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	47
Zeehan	5	11	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	19
TOTAL	927	494	143	429	58	69	18	25	13	3	12	26	383	2,600
Percent. of Total	35.66	19.00	5.50	16.50	2.23	2.65	0.69	0.96	0.50	0.12	0.46	1.00	14.73	100.00

Number of Minors married in 1955 : 273 males, 1,355 females.

AGE AND CONJUGAL CONDITION OF BRIDEGROOMS AND BRIDES, TASMANIA—1955.

AGE (Years)	BRIDEGROOMS					BRIDES				
	Bachelors	Widowers	Divorcees	All Bridegrooms	Per Cent of Total	Spinsters	Widows	Divorcees	All Brides	Per Cent of Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	No.	No.	No.	No.	%
13	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
14	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
15	....	....	....	....	....	6	....	....	6	0·23
16	....	....	....	....	....	66	....	....	66	2·54
17	1	....	....	1	0·04	151	....	....	151	5·81
18	48	....	....	48	1·85	246	....	....	246	9·46
19	76	....	....	76	2·92	322	....	....	322	12·38
20	148	....	....	148	5·69	291	....	1	292	11·23
Minors	273	....	....	273	10·50	1,082	....	1	1083	41·65
21	257	....	....	257	9·88	332	2	3	337	12·96
22	258	....	1	259	9·96	207	....	3	210	8·08
23	258	....	1	259	9·96	152	....	8	160	6·15
24	216	....	1	217	8·35	103	2	5	110	4·23
25	188	....	5	193	7·42	92	2	9	103	3·96
26	170	....	3	173	6·66	54	1	2	57	2·19
27	124	2	4	130	5·00	50	3	6	59	2·27
28	137	....	6	143	5·50	42	3	8	53	2·04
29	94	1	6	101	3·89	29	....	6	35	1·35
30-34	192	6	59	257	9·88	82	14	38	134	5·15
35-39	71	12	24	107	4·12	30	10	39	79	3·04
40-44	35	8	33	76	2·92	24	11	25	60	2·31
45-49	25	10	12	47	1·81	21	14	17	52	2·00
50-54	6	12	6	24	0·92	7	14	6	27	1·04
55-59	6	18	7	31	1·19	6	8	4	18	0·69
60-64	2	14	6	22	0·85	1	7	....	8	0·31
65 & over	3	26	2	31	1·19	3	11	1	15	0·58
Adults	2,042	109	176	2,327	89·50	1,235	102	180	1,517	58·35
Total	2,315	109	176	2,600	100·00	2,317	102	181	2,600	100·00

AVERAGE AGE OF BRIDEGROOMS AND BRIDES, TASMANIA—1946 TO 1955

Year	Average Age of Bridegrooms (Years)				Average Age of Brides (Years)			
	Bachelors	Widowers	Divorcees	All Bridegrooms	Spinsters	Widows	Divorcees	All Brides
1946	26·26	49·54	37·02	27·96	23·21	40·13	33·94	24·44
1947	26·17	47·31	37·07	27·96	22·96	41·14	32·15	24·23
1948	25·86	50·48	36·93	27·74	23·00	44·95	32·78	24·41
1949	26·07	50·70	38·09	27·94	22·91	44·05	34·81	24·45
1950	25·95	51·44	38·69	28·03	22·93	44·01	34·64	24·44
1951	25·90	50·68	37·35	27·75	22·76	43·36	33·97	24·35
1952	25·60	50·90	38·81	27·53	22·51	43·72	34·85	24·34
1953	25·76	53·06	38·67	28·04	22·81	44·79	34·02	24·69
1954	25·77	52·35	39·09	27·78	22·55	43·38	34·57	24·29
1955	25·41	53·70	37·74	27·43	22·14	45·67	35·42	23·99

MARRIAGES IN EACH MONTH, 1946 TO 1955.

Month	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	Average 1945-1954
January	204	207	237	185	191	192	197	221	236	216	201
February	198	238	188	198	217	216	214	188	176	223	200
March	225	230	250	204	210	317	234	176	207	187	222
April	273	313	223	282	277	226	260	258	266	350	254
May	221	200	189	188	186	190	215	221	217	183	195
June	212	176	173	181	199	251	196	203	174	190	192
July	198	188	181	167	191	149	162	130	199	176	170
August	226	181	185	162	195	188	227	186	173	155	186
September	201	173	175	177	220	214	173	190	186	191	185
October	194	174	192	205	191	191	179	213	226	225	190
November	226	230	159	200	217	210	253	195	192	216	205
December	272	274	276	273	266	263	243	243	260	288	261
Total	2,650	2,584	2,428	2,422	2,560	2,607	2,553	2,424	2,512	2,600	2,461

4. DIVORCES

PETITIONS FOR DIVORCE, 1951 TO 1955

Petitioner	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Husband	125	143	145	146	127
Wife	126	171	177	172	158
Total Petitions	251	314	322	318	285

DECREES ABSOLUTE GRANTED 1926 TO 1955

Year	Decrees Absolute (*a*) Granted on Petition of—							
	Husband on Grounds of				Wife on Grounds of			
	Adultery	Desertion	Other	Total	Adultery	Desertion	Other	Total
1926	3	10	—	13	5	15	1	21
1927	7	15	—	22	4	23	2	29
1928	7	16	—	23	1	29	2	32
1929	6	14	1	21	9	16	3	28
1930	2	14	1	17	1	23	1	25
1931	6	16	2	24	10	12	1	23
1932	3	9	—	12	4	16	1	21
1933	1	15	1	17	4	21	—	25
1934	8	11	1	20	9	29	2	40
1935	10	20	—	30	7	46	4	57
1936	9	14	—	23	4	31	4	39
1937	5	14	1	20	—	10	—	10
1938	13	37	1	51	13	45	—	58
1939	6	28	1	35	8	32	5	45
1940	12	18	1	31	13	32	7	52
1941	8	26	2	36	10	35	3	48
1942	8	31	1	40	5	36	2	43
1943	22	27	—	49	11	27	2	40
1944	24	43	1	68	9	33	5	47
1945	40	49	—	89	20	56	7	83
1946	56	50	—	106	29	80	4	113
1947	53	59	—	112	23	66	9	98
1948	35	61	3	99	20	63	3	86
1949	29	81	1	111	21	128	6	155
1950	23	58	—	81	10	55	6	71
1951	35	73	1	109	12	71	2	85
1952	28	73	1	102	18	95	2	115
1953	26	67	—	93	19	94	4	117
1954	39	63	1	103	21	106	8	135
1955	44	59	1	104	24	97	8	129

(*a*) Includes nullities of marriage and judicial separations.

DECREES ABSOLUTE GRANTED, 1955—AGES OF PARTIES AT TIME OF MARRIAGE

Ages of Husbands (Years)	Ages of Wives (Years)											Total Husbands
	Under 21	21–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60 and Over	Not Stated	
Under 21	36	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
21–24	48	44	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99
25–29	21	27	13	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
30–34	3	2	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
35–39	1	2	—	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	8
40–44	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
45–49	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
50–54	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
55–59	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
60 and Over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not Stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Total Wives ..	111	81	23	12	3	1	—	—	—	—	2	233

DECREES ABSOLUTE GRANTED, 1955—AGES OF PARTIES AT TIME OF DIVORCE

Ages of Husbands (Years)	Ages of Wives (Years)											Total Husbands
	Under 21	21–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60 and Over	Not Stated	
Under 21	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
21–24	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
25–29	1	12	18	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
30–34	—	2	21	23	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	52
35–39	—	—	6	17	13	1	2	—	—	—	—	39
40–44	—	—	2	2	14	20	3	—	—	—	—	41
45–49	—	—	—	—	1	13	8	1	—	—	—	23
50–54	—	—	—	—	2	1	9	5	—	—	—	17
55–59	—	—	—	1	—	2	2	3	1	—	—	9
60 and Over	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	1	3	4	—	12
Not Stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Total Wives ..	2	17	49	45	37	38	25	10	4	4	2	233

DECREES ABSOLUTE GRANTED, 1955—DURATION OF MARRIAGE AND ISSUE

Duration of Marriage (Years)	Number of Children									Not Stated	Total Decrees Absolute	Total Number of Children Affected
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	11			
Under 1 Year	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 and Under 2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 and Under 3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
3 and Under 4	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3
4 and Under 5	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	4
5 and Under 6	7	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	6
6 and Under 7	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	7
7 and Under 8	7	2	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	22
8 and Under 9	1	6	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	11	16
9 and Under 10	3	4	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	12	18
10 and Under 11	5	4	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	17
11 and Under 12	1	2	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	11
12 and Under 13	2	3	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	16
13 and Under 14	2	5	2	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	13	22
14 and Under 15	1	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7
15 and Under 16	2	1	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	9	19
16 and Under 17	3	1	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	8	18
17 and Under 18	—	2	2	2	2	3	1	—	—	—	12	41
18 and Under 19	2	2	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	13
19 and Under 20	—	—	1	3	1	2	—	2	—	—	9	39
20 and Under 25	2	5	5	6	—	—	1	1	—	—	20	46
25 and Under 30	3	—	6	5	2	3	2	—	—	—	21	62
30 and Under 35	2	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	6	13
35 and Under 40	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	14
40 and Under 45	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	7
45 and Over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not Stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
Total Decrees Absolute ..	60	56	48	34	14	10	5	3	1	2	233	—
Total Number of Children Affected	—	56	96	102	56	50	30	21	11	—	—	422

5. BIRTHS

Number of Births in Each Municipality

Municipality — Year	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	Rate Per 1,000 Population, 1955
Mean Population	252,192	257,636	263,445	270,327	278,785	288,294	298,361	306,318	311,128	316,153	
Hobart, City	1,390	1,434	1,331	1,288	1,249	1,246	1,229	1,152	1,103	1,086	19.6
Hobart, Suburbs (*a*)	548	650	636	734	816	878	1,084	1,149	1,177	1,296	30.3
Launceston and Suburbs	1,052	1,095	1,017	1,032	997	987	1,141	994	1,108	1,096	21.5
Total Urban Division	2,990	3,179	2,984	3,054	3,062	3,111	3,454	3,295	3,388	3,478	23.3
Burnie	310	300	306	314	330	343	378	399	407	387	
Circular Head	225	210	218	216	187	199	210	230	220	215	
Deloraine	145	164	139	157	135	133	141	139	147	143	
Devonport	217	238	261	276	323	317	348	332	276	364	
Kentish	118	112	114	128	116	110	116	118	110	125	
King Island	59	58	73	60	65	56	49	76	84	87	
Latrobe	77	108	86	105	111	92	133	107	92	91	
Penguin	89	78	62	68	74	73	76	92	81	81	
Ulverstone	185	195	177	187	209	213	226	210	180	224	
Wynyard	205	202	205	208	219	212	215	219	227	222	
Total N.W. Division	1,630	1,665	1,641	1,719	1,769	1,748	1,892	1,922	1,824	1,939	27.2
Beaconsfield (*b*)	94	102	102	115	97	111	116	121	122	148	
Fingal	86	84	112	92	97	101	127	127	110	142	
Flinders	21	28	29	31	25	23	29	30	20	33	
George Town	26	25	27	25	31	36	50	73	72	87	
Lilydale (*b*)	71	68	55	69	68	53	57	65	57	64	
Portland	33	30	44	35	44	24	37	25	34	33	
Ringarooma	98	112	91	96	75	80	72	81	93	87	
Scottsdale	76	89	82	83	94	91	85	98	87	84	
Total N.E. Division	505	538	542	546	531	519	573	620	595	678	28.4
Evandale	53	39	43	57	47	52	48	36	40	55	
Longford	102	86	77	94	71	91	106	92	109	108	
St. Leonards (*b*)	11	17	20	19	23	30	20	36	16	42	
Westbury (*b*)	84	94	81	88	93	75	93	84	84	98	
Total N.Mid. Division	250	236	221	258	234	248	267	248	249	303	28.3
Bothwell	29	34	40	40	44	49	50	46	39	30	
Campbell Town	41	36	47	51	50	52	65	58	54	60	
Hamilton	99	99	105	113	118	156	163	158	187	176	
Oatlands	69	86	78	75	74	73	94	71	95	75	
Ross	11	9	7	9	15	19	20	12	19	17	
Total Midland Division	249	264	277	288	301	349	392	345	394	358	27.0
Brighton	51	57	57	92	104	93	65	72	49	60	
Clarence (*c*)	23	28	40	39	47	51	58	81	71	51	
Glamorgan	27	31	31	24	24	22	32	28	21	24	
Green Ponds	21	19	20	25	17	14	18	13	18	17	
Richmond	49	46	32	34	45	52	38	43	38	37	
Sorell	60	67	51	56	63	65	74	50	68	62	
Spring Bay	21	19	19	23	28	16	20	20	27	31	
Total S.E. Division	252	267	250	293	328	313	305	307	292	282	24.5
Bruny	14	16	15	22	17	17	15	14	16	14	
Esperance	78	93	97	62	72	71	64	58	78	77	
Huon	174	165	181	170	199	191	200	211	183	172	
Kingborough (*c*)	117	137	133	143	123	122	129	132	116	107	
New Norfolk	206	236	242	212	244	275	261	240	266	297	
Port Cygnet	94	100	94	77	85	85	84	87	80	85	
Tasman	33	23	31	26	29	36	31	20	30	35	
Total S. Division	716	770	793	712	769	797	784	762	769	787	28.7
Gormanston	14	18	8	17	9	8	8	12	13	7	
Queenstown	135	107	139	121	136	146	134	111	141	133	
Strahan	16	8	20	6	13	14	15	19	9	18	
Waratah	17	13	14	19	20	22	16	12	17	12	
Zeehan	73	75	90	77	70	82	76	83	79	94	
Total W. Division	255	221	271	240	248	272	249	237	259	264	30.1
Total Country Divisions	3,857	3,961	3,995	4,056	4,180	4,246	4,462	4,441	4,382	4,611	27.6
Total Births	6,847	7,140	6,979	7,110	7,242	7,357	7,916	7,736	7,770	8,089	25.59
Birth-rate per 1,000 of Mean Population	27.15	27.71	26.49	26.30	25.96	25.52	26.53	25.25	24.97	25.59	

(*a*) Comprised Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston and Taroona up to 31st December, 1953, since which date Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay have been added.

(*b*) Excluding those areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Launceston.

(*c*) Excluding those areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Hobart.

NOTE.—Births are allocated to the districts in which the mothers usually reside.

NUMBER OF BIRTHS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AGE OF MOTHER, &c.—TASMANIA, 1955

USUAL RESIDENCE OF MOTHER	AGE GROUP OF MOTHERS																Total Live Births
	15–19		20–24		25–29		30–34		35–39		40–44		45 and Over		All Ages		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	No.
Hobart and Suburbs—																	
Nuptial—First Born	44	54	171	154	85	79	35	27	16	12	3	5	—	1	354	332	686
Subsequent Birth	14	16	172	178	273	292	195	207	86	99	34	24	—	1	774	817	1,591
Ex-Nuptial	17	14	15	14	10	16	4	7	2	1	2	2	—	—	50	54	104
Launceston and Suburbs—																	
Nuptial—First Born	31	24	75	78	54	42	21	25	10	8	2	3	—	—	193	180	373
Subsequent Birth	9	1	68	71	135	111	81	91	54	38	9	11	2	—	358	323	681
Ex-Nuptial	5	8	8	9	1	1	3	3	1	2	—	—	—	1	18	24	42
Total Urban Division																	
Nuptial—First Born	75	78	246	232	139	121	56	52	26	20	5	8	—	1	547	512	1,059
Subsequent Birth	23	17	240	249	408	403	276	298	140	137	43	35	2	1	1,132	1,140	2,272
Ex-Nuptial	22	22	23	23	11	17	7	10	3	3	2	2	—	1	68	78	146
North-Western Division																	
Nuptial—First Born	44	48	117	107	40	40	13	9	10	10	1	3	—	—	225	217	442
Subsequent Birth	15	17	184	150	222	228	174	198	98	99	47	28	3	2	743	722	1,465
Ex-Nuptial	6	5	2	3	4	2	1	3	1	3	2	—	—	—	16	16	32
North-East Division																	
Nuptial—First Born	15	25	45	47	16	9	6	6	3	2	1	—	—	—	86	89	175
Subsequent Birth	2	6	52	49	92	76	68	74	22	23	13	8	—	—	249	236	485
Ex-Nuptial	3	4	2	1	3	2	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	9	9	18
North-Midland Division																	
Nuptial—First Born	5	9	18	13	9	9	4	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	39	36	75
Subsequent Birth	3	4	28	22	32	33	26	28	17	13	3	3	1	—	110	103	213
Ex-Nuptial	1	5	1	3	1	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	4	11	15
Midland Division																	
Nuptial—First Born	9	8	14	12	9	5	3	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	36	28	64
Subsequent Birth	4	5	36	28	46	51	40	27	16	17	6	6	1	—	149	134	283
Ex-Nuptial	—	2	4	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	6	5	11
South-East Division																	
Nuptial—First Born	5	12	9	20	3	4	2	1	2	1	1	—	—	—	22	38	60
Subsequent Birth	4	2	29	23	49	31	19	25	11	13	2	2	—	1	114	97	211
Ex-Nuptial	—	—	2	2	3	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	7	4	11
Southern Division																	
Nuptial—First Born	33	30	55	40	11	12	11	7	3	1	1	2	—	—	114	92	206
Subsequent Birth	8	5	72	73	90	77	72	57	40	35	11	9	2	—	295	256	551
Ex-Nuptial	4	3	5	2	6	2	3	2	1	2	1	—	—	—	20	11	31
Western Division																	
Nuptial—First Born	10	9	13	14	9	7	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	34	32	66
Subsequent Birth	4	1	18	26	31	39	20	21	10	6	7	3	—	—	90	96	186
Ex-Nuptial	1	—	3	2	1	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	12
Total Rural Divisions																	
Nuptial—First Born	121	141	271	253	97	86	40	30	22	16	5	6	—	—	556	532	1,088
Subsequent Birth	40	40	419	371	562	535	419	430	214	206	89	59	7	3	1,750	1,644	3,394
Ex-Nuptial	15	19	19	13	19	11	10	8	2	9	4	1	—	—	69	61	130
Total Tasmania																	
Nuptial—First Born	196	219	517	485	236	207	96	82	48	36	10	14	—	1	1,103	1,044	2,147
Subsequent Birth	63	57	659	620	970	938	695	728	354	343	132	94	9	4	2,882	2,784	5,666
Ex-Nuptial	37	41	42	36	30	28	17	18	5	12	6	3	—	1	137	139	276
GRAND TOTAL	296	317	1,218	1,141	1,236	1,173	808	828	407	391	148	111	9	6	4,122	3,967	8,089

NOTE.—Plural Births: (i) With no previous issue—The first child born alive is included with "First Born" and the remaining child with "Subsequent Births".
(ii) With previous issue—Both children are included with "Subsequent Births".

NUMBER OF BIRTHS AND ANNUAL RATE IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

Statistical Division	Mean Population Year 1955	Number of Births			Annual Birth Rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population			
		1953	1954	1955	1953	1954	1955	Average 3 Years 1952–54
Hobart City	55,383	1,152	1,103	1,086	20.6	19.9	19.6	20.8
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	42,717	1,149	1,177	1,296	30.0	28.9	30.3	29·8
Total Hobart and Suburbs..	98,100	2,301	2,280	2,382	24.4	23.7	24.3	24.5
Launceston City and Suburbs ..	51,032	994	1,108	1,096	20.6	22.3	21.5	22.5
Total Urban Division ..	149,132	3,295	3,388	3,478	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.8
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division ..	71,449	1,922	1,824	1,939	27.8	26.1	27.2	27.3
North-Eastern Division (*b*) ..	23,860	620	595	678	27.1	25.5	28.4	26.2
North Midland Division (*b*) ..	10,722	248	249	303	23.4	23.6	28.3	24.1
Midland Division	13,279	345	394	358	27.1	30.2	27.0	29.7
South-Eastern Division (*c*) ..	11,518	307	292	282	26.4	24.8	24.5	26.0
Southern Division (*c*) ..	27,414	762	769	787	27.6	27.9	28.7	28.1
Western Division	8,779	237	259	264	26.0	28.7	30.1	27.3
Total Rural Divisions ..	167,021	4,441	4,382	4,611	27.1	26.5	27.6	27.1
Tasmania	316,153	7,736	7,770	8,089	25.25	24.97	25.59	25.58

(*a*) Comprised Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston and Taroona up to 31st December, 1953, since which date Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay have been added.

(*b*) Excluding those areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Launceston.

(*c*) Excluding those areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Hobart.

PERCENTAGE OF EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS TO TOTAL BIRTHS

District	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	Average 1945–54
Hobart	4.5	5.7	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.4
Launceston	4.5	4.9	4.4	3.3	5.7	4.6	4.9	3.9	4.4	3.8	4.4
Other Districts ..	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.4
Tasmania	4.2	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.9
Australia	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	(*a*)	4.0

(*a*) Not yet available.

Ex-Nuptial Births are allocated to the districts in which the mothers usually reside.

BIRTHS BY MONTHS

Percentage of Births Registered in Each Month to Total Births

Month	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	Average 1945–54
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	7.7	10.1	8.4	8.0	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.5	8.6	8.7
February	6.6	8.1	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.9	7.3	7.6	7.5	6.9	7.5
March	6.5	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.9	8.3	8.2
April	6.6	8.2	8.4	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.4	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.5
May	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.7	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.5	7.4	8.4	8.2
June	6.5	7.4	8.2	8.6	8.6	7.5	8.6	8.6	7.9	8.2	8.0
July	9.6	9.0	8.8	8.2	7.4	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.0	8.5
August	7.8	8.1	8.8	8.8	9.7	8.8	8.2	7.8	8.7	9.3	8.5
September	10.2	8.9	8.2	9.5	8.0	8.3	9.8	8.8	9.0	9.8	8.9
October	10.9	8.2	8.6	9.6	8.9	10.1	8.7	9.8	9.2	9.5	9.3
November	9.4	7.2	8.9	9.1	9.7	9.0	7.9	8.0	8.7	7.8	8.6
December	10.2	8.4	7.7	8.0	7.0	7.5	8.7	7.7	7.9	7.8	8.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

STILL-BIRTHS

Statistical Division	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Hobart and Suburbs	40	53	62	42	45	48	36	39	36	25
Launceston and Suburbs ..	17	24	22	19	14	25	17	24	24	22
North-Western Division ..	41	47	45	53	35	36	33	30	28	33
North-Eastern Division ..	11	10	12	10	8	16	18	10	10	8
North Midland Division ..	4	10	4	6	3	9	10	4	5	2
Midland Division	4	10	9	8	5	8	5	6	4	2
South-Eastern Division ..	4	9	8	7	4	8	7	5	2	3
Southern Division	14	15	11	9	21	14	21	19	9	10
Western Division	6	9	6	5	3	2	7	4	6	4
Total Still-births	141	187	179	159	138	166	154	141	124	109
Percentage of Still-births to Births and Still-births combined	2.00	2.55	2.50	2.18	1.87	2.21	1.91	1.79	1.57	1.33

NOTE.—Still-births are allocated to the districts in which the mothers usually reside.

REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS IN TASMANIA

Registrations		1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Births—Nuptial	Males ..	3,408	3,457	3,368	3,437	3,605	3,660	3,975	3,766	3,770	3,985
	Females	3,152	3,347	3,331	3,407	3,354	3,430	3,652	3,684	3,705	3,828
Births—Ex-nuptial	Males ..	152	166	159	141	147	144	151	127	149	137
	Females	135	170	121	125	136	123	138	159	146	139
Still-births	Males	79	110	101	87	62	88	86	72	70	60
	Females ..	61	77	78	72	76	78	67	67	54	49
	Undetermined Sex	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Under Births Legitimation Act		94	103	76	85	92	66	57	67	62	69

6. INFANTILE MORTALITY

INFANTILE MORTALITY IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

Statistical Division	Total Live Births, 1955	Number of Deaths Under 1 Year			Annual Infant Mortality Rate Per 1,000 Live Births			Number of Still Births		
		1953	1954	1955	1953	1954	1955	1953	1954	1955
Hobart City	1,086	28	35	23	24	32	21	22	20	18
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	1,296	22	23	32	19	19	25	17	16	7
Total Hobart and Suburbs	2,382	50	58	55	22	25	23	39	36	25
Launceston City and Suburbs	1,096	32	26	26	32	23	24	24	24	22
Total Urban Division	3,478	82	84	81	25	25	23	63	60	47
Rural Divisions —										
North-Western Division	1,939	46	44	47	24	24	24	30	28	33
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	678	7	13	13	11	22	19	10	10	8
North-Midland Division (*b*)	303	4	2	3	16	8	10	4	5	2
Midland Division	358	8	12	10	23	30	28	6	4	2
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	282	8	6	5	26	21	18	5	2	3
Southern Division (*c*)	787	18	17	22	23	22	28	19	9	10
Western Division	264	4	8	8	17	31	30	4	6	4
Total Rural Divisions	4,611	95	102	108	21	23	23	78	64	62
Tasmania	8,089	177	186	189	22.9	23.9	23.4	141	124	109

The Decennial Average, 1945–54, Infantile Mortality Rate for the Urban Districts was 25.0; Rural Districts, 25.9 and for Tasmania, 25.6. Births, Still-births and Infant Deaths are allocated to the districts in which the mothers usually reside.

(*a*) Comprised Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston and Taroona up to 31st December, 1953, since which date Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay have been added.

(*b*) Excluding those areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Launceston.

(*c*) Excluding those areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Hobart.

INFANTILE MORTALITY—FIRST MONTH AND SUBSEQUENT ELEVEN MONTHS

Mortality Rate Per 1,000 *Live Births*

Statistical Division	Under 1 Week			Under 1 Month			Subsequent Eleven Months		
	1953	1954	1955	1953	1954	1955	1953	1954	1955
Hobart City	17	24	11	18	26	12	6	6	9
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	11	8	13	12	9	16	7	10	9
Total Hobart and Suburbs	14	16	12	15	17	14	7	8	9
Launceston City and Suburbs	22	17	16	26	18	19	6	5	5
Total Urban Division	17	16	13	19	18	15	6	7	8
Rural Divisions—									
North-Western Division	14	16	19	15	18	22	9	6	2
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	6	12	7	8	12	10	3	10	9
North Midland Division (*b*)	8	—	7	8	4	7	8	4	3
Midland Division	14	15	14	14	15	14	9	15	14
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	10	10	18	10	14	18	16	7	—
Southern Division (*c*)	18	14	20	18	14	22	5	8	6
Western Division	4	12	19	4	23	19	13	8	11
Total Rural Divisions	12	13	16	13	16	18	8	7	5
Tasmania	14.2	14.7	14.8	15.5	16.5	16.8	7.4	7.4	6.6

NOTE.—Deaths in the first week correspond roughly with deaths from " Pre-natal " causes and in the subsequent period to deaths from " Preventable Causes ".

(*a*) Comprised Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston and Taroona, up to 31st December, 1953, since which date Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay have been added.

(*b*) Excluding those areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Launceston.

(*c*) Excluding those areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Hobart.

INFANTILE MORTALITY.—CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH, 1955.

	Cause.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.
05*g*	Whooping Cough	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
05*h*	Meningococcal Infections	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	2
00-05*f*, 05*i*-32	Other General Diseases	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	....	....	2
34*a*	Meningitis	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
33, 34*b*-39	Other Diseases of the Nervous System	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	4
40-46	Diseases of the Circulatory System	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
48	Influenza	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1
49	Pneumonia	....	1	....	2	3	1	1	....	3	3	....	2	16
50	Bronchitis	....	1	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	4
51-52	Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
57*b*	Gastro-Enteritis	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	3
53*a*-57*a*, 57*c*-58*f*	Other Diseases of the Digestive System	....	....	....	2	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	4
59	Nephritis and Nephrosis	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
60-63	Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
69-71	Diseases of the Skin	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
72-74	Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
75	Congenital Malformations	2	....	3	6	3	2	....	1	1	4	4	3	29
76	Birth Injuries, Asphyxia, and Infections of Newborn	2	2	6	6	4	1	6	4	5	13	2	3	54
77	Other Diseases of Early Infancy	8	4	4	5	5	6	4	5	4	9	4	3	61
78-79*b*	Ill-defined Conditions	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
80-99	External causes	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	1	4	....	....	....	7
	Total	14	11	15	22	15	10	15	15	19	31	11	11	189

INFANTILE MORTALITY.—CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR IN CITIES AND COUNTRY, 1955.

	Cause	Hobart		Launceston		Country		TOTAL	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
05*g*	Whooping Cough	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
05*h*	Meningococcal Infections	....	1	....	....	1	....	1	1
00-05*f*, 05*i*-32	Other General Diseases	....	....	....	....	1	1	1	1
34*a*	Meningitis	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1
33, 34*b*-39	Other Diseases of the Nervous System	2	....	....	....	1	1	3	1
40-46	Diseases of the Circulatory System	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
48	Influenza	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1
49	Pneumonia	3	4	....	1	5	3	8	8
50	Bronchitis	....	....	1	....	3	....	4	....
51-52	Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
57*b*	Gastro-Enteritis	....	1	1	....	....	1	1	2
53*a*-57*a*, 57*c*-58*f*	Other Diseases of the Digestive System	....	1	....	....	3	....	3	1
59	Nephritis and Nephrosis	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1
60-63	Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
69-71	Diseases of the Skin	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
72-74	Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
75	Congenital Malformations	5	6	2	....	7	9	14	15
76	Birth Injuries, Asphyxia and Infections of Newborn	8	9	1	4	19	13	28	26
77	Other Diseases of Early Infancy	7	7	5	6	17	19	29	32
78-79*b*	Ill-defined Conditions	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
80-99	External Causes	....	1	....	3	2	1	2	5
	Total	25	30	10	16	59	49	94	95

INFANT DEATHS—AGES AND CAUSES OF DEATHS (UNDER 2 YEARS), 1955

Cause of Death	Total Under Two Years		Under One Week		One Week and Under One Month		One Month and Under Three Months		Three Months and Under Six Months		Six Months and Under One Year		Total Under One Year		One Year and Under Two Years	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
05*h*. Meningococcal Infections	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	1
25*d*. Cretinism	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
32*b*. Mongolism	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1
33*b*. Cerebral Haemorrhage	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
34*a*. Meningitis	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
34*c*. Cerebral Abscess	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
34*d*. Encephalitis	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
35*d*. Epilepsy	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1
39*a*. Otitis Media	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
48 Influenza	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
49*b*. Broncho-pneumonia	7	8	—	—	—	—	4	1	2	2	1	3	7	6	—	2
49*c*. Virus Pneumonia	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
49*d*. Pneumonia Unspecified	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	1	—
50 Bronchitis	5	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	4	—	1	—
56*a*. Hernia	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
57*b*. Gastro-Enteritis	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	2	—	1
58*f*. Disease of Pancreas	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
59*b*. Sub-acute Nephritis	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
60*a*. Pyelonephritis	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
75*a*. Monstrosity	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
75*b*. Spina Bifida	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	4	—	—
75*c*. Congenital Hydrocephalus	2	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	—
75*e*. Congenital Malformation of Circulatory System	8	1	2	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	6	1	2	—
75*g*. Congenital Malformation of Digestive System	2	3	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	1
75*h*. Congenital Malformation of Genito-Urinary System	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
75*i*. Congenital Malformation of Bones	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
75*j*. Other Congenital Malformations	3	4	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	3	4	—	—
76*a*. Intra-Cranial Injury at Birth	6	4	6	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	—
76*b*. Other Birth Injury	6	3	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	6	3	—	—
76*c*. Atelectasis	12	11	11	11	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	11	—	—
76*d*. Pneumonia of Newborn	4	1	2	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—
76*i*. Sepsis of Newborn	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
76*j*. Maternal Toxaemias	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
77*a*. Erythroblastosis	5	3	3	2	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	5	3	—	—
77*b*. Haemorrhagic Disease of Newborn	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
77*d*. Ill-defined Diseases of Early Infancy	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
77*e*. Immaturity Subsidiary to Other Cause	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	1	—	—
77*g*. Immaturity	22	25	22	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	25	—	—
80-91 Accidents	5	7	1	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	2	2	5	3	2
TOTAL	103	106	62	58	7	9	9	8	8	9	8	11	94	95	9	11

7. DEATHS

Number of Deaths in Each Municipality

Municipality — Year	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	Rate Per 1,000 Population 1955
Mean Population	252,192	257,636	263,445	270,327	278,785	288,294	298,361	306,318	311,128	316,153	
Hobart, City	679	605	674	635	679	629	631	565	648	575	10.4
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	172	164	136	155	157	206	257	233	247	252	5.9
Launceston and Suburbs	461	404	447	407	387	424	445	426	447	430	8.4
Total Urban Division	1,312	1,173	1,257	1,197	1,223	1,259	1,333	1,224	1,342	1,257	8.4
Burnie	74	78	86	80	84	90	93	97	129	95	
Circular Head	58	54	49	45	52	38	39	47	50	47	
Deloraine	49	51	49	48	52	42	32	46	47	50	
Devonport	91	93	94	100	105	95	101	97	83	109	
Kentish	35	24	40	34	34	37	36	24	46	36	
King Island	10	5	6	4	11	7	12	7	8	15	
Latrobe	33	32	36	27	42	40	39	37	34	38	
Penguin	24	20	16	17	15	18	17	13	16	19	
Ulverstone	68	55	53	64	62	64	72	66	60	58	
Wynyard	57	59	50	58	69	71	50	41	53	55	
Total N.W. Division	499	471	479	477	526	502	491	475	526	522	7.3
Beaconsfield (*b*)	43	36	46	51	33	49	37	49	42	47	
Fingal	18	23	35	29	40	27	16	38	32	30	
Flinders	4	7	9	3	7	9	10	7	11	7	
George Town	6	13	10	13	10	14	4	12	9	15	
Lilydale (*b*)	26	22	18	8	18	19	13	22	15	16	
Portland	9	13	16	15	11	16	10	13	11	14	
Ringarooma	32	28	23	21	24	29	27	18	16	14	
Scottsdale	27	19	24	29	24	21	15	30	27	30	
Total N.E. Division	165	161	181	169	167	184	132	189	163	173	7.3
Evandale	16	12	5	16	12	14	9	15	13	12	
Longford	35	40	24	34	30	53	57	56	57	48	
St. Leonards (*b*)	1	5	2	2	2	5	4	13	6	7	
Westbury (*b*)	37	32	29	28	26	42	30	43	34	29	
Total N.Mid. Division	89	89	60	80	70	114	100	127	110	96	9.0
Bothwell	11	12	11	17	10	10	10	11	14	11	
Campbell Town	15	14	22	9	18	11	21	23	12	12	
Hamilton	15	18	25	23	16	27	41	24	38	34	
Oatlands	31	23	23	21	21	28	22	21	23	21	
Ross	8	6	6	6	3	4	5	12	6	4	
Total Mid. Division	80	73	87	76	68	80	99	91	93	82	6.2
Brighton	17	10	28	25	23	24	22	25	24	18	
Clarence (*c*)	25	13	16	10	8	14	16	17	18	15	
Glamorgan	8	10	13	8	9	6	12	6	12	5	
Green Ponds	8	11	5	6	2	5	7	9	5	7	
Richmond	21	5	15	16	13	19	19	19	19	15	
Sorell	9	17	30	26	20	17	18	22	15	16	
Spring Bay	14	4	7	7	15	14	13	6	7	2	
Total S.E. Division	102	70	114	98	90	99	107	104	100	78	6.8
Bruny	7	5	1	6	6	10	6	2	5	2	
Esperance	15	24	21	22	23	28	26	14	16	24	
Huon	43	42	59	43	49	42	57	41	50	37	
Kingborough (*c*)	29	26	34	33	24	43	43	44	39	28	
New Norfolk	111	106	132	105	130	109	100	139	147	102	
Port Cygnet	17	25	33	23	19	19	25	14	21	22	
Tasman	13	14	7	7	11	6	4	15	11	5	
Total S. Division	235	242	287	239	262	257	261	269	289	220	8.0
Gormanston	2	5	5	3	8	4	3	4	2	3	
Queenstown	26	42	30	24	29	37	29	31	47	35	
Strahan	7	6	3	4	6	4	7	5	5	4	
Waratah	10	13	8	5	3	5	3	7	2	3	
Zeehan	22	18	17	17	14	22	14	25	17	16	
Total W. Division	67	84	63	53	60	72	56	72	73	61	6.9
Total Country Divisions	1,237	1,190	1,271	1,192	1,243	1,308	1,246	1,327	1,354	1,232	7.4
Total Deaths	2,549	2,363	2,528	2,389	2,466	2,567	2,579	2,551	2,696	2,489	7.87
Death-rate Per 1,000 Mean Population	10.11	9.17	9.60	8.84	8.85	8.93	8.64	8.33	8.66	7.87	—

(*a*) Comprised Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston and Taroona up to 31st December, 1953, since which date Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay have been added.
(*b*) Excluding those areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Launceston.
(*c*) Excluding those areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Hobart.
NOTE.—Deaths at sea are not included in the above table. Deaths are allocated to the districts in which the deceased normally resided.

NUMBER OF DEATHS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS AND PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEATHS

Particulars — Year	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	Average 1945–54
Mean Population	252,192	257,636	263,445	270,327	278,785	288,294	298,361	306,318	311,128	316,153	277,508
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 1 Year of Age	207	195	193	170	172	196	172	177	186	189	183
1 Year of Age and Under 2	17	18	18	17	24	21	23	14	20	20	20
2 Years of Age and Under 3	9	9	8	12	9	14	10	12	16	4	11
3 Years of Age and Under 4	14	4	3	10	3	8	15	12	11	13	9
4 Years of Age and Under 5	3	6	7	7	4	7	5	5	4	4	5
Total Under 5 Years of Age	250	232	229	216	212	246	225	220	237	230	228
5 Years of Age and Under 10	26	22	19	19	14	20	37	27	18	19	23
10 Years of Age and Under 20	56	45	30	37	41	49	44	36	39	42	44
20 Years of Age and Under 30	91	82	66	66	57	84	65	60	56	46	70
30 Years of Age and Under 40	96	94	91	85	93	93	84	70	81	67	89
40 Years of Age and Under 50	135	123	138	136	129	138	155	151	147	142	138
50 Years of Age and Under 60	274	256	262	279	242	270	254	257	292	241	265
60 Years of Age and Under 65	201	192	217	200	205	185	233	199	224	214	205
Total 5 Years of Age and Under 65	879	814	823	822	781	839	872	800	857	771	834
65 Years of Age and Under 70	262	255	282	258	270	266	285	258	288	266	267
70 Years of Age and Under 80	637	566	643	586	627	649	638	658	685	660	626
80 Years of Age and Under 90	452	425	487	440	480	479	471	522	524	472	475
90 Years of Age and Under 100	68	67	63	65	94	84	86	92	98	88	77
100 Years of Age and Upwards	1	2	—	2	1	2	—	1	2	1	2
Total 65 Years of Age and Upwards	1,420	1,315	1,475	1,351	1,472	1,480	1,480	1,531	1,597	1,487	1,447
Age Not Known	—	2	1	—	1	2	2	—	5	1	1
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL AGES	2,549	2,363	2,528	2,389	2,466	2,567	2,579	2,551	2,696	2,489	2,510
Percentage of Deaths on the Total Number of Deaths For Each Particular Year or Period—	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Under 1 Year of Age	8.12	8.25	7.63	7.12	6.97	7.64	6.66	6.93	6.90	7.59	7.28
Under 5 Years of Age	9.81	9.82	9.06	9.04	8.60	9.58	8.72	8.62	8.79	9.24	9.09
5 Years of Age and Under 65	34.48	34.45	32.55	34.41	31.67	32.68	33.81	31.36	31.79	30.98	33.27
65 Years of Age and Upwards	55.71	55.65	58.34	56.55	59.69	57.66	57.39	60.02	59.24	59.74	57.59
Unspecified	—	0.08	0.05	—	0.04	0.08	0.08	—	0.18	0.04	0.05
All Ages	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Death-rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population	10.11	9.17	9.60	8.84	8.85	8.93	8.64	8.33	8.66	7.87	9.08

REGISTRATION OF DEATHS IN TASMANIA

		1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Deaths—Within Tasmania	Males	1,395	1,309	1,398	1,264	1,318	1,412	1,427	1,414	1,493	1,351
	Females	1,154	1,054	1,130	1,125	1,148	1,155	1,152	1,137	1,203	1,138
Deaths—On Ships at Sea (*a*)	Males	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
	Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL REGISTRATIONS		2,550	2,363	2,528	2,389	2,467	2,567	2,579	2,551	2,696	2,489

(*a*) Not affecting population.

NOTE.—Still-births are not registered as deaths.

NUMBER OF DEATHS AND CRUDE DEATH RATES IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

Statistical Division	Mean Population, Year, 1955	Number of Deaths			Annual Death Rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population			
		1953	1954	1955	1953	1954	1955	Average 3 Years 1952–1954
Hobart City	55,383	565	648	575	10.1	11.7	10.4	11.0
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	42,717	233	247	252	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.5
Total Hobart and Suburbs	98,100	798	895	827	8.5	9.3	8.4	9.2
Launceston City and Suburbs	51,032	426	447	430	8.8	9.0	8.4	9.1
Total Urban Division	149,132	1,224	1,342	1,257	8.6	9.2	8.4	9.2
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division	71,449	475	526	522	6.9	7.5	7.3	7.2
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	23,860	189	163	173	8.3	7.0	7.3	7.1
North Midland Division (*b*)	10,722	127	110	96	12.0	10.4	9.0	10.6
Midland Division	13,279	91	93	82	7.1	7.1	6.2	7.4
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	11,518	104	100	78	8.9	8.5	6.8	8.9
Southern Division (*c*)	27,414	269	289	220	9.7	10.5	8.0	9.9
Western Division	8,779	72	73	61	7.9	8.1	6.9	7.4
Total Rural Divisions	167,021	1,327	1,354	1,232	8.1	8.2	7.4	8.0
Tasmania	316,153	2,551	2,696	2,489	8.33	8.66	7.87	8.54

NUMBER OF DEATHS IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS, 1955

Statistical Division	Under 1 Year	1 to 4 Years	5 to 19 Years	20 to 44 Years	45 to 64 Years	65 Years and Over	Age Unspecified	Total Number of Deaths
Hobart and Suburbs (*a*)	55	15	17	40	218	482	—	827
Launceston and Suburbs	26	6	4	37	97	260	—	430
Total Urban Division	81	21	21	77	315	742	—	1,257
North-Western Division	47	3	15	35	97	325	—	522
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	13	3	5	12	36	104	—	173
North-Midland Division (*b*)	3	—	3	5	17	68	—	96
Midland Division	10	3	3	16	12	38	—	82
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	5	2	3	3	10	55	—	78
Southern Division (*c*)	22	5	8	13	41	130	1	220
Western Division	8	4	3	9	12	25	—	61
Total Rural Divisions	108	20	40	93	225	745	1	1,232
Tasmania	189	41	61	170	540	1,487	1	2,489

PERCENTAGE OF DEATHS AT EACH AGE GROUP TO TOTAL DEATHS FOR EACH STATISTICAL DIVISION, 1955

Statistical Division	Under 1 Year	1 to 4 Years	5 to 19 Years	20 to 44 Years	45 to 64 Years	65 Years and Over	Age Unspecified	Total
Hobart and Suburbs (*a*)	6.6	1.8	2.1	4.8	26.4	58.3	—	100.0
Launceston and Suburbs	6.1	1.4	0.9	8.6	22.5	60.5	—	100.0
Total Urban Divisions	6.5	1.7	1.7	6.1	25.0	59.0	—	100.0
North-Western Division	9.0	0.6	2.9	6.7	18.6	62.2	—	100.0
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	7.5	1.8	2.9	6.9	20.8	60.1	—	100.0
North-Midland Division (*b*)	3.1	—	3.1	5.2	17.7	70.9	—	100.0
Midland Division	12.2	3.7	3.7	19.5	14.6	46.3	—	100.0
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	6.4	2.5	3.9	3.9	12.8	70.5	—	100.0
Southern Division (*c*)	10.0	2.3	3.6	5.9	18.6	59.1	0.5	100.0
Western Division	13.1	6.5	4.9	14.8	19.7	41.0	—	100.0
Total Rural Divisions	8.8	1.6	3.2	7.6	18.3	60.5	—	100.0
Tasmania	7.6	1.7	2.5	6.8	21.7	59.7	—	100.0

(*a*) Comprised Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston and Taroona up to 31st December, 1953, since which date Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay have been added.
(*b*) Excluding those areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Launceston.
(*c*) Excluding those areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Hobart.

NUMBER OF DEATHS REGISTERED CLASSIFIED BY AGE GROUPS BY MONTHS, 1955

Age Group	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total Year	Per Cent. of Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	%
Under 1 Month	12	7	11	14	10	8	13	9	12	26	8	6	136	5.4
1 Month and Under 3 Months	1	1	—	2	2	1	—	1	3	2	2	2	17	0.7
3 Months and Under 6 Months	—	1	2	3	1	1	1	2	2	—	1	3	17	0.7
6 Months and Under 12 Months	1	2	2	3	2	—	1	3	2	3	—	—	19	0.8
Total Under 1 Year	14	11	15	22	15	10	15	15	19	31	11	11	189	7.6
1 Year and Under 2 Years	—	2	1	1	1	2	4	1	5	—	2	1	20	0.8
2 Years and Under 5 Years	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	—	4	3	1	2	21	0.8
Total 1 Year and Under 5 Years	1	3	2	2	4	5	5	1	9	3	3	3	41	1.6
5 Years and Under 10 Years	3	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	—	—	—	4	19	0.8
10 Years and Under 20 Years	3	1	6	2	—	3	1	4	10	8	4	—	42	1.7
20 Years and Under 30 Years	4	4	7	6	3	4	2	4	3	5	4	—	46	1.8
30 Years and Under 40 Years	5	7	8	6	6	8	2	6	6	5	4	4	67	2.7
40 Years and Under 50 Years	16	12	9	8	13	15	11	10	18	14	9	7	142	5.7
50 Years and Under 60 Years	13	15	22	24	12	21	30	29	22	17	22	14	241	9.7
60 Years and Under 65 Years	23	13	11	24	15	13	20	16	25	16	16	22	214	8.6
65 Years and Under 70 Years	19	26	17	17	21	28	19	22	33	21	23	20	266	10.7
Total 5 Years and Under 70 Years	86	80	81	88	72	93	87	94	117	86	82	71	1,037	41.7
70 Years and Under 80 Years	53	42	51	41	66	54	70	63	58	48	58	56	660	26.5
80 Years and Under 90 Years	32	38	33	33	50	43	48	58	30	43	39	25	472	19.0
90 Years and Under 100 Years	7	9	8	4	7	8	7	10	14	5	4	5	88	3.6
100 Years and Over	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.0
Total 70 Years and Over	92	89	92	78	124	105	125	131	102	96	101	86	1,221	49.1
Age Not Known	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.0
GRAND TOTAL	194	183	190	190	215	213	232	241	247	216	197	171	2,489	100.0
Per Cent. of Total Deaths	7.8	7.4	7.6	7.6	8.6	8.6	9.3	9.7	9.9	8.7	7.9	6.9	100.0	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Percentage of Deaths Under Age Groups to Total Deaths During Each Month—														
Under 1 Year	7.2	6.1	7.9	11.6	6.9	4.7	6.5	6.2	7.7	14.4	5.6	6.4	7.6	—
1 Year and Under 5 Years	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.9	2.3	2.1	0.4	3.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.6	—
5 Years and Under 70 Years	44.4	43.7	42.6	46.3	33.5	43.7	37.5	39.0	47.4	39.8	41.6	41.5	41.7	—
70 Years and Over	47.4	48.6	48.4	41.0	57.7	49.3	53.9	54.4	41.3	44.4	51.3	50.3	49.1	—
Unspecified	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—

PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEATHS REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH

Month	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	Average 1945–54
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	8.4	9.3	8.6	8.0	7.2	7.0	8.6	8.0	7.9	7.8	8.3
February	6.4	8.2	6.8	6.3	7.9	6.6	6.3	6.7	6.6	7.4	7.0
March	6.6	6.9	8.1	7.1	6.7	8.2	7.8	8.7	7.3	7.6	7.4
April	8.1	7.6	7.0	7.1	6.6	7.7	6.4	7.7	6.8	7.6	7.3
May	8.6	8.0	7.6	9.2	9.8	8.6	7.9	7.3	7.3	8.6	8.2
June	8.2	9.0	9.4	8.6	8.4	8.0	9.9	9.7	11.2	8.6	9.0
July	11.5	8.9	10.8	9.7	9.9	9.7	9.7	11.0	10.8	9.3	10.2
August	9.2	9.3	10.6	10.7	11.4	10.2	10.2	9.5	11.5	9.7	10.1
September	8.8	9.9	7.9	8.6	9.8	9.0	10.1	8.7	8.1	9.9	8.8
October	8.5	8.6	8.0	8.3	7.5	9.5	8.5	8.8	7.9	8.7	8.6
November	8.4	7.4	7.9	8.4	9.0	9.1	6.5	7.3	7.5	7.9	8.0
December	7.3	6.9	7.3	8.0	5.8	6.4	8.1	6.6	7.1	6.9	7.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NUMBER OF DEATHS, DEATH RATES AND MORTALITY INDEXES—TASMANIA

Year	Number of Deaths			Crude Death Rates Per 1,000 of Mean Population			Mortality Indexes (Base Year 1901 = 1.000) (a)			Ratio of Male to Female Mortality (a)
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
1901	1,001	813	1,814	11.16	9.82	10.51	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.136
1911	1,037	890	1,927	10.70	9.55	10.14	0.959	0.973	0.965	1.120
1921	1,166	1,031	2,197	10.82	9.76	10.30	0.970	0.994	0.980	1.109
1931	1,093	964	2,057	9.65	8.65	9.15	0.865	0.881	0.871	1.116
1941	1,364	1,211	2,575	11.22	10.19	10.71	1.005	1.038	1.019	1.101
1942	1,284	1,146	2,430	10.56	9.59	10.08	0.946	0.977	0.959	1.101
1943	1,342	1,185	2,527	10.96	9.84	10.41	0.982	1.002	0.990	1.114
1944	1,335	1,159	2,494	10.79	9.51	10.15	0.967	0.968	0.966	1.135
1945	1,286	1,127	2,413	10.28	9.12	9.71	0.921	0.929	0.924	1.127
1946	1,395	1,154	2,549	11.00	9.20	10.11	0.986	0.937	0.962	1.196
1947	1,309	1,054	2,363	10.11	8.23	9.17	0.906	0.838	0.873	1.228
1948	1,398	1,130	2,528	10.47	8.70	9.60	0.938	0.886	0.913	1.203
1949	1,264	1,125	2,389	9.18	8.48	8.84	0.822	0.864	0.841	1.083
1950	1,318	1,148	2,466	9.32	8.35	8.85	0.835	0.851	0.842	1.115
1951	1,412	1,155	2,567	9.66	8.13	8.93	0.866	0.828	0.850	1.188
1952	1,427	1,152	2,579	9.39	7.87	8.64	0.841	0.801	0.822	1.193
1953	1,414	1,137	2,551	9.05	7.57	8.33	0.811	0.771	0.793	1.196
1954	1,493	1,203	2,696	9.43	7.87	8.66	0.845	0.801	0.824	1.198
1955	1,351	1,138	2,489	8.36	7.36	7.87	0.749	0.749	0.749	1.136

(a) Based on " Crude Rates " only.

CRUDE DEATH RATES (a) IN EACH STATE—1921, 1933, 1947, 1954 AND 1955

State	1921 (b)	1933 (b)	1947 (b)	1954 (b)	1955
New South Wales	9.50	8.58	9.53	9.46	9.32
Victoria	10.52	9.59	10.44	9.19	8.92
Queensland	9.37	8.83	9.15	8.64	8.44
South Australia	10.02	8.44	9.62	9.01	9.19
Western Australia	10.42	8.64	9.39	8.38	8.17
Tasmania	10.30	9.60	9.17	8.66	7.87
Australia	9.91	8.92	9.69	9.10	8.92

(a) Rate per 1,000 of Mean Population.
(b) Census Year.

DEATH RATES IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1920–22, 1932–34 AND 1946–48

Death Rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population

Age Group	1920–22			1932–34			1946–48		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
0 to 4 Years	20.72	16.74	18.75	12.77	10.42	11.62	9.13	7.24	8.21
5 to 9 Years	2.04	2.09	2.07	2.08	1.54	1.81	1.15	0.69	0.92
10 to 14 Years	1.83	1.63	1.73	1.27	0.91	1.09	0.67	0.39	0.53
15 to 19 Years	2.66	2.58	2.62	2.05	2.22	2.14	1.62	1.46	1.54
20 to 24 Years	3.23	3.74	3.49	2.73	2.58	2.66	2.10	1.79	1.94
25 to 29 Years	5.05	3.87	4.43	2.98	3.74	3.35	2.12	1.74	1.93
30 to 34 Years	4.59	4.41	4.50	3.78	3.63	3.71	2.27	1.90	2.09
35 to 39 Years	4.79	5.98	5.39	4.71	4.43	4.56	3.10	2.59	2.85
40 to 44 Years	5.98	5.48	5.73	4.85	4.88	4.86	3.93	3.51	3.73
45 to 49 Years	8.71	7.31	8.04	6.90	5.44	6.19	5.88	4.66	5.28
50 to 54 Years	11.51	8.61	10.16	9.96	10.08	10.02	9.52	7.84	8.65
55 to 59 Years	13.44	14.23	13.80	14.47	11.62	13.09	16.98	10.03	13.44
60 to 64 Years	23.95	20.13	22.13	23.92	16.87	20.52	23.87	17.30	20.53
65 to 69 Years	38.53	34.72	36.73	35.11	30.46	32.87	41.82	27.35	34.56
70 to 74 Years	53.55	49.42	51.54	59.22	48.31	53.89	58.43	49.47	53.80
75 to 79 Years	109.46	80.32	93.60	94.23	83.58	88.97	103.22	77.00	89.78
80 to 84 Years	132.47	126.00	128.81	160.80	125.15	142.64	156.64	123.49	138.41
85 to 89 Years	232.39	208.79	219.14	204.45	195.28	199.07	256.56	198.35	222.49
90 and Over	350.00	352.94	351.64	401.97	363.63	376.36	434.21	317.76	366.12

DEATH (*a*) RATE IN TASMANIA FROM PRINCIPAL DISEASES SINCE 1872 PER 100,000 PERSONS (MEAN POPULATION)

Year	Typhoid	Whooping Cough	Diphtheria & Croup (*b*)	Phthisis	Other Forms of Tuberculosis	Syphilis	Influenza	Cancer (All Forms)	Diabetes	Meningitis (Simple)	Meningitis (Cerebro-Spinal)	Cerebral Haemorrhage (*c*)	Heart Disease	Bronchitis	Pneumonia & Broncho-Pneumonia	Diarrhoea & Enteritis (Under 2 years)	Diarrhoea & Enteritis (Over 2 Years)	Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	Puerperal State	Old Age	Accident or Negligence	Homicide	Suicide
1872–76 (*d*) ..	33	20	32	103	32	2	7	48	5	—	—	48	91	68	72	53	32	13	17	185	97	3	6
1877–81 (*d*) ..	35	16	55	99	23	5	6	56	3	—	—	38	102	63	69	56	25	13	14	205	86	3	6
1882–86 (*d*) ..	36	13	13	110	16	2	3	50	3	—	—	42	107	68	61	57	20	11	10	232	67	2	4
1887–91 (*d*) ..	62	10	27	100	22	2	15	50	4	20	—	27	110	55	58	63	17	12	8	221	81	2	7
1892–96 (*d*) ..	25	10	26	82	26	3	16	52	4	20	—	25	103	45	62	54	12	17	10	181	66	1	9
1897–01 (*d*) ..	27	10	10	67	31	3	25	54	4	21	—	17	122	41	64	62	14	18	11	166	65	2	7
1902	14	13	2	58	37	2	28	62	7	20	—	15	115	29	64	36	15	15	10	152	43	—	6
1903	21	37	5	63	28	3	8	56	6	16	1	33	108	42	58	67	7	21	12	140	63	2	6
1904	12	15	2	63	33	6	12	52	10	14	—	37	129	26	58	62	7	22	8	153	44	1	8
1905	13	—	6	74	24	3	8	54	4	13	—	41	104	26	50	33	2	17	8	146	68	1	5
1906	20	1	2	66	24	2	13	51	6	21	1	45	135	22	74	84	7	20	11	146	53	—	11
1907	20	25	4	61	24	4	18	60	6	11	—	38	135	33	73	45	5	22	11	138	62	—	4
1908	20	12	6	74	22	3	17	65	7	26	1	48	117	23	80	68	12	10	19	136	57	2	7
1909	19	1	6	60	25	3	6	65	10	19	3	39	89	25	69	29	7	25	15	130	53	—	6
1910	21	27	8	63	24	3	4	64	7	14	1	43	113	20	63	97	12	25	15	117	48	1	8
1911	9	5	9	60	24	2	7	63	8	14	—	42	134	21	71	40	9	26	12	124	49	1	6
1912	8	1	21	56	20	—	14	65	7	17	—	45	143	30	77	38	5	21	10	124	51	2	10
1913	7	11	19	58	16	6	11	72	14	16	—	44	108	29	93	29	3	27	12	102	65	2	8
1914	6	5	17	49	12	2	9	74	7	18	—	34	94	26	67	69	10	26	13	80	54	1	6
1915	9	13	15	54	12	6	13	71	16	11	7	39	124	29	59	35	9	35	13	91	43	2	8
1916	7	11	20	61	23	2	7	78	9	7	21	49	108	28	74	64	20	29	8	102	44	1	7
1917	9	3	19	49	13	4	3	80	11	5	5	47	107	20	49	28	8	20	12	96	36	2	5
1918	6	5	10	47	16	9	19	73	9	8	3	46	112	30	67	27	10	24	14	82	44	2	3
1919	5	6	10	59	16	2	110	87	13	5	3	45	125	18	59	21	9	34	9	87	42	2	5
1920	8	3	16	49	15	3	7	73	14	7	—	39	118	17	79	39	7	37	14	82	40	2	10
1921	12	9	29	62	11	8	16	84	11	7	—	43	113	25	82	64	10	26	11	70	46	1	7
1922	7	3	27	50	19	4	5	87	12	8	1	39	108	19	63	20	11	24	15	76	35	2	7
1923	6	—	15	64	12	5	17	76	14	8	1	49	127	21	87	17	7	25	8	89	44	1	8
1924	4	7	9	59	17	8	4	91	11	9	—	41	131	19	89	9	7	35	11	86	49	2	7
1925	3	13	6	52	12	3	9	91	13	2	1	49	127	16	64	15	9	37	14	76	46	3	10
1926	4	—	3	51	10	1	19	87	15	7	2	44	132	15	73	16	7	31	9	70	45	1	5
1927	4	—	5	56	12	—	6	101	19	3	1	45	142	19	67	18	7	40	13	80	40	2	11
1928	3	11	8	49	15	3	10	77	15	4	2	48	145	17	94	21	6	20	15	99	43	—	12
1929	6	7	8	44	14	2	15	93	13	7	2	54	149	18	91	13	4	30	7	94	60	4	9
1930	1	3	9	50	8	1	2	93	11	4	—	47	136	12	63	12	2	23	8	74	52	1	10
1931	1	6	9	43	11	2	12	98	10	6	—	51	162	12	68	8	3	32	8	75	47	1	14
1932	1	3	8	47	12	1	3	101	19	4	—	54	194	12	66	4	5	29	12	34	38	2	8
1933	2	3	7	49	7	2	10	109	15	4	1	56	217	13	71	7	10	31	10	34	49	1	8
1934	1	5	10	41	8	6	27	113	15	1	—	64	249	13	85	11	9	39	8	30	44	4	8
1935	1	—	10	46	11	2	22	114	11	3	—	61	232	9	90	5	3	43	9	39	54	2	9
1936	—	5	9	48	10	4	3	122	16	3	1	60	259	11	83	2	6	31	15	28	52	3	10
1937	1	2	5	37	14	4	2	123	15	2	—	45	223	12	71	—	7	45	8	23	58	2	9
1938	—	—	4	45	7	6	2	108	13	1	—	67	209	11	67	2	2	53	8	24	47	1	7
1939	—	—	6	43	10	5	14	113	14	1	—	68	233	18	88	1	5	39	7	36	46	3	8
1940	—	—	7	35	7	7	4	108	19	4	—	51	240	15	65	2	4	50	9	31	61	2	5
1941	1	13	10	40	6	9	4	126	16	2	—	66	249	16	71	1	5	64	5	38	54	2	9
1942	—	—	5	45	9	4	7	117	17	1	—	57	224	11	78	3	3	61	8	31	51	1	10
1943	—	1	6	38	8	9	4	117	23	3	—	66	228	12	72	7	1	63	7	32	52	2	5
1944	1	4	4	33	10	5	2	110	18	2	—	63	228	8	79	3	4	61	7	33	47	2	6
1945	1	—	4	38	9	4	4	113	14	2	—	67	255	11	58	3	4	44	7	34	45	2	7
1946	—	—	2	38	8	3	4	117	15	2	1	63	250	10	66	1	4	51	7	22	64	—	9
1947	—	2	—	34	8	6	2	116	12	1	—	51	258	5	57	1	3	43	5	16	56	1	10
1948	—	2	—	28	5	5	3	111	17	2	—	55	284	10	68	2	2	37	4	17	57	—	9
1949	—	1	—	24	4	5	3	112	14	1	—	57	267	7	47	—	1	43	3	14	56	1	11
1950	—	—	—	23	2	3	7	115	18	1	1	47	256	11	45	1	4	24	2	11	56	—	7
1951	—	1	—	18	5	2	5	126	12	1	1	57	259	11	42	2	1	16	1	8	61	2	6
1952	—	1	—	14	4	1	4	120	13	2	5	55	260	8	39	2	2	15	3	9	65	1	8
1953	—	1	—	7	1	2	2	112	12	2	5	58	270	11	36	1	2	18	2	8	54	1	6
1954	—	—	—	9	2	1	10	126	19	1	2	58	286	12	43	1	1	11	2	6	59	1	10
1955	—	—	—	9	1	3	2	116	9	1	2	63	267	13	34	1	1	13	1	8	48	1	7

(*a*) Deaths occurring at sea, or on foreign ships in Tasmanian waters, which were registered in Tasmania, are not included.
(*b*) Croup has been included with diphtheria since 1913.
(*c*) Including, until 1939, arteriosclerosis in association with cerebro-vascular lesion; also cerebral apoplexy, except in 1940 only.
(*d*) These results are the arithmetic mean of the rates for each of the five years.

DEATHS FROM MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS BY AGE GROUPS, 1955

Class Number	Seat of Disease	Males												Females												Persons		
		Under 5 Years	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65–74	75 and Over	Total	Under 5 Years	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65–74	75 and Over	Total	Males	Females	Persons
14.	*Malignant Neoplasm of Buccal Cavity and Pharynx—*																											
(*a*)	Lip	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
(*b*)	Tongue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
(*c*)	Salivary Gland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	2
(*d*)	Floor of Mouth	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(*e*)	Other Parts of Mouth and Mouth Unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(*f*)	Oral Mesopharynx	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(*g*)	Nasopharynx	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(*h*)	Hypopharynx	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(*i*)	Pharynx Unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	3	1	4
15.	*Malignant Neoplasm of Digestive Organs and Peritoneum—*																											
(*a*)	Oesophagus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
(*b*)	Stomach	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	8	9	11	33	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	7	16	27	33	27	60
(*c*)	Small Intestine Including Duodenum	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
(*d*)	Large Intestine Except Rectum—																											
	(i) Appendix	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	(ii) Caecum	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	2	2	4
	(iii) Caput Coli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	9	7	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	4	8	17	21	17	38
	(iv) Colon and Large Intestine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	(v) Hepatic Flexure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	1	3
	(vi) Ileocaecum	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	3	8	6	8	14
	(vii) Sigmoid Flexure	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	2	7	3	7	10
	(viii) Splenic Flexure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	3	4	3	7
(*e*)	Rectum	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	5	7	5	12
(*f*)	Biliary Passages and of Liver (Primary)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	1	2
(*g*)	Liver (Secondary and Unspecified)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(*h*)	Pancreas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	2	4
(*i*)	Peritoneum	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	3	6	3	9
(*j*)	Unspecified Digestive Organs	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	4	11	4	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	3	22	3	25
		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
16.	*Malignant Neoplasm of Respiratory System—*																											
(*a*)	Nose, Nasal Cavities, Middle Ear and Accessory Sinuses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	1	2
(*b*)	Larynx	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
(*c*)	Trachea and of Bronchus and Lung Specified as Primary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	3	6	3	9
(*d*)	Lung and Bronchus Unspecified as to Whether Primary or Secondary	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	4	11	4	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	3	22	3	25
(*e*)	Mediastinum	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
(*f*)	Thoracic Organs (Secondary)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

DEATHS FROM MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS BY AGE GROUPS, 1955—*continued*

Class Number	Seat of Disease	Males												Females												Persons		
		Under 5 Years	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65–74	75 and Over	Total	Under 5 Years	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65–74	75 and Over	Total	Males	Females	Persons
17.	*Malignant Neoplasm of Breast and Genito-Urinary Organs—*																											
(*a*)	Breast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	6	5	9	6	30	—	30	30
(*b*)	Cervix Uteri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	4	2	1	12	—	12	12
(*c*)	Corpus Uteri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	1
(*d*)	Other Parts of Uterus Including Chorionepithelioma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	1
(*e*)	Uterus, Unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	4	3	10	—	10	10
(*f*)	Ovary, Fallopian Tube and Broad Ligament	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	2	2
(*g*)	Other and Unspecified Female Genital Organs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	5	12	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	19
(*h*)	Prostate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
(*i*)	Testis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(*j*)	Other and Unspecified Male Genital Organs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	3	3	3	6
18. (*a*)	Kidney	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	4	12	4	16
(*b*)	Bladder and Other Urinary Organs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19.	*Malignant Neoplasm of Other and Unspecified Sites—*																											
(*a*)	Malignant Melanoma of Skin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	1	—	—	5	1	5	6
(*b*)	Malignant Neoplasm of Skin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
(*c*)	Malignant Neoplasm of Eye	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(*d*)	Malignant Neoplasm of Brain and Other Parts of Nervous System	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	3	6	3	9
(*e*)	Malignant Neoplasm of Thyroid Gland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	2	2
(*f*)	Malignant Neoplasm of Other Endocrine Glands	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4
(*g*)	Malignant Neoplasm of Bone (Including Jawbone)	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	1	2
(*h*)	Malignant Neoplasm of Connective Tissue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	1	2
(*i*)	Secondary and Unspecified Malignant Neoplasm of Lymph Nodes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1
(*j*)	Malignant Neoplasm of Other and Unspecified Sites	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	2	10	6	10	16
20.	*Neoplasm of Lymphatic and Haematopoietic Tissues—*																											
(*a*)	Lymphosarcoma and Reticulosarcoma	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	1	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	6	1	7
(*b*)	Hodgkin's Disease	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	3	—	3	3
(*c*)	Other Forms of Lymphoma (Reticulosis)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	—	2	2
(*d*)	Multiple Myeloma (Plasmocytoma)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	1	—	—	—	—
(*e*)	Leukaemia and Aleukaemia	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	6	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	7	13
(*f*)	Mycosis Fungoides	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	TOTAL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS	1	2	—	2	1	—	6	20	37	60	58	187	2	—	—	1	1	7	11	24	38	50	47	181	187	181	368

DEATHS FROM MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (ALL FORMS), COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES

Year	Number of Deaths From Cancer			Death Rate From Cancer Per 100,000 of Mean Population	Deaths From Cancer Per Cent. to Deaths From All Causes	
	Males	Females	Persons			
1870–79 (*a*)	27	22	49	47	3.0	
1880–89 (*a*)	33	30	63	50	3.2	
1890–99 (*a*)	42	40	82	52	4.0	
1900–09 (*a*)	51	53	104	57	5.4	
1910–19 (*a*)	68	74	142	73	7.2	
1920–29 (*a*)	92	93	185	86	8.9	
1930–39 (*a*)	125	128	253	109	11.3	
1940–49 (*a*)	138	149	287	115	11.6	
1937	146	142	288	123	12.9	
1938	119	136	255	107	11.1	11.7
1939	148	123	271	113	11.2	
1940	129	132	261	108	10.9	
1941	152	151	303	126	11.8	
1942	134	149	283	117	11.6	11.3
1943	125	158	283	117	11.2	
1944	129	141	270	110	10.8	
1945	125	156	281	113	11.6	
1946	153	143	296	117	11.6	
1947	137	161	298	116	12.6	12.0
1948	151	143	294	111	11.6	
1949	143	159	302	112	12.6	
1950	159	164	323	115	13.1	
1951	182	180	362	126	14.1	
1952	171	188	359	120	13.9	13.9
1953	178	168	346	112	13.6	
1954	196	197	393	126	14.6	
1955	187	181	368	116	14.8	

(*a*) Annual average for the ten year period.

DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES

Year	Number of Deaths From Tuberculosis			Death Rate From Tuberculosis Per 100,000 of Mean Population	Deaths From Tuberculosis Per Cent. to Deaths FromAll Causes	
	Males	Females	Persons			
1870–79 (*a*)	71	64	135	128	8.2	
1880–89 (*a*)	80	74	154	124	7.7	
1890–99 (*a*)	87	84	171	109	8.3	
1900–09 (*a*)	81	84	165	91	8.4	
1910–19 (*a*)	71	73	144	74	7.2	
1920–29 (*a*)	74	71	145	67	7.0	
1930–39 (*a*)	66	60	126	55	5.7	
1940–49 (*a*)	59	47	106	43	4.3	
1937	66	54	120	51	5.4	
1938	69	54	123	52	5.4	5.3
1939	71	55	126	53	5.2	
1940	65	38	103	43	4.3	
1941	58	52	110	46	4.3	
1942	68	61	129	54	5.3	4.5
1943	64	49	113	47	4.5	
1944	55	50	105	43	4.2	
1945	62	54	116	47	4.8	
1946	66	52	118	47	4.6	
1947	56	51	107	42	4.5	4-1
1948	51	35	86	33	3.4	
1949	45	31	76	28	3.2	
1950	27	44	71	25	2.9	
1951	32	36	68	23	2.6	
1952	36	19	55	18	2.1	2.0
1953	14	10	24	8	0.9	
1954	27	8	35	11	1.3	
1955	20	11	31	10	1.2	

(*a*) Annual average for the ten year period.

DEATHS REGISTERED IN TASMANIA, 1955—CAUSES AND AGES.

Cause of Death	Total			Under 1 Year		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
I. INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES.															
00 *Tuberculosis of respiratory system—*															
(*a*) With mention of occupational disease of lung	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
(*b*) Without mention of occupational disease of lung	17	9	26	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	2	8	3	8	3
01 *Tuberculosis, other forms—*															
(*a*) Meninges and central nervous system	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....
(*b*) Intestines, peritoneum and mesenteric glands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Bones and joints, active or unspecific	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Bones and joints, late effects	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Skin and subcutaneous cellular tissue	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Lymphatic system	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Genito-urinary system	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
(*h*) Adrenal glands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*i*) Other organs	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*j*) Disseminated tuberculosis	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
02 *Syphilis and its sequelae—*															
(*a*) Congenital syphilis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Early syphilis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Cardiovascular syphilis	7	1	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	6	....
(*d*) Tabes dorsalis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
(*e*) General paralysis of insane	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Other syphilis of central nervous system	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) All other forms	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
03 *Gonococcal infection and other venereal diseases—*															
(*a*) Gonococcal infection	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) All other venereal diseases	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
04 *Infectious diseases commonly arising in intestinal tract—*															
(*a*) Typhoid fever	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Paratyphoid fever	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Other Salmonella infections	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Cholera	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Brucellosis (undulant fever)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Bacillary dysentery	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Amoebiasis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*h*) Other protozoal dysentery	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*i*) Unspecified forms of dysentery	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
(*j*) Food poisoning (infection and intoxication)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
05 *Other bacterial diseases—*															
(*a*) Scarlet fever	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Streptococcal sore throat	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Erysipelas	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Septicaemia and pyaemia	2	1	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	2	....
(*e*) Bacterial toxaemia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Diphtheria	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Whooping cough	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*h*) Meningococcal infections	3	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*i*) Plague	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*j*) Tularaemia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
06															
(*a*) Leprosy	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Tetanus	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	....
(*c*) Anthrax	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Gas gangrene	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Other bacterial diseases	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
07 *Spirochaetal diseases, except syphilis—*															
Weil's disease	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
All other spirochaetal diseases, except syphilis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

DEATHS—CAUSES AND AGES—*continued.*

Cause of Death	Total			Under 1 Year		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
08 *Diseases attributable to viruses*—															
(*a*) Acute poliomyelitis	....	1	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Late effects of acute poliomyelitis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Acute infectious encephalitis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Late effects of acute infectious encephalitis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Smallpox	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Measles	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Rubella (German measles)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*h*) Chickenpox	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*i*) Herpes zoster	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1
(*j*) Mumps	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
09															
(*a*) Dengue	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Yellow fever	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Infectious hepatitis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Glandular fever (infectious mononucleosis)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Rabies	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Trachoma	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Other diseases attributable to viruses	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
10 *Typhus and other rickettsial diseases*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
11 *Malaria*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
12-13 *Other infective and parasitic diseases*—															
(*a*) Schistosomiasis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Hydatid disease—															
i. Liver	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
ii. Other organs	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Filariasis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Ankylostomiasis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) All other diseases due to helminths	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) All other infective and parasitic diseases	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
TOTAL GROUP I.	38	18	56	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	2	11	6	21	5
II. NEOPLASMS.															
14 *Malignant neoplasm of buccal cavity and pharynx*—															
(*a*) Lip	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
(*b*) Tongue	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
(*c*) Salivary gland	....	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2
(*d*) Floor of mouth	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Other parts of mouth and mouth unspecified	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Oral mesopharynx	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Nasopharynx	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*h*) Hypopharynx	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*i*) Pharynx unspecified	3	1	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	2	....
15 *Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs and peritoneum*—															
(*a*) Oesophagus	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....
(*b*) Stomach	33	27	60	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	11	3	20	23
(*c*) Small intestine including duodenum	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....
(*d*) Large intestine except rectum—															
(*i*) Appendix	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*ii*) Caecum	2	2	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	1	1
(*iii*) Caput coli	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*iv*) Colon and large intestine	21	17	38	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	5	16	12
(*v*) Hepatic flexure	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*vi*) Ileocaecum	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*vii*) Sigmoid flexure	2	1	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	1
(*viii*) Splenic flexure	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Rectum	6	8	14	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	2	5	4
(*f*) Biliary passages and of liver (primary)	3	7	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	2	2	5
(*g*) Liver (secondary and unspecified)	4	3	7	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	3	2
(*h*) Pancreas	7	5	12	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	2	4	3
(*i*) Peritoneum	....	1	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*j*) Unspecified digestive organs	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1

DEATHS—CAUSES AND AGES—*continued.*

Cause of Death	Total			Under 1 Year		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
16 *Malignant neoplasm of respiratory system—*															
(*a*) Nose, nasal cavities, middle ear and accessory sinuses	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1
(*b*) Larynx	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....
(*c*) Trachea and of bronchus and lung specified as primary	6	3	9	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	3	3	....
(*d*) Lung and bronchus unspecified as to whether primary or secondary	22	3	25	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	6	2	15	1
(*e*) Mediastinum	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....
(*f*) Thoracic organs (secondary)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
17 *Malignant neoplasm of breast and genito-urinary organs—*															
(*a*) Breast	....	30	30	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	11	....	15
(*b*) Cervix uteri	....	12	12	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	6	....	3
(*c*) Corpus uteri	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Other parts of uterus including chorionepithelioma	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Uterus, unspecified	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
(*f*) Ovary, Fallopian tube and broad ligament	....	10	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	2	....	7
(*g*) Other and unspecified female genital organs	....	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....
(*h*) Prostate	19	....	19	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	17	....
(*i*) Testis	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
(*j*) Other and unspecified male genital organs	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
18															
(*a*) Kidney	3	3	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	1	2
(*b*) Bladder and other urinary organs	12	4	16	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	10	4
19 *Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites—*															
(*a*) Malignant melanoma of skin	1	5	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	2	1	....
(*b*) Malignant neoplasm of skin	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
(*c*) Malignant neoplasm of eye	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Malignant neoplasm of brain and other parts of nervous system	6	3	9	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	4	3	....	....
(*e*) Malignant neoplasm of thyroid gland	....	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1
(*f*) Malignant neoplasm of other endocrine glands	4	....	4	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	2	....	....	....
(*g*) Malignant neoplasm of bone (including jawbone)	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	....
(*h*) Malignant neoplasm of connective tissue	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....
(*i*) Secondary and unspecified malignant neoplasm of lymph nodes	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
(*j*) Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites	6	10	16	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	4	5	6
20 *Neoplasm of lymphatic and haematopoietic tissues—*															
(*a*) Lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma	6	1	7	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	3	1	2	....
(*b*) Hodgkin's disease	....	3	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	1
(*c*) Other forms of lymphoma (reticulosis)	....	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....
(*d*) Multiple myeloma (plasmocytoma)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Leukaemia and aleukaemia	6	7	13	....	....	....	1	2	1	....	....	1	4	3	1
(*f*) Mycosis fungoides	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total Malignant Neoplasms	187	181	368	....	....	1	2	4	1	7	19	57	62	118	97
21-22 *Benign Neoplasm—*															
(*a*) Uterus	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) All other female genital organs	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Brain and nervous system	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) All other and unspecified organs and tissues	1	3	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	1	....	1
23 *Neoplasm of unspecified nature—*															
(*a*) Uterus	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) All other female genital organs	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Brain and nervous system	2	2	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	2	....	....
(*d*) All other and unspecified organs and tissues	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
TOTAL GROUP II.	190	186	376	....	....	1	2	4	2	8	19	59	65	118	98

DEATHS—CAUSES AND AGES—*continued.*

Cause of Death	Total			Under 1 Year		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
III. ALLERGIC, ENDOCRINE SYSTEM, METABOLIC, AND NUTRITIONAL DISEASES.															
24 *Allergic disorders*—															
(*a*) Hay fever and asthma	5	2	7	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	2	3	....
(*b*) All other allergic disorders	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
25 *Diseases of thyroid gland*—															
(*a*) Simple goitre	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Non-toxic nodular goitre	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
(*c*) Thyrotoxicosis with or without goitre	....	3	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	2	....	....
(*d*) Myxoedema and cretinism	2	4	6	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	2
(*e*) Other diseases of thyroid gland	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
26 *Diabetes Mellitus*	10	19	29	....	....	....	....	....	1	2	....	....	7	8	11
27 *Diseases of other endocrine glands*—															
(*a*) Disorders of pancreatic internal secretion, &c.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Diseases of parathyroid gland	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Diseases of pituitary gland	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Diseases of thymus gland	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Diseases of adrenal glands	1	1	2	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Ovarian, testicular and polyglandular dysfunction and other diseases of endocrine glands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
28 *Avitaminoses, and other metabolic diseases*—															
(*a*) Avitaminoses and nutritional deficiency states	1	2	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	2
(*b*) All other metabolic diseases	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....
TOTAL GROUP III.	21	33	54	1	....	1	....	....	1	2	3	4	13	13	16
IV. DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOOD FORMING ORGANS.															
29 *Diseases of blood and blood forming organs*—															
(*a*) Pernicious and other hyperchromic anaemias	1	3	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	3
(*b*) Iron deficiency anaemias (hypochromic anaemias)	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
(*c*) Other anaemias of specified type	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1
(*d*) Anaemia of unspecified type	....	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2
(*e*) Polycythaemia	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
(*f*) Haemophilia	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Purpura and other haemorrhagic conditions	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*h*) Agranulocytosis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*i*) Diseases of spleen	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
(*j*) Other diseases of blood and blood forming organs	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
TOTAL GROUP IV.	5	7	12	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	4	7
V. MENTAL, PSYCHONEUROTIC, AND PERSONALITY DISORDERS.															
30 *Psychoses*	4	8	12	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	3	3	5
31 *Psychoneurotic disorders*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
32 *Disorders of character, behaviour and intelligence*—															
(*a*) Alcoholism	3	1	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	2	1	....	....
(*b*) Mental deficiency	....	3	3	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
(*c*) All other and unspecified character behaviour and intelligence disorders	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
TOTAL GROUP V.	7	12	19	....	1	....	1	....	....	2	....	2	4	3	6

DEATHS—CAUSES AND AGES—*continued.*

Cause of Death	Total			Under 1 Year		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
VI. DISORDERS OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS.															
33 *Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system—*															
(*a*) Subarachnoid haemorrhage	3	13	16	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	2	1	10	1	1
(*b*) Cerebral haemorrhage	71	113	184	1	....	....	....	1	....	3	3	18	30	48	80
(*c*) Cerebral embolism and thrombosis	45	71	116	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	10	8	34	63
(*d*) Spasm of cerebral arteries	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Other and ill-defined vascular lesions affecting central nervous system	15	15	30	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	5	14	10
34 *Inflammatory diseases of central nervous system—*															
(*a*) Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous	1	1	2	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
(*b*) Phlebitis and thrombophlebitis of intracranial venous sinuses	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Intracranial and intraspinal abscess	2	....	2	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
(*d*) Encephalitis, myelitis, and encephalomyelitis (except acute infectious)	1	1	2	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Late effects of intracranial abscess of pyogenic infection	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Multiple sclerosis	3	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	1	....
35 *Other diseases of central nervous system—*															
(*a*) Paralysis agitans	6	1	7	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	5	1
(*b*) Cerebral spastic infantile paralysis	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Other cerebral paralysis	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1
(*d*) Epilepsy	1	3	4	....	1	1	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) All other diseases of central nervous system	....	3	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	2
36 *Diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia—*															
(*a*) Erythroedema polyneuritica	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) All other and unspecified forms of neuralgia and neuritis	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
(*c*) All other diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
37 *Inflammatory diseases of eye*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
38 *Other diseases and conditions of eye—*															
(*a*) Cataract	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Glaucoma	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) All other diseases and conditions of eye	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
39 *Diseases of ear and mastoid process—*															
(*a*) Otitis media and mastoiditis	1	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) All other diseases of ear and mastoid process	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
TOTAL GROUP VI.	151	223	374	3	2	2	1	3	1	4	7	35	54	104	158
VII. DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.															
40 *Rheumatic fever—*															
(*a*) Rheumatic fever without mention of heart involvement	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Rheumatic fever with heart involvement	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Chorea	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
41 *Chronic rheumatic heart disease—*															
(*a*) Diseases of mitral valve—	6	9	15	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	4	2	5
(*b*) Diseases of aortic valve specified as rheumatic	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
(*c*) Diseases of tricuspid valve	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....
(*d*) Diseases of pulmonary valve specified as rheumatic	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Other endocarditis specified as rheumatic	2	1	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	1
(*f*) Other myocarditis specified as rheumatic	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
(*g*) Other heart disease specified as rheumatic	3	4	7	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	1	2	1	1

DEATHS—CAUSES AND AGES—*continued.*

Cause of Death	Total			Under 1 Year		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
42 *Arteriosclerotic and degenerative heart disease—*															
(*a*) Arteriosclerotic heart disease, including coronary disease	275	131	406	....	....	....	....	....	....	8	....	90	33	177	98
(*b*) Chronic endocarditis not specified as rheumatic	9	1	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	3	....	5	1
(*c*) Other myocardial degeneration	77	67	144	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	1	4	5	71	61
43 *Other diseases of the heart—*															
(*a*) Acute and subacute endocarditis	3	1	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	2	....	1	....
(*b*) Acute myocarditis not specified as rheumatic	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....
(*c*) Acute pericarditis specified as non-rheumatic	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Functional diseases of heart	(a) 7	3	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	3	3
(*e*) Other and unspecified diseases of heart	28	22	50	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	2	3	25	19
44. *Hypertensive disease—*															
(*a*) Hypertension with heart disease	22	25	47	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	2	20	23
(*b*) Hypertension without mention of heart	13	23	36	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	5	3	7	20
45 *Diseases of arteries—*															
(*a*) General arteriosclerosis	40	48	88	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	2	37	46
(*b*) Aortic aneurysm specified as non-syphilitic, and dissecting aneurysm	4	6	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	2	3	4
(*c*) Other aneurysm, except of heart and aorta	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....
(*d*) Peripheral vascular disease	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Arterial embolism and thrombosis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Gangrene of unspecified cause	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
(*g*) Other disease of arteries	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....
46 *Diseases of veins and other diseases of circulatory system—*															
(*a*) Pulmonary embolism and infarction	2	2	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	2	1
(*b*) All other diseases of veins	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Other diseases of circulatory system	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Certain diseases of lymph nodes and lymph channels	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
TOTAL GROUP VII.	(a) 495	350	845	....	....	....	....	1	....	14	5	123	59	356	286
VIII. DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.															
47 *Acute upper respiratory infections*	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....
48 *Influenza—*															
(*a*) Influenza with pneumonia	2	2	4	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1
(*b*) Influenza with other respiratory manifestations, and influenza unqualified	1	2	3	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....
(*c*) Influenza with digestive manifestations, but without respiratory symptoms	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Influenza with nervous manifestations, but without digestive or respiratory symptoms	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
49 *Pneumonia—*															
(*a*) Lobar pneumonia	11	13	24	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	1	5	3	5	8
(*b*) Bronchopneumonia	31	29	60	7	6	....	2	....	....	2	3	2	1	20	17
(*c*) Primary atypical pneumonia	2	1	3	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....
(*d*) Pneumonia, other and unspecified	10	11	21	1	1	1	....	....	1	1	1	2	1	5	7
50 *Bronchitis—*															
(*a*) Acute bronchitis	6	1	7	3	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	2	....
(*b*) Bronchitis unqualified	6	1	7	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	3	1
(*c*) Chronic bronchitis	23	4	27	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	21	4
51 *Other diseases of respiratory system—*															
(*a*) Hypertrophy of tonsils and adenoids	1	1	2	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Peritonsillar abscess (quinsy)	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Other diseases of upper respiratory tract	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
(*d*) Empyema	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Pleurisy	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

(*a*) Includes one male, age unspecified.

DEATHS—CAUSES AND AGES—*continued.*

Cause of Death	Total			Under 1 Year		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Other diseases of the respiratory system—continued.															
52															
(*a*) Spontaneous pneumothorax	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Abscess of lung	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Pulmonary congestion and hypostasis	7	4	11	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	4	4
(*d*) Pneumoconiosis due to silica and silicates (occupational)	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...
(*e*) Other specified pneumoconiosis and pulmonary fibrosis of occupational origin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) Other chronic interstitial pneumonia	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*g*) Bronchiectasis	2	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	3
(*h*) Other diseases of lung and pleural cavity	12	2	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	4	...	6	1
TOTAL GROUP VIII.	121	77	198	12	9	6	3	3	3	6	8	20	8	74	46
IX. DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.															
53 *Diseases of buccal cavity and oesophagus*—															
(*a*) Diseases of teeth and supporting structures	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) All other diseases of buccal cavity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Diseases of oesophagus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
54 *Diseases of stomach and duodenum*—															
(*a*) Ulcer of stomach	8	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	...	5	...
(*b*) Ulcer of duodenum	6	4	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	2	3
(*c*) Gastrojejunal ulcer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Gastritis and duodenitis	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
(*e*) Disorders of function of stomach	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) Other diseases of stomach and duodenum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55. *Appendicitis*	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
56 *Hernia of abdominal cavity*—															
(*a*) Hernia of abdominal cavity without mention of obstruction	5	...	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
(*b*) Hernia with obstruction	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
57 *Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum*—															
(*a*) Intestinal obstruction without mention of hernia	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
(*b*) Gastro-enteritis and colitis, except ulcerative, age 4 weeks and over	2	3	5	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*c*) Chronic enteritis and ulcerative colitis	4	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	1
(*d*) Anal fissure and fistula and abscess of anal and rectal region	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*e*) Peritonitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) Peritoneal adhesions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*g*) Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
58 *Diseases of liver, gallbladder, and pancreas*—															
(*a*) Acute and subacute yellow atrophy of liver	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Cirrhosis of liver	7	8	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	4	2	4
(*c*) Cholelithiasis	2	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	4
(*d*) Cholecystitis	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...
(*e*) Other diseases of liver, gallbladder and biliary ducts	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
(*f*) Diseases of pancreas	1	5	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	2
TOTAL GROUP IX.	45	35	80	4	3	...	1	1	...	5	5	14	8	21	18

DEATHS—CAUSES AND AGES—*continued.*

Cause of Death	Total			Under 1 Year		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
X. DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.															
59 *Nephritis and nephrosis—*															
(*a*) Acute nephritis	1	2	3	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1
(*b*) Nephritis with oedema, including nephrosis	2	....	2	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Chronic nephritis	19	12	31	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	4	3	14	9
(*d*) Nephritis not specified as acute or chronic	4	2	6	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	1	1	1	1
(*e*) Other renal sclerosis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
60 *Other diseases of urinary system—*															
(*a*) Infections of kidney	2	14	16	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	2	....	3	2	8
(*b*) Calculi of urinary system	....	3	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	2
(*c*) All other diseases of kidney and ureter	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Cystitis	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
(*e*) Other diseases of bladder	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....
(*f*) Diseases of urethra	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1
61 *Diseases of male genital organs—*															
(*a*) Hyperplasia of prostate	22	....	22	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	20	....
(*b*) All other diseases of prostate	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....
(*c*) All other diseases of male genital organs	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
62 *Diseases of breast, ovary, Fallopian tube, and parametrium*															
(*a*) Diseases of the breast	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Diseases of ovary, Fallopian tube, and parametrium	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
63 *Diseases of uterus and other female genital organs—*															
(*a*) Infective diseases of uterus, vagina and vulva	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Malpositions of uterus	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
(*c*) Other diseases of uterus	....	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1
(*d*) All other diseases of female genital organs	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
TOTAL GROUP X.	56	38	94	....	1	1	1	1	....	4	2	8	10	42	24
XI. DELIVERIES AND COMPLICATIONS OF PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH AND THE PUERPERIUM.															
64 *Complications of pregnancy—*															
(*a*) Infections of genito-urinary tract during pregnancy	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Toxaemias of pregnancy	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Haemorrhage of pregnancy	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Ectopic pregnancy	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) All other complications of pregnancy	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
65 *Abortion—*															
(*a*) Abortion without mention of sepsis or toxaemia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Abortion with sepsis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Abortion with toxaemia, without mention of sepsis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
66 *Delivery without complication*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
67 *Delivery with specified complication—*															
(*a*) Delivery complicated by placenta praevia or ante-partum haemorrhage	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Delivery complicated by retained placenta	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Delivery complicated by other post-partum haemorrhage	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Delivery complicated by disproportion or malposition of foetus	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Delivery with all other complications of childbirth	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
68 *Complications of the puerperium—*															
(*a*) Puerperal urinary infection without other sepsis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Sepsis of childbirth and the puerperium	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

DEATHS—CAUSES AND AGES—*Continued.*

Cause of Death	Total			Under 1 Year		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Complications of the puerperium—continued.															
(*c*) Puerperal phlebitis and thrombosis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Pyrexia of unknown origin during the puerperium	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Puerperal pulmonary embolism	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Puerperal eclampsia	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Other forms of puerperal toxaemia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*h*) Cerebral haemorrhage in the puerperium	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*i*) Other and unspecified complications of the puerperium	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*j*) Mastitis and other disorders of lactation	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
TOTAL GROUP XI.	....	4	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	....
XII. DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.															
69 *Infections of the skin and subcutaneous tissue*—															
(*a*) Boil and carbuncle	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....
(*b*) Cellulitis, including abscess	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Acute lymphadenitis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) All other local infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
70-71 *All other diseases of skin and subcutaneous tissue*	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	....
TOTAL GROUP XII.	2	2	4	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	2	....
XIII. DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF MOVEMENT.															
72 *Arthritis and rheumatism, except rheumatic fever*—															
(*a*) Acute arthritis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Rheumatoid arthritis and allied conditions	1	2	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	2
(*c*) Osteo-arthritis (arthrosis) and allied conditions	2	1	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	1
(*d*) Other and unspecified forms of arthritis	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
(*e*) Muscular rheumatism and rheumatism unspecified	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
73 *Osteomyelitis and other diseases of bone and joint*—															
(*a*) Osteomyelitis and periostitis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) All other diseases of bone	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Ankylosis of joint	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) All other diseases of joint	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....
74 *Other diseases of musculoskeletal system*—															
(*a*) Musculoskeletal deformities	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) All other diseases of musculoskeletal system	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
TOTAL GROUP XIII.	4	5	9	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	3	4
XIV. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.															
75 *Congenital malformations*—															
(*a*) Monstrosity	....	1	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Spina bifida and meningocele	....	4	4	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Congenital hydrocephalus	3	2	5	1	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Other congenital malformations of nervous system and sense organs	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Congenital malformations of circulatory system	10	2	12	6	1	3	....	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Cleft palate and harelip	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Congenital malformations of digestive system	2	3	5	2	2	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*h*) Congenital malformations of genito-urinary system	3	....	3	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....
(*i*) Congenital malformations of bone and joint	1	1	2	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*j*) Other and unspecified congenital malformations, not elsewhere classified	3	5	8	3	4	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....
TOTAL GROUP XIV.	23	18	41	14	15	5	1	2	1	....	1	1	....	1	....

DEATHS—CAUSES AND AGES—*continued.*

Cause of Death	Total			Under 1 Year		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
XV. CERTAIN DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY.															
76 *Birth injuries, asphyxia, and infections of newborn—*															
(*a*) Intracranial and spinal injury at birth	6	4	10	6	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Other birth injury	6	3	9	6	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis	12	11	23	12	11	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Pneumonia of newborn	4	1	5	4	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Diarrhoea of newborn	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Ophthalmia neonatorum	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Pemphigus neonatorum	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*h*) Umbilical sepsis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*i*) Other sepsis of newborn	....	2	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*j*) Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxaemia	....	5	5	....	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
77 *Other diseases peculiar to early infancy—*															
(*a*) Haemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)	5	3	8	5	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Haemorrhagic disease of newborn	....	1	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Nutritional maladjustment	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy	....	2	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition	2	1	3	2	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Immaturity subsidiary to some other cause	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Immaturity unqualified	22	25	47	22	25	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
TOTAL GROUP XV.	57	58	115	57	58	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
XVI. SYMPTOMS, SENILITY AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS.															
78 *Symptoms referable to systems or organs—*															
(*a*) Symptoms referable to nervous system and special senses	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Symptoms referable to cardio-vascular and lymphatic system	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
(*c*) Symptoms referable to respiratory system	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Symptoms referable to upper gastro intestinal tract	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Symptoms referable to abdomen and lower gastro-intestinal system	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Symptoms referable to genito urinary system	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Symptoms referable to limbs and back	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*h*) Other general symptoms	....	..	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*i*) Abnormal urinary constituents of unspecified cause	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
79 *Senility and ill-defined diseases—*															
(*a*) Senility without mention of psychosis	5	20	25	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	20
(*b*) Ill-defined and unknown causes	2	1	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	1
TOTAL GROUP XVI.	9	21	30	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	2	....	5	21
XVII. ACCIDENTS, POISONINGS AND VIOLENCE.															
80 *Railway accidents*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
81 *Motor Vehicle traffic accidents—*															
(*a*) Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with railway train	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....
(*b*) Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with tram car	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedestrian	16	8	24	....	....	....	1	2	3	5	....	6	3	3	1
(*d*) Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedal cyclist	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motorcycle, in collision with nonmotor vehicle or object	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

DEATHS—CAUSES AND AGES—*continued.*

Cause of Death	Total			Under 1 Year		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
81 *Motor vehicle traffic accidents—contd.*															
(*f*) Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motorcycle in collision with other motor vehicle	7	....	7	....	....	....	....	1	....	6	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Other motor vehicle traffic accident involving two or more motor vehicles	7	....	7	....	....	....	....	1	....	5	....	1	....	....	....
(*h*) Motor vehicle traffic accident to occupant of motor vehicle in collision with pedestrian or pedal cycle	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..
(*i*) Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with animal or animal-drawn vehicle	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	.
(*j*) Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with fixed or unspecified object	2	1	3	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	1	....	....	....
82															
(*a*) Other motor vehicle (other than motor cycle) traffic accident	13	....	13	....	....	1	....	4	....	6	....	2	....	....	....
(*b*) Other motor cycle traffic accident	2	1	3	....	....	....	....	....	1	2	....	....	....	....	....
83 *Motor vehicle non-traffic accidents*	3	....	3	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	1	....
84 *Other road vehicle accidents*—															
(*a*) Tramcar accidents, except collision with motor vehicle	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	..
(*b*) Other non-motor road vehicle accidents	3	....	3	....	....	....	....	1	....	2	....	....	....	....	....
85 *Water transport accidents*	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
86 *Aircraft accidents*—															
(*a*) Accident to personnel in military aircraft	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Injury to occupant of civil aircraft	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	..
(*c*) All other and unspecified aircraft accidents	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..
87 *Accidental poisoning by solid and liquid substances*—															
(*a*) Accidental poisoning by drugs	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....
(*b*) Accidental poisoning by noxious foods	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..
88 *Accidental poisoning by other and unspecified solid and liquid substances*	1	1	2	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
89 *Accidental poisoning by gases and vapours*—	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..
90 *Accidental falls*	7	19	26	....	....	1	1	....	....	1	1	1	1	4	16
91 *All other accidents*—															
(*a*) Accident caused by machinery	3	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	1	....	....	....
(*b*) Accident caused by cutting and piercing instruments	2	....	2	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Accident caused by electric current	5	....	5	....	....	1	....	1	....	3	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Accident caused by fire and explosion of combustible material	3	5	8	....	1	1	1	1	1	1	....	....	....	....	2
(*e*) Accident caused by hot substance corrosive liquid, steam, and radiation	1	1	2	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
(*f*) Accident caused by firearm	3	....	3	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Accidental mechanical suffocation	1	1	2	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*h*) Lack of care of infants under 1 year of age	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..
(*i*) Accidents caused by bites and stings of venomous animals	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
(*j*) Other accidents caused by animals	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*k*) Accidental drowning and submersion	11	3	14	....	2	1	....	5	1	3	....	1	....	1	....
(*l*) Excessive heat and insolation	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*m*) Excessive cold	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*n*) Hunger, thirst and exposure	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*o*) Cataclysm	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*p*) Lightning	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*q*) All other and unspecified accidents	11	1	12	....	1	....	....	2	....	8	....	1	....	....	....
94 *Complications due to non-therapeutic medical and surgical procedures*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..
95 *Therapeutic misadventure and late complications of therapeutic procedures*	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
96. *Late effects of accidental injury and poisoning*	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	..

DEATHS—CAUSES AND AGES—*continued.*

Cause of Death	Total			Under 1 Year		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
97 *Suicide and self-inflicted injury—*															
(*a*) Poisoning by analgesic and soporific substances	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Poisoning by other solid and liquid substances	3	2	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	2	1	....	....	....
(*c*) Poisoning by gases in domestic use	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Poisoning by other gases	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) By hanging or strangulation	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....
(*f*) By submersion (drowning)	3	2	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	2	1	....	....
(*g*) By firearms and explosives	6	2	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	2	4	....	1	....
(*h*) By cutting and piercing instruments	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
(*i*) By jumping from high place	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*j*) By other and unspecified means	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*k*) Late effect of self-inflicted injury	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
98 *Homicide and injury purposely inflicted by other persons (not in war)*															
(*a*) Non-accidental poisoning by another person or persons	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Assault by firearm and explosive	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Assault by cutting and piercing instruments	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Assault by other means	2	....	2	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
(*e*) Injury by intervention of police	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Execution	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Late effect of purposely-inflicted injury	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
99 *Injury resulting from operations of war*															
(*a*) War injuries	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Late effect of war injury	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
TOTAL GROUP XVII.	127	51	178	2	5	8	4	26	6	54	10	26	6	11	20
GRAND TOTAL	(a) 1351	1138	2489	94	95	25	16	44	17	104	66	305	235	778	709

(a) Includes one male, age unspecified

PRINCIPAL CAUSES OF DEATHS IN EACH MONTH, 1955.

Cause	Month In Which Death Registered												Year
	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
00–01. Tuberculosis (All Forms)	4	2	4	1	3	1	1	4	4	4	1	2	31
14–20. Malignant Neoplasms	36	30	27	35	30	34	30	34	23	26	31	32	368
26. Diabetes	1	2	1	1	6	2	2	2	4	5	—	3	29
33. Vascular Lesions of Central Nervous System	26	30	23	29	30	38	30	42	23	24	28	23	346
41. Chronic Rheumatic Heart Disease	2	1	1	4	1	1	3	3	5	2	2	3	28
42. Arteriosclerotic & Degenerative Heart Disease	36	42	44	42	43	47	66	52	53	48	47	40	560
43. Hypertension with Heart Disease	5	5	3	4	2	4	6	4	5	1	5	3	47
49. Pneumonia	8	7	5	7	15	10	7	13	13	8	10	5	108
59. Nephritis and Nephrosis	4	1	2	3	7	1	4	7	3	3	2	5	42
76–77. Disease of Early Infancy	10	6	10	11	9	7	10	9	9	22	6	6	115
80–91. Accidents	9	15	17	10	5	11	7	15	22	16	16	8	151
Other Causes	53	42	53	43	64	57	66	56	83	57	49	41	664
TOTAL	194	183	190	190	215	213	232	241	247	216	197	171	2,489

8. MISCELLANEOUS

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, DIVORCES AND INFANT DEATHS

Number and Rates

Year	Mean Population	Number					Rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population			Infant Mortality Rate Per 1,000 Births
		Births	Deaths	Marriages	Divorces	Infant Deaths	Births	Deaths	Marriages	
1866–70 (a)	97,597	2,936	1,390	629	—	294	30.29	14.24	6.45	99
1871–75 (a)	103,164	3,062	1,609	658	—	312	29.69	15.58	6.38	102
1876–80 (a)	108,894	3,433	1,799	817	—	366	31.49	16.54	7.51	106
1881–85 (a)	122,003	4,288	1,958	1,000	—	466	35.13	16.04	8.20	109
1886–90 (a)	136,619	4,742	2,078	959	—	487	34.73	15.22	7.03	103
1891–95 (a)	150,821	4,955	2,025	905	5	467	33.09	13.44	6.00	94
1896–1900 (a)	165,591	4,681	2,063	1,098	4	457	28.29	12.46	6.61	98
1901	172,525	4,930	1,814	1,338	11	439	28.58	10.51	7.76	89
1902	175,173	5,085	1,914	1,313	3	402	29.03	10.93	7.50	79
1903	180,375	5,080	2,116	1,344	3	563	28.16	11.73	7.45	111
1904	183,007	5,292	1,974	1,350	2	480	28.92	10.79	7.38	91
1905	184,478	5,257	1,844	1,365	2	424	28.50	10.00	7.40	80
1906	184,272	5,333	2,011	1,398	5	487	28.94	10.91	7.59	91
1907	184,791	5,291	1,998	1,410	8	438	28.63	10.81	7.63	82
1908	187,485	5,615	2,129	1,432	7	426	29.95	11.36	7.64	76
1909	190,227	5,500	1,842	1,494	13	361	28.91	9.68	7.85	66
1910	191,005	5,586	2,120	1,493	6	569	29.25	11.10	7.82	101.9
1911	190,120	5,437	1,927	1,477	6	403	28.60	10.14	7.77	74.1
1912	190,769	5,853	2,057	1,506	8	393	30.68	10.78	7.89	67.1
1913	194,361	5,886	2,131	1,620	8	417	30.29	10.96	8.33	70.7
1914	196,041	6,017	1,918	1,543	7	431	30.69	9.78	7.87	71.6
1915	196,230	5,845	2,015	1,600	7	422	29.78	10.27	8.15	72.2
1916	194,265	5,642	2,056	1,433	2	423	29.05	10.58	7.38	75.0
1917	194,210	5,376	1,768	1,138	7	281	27.68	9.10	5.86	52.3
1918	198,193	5,280	1,802	1,131	4	321	26.64	9.09	5.71	60.8
1919	204,959	5,310	2,192	1,513	8	343	25.91	10.69	7.38	64.6
1920	210,350	5,740	2,036	1,999	18	374	27.29	9.68	9.50	65.2
1921	213,404	5,755	2,197	1,668	40	451	26.97	10.30	7.82	78.4
1922	215,379	5,817	1,997	1,674	33	324	27.01	9.27	7.77	55.7
1923	216,420	5,657	2,137	1,592	29	326	26.14	9.87	7.36	57.6
1924	216,274	5,383	2,123	1,529	20	296	24.89	9.82	7.07	55.0
1925	215,552	5,218	1,996	1,504	37	287	24.21	9.26	6.98	55.0
1926	213,800	4,988	1,912	1,435	34	232	23.33	8.94	6.71	46.5
1927	213,051	4,833	2,033	1,432	51	256	22.68	9.54	6.72	53.0
1928	215,471	4,691	2,132	1,498	55	300	21.77	9.89	6.95	64.0
1929	217,752	4,797	2,176	1,712	49	256	22.03	9.99	7.86	53.4
1930	220,933	4,785	1,948	1,450	42	242	21.66	8.82	6.56	50.6
1931	224,811	4,762	2,057	1,504	47	219	21.18	9.15	6.69	46.0
1932	227,084	4,491	2,022	1,506	33	185	19.78	8.90	6.63	41.2
1933	228,450	4,553	2,192	1,629	42	187	19.93	9.60	7.13	41.1
1934	229,289	4,470	2,345	1,678	60	189	19.50	10.23	7.32	42.3
1935	229,867	4,456	2,353	1,874	87	231	19.39	10.24	8.15	51.8
1936	231,426	4,581	2,387	2,073	62	227	19.79	10.31	8.96	49.6
1937	234,463	4,841	2,225	2,042	30	202	20.65	9.49	8.71	41.7
1938	236,328	4,907	2,288	2,082	109	195	20.76	9.68	8.81	39.7
1939	238,845	5,004	2,426	2,264	80	203	20.95	10.16	9.48	40.6
1940	241,134	4,994	2,387	2,476	83	176	20.71	9.90	10.27	35.2
1941	240,389	5,206	2,575	2,150	84	255	21.66	10.71	8.94	49.0
1942	241,087	5,305	2,430	2,431	83	224	22.00	10.08	10.08	42.4
1943	242,860	5,597	2,527	2,102	89	226	23.05	10.41	8.65	40.6
1944	245,618	5,200	2,494	1,935	115	199	21.17	10.15	7.88	38.3
1945	248,596	5,785	2,413	1,868	172	159	23.27	9.71	7.51	27.5
1946	252,192	6,847	2,549	2,650	219	207	27.15	10.11	10.51	30.2
1947	257,636	7,140	2,363	2,584	210	195	27.71	9.17	10.03	27.3
1948	263,445	6,979	2,528	2,428	185	193	26.49	9.60	9.22	27.7
1949	270,327	7,110	2,389	2,422	266	170	26.30	8.84	8.96	23.9
1950	278,785	7,242	2,466	2,560	152	172	25.96	8.85	9.18	23.8
1951	288,294	7,357	2,567	2,607	194	196	25.52	8.93	9.04	26.6
1952	298,361	7,916	2,579	2,553	217	172	26.53	8.64	8.56	21.7
1953	306,318	7,736	2,551	2,424	210	177	25.25	8.33	7.91	22.9
1954	311,128	7,770	2,696	2,512	238	186	24.97	8.66	8.10	23.9
1955	316,153	8,089	2,489	2,600	233	189	25.59	7.87	8.22	23.4

(a) Annual average for five year period.

BIRTHS, DEATHS AND NATURAL INCREASE IN 1955, IN MUNICIPALITIES

Municipality	Estimated Mean Population, 1955	Births			Deaths			Natural Increase			
		M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	Rate Per 1,000 Population
URBAN DIVISION											
Hobart City	55,383	546	540	1,086	276	299	575	270	241	511	9.2
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	42,717	632	664	1,296	127	125	252	505	539	1,044	24.4
Launceston and Suburbs	51,032	569	527	1,096	230	200	430	339	327	666	13.1
Total Urban Division	149,132	1,747	1,731	3,478	633	624	1,257	1,114	1,107	2,221	14.9
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION											
Burnie	14,337	191	196	387	53	42	95	138	154	292	
Circular Head	7,752	102	113	215	27	20	47	75	93	168	
Deloraine	5,598	71	72	143	29	21	50	42	51	93	
Devonport	12,282	206	158	364	69	40	109	137	118	255	
Kentish	4,581	60	65	125	19	17	36	41	48	89	
King Island	2,658	45	42	87	11	4	15	34	38	72	
Latrobe	4,299	45	46	91	20	18	38	25	28	53	
Penguin	3,986	44	37	81	12	7	19	32	30	62	
Ulverstone	8,325	106	118	224	31	27	58	75	91	166	
Wynyard	7,631	114	108	222	30	25	55	84	83	167	
Total North-Western Division	71,449	984	955	1,939	301	221	522	683	734	1,417	19.9
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION											
Beaconsfield (*c*)	5,175	70	78	148	31	16	47	39	62	101	
Fingal	4,531	75	67	142	15	15	30	60	52	112	
Flinders	1,077	18	15	33	5	2	7	13	13	26	
George Town	2,597	47	40	87	10	5	15	37	35	72	
Lilydale (*c*)	2,256	31	33	64	8	8	16	23	25	48	
Portland	1,449	25	8	33	6	8	14	19	—	19	
Ringarooma	3,473	33	54	87	8	6	14	25	48	73	
Scottsdale	3,302	45	39	84	20	10	30	25	29	54	
Total North-Eastern Division	23,860	344	334	678	103	70	173	241	264	505	21.1
NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION											
Evandale	1,721	27	28	55	6	6	12	21	22	43	
Longford	4,470	60	48	108	26	22	48	34	26	60	
St. Leonards (*c*)	856	19	23	42	6	1	7	13	22	35	
Westbury (*c*)	3,675	47	51	98	19	10	29	28	41	69	
Total N. Midland Division	10,722	153	150	303	57	39	96	96	111	207	19.3
MIDLAND DIVISION											
Bothwell	1,238	10	20	30	8	3	11	2	17	19	
Campbell Town	1,933	25	35	60	9	3	12	16	32	48	
Hamilton	6,453	106	70	176	25	9	34	81	61	142	
Oatlands	2,981	40	35	75	14	7	21	26	28	54	
Ross	674	10	7	17	2	2	4	8	5	13	
Total Midland Division	13,279	191	167	358	58	24	82	133	143	276	20.8
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION											
Brighton	2,658	37	23	60	10	8	18	27	15	42	
Clarence (*b*)	1,641	24	27	51	12	3	15	12	24	36	
Glamorgan	1,108	13	11	24	4	1	5	9	10	19	
Green Ponds	977	9	8	17	5	2	7	4	6	10	
Richmond	1,671	22	15	37	7	8	15	15	7	22	
Sorell	2,416	27	35	62	8	8	16	19	27	46	
Spring Bay	1,047	11	20	31	1	1	2	10	19	29	
Total South-Eastern Division	11,518	143	139	282	47	31	78	96	108	204	17.7
SOUTHERN DIVISION											
Bruny	553	8	6	14	2	—	2	6	6	12	
Esperance	3,181	37	40	77	17	7	24	20	33	53	
Huon	5,568	93	79	172	17	20	37	76	59	135	
Kingborough (*b*)	4,601	53	54	107	13	15	28	40	39	79	
New Norfolk	9,645	170	127	297	45	57	102	125	70	195	
Port Cygnet	2,809	47	38	85	11	11	22	36	27	63	
Tasman	1,057	21	14	35	4	1	5	17	13	30	
Total Southern Division	27,414	429	358	787	109	111	220	320	247	567	20.7
WESTERN DIVISION											
Gormanston	483	5	2	7	3	—	3	2	2	4	
Queenstown	4,470	71	62	133	22	13	35	49	49	98	
Strahan	564	6	12	18	3	1	4	3	11	14	
Waratah	503	9	3	12	3	—	3	6	3	9	
Zeehan	2,759	40	54	94	12	4	16	28	50	78	
Total Western Division	8,779	131	133	264	43	18	61	88	115	203	22.2
Total Country Divisions	167,021	2,375	2,236	4,611	718	514	1,232	1,657	1,722	3,379	20.2
Grand Total	316,153	4,122	3,967	8,089	1,351	1,138	2,489	2,771	2,829	5,600	17.7
Per Cent. on Total	—	50.95	49.05	100.0	54.28	45.72	100.0	49.47	50.53	100.0	

(*a*) Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Howrah, Warrane, Kingston, Taroona and Blackmans Bay.
(*b*) Excluding those areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Hobart.
(*c*) Excluding those areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Launceston.

NOTE.—Births and deaths are allocated to the districts of normal residence. Throughout these tables the minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

BIRTHS, DEATHS AND STILL BIRTHS IN EACH MONTH OF 1955

Month	Births				Deaths				Still-births	
	Total		Ex-nuptial		Total		Infants Under 1 Year			
	No.	Annual Rate Per 1,000 Population	No.	Per Cent. of Total Births	No.	Annual Rate Per 1,000 Population	Total	Rate Per 1,000 Births	No.	Rate Per 1,000 Births and Still-births Combined
January ..	692	26.3	29	4.2	194	7.4	14	20.2	9	12.8
February ..	555	21.1	20	3.6	183	6.9	11	19.8	6	10.7
March	674	25.6	16	2.4	190	7.2	15	22.3	9	13.2
April	598	22.7	20	3.3	190	7.2	22	36.8	10	16.4
May	683	25.9	22	3.2	215	8.2	15	22.0	10	14.4
June	667	25.3	27	4.0	213	8.1	10	15.0	10	14.8
July	648	24.6	27	4.2	232	8.8	15	23.1	10	15.2
August ..	751	28.5	29	3.9	241	9.1	15	20.0	16	20.9
September ..	788	29.9	24	3.0	247	9.4	19	24.1	5	6.3
October ..	767	29.1	23	3.0	216	8.2	31	40.4	11	14.1
November ..	633	24.0	22	3.5	197	7.5	11	17.4	7	10.9
December ..	633	24.1	17	2.7	171	6.5	11	17.4	6	9.4
TOTAL ..	8,089	25.6	276	3.4	2,489	7.9	189	23.4	109	13.3

RATE OF MASCULINITY IN RESPECT OF POPULATION, BIRTHS AND DEATHS

NOTE.—The figures indicate the number of Males per 100 *Females.*

Particulars	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Mean Population	101	101	103	104	103	103	104	104	104	104
Births	108	103	102	101	108	107	109	101	102	104
Deaths in Age Groups—										
Under 1 Year	130	135	144	150	107	139	136	139	100	99
1 Year and Under 5 Years ..	139	131	71	119	135	79	152	186	168	156
5 Years and Under 20 Years..	141	131	145	229	267	214	376	215	217	271
20 Years and Under 45 Years..	113	113	142	133	130	135	178	177	143	148
45 Years and Under 65 Years..	131	135	144	126	146	138	131	140	153	129
Over 65 Years	116	120	113	98	101	112	107	109	112	111
TOTAL DEATHS	121	124	124	112	115	122	124	124	124	119

NUMBER OF CASES OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES REPORTED TO DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH DURING THE YEAR 1955

Municipality	Poliomyelitis	Bacillary Dysentery	Scarlet Fever	Meningitis	Typhoid Fever	Infantile Diarrhoea	Hydatids	Amoebic Dysentery	Glandular Fever	Diphtheria	Brucellosis	Hepatitis	Tuberculosis	Other	Totals
Beaconsfield ..	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	7
Bothwell ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Brighton ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bruny Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burnie ..	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	15
Campbell Town	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Circular Head ..	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7
Clarence ..	1	—	1	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	14
Deloraine ..	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2
Devonport ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Esperance ..	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Evandale ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	4
Fingal ..	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	3	1	7
Flinders ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
George Town ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glamorgan ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glenorchy ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	23
Gormanston ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Green Ponds ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Hamilton ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4
Hobart ..	2	—	4	4	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	37	—	50
Huon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Kentish ..	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Kingborough ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4
King Island ..	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	18	—	1	23
Latrobe ..	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Launceston ..	2	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	32
Lilydale ..	1	2	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Longford ..	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	3	—	8
New Norfolk	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7
Oatlands ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Penguin ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	1	14
Port Cygnet ..	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Portland ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
Richmond ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ringarooma ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Ross	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scottsdale ..	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	6
Sorell	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Spring Bay ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Leonards	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	6
Strahan ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tasman ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulverstone ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3
Waratah ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Westbury ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Wynyard ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Zeehan ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
TOTAL ..	7	12	14	17	2	3	16	1	—	3	1	27	163	2	268

CASES OF VENEREAL DISEASES NOTIFIED IN 1955

Disease	Cases Notified					
	Males		Females		Persons	
	Married	Single	Married	Single	Married	Single
Gonorrhoea	3	4	1	1	4	5
Syphilis, Primary	—	2	—	1	—	3
Syphilis, Secondary	1	1	—	—	1	1
Syphilis, Tertiary	5	—	—	—	5	—
Opthalmia Neonatorum	—	1	—	—	—	1
TOTAL	9	8	1	2	10	10

L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

TRADE & SHIPPING, TASMANIA, 1954-55

INTERSTATE & OVERSEA

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

J. C. STEPHEN

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

BY AUTHORITY: L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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1. TRADE

TOTAL TRADE OF TASMANIA

NOTE.—All values throughout this part are expressed in terms of £ Australian.

YEAR	IMPORTS				EXPORTS			
	BY SEA		BY AIR	TOTAL IMPORTS	BY SEA		BY AIR	TOTAL EXPORTS
	Oversea	Interstate	Interstate		Oversea	Interstate	Interstate	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1950–51 ..	12,529,387	30,317,489	9,163,349	52,010,225	24,257,176	26,870,398	3,195,534	54,323,108
1951–52 ..	20,711,476	38,011,588	10,236,645	68,959,709	18,512,350	35,841,459	3,009,431	57,363,240
1952–53 ..	13,315,552	38,329,548	9,967,605	61,612,705	21,848,408	36,401,415	5,783,704	64,033,527
1953–54 ..	13,048,652	43,719,595	11,081,927	67,850,174	17,733,366	40,743,387	6,790,261	65,267,014
1954–55 ..	15,128,907	44,978,796	9,574,354	69,682,057	18,761,985	42,687,573	7,247,445	68,697,003

TRADE BY SEA AND AIR, SUMMARY, 1945–46 TO 1954–55

YEAR	TOTAL VALUE OF		BALANCE OF TRADE	VALUE OF TRADE PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION		
	Imports	Exports	(Excess of Exports)	Imports	Exports	Balance of Trade (Excess of Exports)
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1945–46 (a)	16,006,908	20,132,161	4,125,253	64 3 6	80 14 4	16 10 10
1946–47 (a)	20,717,969	21,546,697	828,728	81 7 7	84 12 8	3 5 1
1947–48 (a)	26,281,591	26,815,841	534,250	100 7 6	102 8 4	2 0 10
1948–49 (a)	29,592,874	31,021,978	1,429,104	110 6 3	115 12 10	5 6 7
1949–50	40,296,178	38,301,733	—1,994,445	145 5 4	138 1 7	—7 3 9
1950–51	52,010,225	54,323,108	2,312,883	180 16 11	188 17 8	8 0 9
1951–52	68,959,709	57,363,240	—11,596,469	230 19 4	192 2 7	—38 16 9
1952–53	61,612,705	64,033,527	2,420,822	199 8 9	207 5 4	7 16 7
1953–54	67,850,174	65,267,014	—2,583,160	219 5 3	210 18 4	—8 6 11
1954–55	69,682,057	68,697,003	—985,054	222 12 11	219 9 11	—3 3 0

(a) Disregarding value of goods transported by Air, particulars of which are not available.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) signifies excess of imports.

TOTAL VALUE OF TRADE BY SEA, SUMMARY, 1945–46 TO 1954–55

YEAR	Total	VALUE OF TRADE BY SEA			
		Imports (a)	Exports	Balance of Trade (Excess of Exports)	Percentage of Imports to Total Trade
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	%
1945–46	36,139	16,007	20,132	4,125	44.3
1946–47	42,265	20,718	21,547	829	49.0
1947–48	53,098	26,282	26,816	534	49.6
1948–49	60,615	29,593	31,022	1,429	48.8
1949–50	71,265	34,961	36,304	1,343	49.1
1950–51	93,974	42,847	51,127	8,280	45.6
1951–52	113,077	58,723	54,354	—4,369	51.9
1952–53	109,895	51,645	58,250	6,605	46.9
1953–54	115,245	56,768	58,477	1,709	49.3
1954–55	121,557	60,108	61,449	1,341	51.1

(a) The figures for oversea imports include an allowance for freight and other charges. Similar details for Interstate imports are not available.

TOTAL VALUE OF TRADE BY AIR, SUMMARY, 1950–51 TO 1954–55

YEAR	VALUE OF TRADE BY AIR				
	Total	Imports	Exports	Balance of Trade (Excess of Exports)	Percentage of Imports to Total Trade
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	%
1950–51	12,359	9,163	3,196	—5,967	74.1
1951–52	13,246	10,237	3,009	—7,228	77.3
1952–53	15,752	9,968	5,784	—4,184	63.3
1953–54	17,872	11,082	6,790	—4,292	72.0
1954–55	16,822	9,574	7,248	—2,326	56.9

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) signifies excess of imports.

TRADE BY SEA AND AIR FROM AND TO DIFFERENT COUNTRIES
Summary, 1945–46 *to* 1954–55

YEAR	VALUE OF IMPORTS (Direct Shipments) FROM					VALUE OF EXPORTS (Direct Shipments) TO				
	Aust. States	United Kingdom	New Zealand	Other British Possessions	Foreign Countries	Aust. States	United Kingdom	New Zealand	Other British Possessions	Foreign Countries
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1945–46 (a)..	14,699,943	385,466	48,738	451,109	421,652	16,519,944	1,050,601	128,521	415,314	2,017,781
1946–47 (a)..	18,905,481	826,987	77,133	336,573	571,795	16,465,839	2,533,935	12,264	442,251	2,092,408
1947–48 (a)..	21,999,794	1,624,985	53,746	1,150,328	1,452,738	17,532,941	5,609,713	53,247	1,030,786	2,589,154
1948–49 (a)..	23,336,577	3,138,370	135,911	1,167,899	1,814,117	18,532,080	7,976,807	8,050	907,099	3,597,942
1949–50 ..	30,944,571	4,473,509	142,041	1,720,093	3,015,964	23,333,269	9,543,509	24,418	1,537,900	3,862,637
1950–51 ..	39,480,838	6,983,422	96,327	951,619	4,498,019	30,065,932	14,112,243	72,442	1,782,877	8,289,614
1951–52 ..	48,248,233	10,423,710	258,670	2,555,033	7,474,063	38,850,890	11,761,723	178,727	1,441,669	5,130,231
1952–53 ..	48,297,153	6,669,756	107,805	1,715,102	4,822,889	42,185,119	14,220,377	861,740	1,534,688	5,231,603
1953–54 ..	54,801,522	6,014,999	615,411	1,408,292	5,009,950	47,533,648	8,998,253	126,704	2,378,995	6,229,414
1954–55 ..	54,553,150	6,525,154	1,012,073	2,709,977	4,881,703	49,935,018	8,299,742	232,889	2,716,419	7,512,935

(a) Disregarding value of goods transported by Air, particulars of which are not available.

IMPORTS BY SEA—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1954–55

SUMMARY of the Value of Imports Classified by Classes and Country of Origin

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	NATURE AND VALUE OF IMPORTS									
	Classes I–IV Food, Drink and Tobacco	Classes V–VII Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances	Class VIII Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres	Classes IX & X Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes	Class XI Stones and Minerals	Classes XII and XXI Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion and Specie	Classes XIII and XV Materials, Raw and Manufactured of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	Class XIV Timber and Manufactures of Wood	Classes XVI–XX Miscellaneous (N.E.I.)	Total All Classes
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
AUSTRALIAN STATES (*a*)										
New South Wales	3,290,379	456,889	469,167	258,732	392,809	4,820,066	737,882	27,586	1,366,094	11,819,604
Victoria	6,886,241	1,170,593	939,106	2,468,384	250,546	11,657,315	929,891	68,131	3,098,530	27,468,737
Queensland	199,064	20,165	21,601	237	8,006	67,441	8,632	119,023	16,775	460,944
South Australia	1,536,162	306,791	46,936	14,627	2,574,045	457,673	7,883	2,745	282,509	5,229,371
Western Australia	140	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140
Total Australian States	11,911,986	1,954,438	1,476,810	2,741,980	3,225,406	17,002,495	1,684,288	217,485	4,763,908	44,978,796
BRITISH COUNTRIES										
United Kingdom	129,917	34,794	781,559	157,766	23,770	4,325,132	237,718	5,486	829,012	6,525,154
Canada	3,477	—	14,230	—	—	25,919	7,228	26,342	1,167	78,363
India and Ceylon	1,058	677	37,599	—	96,177	—	—	—	315	135,826
New Zealand	11,303	147,132	—	—	—	17,497	179	9,134	826,828	1,012,073
Other British Possessions	2,308,793	8,492	1,538	—	76,771	420	458	236	99,080	2,495,788
Total British Countries	2,454,548	191,095	834,926	157,766	196,718	4,368,968	245,583	41,198	1,756,402	10,247,204
FOREIGN COUNTRIES										
Arabia, Bahrein Is.	—	—	—	514,807	—	—	—	—	—	514,807
Belgium	—	11	9,182	208	—	59,846	28,949	—	8,507	106,703
France	2,597	362	73,302	11,622	—	37,264	16,114	130	46,957	188,348
Federal Republic of Germany	1,717	1,156	9,348	302	—	105,885	5,508	20	24,763	148,699
Indonesia	—	—	—	456,586	—	—	—	—	—	456,586
Japan	—	—	158,500	—	—	85,895	950	—	3,563	248,908
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	514	—	—	—	—	16,611	465	18,117	870,906	906,613
United States of America	—	84,021	17	72,200	30	977,920	798	2,711	64,863	1,202,560
Other Foreign Countries	191,518	1,510	331,572	171,893	—	182,207	2,432	5,950	221,397	1,108,479
Total Foreign Countries	196,346	87,060	581,921	1,227,618	30	1,465,628	55,216	26,928	1,240,956	4,881,703
Total Oversea Imports (Australian Currency)	2,650,894	278,155	1,416,847	1,385,384	196,748	5,834,596	300,799	68,126	2,997,358	15,128,907
TOTAL IMPORTS (Australian Currency)	14,562,880	2,232,593	2,893,657	4,127,364	3,422,154	22,837,091	1,985,087	285,611	7,761,266	60,107,703

(*a*) Includes the value of goods imported from oversea and transhipped to Tasmania.

EXPORTS BY SEA—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1954–55

SUMMARY of the Value of Exports, Classified by Classes and Country of Destination

COUNTRY TO WHICH GOODS WERE EXPORTED	NATURE AND VALUE OF EXPORTS									
	Classes I–IV Food, Drink and Tobacco	Classes V–VII Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances	Class VIII Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres	Classes IX and X Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes	Class XI Stones and Minerals	Classes XII and XXI Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion and Specie	Classes XIII and XV Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	Class XIV Timber and Manufactures of Wood	Classes XVI–XX Miscellaneous (N. E. I.)	Total All Classes
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
AUSTRALIAN STATES (*a*)										
New South Wales	4,466,648	228,138	314,214	649,501	867,926	6,551,443	28,402	293,896	4,677,906	18,078,074
Victoria	3,159,861	730,537	176,501	530,159	1,954,956	3,149,872	161,349	2,768,214	5,239,077	17,870,526
Queensland	1,404,690	12,542	1,962	26,962	9,075	243,785	12,729	20,590	717,128	2,449,463
South Australia	1,267,467	7,393	25,369	101,052	109,504	698,607	11,519	589,956	726,903	3,537,770
Western Australia	439,353	279	—	75	—	37,235	8,656	21,926	244,216	751,740
Total Australian States	10,738,019	978,889	518,046	1,307,749	2,941,461	10,680,942	222,655	3,694,582	11,605,230	42,687,573
BRITISH COUNTRIES										
United Kingdom	4,700,760	1,841,705	551	12,703	473,350	1,158,662	100	71,854	40,057	8,299,742
Canada	65,378	31,340	—	—	—	1,784	—	344	639	99,485
India and Ceylon	72,602	2,999	—	5,113	—	1,915,162	—	—	15	1,995,891
New Zealand	51,387	15,032	27,001	—	—	102,710	—	5,690	31,069	232,889
Singapore	443,315	—	—	375	—	5,750	—	—	1,687	451,127
Other British Possessions	142,761	4,484	—	9,094	—	10,463	—	—	3,114	169,916
Total British Countries	5,476,203	1,895,560	27,552	27,285	473,350	3,194,531	100	77,888	76,581	11,249,050
FOREIGN COUNTRIES										
Belgium	303,145	145,689	—	—	—	8,504	—	—	—	457,338
France	2	1,674,850	—	—	—	5,969	—	—	400	1,681,221
Federal Republic of Germany	472,250	400,296	—	948	10,375	—	—	—	30	883,899
Italy	5	954,662	1,087	—	120,037	18,889	—	—	88	1,094,768
Japan	—	276,386	—	675	—	45,322	—	—	—	322,383
Sweden	282,955	6,535	—	—	—	2,631	—	1	—	292,122
United States of America	10,081	824,306	—	—	1,304,913	317,312	—	—	1,004	2,457,616
Other Foreign Countries	131,423	149,639	—	25,998	11,250	4,800	—	—	478	323,588
Total Foreign Countries	1,199,861	4,432,363	1,087	27,621	1,446,575	403,427	—	1	2,000	7,512,935
Total Oversea Exports	6,676,064	6,327,923	28,639	54,906	1,919,925	3,597,958	100	77,889	78,581	18,761,985
TOTAL EXPORTS	17,414,083	7,306,812	546,685	1,362,655	4,861,386	14,278,900	222,755	3,772,471	11,683,811	61,449,558

(*a*) Includes the value of goods exported Interstate for transhipment oversea.

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1954–55

For some individual articles of Interstate Imports, the quantities and values set opposite them are not complete, because the absence of itemized details necessitates their inclusion under such general headings as Groceries, Drapery, Hardware and Machinery.

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Class I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin not including Live Animals			£		£		£		£
Meat, Poultry and Game—									
Fresh Meat, all kinds	cwt.	—	—	31	256	—	—	31	256
Preserved by cold process—									
Beef	cwt.	—	—	7,617	55,198	281	1,965	7,898	57,163
Lamb and Mutton	cwt.	—	—	210	1,554	2	10	212	1,564
Pork	cwt.	—	—	657	9,198	—	—	657	9,198
Bacon and Ham	cwt.	—	—	111	2,220	6	116	117	2,336
Preserved in Tins	lb.	23	2	941,808	67,930	1,260	90	943,091	68,022
Sausage Casings	lb.	—	—	137,984	21,995	2,842	406	140,826	22,401
Other	lb.	712	494	108,136	9,808	23,639	2,149	132,487	12,451
Milk and Cream—									
Sweetened, Full Cream	lb.	—	—	1,283,320	126,608	—	—	1,283,320	126,608
Unsweetened, Full Cream	lb.	—	—	293,840	25,476	306	29	294,146	25,505
Dried or Powdered	lb.	—	—	2,153,120	185,138	4,634	431	2,157,754	185,569
Butter	cwt.	—	—	29	575	—	—	29	575
Butter Substitutes	cwt.	—	—	21,437	192,450	—	—	21,437	192,450
Cheese	cwt.	9	235	7,969	111,175	35	279	8,013	111,689
Eggs in shell	doz.	—	—	30	8	—	—	30	8
Eggs not in shell—in liquid form	lb.	—	—	107,096	15,597	—	—	107,096	15,597
Eggs not in shell—not in liquid form	lb.	—	—	71,167	14,835	—	—	71,167	14,835
Infants' and Invalids' Food	lb.	47,067	5,400	807,800	67,724	—	—	854,867	73,124
Honey	cwt.	—	—	2,843	14,337	—	—	2,843	14,337
Fish—									
Fresh, or Preserved by Cold Process—									
Oysters	doz.	—	—	—	—	3,178	454	3,178	454
Other	cwt.	831	6,756	760	5,330	565	3,953	2,156	16,039
Preserved in Tins, Potted or Concentrated	lb.	223,318	25,045	286,160	30,810	688	70	510,166	55,925
Smoked, Dried and Salted	lb	108,982	6,038	6,440	436	1,843	117	117,265	6,591
All Other		—	1,051	—	166,385	—	120,801	—	288,237
Total Class I		—	45,021	—	1,125,043	—	130,870	—	1,300,934
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin									
Grain Unprepared—									
Wheat	ton	—	—	52,382	1,380,358	—	—	52,382	1,380,358
Maize	ton	—	—	15	753	—	—	15	753
Oats	ton	—	—	2,287	70,335	—	—	2,287	70,335
Other	ton	—	—	1,120	48,578	—	—	1,120	48,578
Grains Prepared—									
Barley, Pearl and Scotch	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rice	cwt.	—	—	4,391	17,787	—	—	4,391	17,787
Flour	ton	—	—	468	21,973	—	—	468	21,973
Cornflour and Maizena	cwt.	—	—	6,644	21,126	—	—	6,644	21,126
Oatmeal, Wheatmeal and Rolled Oats	cwt.	—	—	608	1,431	—	—	608	1,431
Meals	cwt.	—	17	64,188	96,667	—	—	—	96,684
Macaroni and Vermicelli	cwt.	—	—	1,433	12,322	—	—	1,433	12,322
Biscuits	lb.	18,437	1,604	1,881,708	262,944	7,693	1,099	1,907,838	265,647
Vegetables—									
Onions	cwt.	—	—	26,265	53,597	28	55	26,293	53,652
Other	cwt.	219	611	22,529	42,927	16,438	30,787	39,186	74,325
Fruits, Fresh	bush.	—	—	215,277	403,624	12,264	24,602	227,541	428,226
Fruits, Dried—									
Apples, Pears, Peaches, &c.	lb.	—	—	23,184	3,644	—	—	23,184	3,644
Currants and Raisins	lb.	—	—	1,424,808	100,477	—	—	1,424,808	100,477
Dates	lb.	198,472	5,456	126,280	7,598	—	—	324,752	13,054
Other	lb.	—	—	87,164	11,205	263	25	87,427	11,230
Preserved Fruits	lb.	10,310	922	3,170,286	205,857	—	—	3,180,596	206,779
Preserved Vegetables	lb.	1,272	243	1,122,996	73,372	—	—	1,124,268	73,615
Fruit, Juices and Syrups (Non-Spirituous)	gall.	—	—	86,800	76,896	141	137	86,941	77,033
Peel, Candied	lb.	—	—	84,375	6,473	—	—	84,375	6,473
Jams and Jellies	lb.	1,992	147	534,318	37,604	—	—	536,310	37,751
Jelly Crystals and Powder	lb.	—	—	250,404	22,391	—	—	250,404	22,391
Pickles and Sauces	lb.	3,330	1,930	2,116,002	94,115	—	—	2,119,332	96,045
Nuts, Edible	lb.	250,076	73,216	829,840	122,731	10,278	1,713	1,090,194	197,660
Sugar—									
Cane Sugar	ton	—	—	20,158	1,449,550	—	2	20,158	1,449,552
Molasses, Golden Syrup, &c.	ton	—	—	861	74,881	—	—	861	74,881
Other	ton	—	—	189	13,287	—	—	189	13,287
Ginger	lb.	5,152	367	8,000	821	—	—	13,152	1,188

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1954–55—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin—continued									
Spices, Ground and Unground	lb.	45	10	51,920	7,178	1,411	200	53,376	7,3
Seeds (Canary, Hemp, Rape and Mustard)	lb.	—	—	246,512	8,932	2,936	114	249,448	9,0
Mustard	lb.	972	48	1,008	839	—	—	1,980	887
Coffee and Chicory	lb.	64	15	60,395	11,496	931	186	61,390	11,697
Other Coffee Substitutes	lb.	—	—	401,520	67,061	810	135	402,330	67,196
Tea	lb.	—	—	1,775,100	556,163	—	—	1,775,100	556,163
Cocoa Beans	lb.	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	—	—	(*a*)	(*a*)
Cocoa Butter	lb.	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	—	—	(*a*)	(*a*)
Cocoa and Chocolate for Potable Use	lb.	—	—	2,498,100	110,033	—	—	2,498,100	110,033
Confectionery	lb.	2,470	394	2,231,301	663,717	73,846	37,189	2,307,617	701,300
Caramel	lb.	336	18	14,076	2,786	—	—	14,412	2,804
Sago and Tapioca	lb.	—	—	78,512	2,584	—	—	78,512	2,584
Hops	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liquorice	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vinegar	gall.	—	—	67,507	24,026	—	—	67,507	24,026
Fodders—									
Hay and Chaff	ton	—	—	5	90	—	—	5	90
Bran and Pollard	ton	—	—	75	1,826	—	—	75	1,826
Oil Cake	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	cwt.	—	—	48,607	91,216	—	—	48,607	91,216
Aerated and Mineral Waters	gall.	—	—	—	—	—	788	—	788
Groceries, Unspecified	lb.	—	—	868,470	562,257	—	6,168	—	568,425
All Other		—	2,450,495	—	339,090	—	326	—	2,789,911
Total Class II		—	2,535,493	—	7,184,618	—	103,526	—	9,823,637
Class III.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors									
Ale, Beer and Stout	gall.	2,152	1,118	147,210	89,153	—	—	149,362	90,271
Cider	gall.	—	—	1,286	1,616	—	—	1,286	1,616
Wines	gall.	532	1,301	280,162	245,531	5	6	280,699	246,838
Spirits(*b*)—									
Brandy	gall.	475	1,123	11,958	45,399	—	—	12,433	46,522
Gin, Schnapps and Geneva	gall.	2,230	3,120	28,496	116,261	—	—	30,726	119,381
Rum	gall.	1,258	1,708	10,571	42,797	—	—	11,829	44,505
Whisky	gall.	12,930	32,149	40,987	188,875	—	—	53,917	221,024
Other	gall.	1,031	3,832	6,887	30,740	—	—	7,918	34,572
Total Class III		—	44,351	—	760,372	—	6	—	804,729
Class IV.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof									
Tobacco	lb.	150	113	473,220	1,049,926	14,136	24,738	487,506	1,074,777
Cigars and Cigarettes	lb.	28,244	25,919	815,350	1,792,027	68,421	123,297	912,015	1,941,243
Total Class IV		—	26,032	—	2,841,953	—	148,035	—	3,016,020
Class V.—Live Animals									
Cattle	No.	1,433	27,082	—	—	124	19,150	1,557	46,232
Horses	No.	—	—	62	9,630	4	812	66	10,442
Pigs	No.	—	—	—	—	16	356	16	356
Sheep	No.	—	—	—	—	440	22,324	440	22,324
Poultry	No.	—	—	—	—	9	356	9	356
Dogs	No.	—	—	94	2,910	—	—	94	2,910
All Other		—	159	—	20	—	—	—	179
Total Class V		—	27,241	—	12,560	—	42,998	—	82,799
Class VI.—Animal Substances (mainly Unmanufactured), Not Foodstuffs									
Hides and Skins—									
Furred Skins	lb.	19,390	4,283	—	—	6,225	1,275	25,615	5,558
Hides and Skins	cwt.	—	—	96	307	—	—	96	307
Sheepskins with Wool	lb.	—	—	210,700	95,919	—	—	210,700	95,919
Wool, Greasy	lb.	80,584	28,202	2,569,943	981,069	7,637	2,679	2,658,164	1,011,950
Wool, Scoured	lb.	—	—	596,960	202,411	28,941	9,647	625,901	212,058
Wool, Tops, Noils, Waste, &c.	lb.	—	—	454,445	383,216	—	—	454,445	383,216
Hair	lb.	3,583	11,725	9,200	2,363	839	209	13,622	14,297
Feathers	lb.	—	—	200	29	—	—	200	29
Sponges	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Other		—	91	—	—	—	—	—	91
Total Class VI		—	44,301	—	1,665,314	—	13,810	—	1,723,425
Class VII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres									
Seeds—									
Linseed	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural and Vegetable, &c.	lb.	745,630	41,669	167,104	14,454	39,863	3,573	952,597	59,696
Grass Seeds	lb.	437,094	59,600	905,968	147,565	2,244	379	1,345,306	207,544
Straw	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fibres—									
Vegetable	lb.	13,328	1,542	—	45,867	—	947	—	48,356
Synthetic	lb.	96,598	13,140	—	1,122	—	—	—	14,262
Other	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	82	—	82

(*a*) Included in "All Other", Class II.
(*b*) Oversea Imports of Spirits are recorded in proof gallons; Interstate Imports in liquid gallons.

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1954–55—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class VII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres—continued									
Gums and Resin	cwt.	21,843	85,743	1,325	6,214	7	37	23,175	91,994
Plastics and Plastic Manufactures, n.e.i.	cwt.	—	—	6,053	55,341	2,005	18,047	8,058	73,388
Tanning Substances	cwt.	600	2,417	127	515	—	—	727	2,932
Plants and Bulbs	cwt.	—	860	—	537	—	9,316	—	10,713
Cork and Cork Manufactures	cwt.	—	1,578	—	3,657	—	752	—	5,987
All Other		—	64	—	1,292	—	—	—	1,356
Total Class VII		—	206,613	—	276,564	—	33,133	—	516,310
Class VIII.—(a) Yarns and Manufactured Fibres, (b) Textiles and (c) Apparel									
(*a*) *Manufactured Fibres*									
Yarns—									
Woollen and Worsted	lb.	2,316	1,969	4,540	3,095	6,257	4,636	13,113	9,700
Other	lb.	467,601	74,489	115,848	75,359	—	233	—	150,081
Sewing and Other Cottons, Threads, &c.	lb.	1,158	1,630	—	2,081	—	7,945	—	11,656
Cordage and Twines	cwt.	—	1,699	10,492	114,451	—	331	—	116,481
Nets and Netting for Fishing and Rabbiting		—	3,780	—	120	—	40	—	3,940
Bags and Sacks—									
Bran and Chaff	bale	—	—	311	16,779	—	—	311	16,779
Corn and Flour	bale	—	13	3,812	149,824	—	—	—	149,837
Wool Packs	bale	—	9,385	1,709	65,259	175	5,076	—	79,720
Second-hand	bale	—	—	209	3,818	—	—	209	3,818
Other	bale	—	—	431	20,547	—	39	—	20,586
Total Class VIII.(*a*)		—	92,965	—	451,333	—	18,300	—	562,598
(*b*) *Textiles*									
Blankets, Rugs and Rugging, &c.		—	2,273	—	10,248	—	1,089	—	13,610
Piece Goods—									
Canvas and Duck	sq. yds.	12,955	3,539	—	25,160	—	9,576	—	38,275
Woollens	sq. yds.	23,067	7,456	—	1,100	—	31,993	—	40,549
Cottons	sq. yds.	1,920,390	399,564	—	24,658	—	5,367	—	429,589
Silk	sq. yds.	277,727	84,351	—	—	—	—	—	84,351
Linen	sq. yds.	1,372	640	—	620	—	71	—	1,331
Hessian and Other Jute	sq. yds.	17,969	3,746	—	12,256	—	1,091	—	17,093
Felts	sq. yds.	40,631	124,450	—	29,879	—	19	—	154,348
Waterproof Cloth		—	4,965	—	1,496	—	—	—	6,461
Other		—	441,941	—	31,769	—	151,987	—	625,697
Floor Coverings		—	167,757	—	260,906	—	135,662	—	564,325
All Other		—	29,271	—	122,843	—	367,391	—	519,505
Total Class VIII.(*b*)		—	1,269,953	—	520,935	—	704,246	—	2,495,134
(*c*) *Apparel*									
Apparel and Attire—									
Hosiery	doz prs.	1,486	6,271	—	724	103,544	162,964	—	169,959
Women's Outer Clothing		—	8,924	—	—	—	886,512	—	895,436
Underclothing		—	1,490	—	220	—	206,473	—	208,183
Men's and Boys' Outer Clothing		—	7,778	—	6,246	—	631,543	—	645,567
Corsets		—	46	—	—	—	35,100	—	35,146
Gloves		—	5,984	—	986	—	13,993	—	20,963
Hats and Caps		—	4,014	—	—	—	70,425	—	74,439
Boots and Shoes		—	6,764	—	170,656	—	905,410	—	1,082,830
Furs and Other Skins		—	207	—	347	—	—	—	554
Other		—	1,479	—	33,562	—	611,193	—	646,234
Trimmings and Ornaments		—	10,089	—	1,959	—	1,020	—	13,068
Hair—Articles of Natural or Imitation Hair		—	443	—	—	—	73	—	516
Umbrellas, Parasols, Sunshades		—	440	—	2,506	—	499	—	3,445
Drapery, Unspecified		—	—	—	287,336	—	1,562,912	—	1,850,248
Total Class VIII.(*c*)		—	53,929	—	504,542	—	5,088,117	—	5,646,588
Total Class VIII		—	1,416,847	—	1,476,810	—	5,810,663	—	8,704,320
Class IX.—Oils, Fats and Waxes									
Tallow	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waxes	lb.	4,522	303	—	8,598	—	—	—	8,901
Oils—									
Castor and Olive	gall.	661	714	3,306	4,688	—	—	3,967	5,402
Linseed	gall.	10	7	21,304	15,569	—	—	21,314	15,576
Turpentine	gall.	84	38	26,405	5,268	—	—	26,489	5,306
Petrol and Petroleum Spirit	gall.	18,745,943	1,045,731	10,840,372	843,380	—	—	29,586,315	1,889,111
Kerosene, &c.	gall.	2,368,518	122,763	33,967	3,948	—	—	2,402,485	126,711
Fuel Oil	gall.	4,343,743	199,097	10,116,808	377,904	—	—	14,460,551	577,001

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1954–55—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class IX.—Oils, Fats and Waxes —continued									
Oils—*continued*									
Lubricating	gall.	20	15	1,594,796	685,688	11	5	1,594,827	685,708
Other	gall.	2,225	1,276	27,192	18,368	43	29	29,460	19,673
All Other		—	6,125	—	66,096	—	28	—	72,249
Total Class IX		—	1,376,069	—	2,029,507	—	62	—	3,405,638
Class X.—Pigments, Paints, and Varnishes									
White Lead	cwt.	1	19	657	4,665	—	—	658	4,684
Other Coloured Pigment	cu. ft.	—	7,937	2,021	6,880	—	—	—	14,817
Putty	cwt.	100	26	1,609	9,976	—	—	1,709	10,002
Paints—Water	cu. ft.	—	918	17,376	76,884	59	290	—	78,092
Paints—Oil	cu. ft.	—	4	86,801	562,391	29	205	—	562,600
Varnishes, Stains, Lacquers and Enamels	cu. ft.	—	411	10,509	51,677	2	80	—	52,168
Total Class X		—	9,315	—	712,473	—	575	—	722,363
Class XI.—Rocks and Minerals (including Ores and Concentrates) and Hydrocarbons									
Coal	ton	3,984	17,406	42,766	269,129	—	—	46,750	286,535
Coke	ton	—	—	9,177	66,126	—	—	9,177	66,126
Asphalt, Bitumen and Natural Pitch, &c.	cwt.	1,055	2,048	121,769	181,415	—	—	122,824	183,463
Stone—									
Abrasives	cwt.	1	7	135	1,704	—	11	—	1,722
Granite (Unwrought, &c.), Marble (Unwrought and Scantlings)	cwt.	—	—	4,206	7,731	—	—	4,206	7,731
Monumental Marble and Wrought Stones	cwt.	—	—	238	1,295	—	—	238	1,295
Slate Slabs and Roofing	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	cwt.	—	—	2,882	6,681	5	13	2,887	6,694
Gypsum	ton	—	—	4,783	6,534	—	—	4,783	6,534
Sulphur	cwt.	—	—	3,370	7,674	—	—	3,370	7,674
Ores and Concentrates—									
Copper	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zinc	ton	—	—	194,430	2,624,215	—	—	194,430	2,624,215
Tin	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	cwt.	539,601	151,430	50,900	27,447	4	46	590,505	178,923
Sands, Black and Moulding	cwt.	—	—	306	310	—	—	306	310
All Other		—	25,857	—	25,145	—	148	—	51,150
Total Class XI		—	196,748	—	3,225,406	—	218	—	3,422,372
Class XII.—(a) Metals and Metal Manufactures, (b) Dynamos, Electrical Machinery and Appliances, (c) Machines and Machinery									
(a) Metals and Metal Manufactures									
Iron and Steel—									
Pig and Scrap	ton	—	—	1,890	47,062	—	—	1,890	47,062
Bar, Rod, Angle, Tee, Ingot, &c.	cwt.	130,524	296,381	80,792	155,276	—	—	211,316	451,657
Plate and Sheet—									
Tinned	cwt.	68,762	327,786	20,835	168,737	—	—	89,597	496,523
Galvanised Corrugated	cwt.	21,457	95,524	49,700	194,488	—	—	71,157	290,012
Galvanised, Other and Plain	cwt.	12,226	48,863	170,009	449,878	—	—	182,235	498,741
Pipes, Tubes and Fittings thereof	cwt.	3,781	25,783	180,162	623,699	401	1,100	184,344	650,582
Structural	cwt.	58,338	125,724	61,981	112,617	78	149	120,397	238,490
Railway and Tramway Materials	cwt.	—	—	60,747	112,655	—	—	60,747	112,655
Castings and Forgings	cwt.	—	2,141	4,976	24,287	1	6	—	26,434
Wire	cwt.	2,970	9,955	103,033	297,540	35	98	106,038	307,593
Iron and Steel, n.e.i.	cwt.	1,902	19,891	192	670	—	—	2,094	20,561
Aluminium	cwt.	4,909	50,949	5,919	125,080	152	3,032	10,980	179,061
Alloys—									
Brass	cwt.	1	201	1,791	32,817	35	518	1,827	33,536
Other	cwt.	67	3,117	2,290	32,069	—	—	2,357	35,186
Lead	cwt.	—	2	8,387	56,385	—	—	—	56,387
Copper—									
Wire and Cable, &c.	cwt.	4	241	12,575	210,629	11	177	12,590	211,047
Other	cwt.	—	—	6,382	89,133	15	173	6,397	89,306
Netting, Wire	cwt.	5,610	22,582	11,251	42,915	22	68	16,883	65,565
Platedware and Cutlery	cwt.	—	12,178	223	5,027	678	16,161	—	33,366
Kettles and Cooking Utensils	cwt.	—	9,317	7,045	35,850	959	4,797	—	49,964
Gas Appliances, Stoves, &c.	cwt.	—	7,300	1,445	9,173	286	1,718	—	18,191
Lamps and Lampware	cwt.	—	2,703	145	805	948	4,703	—	8,211

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1954–55—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class XII.—(a) Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery —continued									
Tools of Trade	cwt.	—	69,133	5,719	74,971	1,616	24,250	—	168,354
Nails	cwt.	36	440	6,236	36,304	—	—	6,272	36,744
Metals, n.e.i.	cwt.	13,928	49,095	4,544	65,718	—	—	18,472	114,813
Manufactured Metals, n.e.i.	cwt.	—	211,723	280,019	916,337	70,432	207,336	—	1,335,396
Hardware	cwt.	—	2,507	133,749	834,629	51,339	250,047	—	1,087,183
Vehicles—									
Cycles, Motor Cycles and Parts	cwt.	—	51,516	3,948	30,145	4,892	39,133	—	120,794
Rail and Tramway Vehicles and Parts, n.e.i.	cwt.	—	39,643	5,567	32,522	—	—	—	72,165
Motorcars and Commercial Vehicles	No.	13	14,982	8,176	6,973,671	98	90,338	8,287	7,078,991
Motor Vehicle Chassis and Chassis Parts	cwt.	—	493,447	105,037	781,789	27,645	193,518	—	1,468,754
Motor Vehicle Bodies and Part of Bodies	cwt.	—	325,521	16,377	50,897	35,853	107,558	—	483,976
Vehicles and Parts, n.e.i.	cwt.	—	214,262	16,057	86,114	5,646	28,229	—	328,605
Total Class XII (*a*)		—	2,532,907	—	12,709,889	—	973,109	—	16,215,905
(*b*) *Dynamos, Electrical Machinery and Appliances*									
Cable and Wire, Covered		—	20,792	—	427,070	—	685	—	448,547
Electric Motors under One H.P.		—	73,317	—	18,588	—	302	—	92,207
Electric Motors over One H.P.		—	2,145	—	52,882	—	48	—	55,075
Generating Plant, Dynamos, &c.		—	203,593	—	8,402	—	—	—	211,995
Radios, Radiograms and Parts		—	1,543	—	62,721	—	154,068	—	218,332
Refrigerators and Parts		—	9,708	—	540,338	—	114,508	—	664,554
Washing Machines and Parts		—	11,105	—	170,670	—	43,300	—	225,075
Other Electrical Household Appliances		—	252,538	—	171,821	—	98,185	—	522,544
Other Electrical Machinery and Appliances, n.e.i.		—	377,025	—	602,266	—	93,527	—	1,072,818
Total Class XII (*b*)		—	951,766	—	2,054,758	—	504,623	—	3,511,147
(*c*) *Machines and Machinery*									
Motive Power Machinery (except Electric)—									
Boilers and Cylinders thereof		—	18,589	—	19,036	—	7,690	—	45,315
Engines		—	1,125,370	—	605,409	—	1,456	—	1,732,235
Other		—	122	—	41,600	—	—	—	41,722
Cash Registers		—	17,341	—	22,149	—	68,550	—	108,040
Printing Machinery		—	28,924	—	3,928	—	214	—	33,066
Agricultural Implements and Machinery		—	143,623	—	383,608	—	80,501	—	607,732
Dairy Implements and Machinery		—	28,899	—	15,937	—	3,283	—	48,119
Mining Machinery		—	19,677	—	23,478	—	4,767	—	47,922
Metal Working Machinery		—	12,586	—	25,932	—	966	—	39,484
Textile Working Machinery		—	59,887	—	16,369	—	20	—	76,276
Sewing Machines and Accessories		—	26,422	—	22,664	—	3,659	—	52,745
Machinery, n.e.i.		—	868,474	—	979,358	—	104,895	—	1,952,727
Total Class XII (*c*)		—	2,349,914	—	2,159,468	—	276,001	—	4,785,383
Total Class XII		—	5,834,587	—	16,924,115	—	1,753,733	—	24,512,435
Class XIII.—Rubber and Leather Manufactures thereof and Substitutes therefor (excluding Apparel)									
Rubber Manufactures—									
Crude Rubber	cwt.	45	3,702	10,543	67,716	2,615	15,689	13,203	87,107
Tyres and Tubes	cwt.	3,104	95,380	125,126	769,695	4,088	24,525	132,318	889,600
Other	cwt.	—	5,859	41,580	329,795	6,839	54,715	—	390,369
Belting	cwt.	—	2,057	558	13,975	22	603	—	16,635
Leather Unmanufactured	cwt.	—	—	4,860	82,139	100	1,574	4,960	83,713
Leather Manufactured,	cwt.	—	828	548	8,491	1,763	28,162	—	37,481
Total Class XIII		—	107,826	—	1,271,811	—	125,268	—	1,504,905

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1954–55—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class XIV.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured									
Wicker, Bamboo and Cane (not Furniture)		—	25	—	2,079	—	—	—	2,104
Timber—									
Logs, and Spars in the Rough	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palings		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Undressed—									
Hardwood	sup. ft.	14,280	4,254	24,792	1,667	—	—	39,072	5,921
Softwood	sup. ft.	693,505	37,950	65,735	5,328	—	—	759,240	43,278
Staves	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dressed—									
Hardwood	sup. ft.	142,637	10,382	960	100	—	—	143,597	10,482
Softwood	sup. ft.	—	—	64,356	5,313	—	—	64,356	5,313
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	142,350	7,734	1,238	2,231	—	—	143,588	9,965
Plywood and Veneers	cu. ft.	—	—	60,091	113,760	48	92	60,139	113,852
Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	cu. ft.	—	5,682	41,193	68,590	6,834	9,671	—	83,943
Furniture	cu. ft.	—	2,099	10,481	18,417	22,245	133,469	—	153,985
Total Class XIV		—	68,126	—	217,485	—	143,232	—	428,843
Class XV.—Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass, and Stoneware									
Cement (Portland)	ton	46	947	11	405	—	—	57	1,352
Crockery		—	98,710	—	94,129	—	30,980	—	223,819
Bricks	ton	64	1,324	1,591	38,948	2	63	1,657	40,335
Fibrous Cement Sheets		—	—	—	3,738	—	—	—	3,738
Asbestos Sheets		—	—	—	76	—	—	—	76
Fibrous Plaster Sheets		—	—	—	3,569	—	—	—	3,569
Other Articles of Cement and Asbestos		—	—	—	23,956	—	610	—	24,566
Tiles, Wall and Flooring		—	10,246	—	20,375	—	1,023	—	31,644
Tiles, Roofing		—	1	—	500	—	—	—	501
Glass		—	54,005	—	69,757	—	695	—	124,457
Glassware		—	9,977	—	75,164	—	14,532	—	99,673
Bottles, Flasks, Jars, Vials, &c.		—	6,109	—	11,307	—	135	—	17,551
All Other		—	11,660	—	70,553	—	—	—	82,213
Total Class XV		—	192,979	—	412,477	—	48,038	—	653,494
Class XVI.—Pulp, Paper, and Stationery									
Pulp for Manufacturing Paper	cwt.	501,362	1,685,758	22,697	11,684	—	—	524,059	1,697,442
Paper—									
Printing Paper (Newsprint)	cwt.	39,800	133,398	509	2,138	4,169	16,696	44,478	152,232
Printing Paper (All Other)	cwt.	1,609	10,710	3,548	30,135	—	—	5,157	40,845
Fruit-wrapping Paper	cwt.	9,822	70,167	387	3,240	—	—	10,209	73,407
Boards (Strawboard)	cwt.	60	98	13,340	49,137	58	236	13,458	49,471
Other Boards	cwt.	12,894	43,298	51,481	147,209	1,698	5,093	66,073	195,600
Writing	cwt.	1,639	12,366	212	2,639	—	9	—	15,014
Wrapping	cwt.	10,156	92,525	67,577	373,619	9	55	77,742	466,199
All Other	cwt.	807	8,469	11,809	73,941	129	773	12,745	83,183
Stationery and Paper Manufactures—									
Paperhangings and Wallpapers		—	8,317	—	1,076	—	146	—	9,539
Bags and Other Paper Containers	cwt.	—	39	82,399	264,079	—	3,769	—	267,887
Books		—	150,113	—	201,737	—	48,256	—	400,106
Stationery and Manufactured Paper, n.e.i.		—	43,871	—	384,561	—	164,604	—	593,036
Ink (Printing, Stencilling and Writing)		—	1,368	—	8,261	—	714	—	10,343
Total Class XVI		—	2,260,497	—	1,553,456	—	240,351	—	4,054,304

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1954–55—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class XVII.—Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods									
Sporting Goods		—	12,606	—	4,587	—	63,316	—	80,509
Fancy Goods—									
Toys		—	24,141	—	60,663	—	103,499	—	188,303
Pipes and Smoking Accessories		—	414	—	231	—	1,326	—	1,971
Other		—	2,239	—	24,041	—	215,230	—	241,510
Jewellery (including Timepieces)		—	22,576	—	1,020	—	69,230	—	92,826
Total Class XVII		—	61,976	—	90,542	—	452,601	—	605,119
Class XVIII.–Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments and Appliances and Photographic Goods									
Cinematograph Films		—	1,607	—	71,825	—	10,409	—	83,841
Photographic Goods		—	9,585	—	30,778	—	69,655	—	110,018
Gramophones and Records		—	—	—	3,460	—	38,508	—	41.968
Surgical, Dental and Veterinary Instruments (including Optical)		—	16,215	—	45,782	—	37,892	—	99,889
All Other		—	22,507	—	3,705	—	31	—	26,243
Total Class XVIII		—	49,914	—	155,550	—	156,495	—	361,959
Class XIX.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilisers—									
Drugs and Medicines		—	3,783	—	288,693	—	76,082	—	368,558
Cream of Tartar and Substitutes	lb.	—	—	51,296	7,929	—	—	51,296	7,929
Salt	lb.	392,000	7,014	17,689,280	107,943	113	6	18,081,393	114,963
Potassium Nitrate, Saltpetre	cwt.	—	—	8	40	—	—	8	40
Perfumery and Toilet Preparations		—	865	—	82,035	—	93,982	—	176,882
Soap	cu. ft.	—	3,411	220,122	442,795	—	—	—	446,206
Fertilizers—									
Sulphate of Ammonia	ton	—	—	2,028	70,733	—	—	2,028	70,733
Superphosphate	ton	—	—	15	308	—	—	15	308
Rock Phosphate	ton	33,606	69,186	12	420	—	—	33,618	69,606
Other	ton	3,319	46,482	2,513	58,218	—	—	5,832	104,700
Salts of Acids—									
Sodium Salts		—	27,408	—	176,391	—	—	—	203,799
Other Salts		—	46,441	—	113,197	—	60	—	159,698
Acids—									
Hydrochloric, Sulphuric and Nitric		—	45	—	25,861	—	20	—	25,926
Other		—	1,274	—	16,506	—	—	—	17,780
Wood and Methyl Alcohol		—	—	—	11,641	—	—	—	11,641
Essences		—	—	—	7,542	—	291	—	7,833
Calcium Carbide	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dyes		—	—	—	22,155	—	14,815	—	36,970
Gas, Carbon Di-oxide, Oxygen, &c.	cyl.	—	—	24,843	124,285	14	73	24,857	124,358
Insecticides and Disinfectants—									
Fruit Sprays	cwt.	—	167	19,076	147,132	107	751	—	148,050
Washes and Dips		—	1,340	—	13,821	—	—	—	15,161
Other		—	537	—	36,478	—	15	—	37,030
Starch and Starch Flour	cu. ft.	—	—	4,434	6,994	—	—	4,434	6,994
Gelatine, Inedible	cwt.	—	8	278	3,485	—	—	—	3,493
Glue	cwt.	—	3,060	4,871	42,261	25	196	—	45,517
All Other		—	37,427	—	232,443	—	65,819	—	335,689
Total Class XIX		—	248,448	—	2,039,306	—	252,110	—	2,539,864

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1954–55—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class XX.—Miscellaneous									
Arms, Ammunition and Explosives—									
Guns and Rifles		—	3,650	—	597	—	1,278	—	5,525
Cartridges	cwt.	—	30	2,022	39,560	2	55	—	39,645
Ammunition	cwt.	—	12	1,044	16,046	—	—	—	16,058
Fireworks	cu. ft.	—	5,726	637	3,668	6	35	—	9,429
Explosives, n.e.i.	cwt.	—	417	20,192	224,151	2	23	—	224,591
Paintings and Pictures		—	8,813	—	2,620	—	—	—	11,433
Works of Art		—	1,097	—	2,860	—	1,115	—	5,072
Bags, Baskets, Boxes, Cases, Trunks, &c.		—	2,421	—	4,543	—	52,583	—	59,547
Brushware		—	3,301	—	24,156	—	13,611	—	41,068
Candles, Tapers, and Nightlights	case	—	268	—	3,393	—	—	—	3,661
Dressings and Polishes		—	—	—	70,658	—	96	—	70,754
Matches and Vestas	case	—	—	8,903	90,146	—	—	8,903	90,146
Musical Instruments		—	3,095	—	11,012	—	9,293	—	23,400
Theatrical Costumes		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vessels	no.	4	755	4	1,855	—	—	8	2,610
Wall and Ceiling Boards	cwt.	—	17,252	59,992	142,173	42	105	—	159,530
Personal and Household Effects		—	41,921	—	109,273	—	300	—	151,494
Samples		—	—	—	1,972	—	—	—	1,972
Returned Empties	cwt.	—	—	108,877	30,710	24,634	7,878	133,511	38,588
All Other		—	287,765	—	145,661	—	32,258	—	465,684
Total Class XX		—	376,523	—	925,054	—	118,630	—	1,420,207
Class XXI.—Gold, Silver, and Bronze Specie									
Gold—									
Contained in Matte		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bullion		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specie		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silver—									
Contained in Matte		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specie		—	—	—	75,000	—	—	—	75,000
Bronze Specie		—	—	—	3,380	—	—	—	3,380
Total Class XXI		—	—	—	78,380	—	—	—	78,380
GRAND TOTAL ALL CLASSES		—	15,128,907	—	44,978,796	—	9,574,354	—	69,682,057

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1954–55

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, not including Live Animals									
Meats, Poultry and Game—									
Fresh Meat, all Kinds	cwt.	—	—	834	4,727	—	—	834	4,727
Preserved by Cold Process—									
Beef	cwt.	3,211	26,922	666	7,222	—	—	3,877	34,144
Lamb and Mutton	cwt.	17,489	195,131	50	250	—	—	17,539	195,381
Pork	cwt.	447	7,810	3,159	40,646	—	—	3,606	48,456
Mutton Birds	lb.	—	—	104,720	14,909	812	100	105,532	15,009
Bacon and Ham	cwt.	—	—	2,816	55,518	—	—	2,816	55,518
Other	cwt.	4,000	64,317	2,199	45,190	—	—	6,199	109,507
Butter	cwt.	62,667	1,220,269	12,966	253,488	1,996	38,920	77,629	1,512,677
Cheese	cwt.	—	—	1,437	19,531	—	—	1,437	19,531
Eggs in Shell	doz.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egg Pulp	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honey	lb.	49,200	2,110	11,312	444	—	—	60,512	2,554
Fish, Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process—									
Oysters		—	—	—	—	—	250	—	250
Crayfish	lb.	10,000	4,200	415,768	74,956	354,408	63,358	780,176	142,514
Other	cwt.	—	—	32,358	198,835	9,664	68,529	42,022	267,364
All Other		—	453,127	—	112,204	—	9,150	—	574,481
Total Class I		—	1,973,886	—	827,920	—	180,307	—	2,982,113
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin									
Grains Unprepared—									
Wheat	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barley	ton	5	150	—	—	—	—	5	150
Oats	ton	—	—	80	2,820	—	—	80	2,820
Other	ton	—	—	5	130	—	—	5	130

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1954–55—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin—continued									
Grains Prepared—									
Barley, Pearl and Scotch	ton	—	—	241	2,629	—	—	241	2,629
Flour	ton	—	—	1,791	70,955	—	—	1,791	70,955
Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	cwt.	—	—	200	622	—	—	200	622
Other, including Cornflour	cwt.	—	—	7,966	14,557	—	—	7,966	14,557
Biscuits	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetables—									
Onions	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Potatoes	ton	112	2,077	72,826	1,788,368	—	—	72,938	1,790,445
Carrots and Parsnips	ton	—	—	21	556	—	—	21	556
Swedes and Turnips	ton	—	—	3,622	48,192	—	—	3,622	48,192
Green Peas	bush	—	—	—	—	15,980	29,399	15,980	29,399
Pulse, Unprepared—									
Beans	bush.	15,337	17,119	6,589	8,928	—	—	21,926	26,047
Peas	bush.	164,623	229,690	121,814	191,950	—	—	286,437	421,640
Pulse, Prepared—									
Split Peas	cwt.	312	725	9,749	19,533	—	—	10,061	20,258
Vegetables, Other and Unspecified	ton	2,295	5,100	928	197,494	507	14,963	3,730	217,557
Fruits Preserved in Liquid	lb.	1,083,029	78,645	13,875,808	728,783	—	—	14,958,837	807,428
Vegetables Preserved in Liquid	lb.	—	—	12,395,376	1,228,705	178,000	18,339	12,573,376	1,247,044
Fruit, Pulped	lb.	2,260,962	128,383	4,009,140	180,181	45,217	1,709	6,315,319	310,273
Fruit, Fresh—									
Apples	bush.	2,979,773	3,572,828	458,435	478,650	—	—	3,438,208	4,051,478
Apricots	bush.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gooseberries	bush.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peaches	bush.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pears	bush.	305,493	406,044	18,385	17,446	—	—	323,878	423,490
Plums	bush.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	lb.	—	—	349,992	30,152	—	—	349,992	30,152
Fruits, Dried—									
Apples	lb.	956,550	127,140	606,750	61,518	—	—	1,563,300	188,658
Apricots	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	lb.	714	67	—	—	42,100	4,810	42,814	4,877
Fruit Juices and Syrups	gall.	7,604	10,647	42,844	40,962	—	—	50,448	51,609
Jams and Jellies	lb.	1,974	270	8,167,176	352,240	—	—	8,169,150	352,510
Pickles and Sauces	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cocoa Butter		—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)
Cocoa and Chocolate for Potable Use		—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)
Confectionery		—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)
Hops	lb.	—	—	1,591,920	465,304	438,720	120,639	2,030,640	585,943
Fodder—									
Hay and Chaff	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bran, Pollard and Sharps	ton	100	2,371	4	121	—	—	104	2,492
Other, including Oil Cake	ton	—	—	55	1,290	—	—	55	1,290
Aerated and Mineral Waters and Cordials	gall.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Other		—	120,555	—	3,894,070	—	133,243	—	4,147,868
Total Class II		—	4,701,811	—	9,826,156	—	323,102	—	14,851,069
Class III.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors									
Ale, Beer and Stout	gall.	988	367	94,654	60,988	—	—	95,642	61,355
Cider	gall.	—	—	3,022	1,805	—	—	3,022	1,805
Spirits and Wines (*b*)	gall.	—	—	5,881	13,086	—	—	5,881	13,086
Total Class III		—	367	—	75,879	—	—	—	76,246
Class IV.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof	lb.	—	—	—	8,064	—	—	—	8,064
Class V.—Live Animals									
Cattle	No.	—	—	788	23,984	71	13,289	859	37,273
Horses	No.	—	—	21	3,500	1	100	22	3,600
Pigs	No.	—	—	235	2,255	—	—	235	2,255
Sheep	No.	—	—	—	—	2,336	36,797	2,336	36,797
Poultry	No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dogs	No.	—	—	88	440	2	10	90	450
All Other	No.	—	10	13	952	—	—	—	962
Total Class V		—	10	—	31,131	—	50,196	—	81,337
Class VI.—Animal Substances, Mainly Unmanufactured (not Foodstuffs)									
Hides and Skins—									
Furred Skins	lb.	119,632	33,515	9,500	8,776	4,200	2,023	133,332	44,314
Rabbit Skins	lb.	148,480	37,347	140,500	29,900	19,863	3,884	308,843	71,131

(*a*) Not available for publication; included in "All Other" of Class II.
(*b*) Oversea Exports expressed in proof gallons; Interstate Exports in liquid gallons.

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1954–55—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class VI.—Animal Substances, Mainly Unmanufactured (not Foodstuffs)—continued									
Calf, Cattle, and Horse	cwt.	110	406	20,530	82,479	—	—	20,640	82,885
Sheepskins—with Wool	lb.	3,550,653	647,045	1,293,600	141,891	—	—	4,844,253	788,936
Sheepskins—without Wool	lb.	57,437	3,945	14,700	2,280	601	80	72,738	6,305
Other		—	—	—	—	—	6,777	—	6,777
Wool—									
Greasy	lb. (*a*)	15,882,340	5,577,547	1,734,884	502,830	46,274	14,758	17,663,498	6,095,135
Scoured and Washed	lb. (*b*)	12,840	4,994	—	—	—	—	12,840	4,994
Tops	lb.	—	—	6,386	5,497	—	—	6,386	5,497
Noils	lb.	—	—	207,836	51,282	313,064	84,016	520,900	135,298
Waste and Other	lb.	4,763	604	279,520	61,892	30,112	6,778	314,395	69,274
Hair and Fibre	lb.	—	—	4,000	1,075	—	—	4,000	1,075
Feathers, Undressed	lb.	—	—	12,750	460	—	—	12,750	460
Bones	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horns and Hoofs	cwt.	—	—	9	36	—	—	9	36
All Other		—	—	—	235	—	—	—	235
Total Class VI		—	6,305,403	—	888,633	—	118,316	—	7,312,352
Class VII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres									
Seeds	cwt.	290	15,737	1,228	17,041	3	60	1,521	32,838
Straw	ton	—	—	149	1,083	—	—	149	1,083
Fibres	cu. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	977	—	977
Gums and Resins	cwt.	2,515	3,774	—	—	—	—	2,515	3,774
Bark, Tanning	ton	80	2,999	2,530	39,560	—	—	2,610	42,559
Plants, Trees and Bulbs	cu. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
All Other		—	—	9,396	1,441	—	—	9,396	1,441
Total Class VII		—	22,510	—	59,125	—	1,042	—	82,677
Class VIII.—Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres									
Woollen and Worsted Yarns	lb.	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
Woollen and Worsted Piece Goods		—	—	—	481,842	—	247,990	—	729,832
Blankets and Blanketing		—	—	—	995	—	75,610	—	76,605
Other Yarns and Manufactured Fibres, n.e.i.		—	28,639	—	10,448	—	5,392,608	—	5,431,695
Boots and Shoes		—	—	—	24,761	—	41,842	—	66,603
Apparel and Attire		—	—	—	—	—	298,250	—	298,250
Drapery		—	—	—	—	—	45,107	—	45,107
Total Class VIII		—	28,639	—	518,046	—	6,101,407	—	6,648,092
Class IX.—Oils, Fats and Waxes									
Tallow	cwt.	11,659	52,087	27,295	80,844	—	—	38,954	132,931
Oils, Fats and Waxes	cu. ft.	—	858	100,854	537,251	—	—	—	538,109
Total Class IX		—	52,945	—	618,095	—	—	—	671,040
Class X.—Pigments, Paints and Varnishes									
Pigments, Paints and Varnishes	cu. ft.	—	1,961	195,560	689,654	—	—	—	691,615

(*a*) Number of bales: Oversea 54,717; Interstate 5,977; Air 160; Total 60,854.
(*b*) Number of bales; Oversea 44; Interstate —; Air —; Total 44.
(*c*) Not available for publication; included with Other Yarns and Manufactured Fibres, n.e.i.

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1954–55—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class XI.—Rocks and Minerals (including Ores and Concentrates) and Hydrocarbons									
Coal	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clay and Mineral Earths	ton	—	—	8	160	—	—	8	160
Limestone	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, including Slate	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stones and Minerals, Other	ton	—	—	199	48,490	—	—	199	48,490
Ores and Concentrates—									
Nickel	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pyrites	ton	—	—	69,475	147,917	—	—	69,475	147,917
Wolfram	ton	—	—	203	187,405	—	—	203	187,405
Scheelite	ton	—	—	865	1,438,495	—	—	865	1,438,495
Bismuth	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Copper	ton	—	—	1,169	71,825	—	—	1,169	71,825
Silver Lead	ton	18,388	1,423,913	—	—	—	—	18,388	1,423,913
Zinc	ton	256	1,037	—	—	—	—	256	1,037
Tin	ton	20	11,600	1,327	786,673	—	—	1,347	798,273
All Other	ton	405	483,375	23,126	260,496	—	—	23,531	743,871
Total Class XI		—	1,919,925	—	2,941,461	—	—	—	4,861,386
Class XII.—Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery									
Metals—									
Scrap Metal	ton	4,547	95,010	779	32,320	—	—	5,326	127,330
Copper	ton	—	—	4,818	1,672,952	—	—	4,818	1,672,952
Tin Ingots	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zinc Ingots	ton	31,477	3,262,830	54,883	5,024,029	—	—	86,360	8,286,859
Osmiridium	oz.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cadmium	cwt.	—	—	3,528	280,745	—	—	3,528	280,745
Other, inc. Pipes, Tubes, Strips, &c.	ton	1,063	195,880	3,984	1,831,619	—	—	5,047	2,027,499
Manufactured Metals	cwt.	—	15,995	42,894	238,364	11,835	366,878	—	621,237
Vehicles—									
Cycles and Motor Cycles	No.	—	—	220	30,850	1	450	221	31,300
Motor Cars and Trucks	No.	1	210	2,341	1,168,750	—	—	2,342	1,168,960
Other and Parts		—	2,130	—	16,339	—	3,434	—	21,903
Machinery—									
Agricultural Machinery	cwt.	—	—	2,351	6,877	1	301	2,352	7,178
All Other	cwt.	—	25,903	41,972	368,097	—	4,536	—	398,536
Total Class XII		—	3,597,958	—	10,670,942	—	375,599	—	14,644,499
Class XIII.—Rubber and Leather and Manufactures thereof and Substitutes therefor (excluding Apparel)									
Rubber and Rubber Manufactures	cwt.	—	—	2,005	6,861	167	501	2,172	7,362
Leather, Unmanufactured	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather Manufactures	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
Total Class XIII		—	—	—	6,861	—	511	—	7,372
Class XIV.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured									
Wicker, Bamboo and Cane	cu. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Timber—									
Logs—									
Blackwood	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hardwood	sup. ft.	6,426	180	223,942	5,621	—	—	230,368	5,801
Myrtle	sup. ft.	—	—	39,379	1,116	—	—	39,379	1,116
Pine	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sassafras	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	sup. ft.	—	—	14,643	253	—	—	14,643	253
Palings	sup. ft.	—	—	285,651	9,419	—	—	285,651	9,419
Undressed—									
Blackwood	sup. ft.	—	—	116,963	7,840	—	—	116,963	7,840
Hardwood	sup. ft.	225,024	12,330	54,434,732	3,100,303	—	—	54,659,756	3,112,633
Myrtle	sup. ft.	—	—	1,203,484	71,818	—	—	1,203,484	71,818
Pine	sup. ft.	—	—	34,542	2,198	—	—	34,542	2,198
Sassafras	sup. ft.	—	—	214,304	12,735	—	—	214,304	12,735
Other	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Staves, Dressed and Undressed	sup. ft.	—	—	63,729	2,666	—	—	63,729	2,666
Dressed—									
Blackwood	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hardwood	sup. ft.	531,225	64,833	5,033,614	286,856	—	—	5,564,839	351,689
Myrtle	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1954–55—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class XIV.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured—continued									
Plywood	cu. ft.	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pegs	cu. ft.	—	—	77,578	108,296	—	—	77,578	108,296
Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	cu. ft.	—	546	51,045	41,885	38	34	—	42,465
Furniture, Wood and Wicker	cu. ft.	—	—	23,100	43,576	609	1,230	23,709	44,806
Total Class XIV		—	77,889	—	3,694,582	—	1,264	—	3,773,735
Class XV.—Earthenware, China, Cement, Glass, and Stoneware									
Grindstones		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement	ton	—	—	14,994	104,963	8	59	15,002	105,022
China and Earthenware	cu. ft.	—	—	37,260	26,875	—	—	37,260	26,875
Bricks	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tiles	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glass and Glassware	cu. ft.	—	100	46,453	83,956	—	—	—	84,056
Total Class XV		—	100	—	215,794	—	59	—	215,953
Class XVI.—Paper and Stationery		(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Class XVII.—Sporting Goods, Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods		—	—	—	144	—	53,766	—	53,910
Class XVIII.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments and Appliances and Photographic Goods									
Films		—	36	—	92,800	—	—	—	92,836
Other		—	69	—	346	—	21,334	—	21,749
Total Class XVIII		—	105	—	93,146	—	21,334	—	114,585
Class XIX.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilizers									
Proprietary Medicines	cu. ft.	—	96	25	92	—	—	—	188
Eucalyptus Oil	cu. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soap	cu. ft.	—	—	1,548	2,360	—	—	1,548	2,360
Calcium Carbide		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Other		—	3,612	—	532,797	—	46	—	536,455
Total Class XIX		—	3,708	—	535,249	—	46	—	539,003
Class XX.—Miscellaneous									
Candles, Tapers and Nightlights		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vessels	No.	1	9,000	1	450	—	—	2	9,450
Personal and Household Effects		—	26,282	—	101,492	—	175	—	127,949
Samples	cu. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Returned Empties		—	—	—	95,211	—	—	—	95,211
All Items, n.e.i.		—	229	—	33,344	—	—	—	33,573
Hardboard		(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Paperboard		(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Other and Unspecified		—	39,257	—	10,746,194	—	20,321	—	10,805,772
Total Class XX		—	74,768	—	10,976,691	—	20,496	—	11,071,955
Class XXI.—Gold and Silver and Bronze Specie									
Gold—									
Contained in Matte		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bullion		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specie		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silver—									
Contained in Matte		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bullion		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specie		—	—	—	10,000	—	—	—	10,000
Bronze Specie		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Class XXI		—	—	—	10,000	—	—	—	10,000
GRAND TOTAL		—	18,761,985	—	42,687,573	—	7,247,445	—	68,697,003

(a) Not available for publication; included with Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.
(b) Not available for publication; included with Other, Class XIX.
(c) Not available for publication; included with Other and Unspecified, Class XX.

IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY SEA AND AIR, 1950–51 TO 1954–55—VALUES

Description	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
	£	£	£	£	£
Food, Drink and Tobacco—					
Alcoholic Beverages—					
Wines and Spirits	495,376	625,101	499,918	663,726	712,842
Other	91,731	145,844	116,780	99,098	91,887
Biscuits	108,748	171,099	201,565	290,195	265,647
Butter	8,005	1,281	10,267	16,065	575
Butter Substitutes	62,319	102,273	157,187	164,054	192,450
Cheese	54,234	66,687	99,947	115,987	111,689
Confectionery	378,148	400,920	624,760	754,202	701,300
Flour	12,253	13,088	12,217	22,194	21,973
Fruit—					
Fresh	270,205	339,296	459,962	362,771	428,226
Dried	79,500	121,037	118,540	130,257	128,405
Jams and Jellies	50,278	41,288	35,366	41,585	37,751
Meat and Fish	264,112	273,244	486,915	460,746	252,400
Milk and Cream	151,499	268,339	306,085	348,697	337,682
Oats	27,099	44,820	34,623	90,346	70,335
Pollard and Bran	2,594	4,885	5,236	4,450	1,826
Rice	10,239	12,294	12,301	33,500	17,787
Sugar	913,768	1,462,112	1,151,725	1,837,913	1,537,720
Tea	259,194	209,633	284,794	330,112	556,163
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	1,872,061	2,374,377	2,646,505	2,943,607	3,016,020
Wheat	806,843	1,210,340	1,201,108	1,398,191	1,380,358
Other Food and Drink	1,971,273	3,582,141	2,346,632	3,364,788	4,513,859
Groceries Unspecified	347,073	551,952	485,025	631,025	568,425
TOTAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	8,236,552	12,022,051	11,297,458	14,103,509	14,945,320
Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	24,159	9,648	9,191	22,471	17,551
Cement	18,920	1,563	507	1,500	1,352
Chemicals—					
Drugs and Medicines	295,951	359,734	384,170	342,829	368,558
Fertilizers	159,115	192,544	259,348	246,012	245,347
Other Chemicals (including Sprays)	670,566	1,046,252	956,108	1,132,111	1,364,790
Coal	225,415	185,857	207,241	137,565	286,535
Coke	76,994	113,124	140,480	272,176	66,126
Drapery, Clothing and Textiles—					
Bags and Sacks	239,686	380,636	213,670	328,918	270,740
Boots and Shoes	833,198	1,025,738	903,445	1,210,712	1,082,830
Cordage and Twine (including Rope)	80,432	111,861	100,433	116,020	116,481
Piece Goods	893,252	1,552,785	1,182,317	1,351,644	2,481,524
Other	5,801,844	6,326,744	5,977,073	6,544,990	4,752,745
Earthenware and China	164,437	220,732	140,726	195,628	223,819
Glass and Glassware	211,717	318,490	201,772	277,797	224,130
Live Animals—					
Cattle	6,677	4,580	8,248	21,305	46,232
Horses	17,957	14,930	14,072	12,256	10,442
Sheep	7,553	6,169	13,311	21,279	22,324
Other	2,583	1,725	2,707	2,299	3,801
Leather, Unmanufactured	26,091	52,824	72,568	69,095	83,713
Matches	86,163	67,327	90,591	104,341	90,146
Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery—					
Galvanised Corrugated Iron	470,987	230,117	194,523	287,344	290,012
Machinery	6,672,388	10,336,339	5,498,490	4,860,716	4,785,383
Motor Cars (Complete)	3,376,599	3,953,378	4,923,404	6,868,189	7,078,991
Motor Chassis and Parts	1,535,740	1,520,321	966,867	952,102	1,468,754
Pipes	348,003	539,718	577,554	583,589	650,582
Nails	62,627	54,990	18,206	20,726	36,744
Tinned Metal Sheets	436,994	642,870	288,634	88,091	496,523
Wire Netting	64,011	85,593	81,976	109,686	65,565
Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	139,253	224,074	160,770	215,645	307,593
Other	5,004,844	8,113,782	10,177,135	9,699,198	9,332,288
Oils—					
Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	1,758,842	1,326,381	1,536,890	1,556,281	1,889,111
Kerosene	127,649	130,374	142,394	129,544	126,711
Other Oils	728,660	1,030,166	1,042,682	1,019,866	1,389,816
Ores	1,715,883	2,068,882	2,851,684	2,516,476	2,803,138
Paper and Stationery	1,841,025	3,841,266	2,933,842	3,202,796	4,054,304
Rubber Goods	829,888	1,561,226	924,355	1,227,874	1,367,076
Salt	43,550	59,917	65,824	82,071	114,963
Soap	257,482	310,502	370,544	425,444	446,206
Timber—					
Dressed	60,105	39,147	6,094	2,140	15,795
Undressed	29,977	50,156	45,757	39,188	49,199
Shooks and Case Material	11,205	187,505	46,635	26,218	9,965
Wool—					
Greasy	4,077,028	2,628,114	1,710,168	1,518,421	1,001,950
Scoured	78,472	216,728	382,939	413,429	202,058
Tops and Noils	777,375	337,433	398,594	909,532	383,216
Not Elsewhere Included	3,482,376	5,455,416	4,091,308	4,581,151	4,611,608
TOTAL IMPORTS	52,010,225	68,959,709	61,612,705	67,850,174	69,682,057

IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY SEA AND AIR, 1950–51 TO 1954–55—QUANTITIES

Description	Unit of Qty.	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
Alcoholic Beverages—						
Spirits (Oversea)	proof gall.	15,549	9,828	4,691	8,574	17,924
Spirits (Interstate)	gall.	77,412	95,190	59,803	90,675	98,899
Wine, Beer and Other	gall.	410,164	539,600	395,522	425,356	431,347
Biscuits	lb.	1,348,987	1,496,650	1,452,692	2,011,983	1,907,838
Butter	cwt.	773	105	513	631	29
Butter Substitutes	cwt.	14,160	19,626	18,475	21,244	21,437
Cheese	cwt.	7,504	6,876	7,209	8,917	8,013
Confectionery	lb.	2,323,164	2,096,605	2,460,945	2,648,329	2,307,617
Flour	ton	646	662	428	500	468
Fruit—						
Fresh	bush.	207,503	188,183	208,612	237,083	227,541
Dried	lb.	1,502,163	1,920,908	1,548,999	1,753,131	1,860,171
Jams and Jellies	lb.	955,500	606,102	616,140	581,532	536,310
Oats	bush.	65,352	86,240	67,480	188,608	128,072
Pollard and Bran	cwt.	4,215	5,640	4,660	4,140	1,500
Rice	cwt.	4,469	5,063	2,841	7,648	4,391
Sugar	ton	23,429	27,545	16,640	22,619	20,158
Tea	lb.	1,692,040	1,236,360	1,638,470	1,569,520	1,775,100
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes—						
Oversea	lb.	89,608	114,441	11,669	30,349	28,394
Interstate	lb.	1,060,513	1,220,809	1,227,030	1,352,132	1,371,127
Wheat	bush.	1,947,125	2,184,428	1,806,693	1,860,636	1,955,595
Cement	ton	2,078	232	41	105	57
Coal	ton	60,338	39,812	37,946	34,459	46,750
Coke	ton	16,998	17,571	22,848	31,191	9,177
Fertilisers	ton	47,505	36,736	65,809	42,412	41,493
Live Animals—						
Cattle	no.	36	40	30	67	1,557
Horses	no.	177	119	100	8	66
Sheep	no.	2,527	280	1,757	1,803	440
Leather (Unmanufactured)	cwt.	2,528	4,408	5,058	4,072	4,960
Metals and Metal Manufactures—						
Galvanised Corrugated Iron	ton	5,727	2,320	3,140	4,011	3,558
Motor Cars (complete)	no.	4,346	4,603	5,376	7,333	8,287
Pipes	cwt.	191,334	190,030	176,297	148,186	184,344
Nails	cwt.	21,209	12,190	3,475	2,898	6,272
Tinned Metal Sheets	cwt.	135,661	118,927	47,019	11,841	89,597
Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	cwt.	103,665	97,176	71,316	86,115	106,038
Oils—						
Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	gall.	26,591,456	22,555,723	26,507,102	26,782,060	29,586,315
Kerosene	gall.	2,066,097	2,379,837	2,676,925	2,452,307	2,402,485
Ores	ton	150,414	148,845	205,657	188,165	194,798
Salt	ton	6,367	5,177	4,837	5,740	8,073
Soap—						
Oversea	lb.	1,536	20,357	400	31,088	71,644
Interstate	case	56,586	62,410	63,263	71,422	73,374
Timber—						
Logs	sup. ft.	—	—	86,235	—	—
Dressed	sup. ft.	1,097,512	517,404	58,867	23,339	207,953
Undressed	sup. ft.	733,616	712,859	695,313	524,667	798,312
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	253,260	2,219,803	556,005	255,833	143,588
Wool—						
Greasy	lb.	14,523,904	5,957,719	4,242,980	3,776,346	2,658,164
Scoured	lb.	133,418	582,481	966,937	1,041,282	625,901
Tops and Noils	lb.	736,592	317,705	407,622	1,077,878	454,445

EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY SEA AND AIR, 1950–51 TO 1954–55—VALUES

Description	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
	£	£	£	£	£
Food and Drink—					
Ale and Beer	944	935	92,348	121,703	61,355
Bacon and Ham	39,279	22,980	45,571	24,766	55,518
Barley, Pearl	3,426	5,653	1,529	15,422	2,629
Butter	614,503	633,496	901,175	800,428	1,512,677
Chaff	2,682	1,431	209	—	—
Cheese	8,313	21,913	9,204	8,897	19,531
Cider	3,918	3,180	8,528	1,973	1,805
Fish	425,652	346,864	334,938	303,526	410,128
Flour	34,244	65,356	40,141	60,860	70,955
Fruit—					
Fresh	3,413,596	3,704,860	5,803,711	5,108,285	4,505,120
Dried	90,602	189,133	209,659	219,465	193,535
Preserved in Liquid	954,322	1,170,305	712,070	728,366	807,428
Pulp	380,696	494,467	503,759	360,401	310,273
Hops	454,457	282,179	535,846	385,288	585,943
Jams and Jellies	881,782	926,615	521,384	368,950	352,510
Oatmeal, &c.	3,380	6,699	9,708	512	622
Oats	28,538	11,128	12,930	6,307	2,820
Vegetables—					
Parsnips and Carrots	1,657	1,721	—	250	556
Peas, Unprepared	461,489	434,180	451,639	530,361	421,640
Peas, Split	19,974	9,008	6,741	7,060	20,258
Potatoes	1,985,151	2,860,155	3,129,721	2,905,507	1,790,445
Swedes and Turnips	79,650	51,150	54,687	45,922	48,192
Preserved in Liquid	377,020	660,279	345,367	374,481	1,247,044
Other Food and Drink	3,714,692	3,733,644	4,775,942	5,035,068	5,496,508
TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	13,979,967	15,637,331	18,506,807	17,413,798	17,917,492
Cement	91,678	6,260	71,393	193,652	105,022
Hides and Skins—					
Furred Skins	232,030	102,895	106,163	84,189	115,445
Sheepskins	843,578	615,914	509,839	548,638	795,241
Other	53,653	42,219	104,523	154,848	89,662
Leather, Unmanufactured	159	224	120	—	—
Limestone	—	85	—	—	—
Live Animals—					
Cattle	22,422	56,302	18,311	5,762	37,273
Horses	9,060	11,615	16,200	9,170	3,600
Sheep	1,300	30,689	34,140	47,203	36,797
Other	17,408	15,795	33,149	4,798	3,667
Metals and Ores—					
Cadmium	424,398	413,542	163,209	388,853	280,745
Copper	1,061,569	1,437,190	1,985,313	1,724,177	1,672,952
Osmiridium	—	—	—	—	—
Silver-lead Ore	95,033	1,557,412	1,161,822	1,221,292	1,423,913
Tin Ore	532,199	453,251	734,412	720,937	798,273
Zinc Ingots, &c.	7,526,692	9,302,590	9,671,297	8,611,413	8,286,859
Zinc Ores and Concentrates	3,960	—	861	—	1,037
Other, including Slimes	2,841,266	4,481,509	4,094,397	3,309,490	4,000,471
Motor Cars and Lorries	974,822	1,206,125	1,119,403	1,394,250	1,168,960
Machinery and Other Metal Manufactures	468,224	1,459,349	1,100,184	764,119	1,026,951
Straw	2,163	3,376	3,078	492	1,083
Tallow	34,083	53,991	63,837	94,609	132,931
Tanning Bark	47,327	25,881	18,753	65,567	42,559
Timber—					
Dressed	118,099	154,586	318,369	544,129	351,689
Logs	1,807	4,371	1,387	5,835	7,170
Palings	4,453	6,685	10,830	9,900	9,418
Shooks and Case Material	23,543	11,274	16,760	—	—
Staves	31,022	41,509	16,789	17,154	2,666
Undressed	1,435,851	1,995,080	2,196,939	2,772,970	3,207,224
Wood Manufactures, including Pegs	149,604	242,857	261,436	210,855	150,751
Wool—					
Greasy	9,344,317	4,683,159	6,014,877	5,656,879	6,095,135
Scoured and Washed	3,437,850	282,848	118,035	3,136	4,994
Tops and Noils	900,076	389,876	166,824	52,198	140,795
Waste and Other	103,072	62,689	35,331	48,810	69,274
Woollen Manufactures	3,385,604	3,556,699	5,254,403	6,885,762	6,238,132
Samples	5,891	681	226	3,881	—
Empty Returns	64,716	85,938	75,004	64,359	95,211
Not Elsewhere Included	6,054,212	8,931,443	10,029,106	12,233,889	14,383,611
TOTAL EXPORTS	54,323,108	57,363,240	64,033,527	65,267,014	68,697,003

EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY SEA AND AIR, 1950–51 TO 1954–55—QUANTITIES

Description	Unit of Qty.	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
Ale and Beer	gall.	2,168	1,632	120,094	188,951	95,642
Bacon and Ham	cwt.	3,138	1,602	2,450	1,080	2,816
Barley, Pearl	ton	146	173	37	445	241
Butter	cwt.	38,548	44,078	47,192	40,223	77,629
Chaff	ton	75	83	44	—	—
Cheese	cwt.	1,245	2,359	767	770	1,437
Cider	gall.	10,016	6,776	8,946	3,140	3,022
Fish, Crayfish	case	14,478	10,844	13,805	9,064	10,132
Fish, Other	cwt.	77,398	60,051	38,167	25,687	42,022
Flour	ton	1,496	2,345	1,206	2,118	1,791
Fruit—						
Fresh	bush.	3,386,361	2,958,712	4,041,644	4,065,160	4,112,078
Dried	lb.	1,271,908	2,455,868	2,046,986	1,984,003	1,606,114
Preserved in Liquid	lb.	23,156,499	23,003,766	11,835,569	14,717,037	14,958,837
Pulped	lb.	12,441,501	13,086,234	11,667,981	8,144,824	6,315,319
Hops	lb.	2,227,680	1,206,000	1,992,960	1,391,767	2,030,640
Jams and Jellies	lb.	18,091,850	16,144,691	8,857,927	6,498,234	8,169,150
Oatmeal, &c.	cwt.	1,444	1,907	1,152	119	200
Oats	ton	1,122	318	315	154	80
Vegetables—						
Parsnips and Carrots	ton	81	78	—	12	21
Peas, Unprepared	bush.	358,616	266,006	291,010	392,337	286,437
Peas, Split	ton	312	127	69	125	203
Potatoes	ton	91,470	87,119	95,824	80,010	72,938
Swedes and Turnips	ton	5,849	3,342	2,823	2,950	3,622
Preserved in Liquid	lb.	7,743,648	13,370,854	9,075,744	6,259,654	12,573,376
Cement	ton	16,603	762	7,927	27,365	15,002
Hides and Skins—						
Furred Skins	lb.	748,855	363,069	539,324	416,497	442,175
Sheepskins	lb.	2,234,823	3,162,036	3,334,352	2,938,362	4,916,991
Other	cwt.	17,378	14,478	30,345	20,602	20,640
Leather, Unmanufactured	cwt.	25	44	6	—	—
Limestone	ton	—	56	—	—	—
Live Animals—						
Cattle	no.	1,569	2,960	674	60	859
Horses	no.	83	87	78	63	22
Sheep	no.	1,237	1,701	2,144	2,685	2,336
Metals and Ores—						
Cadmium	ton	235	196	93	200	176
Copper	ton	4,801	5,368	7,238	5,613	4,818
Osmiridium	oz.	—	—	—	—	—
Silver-lead Ore	ton	1,309	16,867	15,673	17,612	18,388
Tin, Ore	ton	1,144	678	1,003	1,179	1,347
Zinc, Ingots, &c.	ton	79,559	75,872	90,111	96,051	86,360
Zinc Ores and Concentrates	ton	68	—	48	—	256
Other, including Slimes	ton	100,335	78,695	89,751	84,880	82,085
Motor Cars and Lorries	no.	1,574	1,608	1,635	2,165	2,342
Straw	ton	334	286	350	63	149
Tallow	cwt.	26,711	38,150	33,570	35,926	38,954
Tanning Bark	cwt.	40,280	18,080	11,420	39,740	52,200
Timber—						
Dressed	sup. ft.	2,818,766	2,717,068	4,776,275	6,293,270	5,564,839
Logs	sup. ft.	84,005	223,671	79,048	308,717	284,390
Palings	no.	131,948	142,511	230,672	198,714	190,434
Undressed	sup. ft.	52,798,828	52,617,834	45,830,112	50,402,185	56,229,049
Staves	no.	543,358	668,735	339,406	150,242	63,729
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	778,434	266,915	257,312	—	—
Wool—						
Greasy	lb.	12,007,515	14,748,293	16,850,161	15,473,743	17,663,498
Scoured	lb.	5,359,575	647,805	367,134	7,422	12,840
Tops	lb.	683,583	290,361	162,144	3,144	6,386
Noils	lb.	356,009	247,115	183,416	181,197	520,900
Waste and Other	lb.	443,960	461,480	240,904	208,951	314,395
Woollen Manufactures	lb.	(a) 2,053,326	(a) 2,682,002	3,183,314	4,723,947	4,685,032
Samples	cu. ft.	1,063	171	35	3,659	—
Empty Returns	cu. ft.	456,882	600,213	516,509	452,431	634,771

(a) Interstate quantity only; oversea quantity not available.

VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY AIR, 1953–54 AND 1954–55

Class	Commodities	IMPORTS £		EXPORTS £	
		1953–54	1954–55	1953–54	1954–55
1	Foodstuffs of Animal Origin	107,807	130,870	148,776	180,307
2	Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin	109,373	103,526	80,582	323,102
3	Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors	696	6	—	—
4	Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	210,492	148,035	—	—
5	Live Animals	42,930	42,998	51,060	50,196
6	Animal Substances	392,029	13,810	61,148	118,316
7	Vegetable Substances and Fibres	30,077	33,133	300	1,042
8 (*a*)	Yarns and Manufactured Fibres	29,882	18,300	5,579,890	5,392,608
(*b*)	Textiles	783,446	704,246	592,933	323,600
(*c*)	Apparel	4,839,764	4,182,707	61,300	343,357
(*d*)	Boots and Shoes	1,018,654	905,410	56,414	41,842
9	Oils, Fats and Waxes	250	62	—	—
10	Paints and Varnishes	1,181	575	—	—
11	Stones and Minerals	750	218	—	—
12 (*a*)	Metals and Metal Manufactures	1,073,784	973,109	30,973	370,762
(*b*)	Dynamos, Electrical Machinery and Appliances	557,244	504,623	—	—
(*c*)	Machines and Machinery	406,158	276,001	5,186	4,837
13 (*a*)	Rubber and Rubber Manufactures	78,952	94,929	65	501
(*b*)	Leather and Leather Manufactures	26,153	30,339	—	10
14	Wood and Wicker	154,834	143,232	1,118	1,264
15	Earthenware, China, Glass and Stoneware	81,120	48,038	8	59
16	Pulp, Paper and Stationery	256,979	240,351	13,534	20,321
17	Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods	411,727	452,601	70,765	53,766
18	Optical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments	123,276	156,495	35,809	21,334
19	Drugs, Chemicals and Fertilisers	240,758	252,110	—	46
20	Miscellaneous	103,611	118,630	400	175
	GRAND TOTAL	11,081,927	9,574,354	6,790,261	7,247,445

TOTAL VALUE OF AIR TRADE

Classified According to air port, 1953–54 *and* 1954–55

Airport	IMPORTS £		EXPORTS £		TOTAL AIR TRADE £		Percentage of Total Air Trade	
	1953–54	1954–55	1953–54	1954–55	1953–54	1954–55	1953–54	1954–55
Cambridge (Hobart) (*a*)	5,775,380	4,846,807	1,286,892	1,808,603	7,062,272	6,655,410	39.5	39.6
Western Junction (Launceston)	4,009,607	3,561,800	5,146,501	5,032,369	9,156,108	8,594,169	51.2	51.1
Pardoe (Devonport)	580,459	574,064	250,197	291,018	830,656	865,082	4.6	5.1
Wynyard (Burnie)	628,696	533,738	44,875	42,137	673,571	575,875	3.8	3.4
King Island	77,958	47,920	8,533	22,356	86,491	70,276	0.5	0.4
Flinders Island	9,827	10,025	53,263	50,962	63,090	60,987	0.4	0.4
TOTAL	11,081,927	9,574,354	6,790,261	7,247,445	17,872,188	16,821,799	100.0	100.0

(*a*) These figures include the value of goods shipped and discharged by the flying boat service based upon Hobart.

TOTAL VALUE OF SEA TRADE

Classified According to Port, 1953–54 *and* 1954–55

Port	IMPORTS £		EXPORTS £		TOTAL SEA TRADE £		Percentage of Total Sea Trade	
	1953–54	1954–55	1953–54	1954–55	1953–54	1954–55	1953–54	1954–55
Burnie	4,952,017	6,147,442	9,791,470	10,473,856	14,743,487	16,621,298	12.8	13.7
Devonport	3,686,097	4,214,904	2,947,636	3,848,223	6,633,733	8,063,127	5.8	6.6
Hobart	27,870,712	31,333,338	31,254,533	31,148,737	59,125,245	62,482,075	51.3	51.4
King Island	250,089	99,790	270,587	1,648,196	520,676	1,747,986	0.4	1.4
Launceston	18,936,171	17,309,928	11,172,277	11,060,826	30,108,448	28,370,754	26.1	23.3
Smithton	170,356	110,993	154,056	102,699	324,412	213,692	0.3	0.2
Stanley	67,512	249,798	556,335	858,746	623,847	1,108,544	0.5	0.9
Strahan	615,349	299,433	2,016,976	2,057,808	2,632,325	2,357,241	2.3	2.0
Ulverstone	219,944	342,077	312,883	250,467	532,827	592,544	0.5	0.5
Total Tasmanian Ports	56,768,247	60,107,703	58,476,753	61,449,558	115,245,000	121,557,261	100.0	100.0
Total Oversea	13,048,652	15,128,907	17,733,366	18,761,985	30,782,018	33,890,892	26.7	27.9
Interstate	43,719,595	44,978,796	40,743,387	42,687,573	84,462,982	87,666,369	73.3	72.1

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL VALUE OF SEA TRADE ON BASIS OF EACH PORT, 1950–51 TO 1954–55

Year	Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	King Is.	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	Ulverstone	Total
1950–51	9.0	6.3	51.5	0.8	29.2	0.2	0.4	2.0	0.6	100.0
1951–52	11.2	5.6	52.9	2.9	23.6	0.4	0.5	2.2	0.7	100.0
1952–53	11.5	5.6	52.7	2.4	23.5	0.3	0.5	3.1	0.4	100.0
1953–54	12.8	5.8	51.3	0.4	26.1	0.3	0.5	2.3	0.5	100.0
1954–55	13.7	6.6	51.4	1.4	23.3	0.2	0.9	2.0	0.5	100.0

VALUE OF IMPORTS BY SEA INTO TASMANIA, CLASSIFIED BY PORTS 1954–55

Description	Values									
	Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	King Is.	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	Ul'stone.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Food, Drink and Tobacco—										
Wines and Spirits	10,076	13,570	470,794	—	214,929	1,040	259	—	2,168	712,836
Other Alcoholic Beverages	23,407	16,592	10,778	4,035	24,234	386	288	12,038	129	91,887
Biscuits	12,161	10,043	120,160	430	105,351	2,680	331	3,668	9,724	264,548
Butter	540	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	575
Butter Substitutes	3,102	2,729	142,521	—	42,353	—	—	400	1,345	192,450
Cheese	1,390	7,083	58,909	—	43,298	600	—	130	—	111,410
Confectionery	7,945	6,990	314,281	312	332,723	—	—	132	1,728	664,111
Flour	543	200	12,624	—	7,120	90	121	490	785	21,973
Fruit, Fresh	93,489	110,597	47,882	296	150,034	—	42	—	1,284	403,624
Fruit, Dried	4,590	8,478	76,923	—	37,577	48	200	—	564	128,380
Jams and Jellies	266	1,068	31,539	—	4,728	—	—	150	—	37,751
Meat and Fish	17,262	15,663	133,709	—	74,487	340	—	1,019	590	243,070
Milk and Cream	21,575	32,625	146,547	—	115,703	1,125	1,095	16,731	1,821	337,222
Oats	12,272	15,128	21,986	240	18,359	1,870	—	—	480	70,335
Pollard and Bran	—	—	—	150	207	362	—	1,035	72	1,826
Rice	915	788	9,585	—	6,254	—	—	85	160	17,787
Sugar	56,332	77,334	1,015,222	—	272,984	7,903	3,191	12,012	4,572	1,449,550
Tea	152,888	39,637	222,324	245	129,524	1,440	—	9,309	796	556,163
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	7,349	82,666	1,696,066	286	1,075,722	—	—	396	5,500	2,867,985
Wheat	37,136	34,419	534,621	1,120	739,927	9,411	5,017	3,744	14,963	1,380,358
Other Food and Drink	67,541	300,971	3,558,474	504	481,806	3,613	3,787	8,441	21,648	4,446,785
Groceries Unspecified	55,354	99,425	185,858	2,212	157,786	15,023	2,051	12,628	31,920	562,257
TOTAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	586,133	876,006	8,810,838	9,830	4,035,106	45,931	16,382	82,408	100,249	14,562,883
Bottles (Excluding Returned Empties)	4,428	132	8,606	—	4,048	55	36	111	—	17,416
Cement	119	—	864	—	369	—	—	—	—	1,352
Chemicals—										
Drugs and Medicines	11,888	5,794	143,387	—	128,259	974	—	—	2,174	292,476
Fertilizers	9,877	9,234	199,969	—	23,992	175	1,400	70	630	245,347
Other Chemicals	139,837	11,579	633,337	970	388,165	50	720	13,094	1,016	1,188,768
Coal	86,572	120	149,163	27	45,979	—	—	4,674	—	286,535
Coke	125	—	22,516	200	4,770	—	—	38,515	—	66,126
Drapery, Clothing and Textiles—										
Bags and Sacks	74,882	49,769	55,839	—	66,360	2,880	7,945	—	7,950	265,625
Boots and Shoes	2,393	755	63,566	—	110,233	—	—	340	133	177,420
Cordage and Twines (Including Rope)	12,951	10,706	54,026	—	33,909	1,690	727	1,171	970	116,150
Piece Goods	83,462	271,268	1,058,041	210	351,496	2,816	—	5,856	10,218	1,778,367
Other	14,100	7,203	215,424	—	307,448	3,034	74	6,260	2,552	556,095
Earthenware and China	12,023	8,463	101,333	—	67,704	864	177	1,259	1,016	192,839
Glass and Glassware	16,020	15,946	100,844	—	64,606	671	164	856	9,796	208,903
Live Animals—										
Cattle	—	—	—	—	27,082	—	—	—	—	27,082
Horses	5,000	1,650	950	—	2,030	—	—	—	—	9,630
Sheep	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Animals	70	50	—	—	2,969	—	—	—	—	3,089
Leather, Unmanufactured	200	—	56,604	—	25,335	—	—	—	—	82,139
Matches	3,843	9,789	36,074	—	38,379	994	—	962	105	90,146
Metals, Metal Manufactures & Machinery-										
Galvanised Corrugated Iron	26,954	21,314	162,317	—	75,687	194	—	3,546	—	290,012
Machines and Machinery	752,831	162,726	2,528,905	22,394	1,000,945	5,094	25,580	3,950	6,957	4,509,382
Motor Cars (Complete)	2,047,778	1,238,443	1,276,556	5,400	2,248,176	—	172,300	—	—	6,988,653
Motor Chassis and Parts	269,381	124,662	582,319	—	296,046	—	2,828	—	—	1,275,236
Pipes	42,051	72,689	300,530	—	228,297	—	—	3,470	2,445	649,482
Nails	1,406	901	6,526	—	27,614	204	—	93	—	36,744
Tinned Metal Sheets	—	—	496,150	—	373	—	—	—	—	496,523
Wire Netting	5,012	3,446	31,326	240	25,329	52	—	—	92	65,497
Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	24,177	19,341	205,996	—	57,957	—	—	24	—	307,495
Other	445,233	252,113	4,922,152	1,776	2,301,227	19,894	9,024	63,472	124,787	8,139,678
Oils—										
Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	322	424,863	1,055,498	7,969	400,299	—	160	—	—	1,889,111
Kerosene	—	45,570	48,160	1,338	31,643	—	—	—	—	126,711
Other Oils	46,189	166,397	795,193	46,697	233,508	3,364	—	5,572	11,712	1,308,632
Ores	106,365	—	2,646,562	—	50,165	—	—	—	—	2,803,092
Paper and Stationery	862,735	130,973	1,939,848	259	859,970	3,958	403	2,408	13,399	3,813,953
Rubber Goods	39,480	485	677,728	600	546,886	1,116	—	5,555	297	1,272,147
Salt	54,206	21,551	19,110	288	17,684	968	472	299	379	114,957
Soap	22,430	38,449	205,516	52	166,068	4,738	907	3,918	4,128	446,206
Timber—										
Dressed	1,440	—	12,095	—	2,260	—	—	—	—	15,795
Undressed	—	—	43,712	—	5,487	—	—	—	—	49,199
Shooks and Case Material	—	—	9,965	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,965
Wool—										
Greasy	—	—	—	—	1,009,271	—	—	—	—	1,009,271
Scoured	—	—	19,571	—	182,840	—	—	—	—	202,411
Tops and Noils	—	—	—	—	383,216	—	—	—	—	383,216
Not Elsewhere Included	335,529	212,517	1,641,222	1,540	1,430,741	11,277	10,499	51,550	41,072	3,735,947
TOTAL IMPORTS	6,147,442	4,214,904	31,333,338	99,790	17,309,928	110,993	249,798	299,433	342,077	60,107,703

QUANTITIES IMPORTED BY SEA INTO TASMANIA CLASSIFIED BY PORTS, 1954–55

Description	Unit of Qty.	Quantities									Total
		Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	King Is.	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	Ul'stone.	
Food, Drink and Tobacco—											
Alcoholic Beverages—											
Spirits (Oversea)	Proof gall.	20	124	13,494	—	4,286	—	—	—	—	17,924
Spirits (Interstate)	gall.	684	2,200	64,838	—	30,561	74	30	—	512	98,899
Wine, Beer and Other	gall.	44,482	30,743	216,073	6,592	110,470	1,176	546	21,174	86	431,342
Biscuits	lb.	95,544	103,392	806,417	2,580	793,776	16,080	1,980	22,008	58,368	1,900,145
Butter	cwt.	27	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Butter Substitutes	cwt.	298	263	15,879	—	4,821	—	—	40	136	21,437
Cheese	cwt.	100	631	4,543	—	2,655	40	—	9	—	7,978
Confectionery	lb.	38,165	28,067	1,165,559	1,768	990,828	—	—	561	8,823	2,233,771
Flour	ton	13	6	278	—	124	3	4	16	24	468
Fruit—											
Fresh	bush.	49,537	59,072	24,918	148	80,839	—	24	—	739	215,277
Dried	lb.	82,894	133,546	1,118,635	—	516,993	672	2,800	—	4,368	1,859,908
Jams and Jellies	lb.	4,816	22,274	437,874	—	69,196	—	—	2,150	—	536,310
Oats	ton	332	483	755	6	648	51	—	—	12	2,287
Pollard and Bran	cwt.	—	—	—	120	180	300	—	840	60	1,500
Rice	cwt.	228	191	2,350	—	1,562	—	—	20	40	4,391
Sugar	ton	782	1,088	14,096	—	3,792	118	46	171	65	20,158
Tea	lb.	451,300	115,440	757,600	700	416,320	4,360	—	27,100	2,280	1,775,100
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes—											
Oversea	lb.	—	—	21,310	—	7,084	—	—	—	—	28,394
Interstate	lb.	3,460	33,490	762,380	130	486,430	—	—	180	2,500	1,288,570
Wheat	ton	1,344	1,150	21,541	40	27,085	358	167	137	560	52,382
Cement	ton	4	—	38	—	15	—	—	—	—	57
Chemicals—											
Fertilizers	ton	480	273	39,529	—	1,146	5	40	2	18	41,493
Coal	ton	9,183	10	25,259	3	11,452	—	—	843	—	46,750
Coke	ton	12	—	3,882	20	356	—	—	4,907	—	9,177
Textiles—											
Bags and Sacks—											
Oversea	doz.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interstate	bale	1,819	1,364	1,209	—	1,579	72	230	—	199	6,472
Cordage and Twines (Including Rope) (a)	cwt.	780	1,092	5,638	—	2,654	112	65	73	78	10,492
Live Animals—											
Cattle	no.	—	—	—	—	1,433	—	—	—	—	1,433
Horses	no.	33	11	5	—	13	—	—	—	—	62
Sheep	no.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather Unmanufactured (a)	cwt.	10	—	3,306	—	1,544	—	—	—	—	4,860
Matches	case	358	909	3,604	—	3,849	83	—	90	10	8,903
Metals and Metal Manufactures—											
Galvanised Corrugated Iron	ton	335	275	1,981	—	918	3	—	46	—	3,558
Galvanised Plain Iron	cwt.	4,078	3,232	132,217	—	42,417	3	20	268	—	182,235
Motor Cars (Complete)	no.	2,303	1,450	1,534	6	2,723	—	173	—	—	8,189
Bars, Rods, &c.	cwt.	8,884	4,917	171,550	—	25,628	—	64	122	151	211,316
Structural Iron and Steel	cwt.	4,043	401	109,651	—	5,432	—	—	65	727	120,319
Lead	cwt.	184	50	7,030	—	1,045	—	—	8	70	8,387
Pipes	cwt.	13,783	24,014	67,755	—	76,538	—	—	1,038	815	183,943
Nails	cwt.	406	228	981	—	4,579	47	—	31	—	6,272
Tinned Metal Sheets	cwt.	—	—	89,557	—	40	—	—	—	—	89,597
Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	cwt.	7,864	2,063	77,354	—	18,710	—	—	12	—	106,003
Oils—											
Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	gall.	2,068	5,816,293	16,523,971	53,944	7,188,999	1,040	—	—	—	29,586,315
Kerosene	gall.	—	893,964	898,236	9,812	600,473	—	—	—	—	2,402,485
Ores	ton	17,707	—	196,582	—	9,666	—	—	—	—	223,955
Salt	ton	4,236	1,243	1,489	18	959	61	26	18	23	8,073
Soap—											
Oversea	lb.	—	—	34,291	—	37,353	—	—	—	—	71,644
Interstate	case	4,585	6,857	32,565	9	26,754	900	145	756	803	73,374
Timber—											
Logs	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dressed	sup. ft.	18,458	—	162,755	—	26,740	—	—	—	—	207,953
Undressed	sup. ft.	—	—	751,189	—	47,123	—	—	—	—	798,312
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	—	—	143,588	—	—	—	—	—	—	143,588
Wool—											
Greasy	lb.	—	—	—	—	2,650,527	—	—	—	—	2,650,527
Scoured	lb.	—	—	61,443	—	535,517	—	—	—	—	596,960
Tops and Noils	lb.	—	—	—	—	454,445	—	—	—	—	454,445

(a) Figures relate to Interstate Imports only.

VALUE OF EXPORTS BY SEA FROM TASMANIA, CLASSIFIED BY PORTS, 1954–55

Description	Values									Total
	Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	King Is.	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	Ul'stone.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Food and Drink—										
Ale and Beer	—	5	36,389	—	24,961	—	—	—	—	61,355
Bacon and Ham	10,937	4,070	—	—	35,210	—	4,518	—	783	55,518
Barley, Pearl	—	—	171	—	2,458	—	—	—	—	2,629
Butter	779,375	—	3,939	152,823	537,620	—	—	—	—	1,473,757
Chaff	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cheese	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,531	—	—	19,531
Cider	—	—	1,775	—	30	—	—	—	—	1,805
Fish	2,936	26,220	153,224	—	90,265	—	—	—	5,346	277,991
Flour	—	—	31,245	—	39,710	—	—	—	—	70,955
Fruit—										
Fresh	494	108,184	3,567,034	—	828,458	—	250	—	700	4,505,120
Dried	11,083	—	151,274	—	26,368	—	—	—	—	188,725
Preserved in Liquid	1,790	20,330	746,950	—	36,258	—	—	—	2,100	807,428
Pulped	—	—	308,564	—	—	—	—	—	—	308,564
Hops	—	—	465,304	—	—	—	—	—	—	465,304
Jams and Jellies	—	—	352,510	—	—	—	—	—	—	352,510
Oatmeal, &c.	—	—	—	—	622	—	—	—	—	622
Oats	—	1,111	—	—	1,709	—	—	—	—	2,820
Parsnips and Carrots	96	68	32	—	—	—	360	—	—	556
Peas—										
Unprepared	21,425	115,419	68,341	—	209,531	—	6,924	—	—	421,640
Split	—	—	19,710	—	548	—	—	—	—	20,258
Potatoes	651,220	699,497	44,704	—	165,551	—	115,847	—	113,626	1,790,445
Swedes and Turnips	12,666	2,944	300	—	608	—	31,674	—	—	48,192
Other (*a*)	175,242	1,761,559	4,246,265	—	307,323	—	40,158	—	7,811	6,538,358
TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	1,667,264	2,739,407	10,197,731	152,823	2,307,230	—	219,262	—	130,366	17,414,083
Cement	—	104,963	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104,963
Hides and Skins—										
Furred Skins	2,000	980	74,360	—	32,048	—	—	—	150	109,538
Sheepskins	—	—	710,475	400	82,880	—	—	—	1,406	795,161
Other	18,469	6,416	35,873	120	21,303	—	704	—	—	82,885
Leather, Unmanufactured	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Limestone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Live Animals—										
Cattle	—	—	—	23,924	60	—	—	—	—	23,984
Horses	1,050	—	—	—	2,450	—	—	—	—	3,500
Sheep	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	75	1,057	10	2,255	260	—	—	—	—	3,657
Metals and Ores—										
Cadmium	—	—	280,745	—	—	—	—	1,672,292	—	280,745
Copper	—	—	660	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,672,952
Osmiridium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silver Lead Ore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,423,913
Tin Ore	1,423,913	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	798,273
Zinc Ingots, &c.	21,280	4,300	—	—	772,693	—	—	—	—	8,286,859
Zinc Ores and Concentrates	—	—	8,286,859	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,037
Other, Including Slimes	—	—	1,037	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,744,342
Machinery and Other Metal Manufactures	14,186	7,462	2,204,267	1,438,495	709,227	—	90	370,615	—	704,555
Motor Cars and Lorries	51,297	25,995	385,292	3,273	229,808	12	1,566	6,511	801	1,168 960
Straw	177,600	238,150	25,210	1,500	725,850	—	650	—	—	1,093
Tallow	—	1,083	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,083
Tanning Bark	16,448	8,799	69,956	—	35,169	—	1,381	723	455	132.981
	—	—	42,559	—	—	—	—	—	—	42,559
Timber—										
Dressed	12,490	—	3,639	—	280,640	32,890	22,030	—	—	351,689
Logs	1,808	—	5,109	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,917
Palings	160	—	1,559	—	7,700	—	—	—	—	9,419
Shooks and Case Material	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Staves	132	—	479	—	—	—	2,055	—	—	2,666
Undressed	458,663	302,730	357,929	—	1,377,989	69,353	609,900	2,720	27,940	3,207,224
Wood Manufactures Including Pegs	13,510	16,250	94,066	—	25,828	—	—	—	1,063	150,717
Wool—	22,000	139,437	2,730,873	4,160	3,183,907	—	—	—	—	6,080,377
Greasy	—	—	—	—	4,994	—	—	—	—	4,994
Scoured and Washed	—	—	—	—	56,779	—	—	—	—	56,779
Tops and Noils	—	—	604	—	61,892	—	—	—	—	62,496
Waste and Other	—	6,900	64,530	—	449,224	—	—	—	1,270	521,924
Woollen Manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samples	4,570	7,328	35,345	21,060	24,500	394	56	1,845	113	95,211
Empty Returns	6,566,941	236,966	5,539,570	186	668,395	50	1,052	3,102	86,903	13,103,165
Not Elsewhere Included										
TOTAL EXPORTS	10,473,856	3,848,223	31,148,737	1,648,196	11,060,826	102,699	858,746	2,057,808	250,467	61,449,558

(*a*) Including Exports of Confectionery and Cocoa.

QUANTITIES EXPORTED BY SEA FROM TASMANIA, CLASSIFIED BY PORTS, 1954–55

Description	Unit of Qty.	Quantities									Total
		Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	King Is.	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	Ul'stone.	
Food and Drink—											
Ale and Beer	gall.	—	24	58,598	—	37,020	—	—	—	—	95,642
Bacon and Ham	cwt.	495	262	—	—	1,740	—	274	—	45	2,816
Barley, Pearl	ton	—	—	5	—	236	—	—	—	—	241
Butter	cwt.	40,566	—	181	8,134	26,752	—	—	—	—	75,633
Chaff	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cheese	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,437	—	—	1,437
Cider	gall.	—	—	3,002	—	20	—	—	—	—	3,022
Fish, Crayfish	case	232	—	5,307	—	3,353	—	—	—	—	8,892
Fish, Other	cwt.	180	5,918	14,450	—	10,348	—	—	—	1,462	32,358
Flour	ton	—	—	900	—	891	—	—	—	—	1,791
Fruit—											
Fresh	bush.	494	82,469	2,992,091	—	686,082	—	250	—	700	3,762,086
Dried	lb.	86,736	—	1,251,106	—	226,172	—	—	—	—	1,564,014
Preserved in Liquid	lb.	33,750	303,936	13,914,839	—	602,712	—	—	—	33,600	14,888,837
Pulped	lb.	—	—	6,270,102	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,270,102
Hops	lb.	—	—	1,591,920	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,591,920
Jams and Jellies	lb.	—	—	8,169,150	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,169,150
Oatmeal, &c.	cwt.	—	—	—	—	200	—	—	—	—	200
Oats	ton	—	34	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	80
Parsnips and Carrots	ton	6	1	2	—	—	—	12	—	—	21
Peas—Unprepared	bush.	17,268	64,408	52,547	—	148,932	—	3,282	—	—	286,437
Peas—Split	ton	—	—	494	—	9	—	—	—	—	503
Potatoes	ton	26,698	28,540	1,645	—	6,748	—	4,550	—	4,757	72,938
Swedes and Turnips	ton	798	169	13	—	39	—	2,603	—	—	3,622
Cement	ton	—	14,994	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,994
Hides and Skins—											
Furred Skins	lb.	5,000	3,000	241,623	—	167,989	—	—	—	500	418,112
Sheepskins	lb.	—	—	4,422,644	7,000	476,946	—	—	—	9,800	4,916,390
Other	cwt.	5,253	1,958	7,639	30	5,584	—	176	—	—	20,640
Leather (Unmanufactured)	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Limestone	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Live Animals—											
Cattle	no.	—	—	—	787	1	—	—	—	—	788
Horses	no.	7	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	21
Sheep	no.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metals and Ores—											
Cadmium	ton	—	—	176	—	—	—	—	—	—	176
Copper	ton	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	4,816	—	4,818
Osmiridium	oz.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silver-lead Ore	ton	18,388	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,388
Tin Ore	ton	37	102	—	—	1,208	—	—	—	—	1,347
Zinc Ingots, &c.	ton	—	—	86,360	—	—	—	—	—	—	86,360
Zinc Ores and Concentrates	ton	—	—	256	—	—	—	—	—	—	256
Other, Including Slimes	ton	56	20	31,169	865	2,166	—	1	71,339	—	105,616
Motor Cars and Lorries	no.	441	476	40	3	1,381	—	1	—	—	2,342
Straw	ton	—	149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149
Tallow	cwt.	5,581	2,599	17,182	—	12,486	—	543	297	266	38,954
Tanning Bark	cwt.	—	—	52,200	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,200
Timber—											
Dressed	sup. ft.	154,056	—	55,990	—	4,509,063	506,129	339,601	—	—	5,564,839
Logs	sup. ft.	94,618	—	189,772	—	—	—	—	—	—	284,390
Palings	no.	3,207	—	31,493	—	155,734	—	—	—	—	190,434
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Staves	no.	2,213	—	7,392	—	—	—	32,881	—	—	42,486
Undressed	sup. ft.	8,174,257	3,920,506	6,529,243	—	24,950,848	1,260,221	10,837,004	47,000	509,970	56,229,049
Wool—											
Greasy	lb.	75,884	434,615	7,843,588	15,093	9,248,044	—	—	—	—	17,617,224
Scoured	lb.	—	—	—	—	12,840	—	—	—	—	12,840
Tops	lb.	—	—	—	—	6,386	—	—	—	—	6,386
Noils	lb.	—	—	—	—	207,836	—	—	—	—	207,836
Waste and Other	lb.	—	—	4,763	—	279,520	—	—	—	—	284,283
Woollen Manufactures	cu. ft.	—	350	4,169	—	43,931	—	—	—	127	48,577
Samples	cu. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Empty Returns	cu. ft.	32,107	48,035	243,440	147,421	173,554	2,296	385	13,025	797	661,060

SHIPS' STORES

Quantity and Value of Stores Shipped on Board Oversea Vessels from Tasmanian Ports

Item	Unit of Qty.	Quantity				Value			
		1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
						£	£	£	£
Ale, Beer and Porter	gall.	65	—	220	860	50	—	88	395
Apparel		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Biscuits	lb.	—	—	171	55	—	—	21	7
Butter	lb.	3,856	4,232	1,477	1,222	616	824	296	238
Cheese	lb.	957	938	1,255	530	130	123	173	73
Coffee, Cocoa, Chocolate	lb.	—	406	140	341	—	193	76	166
Cordage and Twines		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eggs	doz.	4,043	5,115	5,325	4,740	1,016	1,422	1,520	1,235
Fish—									
Fresh	lb.	4,627	2,964	3,307	5,572	601	469	585	875
Preserved, &c.	lb.	138	1,019	542	292	16	158	95	57
Fruit—									
Dried and Preserved	lb.	56	1,338	371	64,730	7	151	39	3,084
Fresh	lb.	36,000	36,400	87,400	37,500	904	1,192	1,123	757
Fruit and Vegetables (in Liquid, &c.)	lb.	15,155	22,713	56,512	8,603	725	1,645	3,613	732
Vegetables—									
Dried or Concentrated	lb.	—	382	—	—	—	36	—	—
Fresh	lb.	70,785	118,836	46,173	50,931	2,280	3,275	1,741	1,707
Beans and Peas	lb.	1,200	—	600	700	62	—	32	67
Oats	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bran, Pollard and Sharps	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flour (Wheaten)	lb.	2,700	7,200	7,000	2,100	91	162	147	52
Rice	lb.	—	1,500	300	100	—	64	12	6
Hay, Chaff and Compressed Fodder	cwt.	62	—	—	—	114	—	—	—
Jams and Jellies	lb.	11,149	4,479	954	3,366	267	353	74	311
Meats—									
Bacon and Ham	lb.	7,581	10,019	4,715	7,590	1,520	1,639	1,237	1,446
Fresh and Smoked	lb.	30,619	45,966	22,288	9,747	3,376	5,250	2,529	1,225
Frozen Rabbits and Hares	pr.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Frozen Meat, Other	lb.	1,576	309	30	72	193	37	4	23
Potted or Concentrated		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Preserved in Tins	lb.	356	—	—	—	43	—	—	—
Other (including Salted)	cwt.	3	2	—	7	24	46	8	129
Oil for Use as Fuel for Vessels	gall.	35,222	45,841	51,893	—	2,295	2,019	1,300	—
Oil, Other	gall.	—	—	—	151	—	—	—	70
Milk and Cream, Preserved, &c.	lb.	72	1,176	796	994	6	49	73	114
Onions	cwt.	44	—	28	51	257	—	110	204
Potatoes	cwt.	3,248	3,174	2,781	2,006	4,266	5,324	6,057	2,696
Paints and Colours	gall.	6	—	—	16	10	—	—	30
Soap	lb.	—	—	940	179	—	—	49	10
Spirits	gall.	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	35
Sugar	cwt.	—	13	59	9	—	50	134	34
Tea	lb.	700	360	145	231	127	68	54	81
Tobacco	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cigarettes	lb.	—	—	—	150	—	—	—	98
Live Sheep	No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Other Articles		—	—	—	—	3,101	12,374	6,539	3,357
Dunnage		—	—	—	—	755	2,397	71	4,880
TOTAL		—	—	—	—	22,852	39,320	27,800	24,194

Percentage of Interstate and Oversea Trade to Total Trade

Year	INTERSTATE			OVERSEA			TOTAL TRADE		
	Imports %	Exports %	Total %	Imports %	Exports %	Total %	Imports %	Exports %	Total %
1945–46 (*a*)	40.68	45.71	86.39	3.62	9.99	13.61	44.30	55.70	100.00
1946–47 (*a*)	44.73	38.96	83.69	4.29	12.02	16.31	49.02	50.98	100.00
1947–48 (*a*)	41.43	33.02	74.45	8.06	17.49	25.55	49.49	50.51	100.00
1948–49 (*a*)	38.50	30.57	69.07	10.32	20.61	30.93	48.82	51.18	100.00
1949–50	39.37	29.69	69.06	11.90	19.04	30.94	51.27	48.73	100.00
1950–51	37.14	28.28	65.42	11.79	22.79	34.58	48.93	51.07	100.00
1951–52	38.19	30.76	68.95	16.39	14.66	31.05	54.58	45.42	100.00
1952–53	38.43	33.58	72.01	10.60	17.39	27.99	49.03	50.97	100.00
1953–54	41.17	35.71	76.88	9.80	13.32	23.12	50.97	49.03	100.00
1954–55	39.42	36.09	75.51	10.93	13.56	24.49	50.35	49.65	100.00

(*a*) Disregarding value of goods transported by Air, particulars of which are not available.

2. SHIPPING

Inward and Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year Ended 30th June, 1955

Vessels Entered From or Cleared To	Inward		Outward	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
AUSTRALIA				
New South Wales—Direct	180	275,774	184	190,114
New South Wales—Via States	2	440	4	5,310
Victoria—Direct	613	524,546	582	520,153
Victoria—Via States	—	—	—	—
Queensland—Direct	13	24,008	17	25,127
Queensland—Via States	1	1,100	1	1,161
South Australia—Direct	149	253,102	124	155,700
South Australia—Via States	1	1,115	1	97
Western Australia—Direct	1	5,204	7	25,831
Western Australia—Via States	—	—	—	—
Northern Territory—Via States	—	—	—	—
Total Australian States—Direct	956	1,082,634	914	916,925
Total Australian States—Via States	4	2,655	6	6,568
Total Australian States—Total	960	1,085,289	920	923,493
BRITISH				
United Kingdom—Direct	1	4,479	8	48,751
United Kingdom—Via States	27	129,299	39	212,452
Hong Kong—Direct	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong—Via States	1	3,781	1	7,084
India, Pakistan and Ceylon—Direct	1	2,047	1	6,886
India, Pakistan and Ceylon—Via States	3	14,350	13	51,801
Straits Settlements—Direct	2	7,844	1	6,143
Straits Settlements—Via States	3	17,910	3	8,155
South African Union—Direct	—	—	—	—
South African Union—Via States	1	4,984	—	—
Canada, East Coast—Direct	—	—	—	—
Canada, East Coast—Via States	1	4,184	1	3,402
Canada, West Coast—Direct	—	—	1	8,259
Canada, West Coast—Via States	—	—	2	7,802
New Zealand—Direct	17	39,251	8	42,191
New Zealand—Via States	1	1,953	10	20,302
Nauru and Ocean Island—Direct	6	24,055	—	—
Nauru and Ocean Island—Via States	—	—	—	—
Fiji—Direct	—	—	—	—
Fiji—Via States	—	—	—	—
Other Asiatic, &c. British Possessions—Direct	3	13,748	9	52,867
Other Asiatic, &c. British Possessions—Via States	6	38,344	—	—
Total British Countries—Direct	30	91,424	28	165,097
Total British Countries—Via States	43	214,805	69	310,998
Total British Countries—Total	73	306,229	97	476,095
FOREIGN				
Denmark—Direct	—	—	—	—
Denmark—Via States	1	5,151	1	5,230
France—Direct	1	6,766	—	—
France—Via States	—	—	—	—
Holland—Direct	—	—	—	—
Holland—Via States	—	—	—	—
Indonesia—Direct	1	6,174	3	17,348
Indonesia—Via States	6	35,712	1	4,889
Japan—Direct	1	3,864	—	—
Japan—Via States	2	7,918	3	11,699
Norway—Direct	—	—	—	—
Norway—Via States	4	16,348	2	7,750
Sweden—Direct	1	3,324	—	—
Sweden—Via States	4	15,336	1	5,898
U.S.A. East Coast—Direct	—	—	1	8,588
U.S.A. East Coast—Via States	15	67,147	6	26,966
U.S.A. West Coast—Direct	1	4,838	1	3,322
U.S.A. West Coast—Via States	1	2,840	3	11,910
Other—Direct	2	7,374	6	35,867
Other—Via States	8	45,382	16	50,339
Total Foreign Countries—Direct	7	32,340	11	65,125
Total Foreign Countries—Via States	41	195,834	33	124,681
Total Foreign Countries—Total	48	228,174	44	189,806
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Direct	993	1,206,398	953	1,147,147
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Via States	88	413,294	108	442,247
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Total	1,081	1,619,692	1,061	1,589,394

The classifications " Steam and Motor " and " Sailing " have been abandoned. By the year 1950–51, the tonnage of sailing ships entering and leaving Tasmanian Ports had decreased to less than 2 per cent.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE *

Inward and Outward Shipping, Tasmanian Ports, for Year Ended 30th June, 1955

Port	INWARD						OUTWARD					
	With Cargo		In Ballast		Total		With Cargo		In Ballast		Total	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
Hobart	274	681,722	24	35,722	298	717,444	269	621,551	22	95,664	291	717,215
Launceston ..	219	335,279	10	51,771	229	387,050	173	256,668	19	71,558	192	328,226
Burnie	144	219,115	20	64,863	164	283,978	146	242,988	8	21,741	154	264,729
Currie	86	18,169	—	—	86	18,169	80	11,278	1	6,301	81	17,579
Devonport ..	137	155,207	2	1,594	139	156,801	116	129,102	10	55,962	126	185,064
Smithton ..	20	2,480	—	—	20	2,480	27	3,719	—	—	27	3,719
Stanley ..	18	7,864	1	1,115	19	8,979	53	26,135	—	—	53	26,135
Strahan ..	38	23,636	53	18,136	91	41,772	96	42,050	2	256	98	42,306
Ulverstone ..	34	2,939	1	80	35	3,019	39	4,421	—	—	39	4,421
TOTAL ..	970	1,446,411	111	173,281	1,081	1,619,692	999	1,337,912	62	251,482	1,061	1,589,394

*Summary of Total Shipping (Arrivals and Departures) at Various Tasmanian Ports **

Port	1949–50		1950–51		1951–52		1952–53		1953–54		1954–55	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
Hobart ..	428	1,137,381	498	1,260,176	516	1,293,920	595	1,475,148	632	1,406,423	589	1,434,659
Launceston	393	455,674	391	504,030	404	525,627	439	576,988	444	668,959	421	715,276
Burnie ..	255	379,062	239	341,565	218	333,315	284	447,656	295	414,568	318	548,707
Currie ..	86	15,031	84	14,521	114	19,889	139	22,043	129	20,535	167	35,748
Devonport	241	295,517	254	332,859	200	332,230	245	386,403	275	375,840	265	341,865
Smithton	81	8,497	82	8,005	78	12,076	64	11,821	64	9,335	47	6,199
Stanley ..	75	22,608	65	22,638	67	25,023	59	18,433	65	25,237	72	35,114
Strahan ..	135	53,857	135	65,672	129	59,594	165	67,798	142	61,366	189	84,078
Ulverstone	86	11,623	77	10,410	72	9,574	61	8,121	66	8,565	74	7,440
TOTAL	1,780	2,379,250	1,825	2,559,876	1,798	2,611,248	2,051	3,014,411	2,112	2,990,828	2,142	3,209,086

* NOTE.—The figures given for each port in the last two tables above do *not* take into account coastal movements of shipping. Ships are recorded as arrivals at the *first* Tasmanian port of call only, and as departures only at the *last* port of call in Tasmania. A vessel coming direct to Stanley from Melbourne, calling at Burnie, Ulverstone, Devonport and Launceston and leaving the latter port for Sydney, would be recorded only as an arrival at Stanley and a departure from Launceston. For total shipping (including coastwise) at each port see page 31.

Summary of Inward and Outward Shipping—1945–46 *to* 1954–55

Year	Entered		Cleared		On Registers on 31st December, (a)	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
1945–46	728	833,179	735	833,504	149	7,720
1946–47	751	956,734	774	978,803	151	7,811
1947–48	787	1,106,103	791	1,088,997	169	8,393
1948–49	805	1,125,243	819	1,112,755	157	7,755
1949–50	862	1,182,872	918	1,196,378	159	7,894
1950–51	905	1,279,031	920	1,280,845	158	8,899
1951–52	902	1,323,498	896	1,287,750	170	10,472
1952–53	1,012	1,479,849	1,039	1,534,562	171	10,451
1953–54	1,060	1,507,513	1,052	1,483,315	176	10,652
1954–55	1,081	1,619,692	1,061	1,589,394	176	10,652

(a) For details of current registrations, see page 30.

NATIONALITY OF SHIPPING

State of Tasmania for Year Ended 30th June, 1955

Nationality	INWARD						OUTWARD					
	With Cargo		In Ballast		Total		With Cargo		In Ballast		Total	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
British												
Australian	738	586,516	85	41,416	823	627,932	787	593,301	17	20,561	804	613,862
United Kingdom ..	100	506,304	15	95,735	115	602,039	91	469,233	19	110,101	110	579,334
Canadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong ..	3	11,343	—	—	3	11,343	2	7,562	—	—	2	7,562
New Zealand ..	66	79,420	3	3,394	69	82,814	71	84,994	1	40	72	85,034
South African ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other British ..	3	12,411	—	—	3	12,411	2	7,485	1	4,926	3	12,411
Total British ..	910	1,195,994	103	140,545	1,013	1,336,539	953	1,162,575	38	135,628	991	1,298,203
Foreign												
Danish	8	29,162	1	1,005	9	30,167	8	27,722	1	2,495	9	30,217
Dutch	10	27,784	—	—	10	27,784	8	18,490	3	9,305	11	27,795
French	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	2	7,600	—	—	2	7,600	—	—	1	3,864	1	3,864
Norwegian	21	102,615	1	4,208	22	106,823	14	60,395	9	49,450	23	109,845
Swedish	10	33,153	3	9,594	13	42,747	9	28,041	4	15,248	13	43,289
U.S.A.	5	29,470	3	17,929	8	47,399	7	40,689	2	14,889	9	55,578
Panamanian ..	3	18,586	—	—	3	18,586	—	—	3	18,556	3	18,556
Other Foreign ..	1	2,047	—	—	1	2,047	—	—	1	2,047	1	2,047
Total Foreign ..	60	250,417	8	32,736	68	283,153	46	175,337	24	115,854	70	291,191
Total All Nationalities	970	1,446,411	111	173,281	1,081	1,619,692	999	1,337,912	62	251,482	1,061	1,589,394

Number and Net Tonnage of Steam, Sailing and Other Vessels Registered on the 31st December, 1955, at all Ports in Tasmania

Steam		Motor (including Auxiliary)		Sailing		Dredges and Hulks, &c., not self-propelled		Total	
Vessels	Net Tons	Vessels	Net Tons	Vessels	Net Tons	Vessels	Net Tons	Vessels	Net Tons
31	3,485	99	5,196	44	1,458	2	513	176	10,652

Number and Tonnage of Locally Built Vessels Registered in the State of Tasmania for the Years Ended 31st December, 1946 to 1955

Year	Steam or Oil (including Auxiliary)			Sailing			Total		
	No.	Tons		No.	Tons		No.	Tons	
		Gross	Net		Gross	Net		Gross	Net
1946 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1947 ..	1	186	103	1	3	3	2	189	106
1948 ..	4	532	340	1	3	3	5	535	343
1949 ..	4	518	415	3	43	43	7	561	458
1950 ..	4	532	340	3	43	43	7	575	383
1951 ..	6	2,542	1,384	—	—	—	6	2,542	1,384
1952 ..	12	2,819	1,572	—	—	—	12	2,819	1,572
1953 ..	4	219	209	—	—	—	4	219	209
1954 ..	7	515	354	—	—	—	7	515	354
1955 ..	7	2,864	1,324	2	9	9	9	2,873	1,333

SHIPPING—OVERSEA, INTERSTATE AND COASTWISE

Number and Net Tonnage of All Vessels Entering Tasmanian Ports

Port	1950–51		1951–52		1952–53		1953–54		1954–55	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
Hobart	265	673,191	277	717,017	329	826,661	345	803,296	332	840,104
Launceston	287	281,636	332	320,741	426	394,659	368	458,663	368	461,458
Burnie	188	231,227	174	234,271	217	297,774	215	289,510	218	335,087
Currie	62	24,480	114	14,009	162	19,167	120	16,372	187	24,023
Devonport	220	182,450	142	190,213	182	228,695	239	244,703	255	217,000
Smithton	53	5,131	54	7,976	47	8,717	38	5,535	29	4,073
Stanley	127	26,228	120	28,801	112	21,342	95	23,736	112	29,105
Strahan	66	33,503	71	34,319	91	39,690	76	34,598	102	45,268
Ulverstone	38	5,137	38	4,982	49	5,710	47	6,106	59	5,794

Oversea and Interstate Cargo Discharged and Shipped—Tasmanian Ports—Years Ended 30th June, 1953, 1954 and 1955

Port	Discharged 1954–55		Shipped 1954–55		Total Discharged and Shipped			Percentage of Cargo Handled	
	Interstate	Oversea	Interstate	Oversea	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1953–54	1954–55
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	%	%
Hobart ..	438,557	152,922	239,567	130,604	959,001	962,005	961,650	52.3	48.2
Launceston ..	165,706	67,511	128,369	31,078	314,114	357,609	392,664	19.5	19.7
Burnie ..	65,485	36,242	159,946	21,637	204,800	207,976	283,310	11.3	14.2
Currie ..	29,316	—	13,477	—	23,041	22,401	42,793	1.2	2.1
Devonport ..	67,783	17,692	73,453	5,651	133,901	166,815	164,579	9.1	8.2
Smithton ..	1,938	—	3,632	—	9,594	7,183	5,570	0.4	0.3
Stanley ..	3,164	—	31,008	—	21,222	26,049	34,172	1.4	1.7
Strahan ..	21,503	—	77,002	—	94,477	75,997	98,505	4.1	4.9
Ulverstone ..	5,166	—	9,002	—	12,263	11,978	14,168	0.7	0.7
Total ..	798,618	274,367	735,456	188,970	1,772,413	1,838,013	1,997,411	100.0	100.0

Trade of King Island in Cattle, Sheep, Horses and Pigs

Imports					Exports				
Year Ended 30th June	Cattle	Sheep	Horses	Pigs	Year Ended 30th June	Cattle	Sheep	Horses	Pigs
	No.	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.	No.
1946	68	1,126	15	3	1946	3,654	668	8	630
1947	416	84	12	45	1947	3,513	347	6	297
1948	37	11	16	409	1948	2,935	40	7	642
1949	342	95	12	36	1949	2,674	576	10	893
1950	197	207	13	23	1950	3,330	546	6	1,454
1951	85	1,549	18	11	1951	2,836	1,053	3	1,332
1952	7	165	7	5	1952	3,093	200	1	1,772
1953	318	800	11	21	1953	2,207	—	—	1,307
1954	310	531	7	—	1954	3,938	122	1	1,356

NOTE.—The above table includes Imports from and Exports to other parts of Tasmania as well as Victoria.

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

PRODUCTION STATISTICS

PRIMARY INDUSTRIES, 1954-55 AND METEOROLOGY, 1955.

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

J. C. STEPHEN

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

BY AUTHORITY: L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

11635

PART V. (SECTION i).

PRODUCTION—PRIMARY INDUSTRIES

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I. LAND SETTLEMENT

LAND SETTLEMENT, 1950 TO 1955

Tenure of Land	At 30th June, 1950	At 30th June, 1951	At 30th June, 1952	At 30th June, 1953	At 30th June, 1954	At 30th June, 1955
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Alienated Land	6,143,313	6,167,907	6,213,444	6,238,642	6,262,004	6,287,918
Land in Process of Alienation	365,096	359,248	350,977	344,401	338,289	331,434
Crown Lands						
Leased for Pastoral Purposes	2,157,348	2,008,324	2,077,272	2,089,206	2,071,075	2,054,217
Leased for Mining Purposes	3,590	30,462	32,744	32,376	31,397	30,059
Leased for Timber Getting	448,128	466,736	484,151	493,393	393,019	336,571
Leased for Closer Settlement	43,813	33,955	29,823	26,857	23,323	22,648
Leased for Soldier Settlement	134,296	115,597	103,603	94,216	80,562	71,877
Leased for Other Purposes	15,014	13,924	9,383	8,342	8,462	1,353
Acquired for Soldier and Closer Settlement, But Not Leased	839	163,482	164,131	2,385	2,256	200
Occupied by Commonwealth	10,143	10,144	10,168	10,170	9,810	9,810
Occupied by State Departments	11,626	11,631	11,632	11,632	11,634	11,674
Unoccupied, but Reserved for Public Purposes (*a*)	4,016,430	4,042,810	4,067,948	4,069,320	4,069,811	4,129,511
Balance Unoccupied, Unreserved (*b*)	3,428,364	3,353,780	3,222,724	3,357,060	3,476,358	3,490,728
TOTAL AREA OF STATE	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000

(*a*) Approximate. (*b*) Includes Rivers and Lakes.

CLASSIFICATION OF RURAL HOLDINGS ACCORDING TO SIZE, 1948

Area of Holding	Division																	
	Urban		North-Western		North-Eastern		North-Midland		Midland		South-Eastern		Southern		Western		Total	
	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres
Acres																		
Under 50	349	4,923	696	15,528	345	7,806	198	3,348	132	2,522	290	5,276	1,141	27,355	18	296	3,169	67,054
50 & under 100	46	3,081	872	63,637	276	19,886	86	6,071	86	6,364	112	7,668	603	42,816	5	365	2,086	149,888
100 & under 500	40	6,364	2,331	452,335	794	178,005	446	115,289	241	62,086	379	92,383	718	140,449	12	2,260	4,961	1,049,171
500 & under 1,000	3	2,010	156	104,098	125	85,956	126	85,578	67	46,397	141	99,211	76	51,396	2	1,100	696	475,746
1,000 & under 5,000	2	3,900	74	140,916	152	315,987	113	238,751	142	333,350	166	355,214	68	132,228	5	11,025	722	1,531,371
5,000 & under 10,000	—	—	10	62,520	31	217,859	15	108,050	41	288,984	32	201,399	3	21,737	1	7,000	133	907,549
10,000 & under 20,000	—	—	1	16,500	8	100,197	3	33,088	21	296,946	12	146,580	—	—	—	—	45	593,311
20,000 & under 50,000	—	—	3	82,246	11	276,735	3	96,322	16	504,012	—	—	1	33,365	—	—	34	992,680
50,000 and over	—	—	1	54,868	2	143,780	—	—	3	218,058	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	416,706
Total	440	20,278	4,144	992,648	1,744	1,346,211	990	686,497	749	1,758,719	1,132	907,731	2,610	449,346	43	22,046	11,852	6,183,476

CLASSIFICATION OF RURAL HOLDINGS—SUMMARY.

Year	Under 50 Acres	50 and Under 100 Acres	100 and Under 500 Acres	500 and Under 1,000 Acres	1,000 and Under 5,000 Acres	5,000 and Under 10,000 Acres	10,000 and Under 20,000 Acres	20,000 and Under 50,000 Acres	50,000 Acres and Over	Total
					Number of Holdings					
1928	3,164	2,108	4,779	726	775	146	67	29	5	11,799
1929	2,859	2,120	4,896	753	750	144	63	33	5	11,623
1930	2,788	2,068	4,867	750	748	134	67	34	5	11,461
1931	2,768	2,168	4,859	718	729	132	68	33	6	11,481
1934	2,829	2,131	4,999	756	795	141	62	32	9	11,754
1937	2,791	2,120	4,993	734	801	138	64	31	8	11,680
1940	2,795	2,059	4,985	725	779	143	59	30	8	11,583
1943	2,773	2,109	4,949	721	738	148	54	32	8	11,532
1945	3,302	2,165	5,027	726	729	133	58	30	9	12,179
1948	3,169	2,086	4,961	696	722	133	45	34	6	11,852
1950	2,917	2,048	4,842	736	773	134	59	32	7	11,548
					Area of Holdings					
1928	58,351	147,259	1,095,434	593,506	1,600,262	1,017,754	924,784	812,306	383,633	6,633,289
1929	60,771	149,744	1,023,670	507,897	1,603,261	991,764	868,752	935,850	405,579	6,547,288
1930	58,444	146,306	1,020,400	509,686	1,632,210	918,260	927,268	937,207	409,573	6,559,354
1931	59,523	154,647	1,011,299	488,451	1,567,040	918,022	924,025	931,647	437,573	6,492,227
1934	64,481	153,745	1,022,488	518,233	1,699,923	976,907	833,856	850,901	692,443	6,812,977
1937	62,980	151,147	1,042,546	503,880	1,724,001	925,092	878,272	853,509	613,434	6,754,861
1940	63,433	147,319	1,052,355	493,265	1,669,213	966,711	810,866	862,030	601,544	6,666,736
1943	62,129	150,711	1,037,972	484,877	1,572,709	1,000,398	725,233	908,545	582,740	6,525,314
1945	67,987	153,767	1,058,186	488,935	1,543,342	916,439	768,218	845,786	667,688	6,510,348
1948	67,054	149,888	1,049,171	475,746	1,531,371	907,549	593,311	992,680	416,706	6,183,476
1950	62,426	147,696	1,023,649	501,538	1,652,135	903,555	763,438	899,316	457,052	6,410,805

II. AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS—1953–54, 1954–55 AND DECENNIAL PERIODS ENDING 1943–44 AND 1953–54

Description of Crops	Area				Production				Average Yield Per Acre			
			Decennium Ended				Decennium Ended				Decennium Ended	
	1953–54	1954–55	1943–44	1953–54	1953–54	1954–55	1943–44	1953–54	1953–54	1954–55	1943–44	1953–54
Grain and Pulse	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Wheat	9,690	7,302	11,022	6,177	263,296	158,605	238,445	130,844	27.17	21.72	21.63	21.18
Barely, English	8,942	6,909	5,607	5,912	281,164	190,348	150,944	163,144	31.44	27.55	26.92	27.60
Barely, Cape	494	347	473	410	15,315	9,445	13,188	11,762	31.00	27.22	27.88	28.69
Oats	20,118	22,621	23,061	19,317	460,949	451,659	641,512	426,585	22.91	19.97	27.82	22.08
Peas, Blue	5,335	5,663	13,659	10,273	113,766	113,654	222,856	198,991	21.32	20.07	16.32	19.37
Peas Grey and Other	14,991	8,838	9,504	7,597	327,147	153,958	157,105	155,306	21.82	17.42	16.53	20.44
Beans, Horse	1,416	1,049	1,311	1,505	44,351	20,981	24,654	36,316	31.32	20.00	18.81	24.13
Grass and Clover Seed	2,012	3,137	1,975	2,437	23,593	19,554	26,686	23,268	11.73	6.23	13.51	9.55
Rye	711	355	(a)	350	15,443	5,589	(a)	5,676	21.72	15.74	(a)	16.22
Tares	368	250	(a)	274	8,111	4,376	(a)	6,097	22.04	17.50	(a)	22.25
Total Grain Crops	64,077	56,471	66,612 (b)	54,252	1,553,135	1,128,169	1,475,390 (b)	1,157,989	—	—	—	—
Root Crops, &c.					Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Potatoes	34,524	26,209	36,659	42,034	144,300	101,000	117,567	168,184	4.18	3.85	3.21	4.00
Turnips	16,813	19,245	9,644	13,482	112,705	130,601	57,999	79,184	6.70	6.79	6.01	5.87
Mangolds	84	74	558	145	1,005	973	8,446	1,902	11.96	13.15	15.14	13.12
Carrots	236	262	349	369	1,788	1,883	3,164	3,016	7.58	4.52	9.07	8.17
Parsnips	86	43	(a)	114	624	268	(a)	802	7.26	6.23	(a)	7.04
Total Root Crops	51,743	45,833	47,210 (c)	56,144	260,422	234,725	187,176 (c)	253,088	—	—	—	—
Forage					Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Hay	123,249	96,496	85,949	99,350	241,582	157,960	117,564	164,317	1.96	1.64	1.37	1.65
Green Fodder	82,127	96,340	33,192	61,794	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Forage	205,376	192,836	119,141	161,144	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orchards												
Trees of Bearing Age					Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Apples	17,753	17,025	22,117	19,455	5,304,000	5,009,000	5,127,800	5,337,020	299	294	232	274
Pears	1,631	1,592	2,170	1,912	360,833	426,420	371,480	404,282	221	268	171	211
Apricots	898	944	1,160	1,065	70,587	90,700	115,659	82,653	79	96	100	78
Plums and Prunes	174	158	439	277	23,515	28,700	77,896	51,368	135	182	177	185
Cherries	60	69	88	67	8,720	7,142	4,341	6,806	145	104	49	102
Peaches	80	61	65	94	11,612	8,266	6,709	11,763	145	136	103	125
Nectarines	10	9	(a)	(a)	1,115	1,509	(a)	(a)	112	168	(a)	(a)
Quinces	25	30	56	36	4,074	4,130	9,273	5,220	163	138	166	145
Other	—	3	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	33	—	—
Small Fruits (d)	2,908	2,458	3,341	4,309	212,460	185,186	286,945	311,672	73	75	86	72
Trees not of bearing age	1,279	1,338	2,494	1,723	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Orchards	24,818	23,687	31,930	28,938	5,996,916	5,761,153	6,000,103	6,210,784	—	—	—	—
Hops (e)					Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb
Bearing	1,281	1,331	945	1,236	2,144,684	2,983,153	2,347,566	2,213,179	1,674	2,241	2,484	1,791
Non-bearing	69	36	40	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Hops	1,350	1,367	985	1,280	2,144,684	2,983,153	2,347,566	2,213,179	—	—	—	—
					Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Peas, Green	2,407	3,605	(a)	4,172	423,683	599,023	(a)	366,493	176	166	(a)	88
Tomatoes	168	198	146	299	33,159	30,708	25,204	52,294	197	155	173	175
Other Crops, &c.	1,851	2,039	6,372	3,711	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Area of Crops	351,790	326,036	272,396	309,940	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(a) Not available, area detail included in *Other Crops, &c.*
(b) Excluding Rye and Tares.
(c) Excluding parsnips.
(d) Excluding blackberries.
(e) Production expressed as *dry* weight.

AREA UNDER CROP, PASTURE, FALLOW, &c.

Description	Year									Decennium ended
	1946–47	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1953–54
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, Eng. Malting	5,895	7,569	6,846	3,990	2,995	3,855	7,659	8,942	6,909	5,912
Barley, Cape ..	361	580	483	356	266	386	380	494	347	410
Beans, Horse ..	943	940	2,315	3,229	1,848	1,021	841	1,416	1,049	1,505
Oats	22,687	17,076	11,697	22,812	23,441	26,539	20,049	20,118	22,621	19,317
Peas, Blue ..	11,794	6,878	6,486	7,662	8,389	7,605	3,487	5,335	5,663	10,273
Peas, Grey and Other	5,546	5,910	7,879	8,473	8,410	8,130	7,886	14,991	8,838	7,597
Wheat ..	7,539	7,776	6,867	5,473	5,318	3,603	6,688	9,690	7,302	6,177
Grass & Clover Seed	4,036	4,244	1,845	2,097	3,030	2,769	2,269	2,012	3,137	2,437
Rye	345	205	125	246	305	372	352	711	355	350
Tares	290	180	433	563	174	229	200	368	250	274
Total Grain, &c. ..	59,436	51,358	44,976	54,901	54,176	54,509	49,811	64,077	56,471	54,252
Root Crops—										
Carrots	235	252	363	220	338	199	244	236	262	369
Mangolds	133	112	101	267	148	81	46	84	74	145
Parsnips	95	78	89	55	89	98	71	86	43	114
Potatoes	43,227	40,382	32,319	34,110	31,581	31,514	35,347	34,524	26,209	42,034
Turnips	10,223	9,491	11,812	14,477	15,300	15,026	12,737	16,813	19,245	13,482
Total Root Crops	53,913	50,315	44,684	49,129	47,456	46,918	48,445	51,743	45,833	56,144
Forage—										
Hay	104,014	84,354	90,579	91,335	96,388	97,763	110,045	123,249	96,496	99,350
Green Fodder	45,710	51,409	56,974	59,780	69,331	72,548	78,070	82,127	96,340	61,794
Total Forage	149,724	135,763	147,553	151,115	165,719	170,311	188,115	205,376	192,836	161,144
Orchards (Bearing)										
Apples	21,112	20,360	19,338	18,931	18,231	17,973	17,791	17,753	17,025	19,455
Pears	2,254	2,155	1,799	1,738	1,711	1,683	1,702	1,631	1,592	1,912
Apricots	1,157	1,006	1,175	1,034	990	1,110	923	898	944	1,065
Plums and Prunes..	344	318	303	269	229	230	206	174	158	277
Cherries	65	73	61	62	60	61	62	60	69	67
Peaches	118	120	101	89	80	77	84	80	61	94
Nectarines	12	14	12	13	11	10	10	10	9	(c)
Quinces	42	45	42	31	28	28	26	25	30	36
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Total Bearing Area ..	25,104	24,091	22,831	22,167	21,340	21,172	20,804	20,631	19,891	22,906
Orchards(Non-bear.)—										
Apples	606	836	869	906	871	869	971	875	999	840
Pears	257	226	247	185	159	123	117	106	77	200
Apricots	301	298	341	333	303	237	211	152	89	281
Other	46	56	58	69	63	73	84	79	86	65
Total Non-bear. Area	1,210	1,416	1,515	1,493	1,396	1,302	1,383	1,212	1,251	1,386
Total Orchards	26,314	25,507	24,346	23,660	22,736	22,474	22,187	21,843	21,142	24,302
Small Fruits (Bear.)—										
Currants	2,055	2,016	2,006	1,875	1,699	1,542	1,411	1,064	892	1,761
Raspberries ..	2,049	2,076	2,086	2,028	1,905	1,809	1,826	1,453	1,200	1,941
Loganberries ..	184	202	213	190	224	211	218	215	235	202
Gooseberries ..	198	220	209	210	202	223	206	101	55	193
Strawberries ..	260	257	250	208	175	141	101	75	74	212
Other	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	(c)
Total Bearing Area	4,746	4,771	4,764	4,511	4,205	3,927	3,763	2,908	2,458	4,309
Small Fruits(Non-bear)										
Currants ..	289	237	152	129	84	40	47	19	20	162
Raspberries ..	124	97	111	94	59	73	34	23	20	92
Other	146	127	75	77	46	38	44	25	47	83
Total Non-bear. Area	559	461	338	300	189	151	125	67	87	337
Total Small Fruits ..	5,305	5,232	5,102	4,811	4,394	4,078	3,888	2,975	2,545	4,646
Hops—Bearing ..	1,210	1,251	1,255	1,280	1,280	1,313	1,296	1,281	1,331	1,236
Hops—Non-bearing ..	53	12	16	35	46	65	36	69	36	44
Total Hops ..	1,263	1,263	1,271	1,315	1,326	1,378	1,332	1,350	1,367	1,280
Peas, Green ..	3,223	3,942	4,235	3,252	4,100	4,443	5,002	2,407	3,605	4,172
Tomatoes ..	370	353	264	235	253	221	223	168	198	299
Other Crops ..	3,675	3,505	3,316	3,007	2,294	1,841	2,246	1,851	2,039	3,711
Total Area of Crops (b)	303,223	277,238	275,747	291,425	302,454	306,173	321,249	351,790	326,036	309,940
Pasture Lands With Sown Grasses ..	567,879	550,338	661,483	760,054	795,550	807,104	806,703	830,773	897,707	676,599
Fallow Land	(a)	(a)	(a)	57,161	64,573	58,433	64,273	60,468	66,763	(a)
All Other Land ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	5,302,165	5,313,094	5,266,605	5,367,288	5,268,259	5,313,351	(a)
Total Land Occupied ..	6,400,994	6,183,476	6,123,308	6,410,805	6,475,671	6,438,115	6,559,070	6,511,097	6,603,857	6,409,178

(a) Not available. (b) Including areas double-cropped. (c) Not available, in cluded in other crops.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION: PRINCIPAL CROPS

Total Production

Description	Year									Decennium ended
	1946–47	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1953–54
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, English Malting ..	145,500	200,716	192,962	119,256	83,188	136,760	207,413	281,164	190,348	163,144
Barley, Cape ..	10,155	17,572	15,077	11,636	7,495	12,853	9,526	15,315	9,445	11,762
Beans, Horse ..	20,521	27,080	61,342	70,972	48,456	25,067	20,742	44,351	20,981	36,316
Oats	595,385	360,156	261,576	577,442	429,115	594,181	285,813	460,949	451,659	426,585
Peas, Blue ..	233,834	144,681	146,941	145,303	170,110	196,123	69,903	113,766	113,654	198,991
Peas, Grey, &c. ..	104,893	117,846	155,272	176,415	183,260	204,546	167,393	327,147	153,958	155,306
Wheat	139,235	118,207	155,820	127,294	94,868	94,028	156,402	263,296	158,605	130,844
Grass and Clover Seed	55,789	42,112	11,273	21,110	19,099	25,935	13,015	23,593	19,554	23,268
Rye	5,720	3,389	1,933	3,522	4,397	6,917	3,716	15,443	5,589	5,676
Tares	7,119	5,426	10,232	10,401	3,374	5,362	5,631	8,111	4,376	6,097
Total Grain	1,318,151	1,037,185	1,012,428	1,263,351	1,043,362	1,301,772	939,554	1,553,135	1,128,169	1,157,989
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Root Crops—										
Carrots	1,562	1,874	2,874	1,587	2,827	1,269	1,816	1,788	1,883	3,016
Mangolds ..	2,122	1,514	1,646	3,591	1,623	1,094	537	1,005	973	1,902
Parsnips	634	505	633	397	616	622	580	624	268	802
Potatoes ..	170,621	142,746	131,800	122,000	124,000	150,500	114,500	144,300	101,000	168,184
Turnips	59,099	53,260	72,362	90,148	87,656	85,114	64,999	112,705	130,601	79,184
Total ..	234,038	199,899	209,315	217,723	216,722	238,599	182,432	260,422	234,725	253,088
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Forage—										
Hay	169,384	137,648	150,699	155,653	160,722	172,286	192,204	241,582	157,960	147,088
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Orchards—										
Apples (*a*) ..	4,228,204	7,894,403	2,562,565	4,794,000	4,848,000	4,930,000	3,757,000	5,304,000	5,009,000	5,337,020
Pears (*a*) ..	527,916	600,897	271,985	268,950	306,964	306,662	323,914	360,833	426,420	404,282
Apricots	21,230	115,316	118,343	64,050	106,448	67,518	78,742	70,587	90,700	82,653
Plums and Prunes	26,851	94,810	55,350	48,876	52,092	57,229	45,823	23,515	28,700	51,368
Cherries	6,000	13,697	3,729	5,755	4,870	4,576	4,826	8,720	7,142	6,806
Peaches	7,440	28,338	15,542	7,916	8,650	8,890	9,609	11,612	8,266	11,763
Nectarines ..	600	1,345	674	498	956	743	1,124	1,115	1,509	(*b*)
Quinces	3,050	10,000	5,277	2,551	7,200	2,808	4,025	4,074	4,130	5,220
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Small Fruits— ..										
Currants ..	5,960,910	6,063,080	6,030,000	3,676,950	5,125,000	5,573,000	2,619,000	2,900,000	2,482,000	4,642,163
Gooseberries ..	1,070,110	1,554,560	1,632,300	1,326,400	1,503,000	1,824,000	829,000	390,000	352,000	1,216,109
Raspberries ..	6,230,050	9,858,900	7,603,100	8,036,450	8,939,000	8,980,000	5,876,000	5,673,000	5,022,200	7,676,193
Strawberries ..	631,490	699,000	871,250	879,200	652,000	656,000	344,000	242,000	252,500	607,749
Other Fruits, &c., Unspecified ..	1,861,820	1,474,100	1,150,340	965,440	1,565,000	1,961,400	1,384,000	1,418,000	1,150,620	1,441,523
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Hops (Dry Weight)	2,216,660	2,454,074	1,530,867	2,153,700	2,480,200	1,716,260	3,014,420	2,144,684	2,983,153	2,213,179
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Tomatoes	68,128	65,472	46,198	40,103	48,436	35,881	44,311	33,159	30,708	52,294
Peas, Green ..	123,390	143,438	173,455	323,150	429,900	857,628	741,226	423,683	599,023	366,493

(*a*) From 1939–40 to 1947–48 inclusive, the Commonwealth Government compulsorily acquired the apple and pear crops. Production figures quoted above for the years 1945–46 to 1947–48 represent the total assessed crops as measured by assessors of the Apple and Pear Marketing Board, and are not strictly comparable with pre-acquisition and post-acquisition years' figures, which relate to *marketed* crops.

(*b*) Not available.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION : PRINCIPAL CROPS

Average Yield Per Acre

Description	Year									Decennium Ended
	1946–47	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1953–54
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, English Malting ..	24.68	26.52	28.19	29.89	27.78	35.48	27.08	31.44	27.55	27.60
Barley, Cape	28.13	30.30	31.22	32.69	28.18	33.30	25.07	31.00	27.22	28.69
Beans, Horse	21.76	28.81	26.50	21.98	26.22	24.55	24.66	31.32	20.00	24.13
Oats	26.24	21.09	22.36	25.31	18.31	22.39	14.26	22.91	19.97	22.08
Peas, Blue	19.83	20.71	22.66	18.96	20.28	25.79	20.05	21.32	20.07	19.37
Peas, Grey and Other ..	18.91	19.94	19.71	20.82	21.79	25.16	21.23	21.82	17.42	20.44
Wheat	18.47	15.20	22.69	23.26	17.84	26.10	23.39	27.17	21.72	21.18
Grass and Clover Seed ..	13.82	9.92	6.11	10.07	6.30	9.37	5.74	11.73	6.23	9.55
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Root Crops—										
Carrots	6.65	7.44	7.92	7.21	8.36	6.38	7.44	7.58	4.52	8.17
Mangolds	15.95	13.52	16.30	13.45	10.97	13.51	11.67	11.96	13.15	13.12
Parsnips	6.67	6.47	7.11	7.22	6.92	6.35	8.17	7.26	6.23	7.04
Potatoes	3.95	3.53	4.08	3.58	3.93	4.78	3.24	4.18	3.85	4.00
Turnips	5.78	5.61	6.13	6.23	5.73	5.66	5.10	6.70	6.79	5.87
Forage—										
Hay	1.58	1.63	1.66	1.70	1.67	1.76	1.75	1.96	1.64	1.65
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Orchards, &c.—										
Apples	200	388	133	253	266	274	211	299	294	274
Pears	234	279	151	155	179	182	190	221	268	211
Apricots	18	114	101	62	108	61	85	79	96	78
Plums and Prunes	78	298	183	182	227	158	222	135	182	185
Cherries	50	188	61	93	81	75	78	145	104	102
Peaches	63	236	154	89	108	115	114	145	136	125
Nectarines	50	96	56	38	87	74	112	112	168	(a)
Quinces	73	222	126	82	257	100	155	163	138	145
Small Fruits	66	82	73	66	83	95	57	73	75	72
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Hops (Dry Weight)	1,832	1,962	1,220	1,683	1,938	1,307	2,326	1,674	2,241	1,791
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Peas, Green	38.28	36.39	40.96	99.37	104.85	193.03	148.00	176.02	166.16	87.85

(a) Not available.

Average Prices of Tasmanian Produce at Principal Markets

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, English Malting (per bush.)	5 6	5 6	6 4	7 5	9 9	14 5	17 0	14 0	16 9	9 1
Barley, Cape (per bush.) ..	5 0	5 0	6 0	6 6	7 10	11 10	13 0	12 6	14 9	7 9
Beans, Horse (per bush.) ..	18 0	18 6	18 11	19 2	21 9	28 9	34 0	22 6	21 6	21 8
Oats (per bush.)	4 11	5 3	5 7	6 11	8 9	11 3	8 6	9 0	11 6	6 11
Peas, Blue (per bush.) ..	15 0	15 0	25 10	26 9	27 3	30 6	29 0	25 0	45 0	22 4
Peas, Grey, &c. (per bush.) ..	12 0	13 9	17 11	19 6	20 9	30 0	32 0	21 6	25 0	19 2
Wheat (per bush.)	9 2	14 5	11 9	13 7	13 6	14 8	15 2	14 1	13 7	11 9
Root Crops, &c.—										
Carrots (per ton) ..	264 0	307 0	408 0	390 0	410 0	660 0	520 0	480 0	640 0	395 0
Mangolds (per ton) ..	70 0	80 0	80 0	80 0	100 0	130 0	130 0	90 0	100 0	88 0
Parsnips (per ton) ..	289 0	360 0	405 0	400 0	420 0	700 0	530 0	560 0	900 0	421 0
Potatoes (per ton) ..	250 0	250 0	338 0	308 0	448 5	550 4	794 4	268 10	806 7	371 2
Turnips (per ton) ..	141 8	144 0	167 0	162 9	169 4	176 1	177 0	124 7	117 5	151 1
Forage—										
Hay .. (per ton) ..	120 0	127 0	142 0	125 0	135 0	170 0	177 6	191 0	217 0	140 8
Fruit—										
Apples (per bush.) ..	3 11	5 6	9 6	12 2	16 9	17 10	21 3	17 9	19 4	11 3
Pears (per bush.) ..	4 5	3 9	9 7	14 11	21 6	23 11	26 7	23 1	23 4	13 8
Apricots (per bush.) ..	7 1	8 1	8 6	8 11	10 9	17 5	15 1	15 0	13 5	10 6
Plums (per bush.) ..	5 3	6 10	6 11	6 9	7 8	9 4	7 6	7 7	7 7	6 9
Cherries (per bush.) ..	18 6	19 1	18 7	19 0	19 0	23 2	24 8	25 7	26 11	19 5
Peaches (per bush.) ..	4 6	6 3	7 8	7 10	9 3	12 10	12 11	13 0	13 0	8 0
Nectarines (per bush.) ..	6 6	7 0	7 6	8 0	9 6	13 0	13 0	13 0	13 0	(a)
Quinces (per bush.) ..	3 9	4 6	4 10	4 2	4 11	6 7	5 6	5 5	4 11	4 8
Currants (per lb.) ..	0 5¼	0 5½	0 5⅜	0 6⅜	0 7¼	0 9	0 7½	0 7½	0 10	0 6½
Raspberries (per lb.) ..	0 5¼	0 5¾	0 5⅝	0 6⅞	0 7¾	0 9½	0 8	0 7	0 9½	0 6½
Gooseberries (per bush.) ..	11 4	11 9	12 2	12 0	12 10	21 2	18 3	16 8	15 0	13 10
Hops, Dry (per lb.) ..	2 2	2 3	2 10	3 6	4 1	5 0	5 6	5 6	5 6	3

(a) Not available.

PRINCIPAL CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES

Area Under Crop, Season 1954–55

Municipality	Total Area of Municipality	Agriculture—Area																						
		Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.					Forage			Horticulture				
		Wheat	Barley		Oats	Rye	Peas			Beans (Horse)	Grass and Clover Seed	Potatoes	Turnips (*a*)	Mangolds	Carrots and Parsnips	Tomatoes	Green Fodder	Hay		Hop Vines		Orchards and Small Fruits	Other Crops	Total Area of Crops
			English	Cape			Blue	Grey and Other	Green									Oaten	Other (*b*)	Bearing	Non-bearing			
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Hobart	17,760	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	8	6	2	24	42	—	—	—	42	14	152
Launceston ..	6,520	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	3	4	11	—	—	—	—	—	14	35
Glenorchy ..	28,350	8	—	—	37	—	—	4	64	—	—	53	46	—	16	30	38	133	184	—	—	608	203	1,424
Total Urban Div.	52,630	8	—	—	47	—	—	4	65	—	—	56	49	8	25	36	73	175	184	—	—	650	231	1,611
Burnie	133,500	3	8	9	20	1	18	27	3	—	6	3,709	527	—	6	2	2,442	481	2,947	—	—	—	8	10,217
Circular Head..	1,164,000	19	364	29	62	—	142	62	128	—	—	1,239	3,189	2	40	—	5,153	825	5,638	—	—	2	14	16,908
Deloraine ..	797,000	253	471	—	753	41	806	181	277	303	371	693	1,721	1	1	—	5,670	1,737	6,047	—	—	1	68	19,395
Devonport ..	27,300	113	534	5	103	6	114	220	175	33	181	817	36	17	10	17	857	269	1,252	—	—	516	84	5,359
Kentish ..	289,000	59	493	10	306	24	579	187	255	243	71	2,850	543	5	4	1	2,401	1,117	5,429	—	—	22	28	14,627
King Island ..	272,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	11	574	7	—	—	586	40	1,766	—	—	1	5	2,993
Latrobe ..	134,700	315	2,214	34	403	11	484	274	206	67	281	1,482	270	8	1	1	2,652	313	3,098	—	—	382	67	12,563
Penguin ..	121,000	26	91	—	37	1	47	37	130	—	24	2,257	229	—	2	5	1,974	436	2,669	—	—	3	39	8,007
Ulverstone ..	120,000	65	146	8	102	2	225	129	863	—	51	3,522	308	8	3	3	3,070	1,325	4,678	—	—	—	304	14,812
Wynyard ..	216,000	11	72	13	63	—	83	23	168	—	72	4,565	1,397	1	5	4	4,655	805	6,732	—	—	25	99	18,793
Total N.W. Div.	3,274,500	864	4,393	108	1,849	86	2,498	1,140	2,208	646	1,057	21,145	8,794	49	72	33	29,460	7,348	40,256	—	—	952	716	123,674
Beaconsfield ..	137,000	—	—	—	8	—	138	74	4	95	—	168	366	—	1	7	1,045	312	1,427	—	—	2,881	44	6,570
Fingal ..	660,000	305	72	—	671	—	135	19	1	—	91	68	891	—	—	1	4,321	875	1,421	—	—	13	1	8,885
Flinders ..	521,000	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	329	—	—	—	1,043	28	556	—	—	—	3	1,989
George Town ..	153,000	—	102	—	19	20	52	42	2	—	—	114	224	—	2	—	726	149	386	—	—	417	23	2,278
Lilydale ..	170,800	24	—	—	124	—	198	168	24	161	8	408	290	—	9	2	1,348	558	1,518	—	—	573	161	5,574
Portland ..	389,000	—	21	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	290	—	—	—	222	29	197	—	—	2	—	775
Ringarooma ..	419,000	24	33	4	6	3	12	19	301	—	—	620	962	6	89	—	2,257	760	3,035	—	—	2	141	8,274
Scottsdale ..	286,100	18	54	9	4	—	28	38	377	—	127	924	851	—	44	1	2,076	297	2,529	—	—	37	180	7,594
Total N.E. Div.	2,735,900	371	282	19	834	23	563	360	709	256	254	2,310	4,203	6	145	11	13,038	3,008	11,069	—	—	3,925	553	41,939
Evandale ..	251,500	232	286	—	1,681	—	304	382	—	8	106	35	198	2	3	—	2,248	828	1,072	—	—	—	18	7,403
Longford ..	254,720	1,048	411	—	7,009	66	1,186	1,824	7	—	394	26	416	1	1	—	8,872	2,232	4,988	—	—	5	9	28,495
St. Leonards ..	217,800	45	160	—	248	—	98	140	1	—	—	62	227	—	3	3	711	569	487	—	—	3	13	2,770
Westbury ..	230,500	546	910	6	1,557	19	925	631	437	109	677	237	866	5	2	—	5,184	2,384	5,133	—	—	2	101	19,731
Total N. Mid. Div	954,520	1,871	1,767	6	10,495	85	2,513	2,977	445	117	1,177	360	1,707	8	9	3	17,015	6,013	11,680	—	—	10	141	58,399

For notes—see page 9

PRINCIPAL CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES

Area Under Crop, Season 1954–55—*continued*

Municipality	Total Area of Municipality	Agriculture—Area																						
		Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.					Forage			Horticulture				
			Barley				Peas			Beans (Horse)	Grass and Clover Seed							Hay		Hop Vines		Orchards and Small Fruits	Other Crops	Total Area of Crops
		Wheat	English	Cape	Oats	Rye	Blue	Grey and Other	Green			Potatoes	Turnips (*a*)	Mangolds	Carrots and Parsnips	Tomatoes	Green Fodder	Oaten	Other (*b*)	Bearing	Non-bearing			
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Bothwell ..	634,000	393	—	—	309	9	—	535	—	—	20	9	155	—	2	—	3,298	123	365	—	—	—	—	5,218
Campbell Town	348,000	495	—	—	3,285	6	38	147	—	—	165	1	144	—	—	—	2,974	963	361	—	—	—	—	8,579
Hamilton ..	1,425,600	461	13	—	997	10	—	127	5	—	137	51	183	—	5	1	3,471	365	1,194	174	18	153	—	7,365
Oatlands ..	376,000	296	1	—	937	92	—	409	1	6	42	1,092	2,652	—	1	—	7,765	1,383	760	—	—	—	12	15,449
Ross	312,000	124	40	—	699	—	—	44	—	—	6	4	159	—	—	—	2,683	346	209	—	—	—	4	4,318
Total Mid. Div.	3,095,600	1,769	54	—	6,227	117	38	1,262	6	6	370	1,157	3,293	—	8	1	20,191	3,180	2,889	174	18	153	16	40,929
Brighton ..	114,650	751	96	—	502	20	—	1,095	28	—	10	69	5	—	—	71	2,556	1,478	761	—	—	328	6	7,776
Clarence ..	70,500	225	42	80	201	5	—	257	31	2	30	100	26	1	15	9	1,177	356	154	—	—	996	45	3,752
Glamorgan ..	394,000	104	15	—	237	—	—	114	5	—	27	14	242	—	—	—	3,104	191	285	—	—	7	8	4,353
Green Ponds ..	110,500	158	15	13	152	5	—	255	2	—	—	61	149	—	10	1	1,126	229	371	—	—	55	—	2,602
Richmond ..	144,000	350	106	22	724	11	46	670	21	16	41	289	161	—	4	2	2,807	717	340	—	—	37	327	6,691
Sorell	188,800	554	14	87	598	—	—	588	13	—	4	22	120	—	1	—	1,908	777	662	—	—	236	78	5,662
Spring Bay ..	283,000	—	—	—	177	—	—	9	—	—	107	12	174	—	—	—	1,486	48	487	—	—	278	—	2,778
Total S.E. Div. ..	1,305,450	2,142	288	202	2,591	41	46	2,988	100	18	219	567	877	1	30	83	14,164	3,796	3,060	—	—	1,937	464	33,614
Bruny ..	90,000	13	—	—	22	—	2	37	—	—	—	28	53	—	—	—	200	37	163	—	—	217	7	779
Esperance ..	1,431,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	59	9	—	—	—	104	20	144	—	—	2,176	—	2,513
Huon	196,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	2	85	102	1	3	5	216	14	370	188	3	5,438	89	6,372
Kingborough ..	91,000	—	—	4	16	—	—	—	17	—	3	104	59	1	7	4	508	169	624			2,940		4,606
New Norfolk ..	335,400	264	125	6	540	2	2	66	40	—	47	165	23	—	6	20	888	671	700	969	15	1,252	67	5,868
Port Cygnet ..	61,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	99	21	—	—	1	153	60	413	—	—	3,200	3	3,956
Tasman ..	124,000	—	—	2	—	1	1	4	2	6	8	59	52	—	—	1	323	73	379	—	—	837	2	1,750
Total S. Div. ..	2,328,400	277	125	12	578	3	5	107	72	6	60	599	319	2	16	31	2,392	1,044	2,793	1,157	18	16,060	168	25,844
Gormanston ..	713,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown ..	38,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Strahan ..	940,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	22
Waratah ..	571,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	3	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan ..	769,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total W. Div. ..	3,031,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	3	—	—	—	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	26
Grand Total ..	16,778,000	7,302	6,909	347	22,621	355	5,663	8,838	3,605	1,049	3,137	26,209	19,245	74	305	198	96,340	24,564	71,932	1,331	36	23,687	2,289	326,036

(*a*) Includes Turnips (Swede and White) for Human Consumption, 1,696 acres and Turnips for Stock Feed, 17,549 acres.
(*b*) Includes Hay—Barley, 509 acres; Wheaten, 2,595 acres; Rye, 591 acres; Lucerne, 543 acres; and Grass, 67,694 acres.

PRINCIPAL CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES

Total Production, Season 1954–55

Municipality	Total No. of Rural Holdings in Municipality	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.					Forage		Hops, Dry (*c*)
		Wheat	Barley		Oats	Rye	Peas			Beans (Horse)	Grass and Clover Seed	Potatoes	Turnips (*a*)	Mangolds	Carrots and Parsnips	Tomatoes	Hay		
			English	Cape			Blue	Grey and Other	Green								Oaten	Other(*b*)	
	No.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Bush.	Tons	Tons	Lb.
Hobart	89	—	—	—	250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	60	36	41	81	—	—
Launceston	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	11	—	19	1,220	—	—	—
Glenorchy	276	99	—	—	920	—	—	40	5,302	—	—	126	189	—	92	7,015	213	213	—
Total Urban Div. ..	387	99	—	—	1,170	—	—	40	5,352	—	—	126	204	60	147	8,276	294	213	—
Burnie	365	40	248	189	445	12	562	624	470	—	25	13,776	3,056	—	55	280	969	5,222	—
Circular Head ..	588	684	9,279	694	1,520	—	3,361	937	26,470	—	—	5,458	26,398	20	276	—	1,642	10,909	—
Deloraine	580	7,723	14,228	—	24,772	640	16,196	3,958	47,342	5,945	3,193	2,029	11,050	40	4	—	3,184	10,022	—
Devonport	254	1,116	16,771	165	2,317	130	3,312	5,486	29,100	354	1,361	3,181	198	245	68	2,127	505	2,632	—
Kentish	556	1,490	14,254	400	7,933	463	11,912	3,525	55,525	4,876	353	10,164	3,572	50	34	150	2,084	9,614	—
King Island	161	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	—	—	104	3,460	96	—	—	80	2,752	—
Latrobe	271	12,443	74,429	1,386	12,535	215	13,086	6,907	38,138	966	2,610	6,785	1,834	170	2	100	545	5,177	—
Penguin	315	787	2,981	—	955	20	560	1,198	26,817	—	120	8,811	1,861	—	13	1,180	863	4,944	—
Ulverstone	509	2,162	4,293	240	2,025	45	6,334	2,614	156,972	—	295	13,490	2,35	124	9	600	2,358	8,306	—
Wynyard	613	120	2,504	300	1,610	—	2,434	625	31,164	—	489	18,746	11,326	5	13	551	1,510	12,686	—
Total N.W. Div. ..	4,212	26,565	138,987	3,374	54,112	1,525	57,757	25,874	412,138	12,141	8,446	82,544	65,406	750	474	4,988	13,740	72,264	—
Beaconsfield	422	—	—	—	80	—	2,847	796	215	2,592	—	406	1,884	—	3	2,055	466	1,962	—
Fingal	160	6,725	900	—	13,495	—	2,890	355	100	—	381	249	6,434	—	—	150	1,237	1,640	—
Flinders	135	—	—	—	F	—	—	—	—	—	265	—	1,989	—	—	—	58	1,006	—
George Town ..	116	—	2,567	—	417	354	904	602	170	—	—	378	1,235	—	20	—	239	638	—
Lilydale	330	365	—	—	2,195	—	3,998	3,268	1,933	3,713	60	1,682	1,990	—	47	230	708	1,875	—
Portland	87	—	350	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	2,308	—	—	—	68	323	—
Ringarooma	239	672	810	180	165	60	210	340	51,075	—	—	3,466	6,284	44	618	—	1,539	5,235	—
Scottsdale	217	420	1,396	230	90	—	463	813	59,210	—	1,427	5,002	7,133	—	496	200	493	3,970	—
Total N.E. Div. ..	1,706	8,182	6,023	610	16,442	414	11,312	6,174	112,703	6,305	2,133	11,218	29,257	44	1,184	2,635	4,808	16,649	—
Evandale	110	6,615	4,425	—	31,033	—	4,239	6,865	—	228	462	50	1,261	25	9	—	1,039	1,671	—
Longford	298	16,634	6,725	—	123,708	858	19,184	27,871	265	—	2,166	44	2,459	15	5	—	3,180	7,197	—
St. Leonards ..	218	2,005	2,388	—	4,507	—	1,639	2,581	60	—	—	174	1,136	—	14	311	802	782	—
Westbury	383	12,856	20,971	170	38,841	410	18,529	10,855	56,887	1,735	2,360	594	5,546	44	9	—	3,378	6,314	—
Total N. Mid. Div. ..	1,009	38,110	34,509	170	198,089	1,268	43,591	48,172	57,212	1,963	4,988	862	10,402	84	37	311	8,399	15,964	—

For notes—see page 11.

PRINCIPAL CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES

Total Production, Season 1954–55—*continued*

Municipality	Total No. of Rural Holdings in Municipality	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.					Forage		Hops, Dry (c)
		Wheat	Barley		Oats	Rye	Peas			Beans (Horse)	Grass and Clover Seed	Potatoes	Turnips (a)	Mangolds	Carrots and Parsnips	Tomatoes	Hay		
			English	Cape			Blue	Grey and Other	Green								Oaten	Other(b)	
	No.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush	Bush.	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Bush.	Tons	Tons	Lb.
Bothwell	54	7,157	—	—	6,620	60	—	4,650	—	—	52	16	1,069	—	17	—	154	515	—
Campbell Town	82	10,140	—	—	58,861	90	204	1,671	—	—	825	—	944	—	—	—	1,283	269	—
Hamilton	247	7,845	120	—	16,695	150	—	940	610	—	871	64	1,106	—	35	100	644	1,831	420,179
Oatlands	340	4,837	F	—	26,598	1,402	—	7,431	80	72	290	3,455	14,502	—	8	—	2,043	1,161	—
Ross	36	1,600	540	—	10,105	—	—	935	—	—	38	12	1,029	—	—	—	547	417	—
Total Mid. Div.	759	31,579	660	—	118,879	1,702	204	15,627	690	72	2,076	3,547	18,650	—	60	100	4,671	4,193	420,179
Brighton	200	15,150	3,060	—	11,843	489	—	22,180	1,415	—	60	130	44	—	—	6,521	2,098	1,047	—
Clarence	195	4,396	735	1,743	4,410	100	—	4,649	2,465	20	254	173	270	15	70	1,630	487	263	—
Glamorgan	90	2,603	450	—	4,420	—	—	1 410	300	—	180	33	1,631	—	—	—	200	424	—
Green Ponds	136	3,187	195	400	2,648	30	—	5,557	80	—	—	113	783	—	52	220	271	558	—
Richmond	192	9,246	2,634	324	11,717	12	680	12,185	1,728	300	280	648	493	—	15	400	781	476	—
Sorell	216	10,463	340	2,525	11,482	—	—	10,197	541	—	10	35	472	—	4	—	1,101	1,004	—
Spring Bay	91	—	—	—	3,300	—	—	165	—	—	794	30	1,221	—	—	—	81	916	—
Total S.E. Div.	1,120	45.045	7,414	4,992	49,820	631	680	56,343	6,529	320	1,578	1,162	4,914	15	141	8,771	5,019	4,688	—
Bruny	91	390	—	—	400	—	40	715	—	—	—	106	255	—	—	—	68	210	—
Esperance	367	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	99	85	—	—	—	36	274	—
Huon	572	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	816	—	28	184	439	10	14	1,400	9	1,059	403,658
Kingborough	546	—	—	75	342	—	—	—	1,417	—	25	252	387	10	42	655	268	1,061	
New Norfolk	399	8,635	2,755	184	12,405	29	40	933	1,584	—	215	494	128	—	52	3,428	1,219	1,192	2,159,316
Port Cygnet	367	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	430	—	—	187	155	—	—	24	118	734	—
Tasman	170	—	—	40	—	20	30	80	140	180	65	198	301	—	—	120	115	694	—
Total S. Div.	2,512	9,025	2,755	299	13,147	49	110	1,728	4,399	180	333	1,520	1,750	20	108	5,627	1,833	5,224	2,562,974
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strahan	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Waratah	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total W. Div.	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	18	—	—	—	—	1	—
Total Tasmania	11,743	158,605	190,348	9,445	451,659	5,589	113,654	153,958	599,023	20,981	19,554 (d)	101,000	130,601	973	2,151	30,708	38,764	119,196	2,983,153

(a) Includes Swedes, 16,351 tons and Turnips, 102,850 tons, for Stock Feed.
(b) Includes Hay—Barley, 780 tons; Wheaten, 4,294 tons; Rye, 1,035 tons; Lucerne, 982 tons; and Grass, 112,105 tons.
(c) Total production of Hops (*Green* Weight) was 10,886,521 lb.
(d) This is equivalent to 391,094 lb.
F.—Indicates total failure.

PRINCIPAL CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES

Average Yield Per Acre of Crops and Per Tree of Fruit, Season 1954–55

NOTE.—When the area under any crop is less than 10 acres in any Municipality, the average yield is omitted.

Municipality	Grain, Pulse, &c.								Root Crops				Hay			Fruit	
	Wheat	Barley		Oats	Peas		Beans (Horse)	Grass & Clover Seed	Potatoes	Turnips	Carrots & Parsnips	Mangolds	Oaten	Other	Hops, Dry	Apples (*a*)	Pears (*a*)
		English	Cape		Blue	Grey & Other											
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Lb.	Bush.	Bush
Hobart	—	—	—	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.93	—	—	—	—
Launceston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glenorchy	—	—	—	24.9	—	—	—	—	2.4	4.1	5.8	—	1.60	1.16	—	1.11	1.58
Average Urban Div.	—	—	—	24.9	—	—	—	—	2.4	4.2	5.9	—	1.68	1.16	—	1.11	1.30
Burnie	—	—	—	22.3	31.2	23.1	—	—	3.7	5.8	—	—	2.01	1.77	—	—	—
Circular Head	36.0	25.5	23.9	24.5	23.7	15.1	—	—	4.4	8.3	—	—	1.99	1.93	—	—	—
Deloraine	30.5	30.2	—	32.9	20.1	21.9	19.6	8.6	2.9	6.4	6.9	—	1.83	1.66	—	—	—
Devonport	9.9	31.4	—	22.5	29.1	24.9	10.7	7.5	3.9	5.5	—	—	1.88	2.10	—	1.72	2.24
Kentish	25.3	28.9	40.0	25.9	20.6	18.9	20.1	5.0	3.6	6.6	6.8	14.4	1.87	1.77	—	1.41	—
King Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.5	6.0	—	—	2.00	1.56	—	—	—
Latrobe	39.5	33.6	40.8	31.1	27.0	25.2	14.4	9.3	4.9	6.8	—	—	1.74	1.67	—	2.10	1.43
Penguin	30.3	32.8	—	25.8	11.9	32.4	—	5.0	3.9	8.1	—	—	1.98	1.85	—	—	—
Ulverstone	33.3	29.4	—	19.9	28.2	20.3	—	5.8	3.8	8.6	—	—	1.78	1.78	—	—	—
Wynyard	10.9	34.8	23.1	25.6	29.3	27.2	—	6.8	4.1	8.1	—	—	1.88	1.88	—	0.92	—
Average N.W. Div.	30.8	31.6	31.2	29.3	23.1	22.7	18.8	8.0	3.9	7.4	6.6	15.3	1.87	1.80	—	1.83	1.79
Beaconsfield	—	—	—	—	20.6	10.8	27.3	—	2.4	5.2	—	—	1.49	1.37	—	1.89	1.99
Fingal	22.1	12.5	—	20.1	21.4	18.7	—	4.2	3.7	7.2	—	—	1.41	1.15	—	—	—
Flinders	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.5	—	6.1	—	—	2.07	1.81	—	—	—
George Town	—	25.2	—	22.0	17.4	14.3	—	—	3.3	5.5	—	—	1.60	1.65	—	1.87	2.17
Lilydale	15.2	—	—	17.7	20.2	19.5	23.1	—	4.1	6.9	—	—	1.27	1.24	—	2.03	2.61
Portland	—	16.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.0	—	—	2.34	1.64	—	—	—
Ringarooma	28.0	24.6	—	—	17.5	17.9	—	—	5.6	6.5	6.9	—	2.03	1.72	—	—	—
Scottsdale	23.3	25.9	—	—	16.5	21.4	—	11.2	5.4	8.4	11.3	—	1.66	1.57	—	1.80	—
Average N.E. Div.	22.1	21.4	32.1	19.7	20.1	17.2	24.6	8.4	4.9	7.0	8.2	—	1.60	1.50	—	1.91	2.07
Evandale	28.5	15.5	—	18.5	13.9	18.0	—	4.4	1.4	6.4	—	—	1.25	1.56	—	—	—
Longford	15.9	16.4	—	17.7	16.2	15.3	—	5.5	1.7	5.9	—	—	1.42	1.44	—	—	—
St. Leonards	44.6	14.9	—	18.2	16.7	18.4	—	—	2.8	5.0	—	—	1.41	1.61	—	—	—
Westbury	23.6	23.1	—	25.0	20.0	17.2	15.9	3.5	2.5	6.4	—	—	1.42	1.23	—	—	—
Average N.Mid.Div.	20.4	19.5	—	18.9	17.4	16.2	16.8	4.2	2.4	6.1	—	—	1.40	1.37	—	—	—
Bothwell	18.2	—	—	21.4	—	8.7	—	2.6	—	6.9	—	—	1.25	1.41	—	—	—
Campbell Town	20.5	—	—	17.9	5.4	11.4	—	5.0	—	6.6	—	—	1.33	.75	—	—	—
Hamilton	17.0	9.2	—	16.8	—	7.4	—	6.4	1.3	6.0	—	—	1.76	1.53	2,415	—	—
Oatlands	16.3	—	—	28.4	—	18.2	—	6.9	3.2	5.5	—	—	1.48	1.53	—	—	—
Ross	12.9	13.5	—	14.5	—	21.3	—	—	—	6.5	—	—	1.58	2.00	—	—	—
Average Mid. Div.	17.9	12.2	—	19.1	5.4	12.4	—	5.6	3.1	5.7	—	—	1.47	1.45	2,415	—	—
Brighton	20.2	31.9	—	23.6	—	20.3	—	6.0	1.9	—	—	—	1.42	1.38	—	0.47	—
Clarence	19.5	17.5	21.8	21.9	—	18.1	—	8.5	1.7	10.4	4.7	—	1.37	1.71	—	1.11	1.21
Glamorgan	25.0	30.0	—	18.7	—	12.4	—	6.7	2.4	6.7	—	—	1.05	1.49	—	—	—
Green Ponds	20.2	13.0	30.8	17.4	—	21.8	—	—	1.9	5.3	5.2	—	1.18	1.50	—	0.41	—
Richmond	26.4	24.9	14.7	16.2	14.8	18.2	18.8	6.8	2.2	3.1	—	—	1.09	1.40	—	—	—
Sorell	18.9	24.3	29.0	19.2	—	17.3	—	—	1.6	3.9	—	—	1.42	1.52	—	0.83	—
Spring Bay	—	—	—	18.6	—	—	—	7.4	2.5	7.0	—	—	1.69	1.88	—	1.08	1.49
Average S.E. Div.	21.0	25.7	24.7	19.2	14.8	18.9	17.8	7.2	2.1	5.6	4.7	—	1.32	1.53	—	0.97	1.31
Bruny	30.0	—	—	18.2	—	19.3	—	—	3.8	4.8	—	—	1.84	1.29	—	1.77	1.89
Esperance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	1.80	1.90	—	2.35	2.51
Huon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	4.3	—	—	.64	2.86	2,147	2.32	2.19
Kingborough	—	—	—	21.4	—	—	—	—	2.4	6.6	—	—	1.59	1.70		1.79	1.61
New Norfolk	32.7	22.0	—	23.0	—	14.1	—	4.6	3.0	5.6	—	—	1.82	1.70	2,228	2.29	2.02
Port Cygnet	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.9	7.4	—	—	1.97	1.78	—	1.81	1.86
Tasman	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.4	5.8	—	—	1.58	1.83	—	1.89	1.70
Average S. Div.	32.6	22.0	24.9	22.8	—	16.2	—	5.6	2.5	5.5	6.8	—	1.76	1.87	2,215	2.11	1.92
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strahan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Average W. Div.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Average for Tasmania	21.7	27.6	27.2	20.0	20.1	17.4	20.0	6.2	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
									3.9	6.8	7.1	13.2	1.58	1.66	2,241	2.03	1.85

(*a*) Per tree of bearing age.

VEGETABLES FOR SALE FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION

Area Harvested, Season 1954–55

Description	DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midlands	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Potatoes	56	21,145	2,310	360	1,157	567	599	15	26,209
Turnips, Swede	43	910	218	27	75	38	65	—	1,376
Turnips, White	5	202	11	49	39	10	4	—	320
Carrots	14	59	134	8	8	29	10	—	262
Parsnips	11	13	11	1	—	1	6	—	43
Beetroot	14	2	13	1	—	2	2	—	34
Onions	3	7	1	2	—	6	2	—	21
Tomatoes	36	33	11	3	1	83	31	—	198
Beans, French	11	41	7	—	—	2	1	—	62
Beans, Navy	1	18	—	—	—	1	—	—	20
Beans, Broad	6	56	36	1	—	23	2	—	124
Peas, Green	65	2,208	709	445	6	100	72	—	3,605
Peas, Blue	—	2,498	563	2,513	38	46	5	—	5,663
Cabbage	57	18	29	5	—	8	49	—	166
Cauliflower	58	26	28	5	—	10	17	—	144
Lettuce	26	5	4	2	—	6	13	—	56
Silver Beet and Spinach	13	—	1	—	—	3	2	—	19
Pumpkins	21	14	12	5	—	20	9	—	81
Other Vegetables	6	1	13	—	—	1	2	—	23
TOTAL	446	27,256	4,111	3,427	1,324	956	891	15	38,426

VEGETABLES FOR ANIMAL FODDER

Area Harvested, Season 1954–55

Description	DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midlands	South Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Turnips, Swede	1	1,204	435	209	473	152	58	3	2,535
Turnips, White	—	6,478	3,539	1,422	2,706	677	192	—	15,014
Mangolds	8	49	6	8	—	1	2	—	74
Peas, Grey	4	973	243	2,649	1,262	2,738	107	—	7,976
Peas, Other (Excluding Blue Peas)	—	167	117	328	—	250	—	—	862
Beans, Horse	—	646	256	117	6	18	6	—	1,049
Pumpkins	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other	—	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	11
TOTAL	13	9,525	4,596	4,733	4,451	3,836	365	3	27,522

NUMBER OF HOLDINGS GROWING PRINCIPAL CROPS, SEASON 1954–55

Crop	DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midlands	Midlands	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Grain (*a*)—									
Barley	—	79	2	28	1	6	3	—	119
Oats	—	19	13	141	76	48	8	—	305
Wheat	—	7	8	43	22	28	6	—	114
Hops	—	—	—	—	25	—	59	—	84
Vegetables (*b*)—									
Potatoes	21	2,252	405	92	175	149	253	3	3,350
Onions	1	2	1	—	—	5	—	—	9
Fruits (*b*)—									
Orchards	81	77	234	7	4	177	1,228	—	1,808
Small Fruits	54	—	6	—	37	17	564	—	678

(*a*) Twenty acres and over.
(*b*) One acre and over.

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., BY MUNICIPALITIES—SEASON 1954–55

Municipality	No. of Orchards (one acre and over)	Apples		Pears		Apricots		Plums and Prunes		Cherries		Peaches		Nectarines		Quinces	
		Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	3	1,027	73	504	1	832	7	186	3	244	—	9	15	3	5	22	38
Launceston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glenorchy	78	23,584	325	1,611	15	18,101	1,206	7,708	2,757	1,023	275	1,416	423	109	45	845	96
Total Urban Division	81	24,611	398	2,115	16	18,933	1,213	7,894	2,760	1,267	275	1,425	438	112	50	867	134
Burnie	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Circular Head	1	119	7	7	7	1	1	10	6	—	8	5	8	2	2	1	1
Deloraine	—	112	18	5	1	—	—	13	4	10	4	1	1	—	—	5	2
Devonport	38	66,210	640	2,150	10	2	—	124	35	4	—	30	—	120	85	89	100
Kentish	1	2,784	10	3	1	—	4	13	4	24	—	—	5	1	—	50	2
King Island	1	—	60	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latrobe	30	42,719	1,661	2,512	—	5	1	24	1	7	2	13	1	3	—	485	1
Penguin	1	75	98	5	10	25	7	5	96	12	1	5	7	6	—	—	9
Ulverstone	—	60	7	4	—	—	2	—	13	—	2	4	11	—	3	—	1
Wynyard	5	2,857	13	11	2	—	3	44	8	6	4	5	3	2	4	5	1
Total N.W. Division	77	114,964	2,514	4,697	91	33	18	248	167	73	21	63	36	134	94	635	117
Beaconsfield	162	236,024	15,353	53,744	761	115	106	635	101	150	413	1,218	269	92	54	193	60
Fingal	3	411	144	63	1	69	—	43	1	70	—	185	41	106	20	15	—
Flinders	—	1	1	21	1	—	2	4	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—
George Town	21	38,711	871	9,151	50	4	20	76	—	7	12	11	3	8	—	9	14
Lilydale	44	53,923	2,748	6,089	110	47	—	85	14	271	2	76	40	7	28	30	2
Portland	2	25	—	6	—	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ringarooma	1	32	—	8	—	—	—	2	—	9	—	8	—	2	—	—	—
Scottsdale	1	3,700	10	254	4	—	1	4	—	—	—	10	1	12	2	4	—
Total N.E. Division	234	332,827	19,127	69,336	927	365	129	849	116	507	428	1,508	356	227	104	251	76
Evandale	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Longford	3	318	34	41	—	22	3	21	—	—	—	1	—	2	82	15	1
St. Leonards	3	15	4	9	—	5	—	6	7	—	—	132	87	1	—	—	2
Westbury	1	40	—	5	—	3	—	12	—	36	30	4	—	2	—	4	—
Total N.Mid. Division	7	373	38	55	—	30	3	39	7	36	30	137	87	5	82	19	3

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., BY MUNICIPALITIES—SEASON 1954–55—*continued*

Municipality	No. of Orchards (one acre and over)	Apples		Pears		Apricots		Plums and Prunes		Cherries		Peaches		Nectarines		Quinces	
		Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bothwell	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Campbell Town ..	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hamilton	4	418	85	18	5	229	101	95	5	28	6	47	27	41	1	6	—
Oatlands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ross	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Mid. Div. ..	4	418	88	18	5	229	101	95	8	28	6	47	27	41	1	6	—
Brighton	44	5,670	77	621	50	20,602	4,014	1,590	129	719	428	237	90	92	34	111	22
Clarence	105	16,938	350	21,223	1,990	61,216	4,839	1,809	828	773	160	1,325	256	213	1	585	20
Glamorgan	2	270	—	20	—	31	—	15	—	256	—	3	—	5	—	13	—
Green Ponds	9	2,118	4	353	—	1,258	40	958	4	52	56	15	32	2	—	21	2
Richmond	9	226	17	1,043	3	1,814	819	23	17	132	13	69	31	8	9	6	3
Sorell	6	8,391	10	930	—	15,036	655	84	12	196	—	147	27	46	—	—	—
Spring Bay	2	25,922	1,416	17,505	3,004	—	3	20	6	3	6	—	2	—	2	3	—
Total S.E. Division ..	177	59,535	1,874	41,695	5,047	99,957	10,370	4,499	996	2,131	663	1,796	438	366	46	739	47
Bruny	19	22,007	2,830	1,739	400	534	260	34	600	700	100	42	11	—	—	—	—
Esperance	211	319,046	37,272	4,368	139	53	—	85	2	365	300	—	—	1	—	1	—
Huon	384	740,438	24,560	38,267	376	2	50	278	100	550	400	75	—	21	—	102	—
Kingborough	214	260,288	24,503	19,142	1,864	4,624	191	6,716	794	2,383	751	1,214	24	22	18	30	1
New Norfolk	66	45,607	1,780	5,679	400	11,766	461	1,989	647	1,890	113	2,195	624	303	117	1,632	12
Port Cygnet	293	457,992	25,919	14,330	685	262	6	239	2	64	—	125	—	8	—	8	—
Tasman	41	91,501	3,998	29,589	1,176	101	105	16	8	56	4	226	2	81	—	1	20
Total S. Division ..	1,228	1,936,879	120,862	113,114	5,040	17,342	1,073	9,357	2,153	6,008	1,668	3,877	661	436	135	1,774	33
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strahan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total W. Division ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Tasmania ..	1,808	2,469,607	144,901	231,030	11,126	136,889	12,907	22,981	6,207	10,050	3,091	8,853	2,043	1,321	512	4,291	410

ORCHARDS—TOTAL PRODUCTION BY MUNICIPALITIES, SEASON 1954–55

Municipality	Apples	Pears	Apricots	Plums and Prunes	Cherries	Peaches	Nectarines	Quinces	Gooseberries	Currants	Raspberries	Strawberries	Loganberries
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Hobart	1,212	207	328	246	72	7	2	18	19	81	320	—	—
Launceston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glenorchy	26,108	2,540	13,856	5,493	588	1,115	107	828	387	4,213	1,668	204	1,090
Total Urban Div.	27,320	2,747	14,184	5,739	660	1,122	109	846	406	4,294	1,988	204	1,090
Burnie	30	—	—	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Circular Head	35	9	—	8	—	3	4	1	—	—	—	—	—
Deloraine	120	7	—	13	6	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Devonport	113,977	4,806	5	235	1	19	88	30	—	—	—	—	—
Kentish	3,936	3	—	33	13	—	1	17	—	—	—	—	—
King Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latrobe	89,544	3,587	3	31	2	13	5	251	—	—	—	—	—
Penguin	29	7	33	6	6	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulverstone	80	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wynyard	2,635	3	—	43	1	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total N.W. Div.	210,386	8,424	41	382	38	47	102	303	—	—	—	—	—
Beaconsfield	446,335	107,154	144	1,042	91	2,359	54	179	39	149	329	177	23
Fingal	400	187	112	115	65	309	204	33	—	—	—	—	11
Flinders	1	18	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
George Town	72,370	19,882	6	213	12	6	15	15	—	—	—	—	—
Lilydale	109,708	15,887	45	129	160	31	5	20	—	—	45	—	—
Portland	13	14	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ringarooma	34	10	—	4	10	11	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scottsdale	6,674	366	—	4	—	—	9	2	—	—	—	—	—
Total N.E. Div.	635,535	143,518	480	1,511	338	2,716	290	249	39	149	374	177	34
Evandale	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Longford	340	46	13	21	—	1	1	9	—	—	—	—	—
St. Leonards	16	7	2	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Westbury	22	2	2	6	18	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Total N.Mid. Div.	378	55	17	30	18	6	2	11	—	—	—	—	—
Bothwell	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Campbell Town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hamilton	613	17	161	96	19	37	21	11	—	9,243	3,474	539	—
Oatlands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ross	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Mid. Div.	613	17	161	96	19	37	21	11	—	9,243	3,474	539	—
Brighton	2,637	1,048	11,392	1,653	212	121	75	62	66	533	286	311	—
Clarence	18,873	25,578	43,197	2,014	468	2,208	482	572	—	—	—	—	—
Glamorgan	27	11	26	21	169	1	2	12	—	—	—	—	—
Green Ponds	864	535	637	1,168	19	8	2	23	—	130	241	467	—
Richmond	57	38	2,123	19	63	36	5	3	—	—	—	—	—
Sorell	7,000	1,112	10,823	123	94	121	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spring Bay	28,047	26,138	—	22	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Total S.E. Div.	57,505	54,460	68,198	5,020	1,027	2,495	586	673	66	663	527	778	—
Bruny	38,999	3,294	380	30	200	44	—	—	—	358	306	32	74
Esperance	750,338	10,961	8	183	202	—	3	2	—	745	901	110	824
Huon	1,718,415	83,716	—	403	1,157	26	11	34	304	3,986	21,377	233	8,103
Kingborough	464,835	30,770	1,850	11,708	2,031	817	8	73	4,538	12,634	41,955	630	8,907
New Norfolk	104,609	11,494	5,183	3,284	1,379	743	330	1,914	96	15,956	26,164	1,791	3,539
Port Cygnet	826,949	26,594	107	278	28	158	7	10	1,591	1,522	3,378	465	419
Tasman	173,118	50,370	91	36	45	55	40	4	—	90	—	91	—
Total S. Div.	4,077,263	217,199	7,619	15,922	5,042	1,843	399	2,037	6,529	35,291	94,081	3,352	21,866
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strahan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total W. Div.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Tasmania	5,009,000	426,420	90,700	28,700	7,142	8,266	1,509	4,130	7,040	49,640	100,444	5,050	22,990

NOTE.—In addition to the berry fruits shown above, the recorded quantity of blackberries picked during 1954–55 was 426,000 lb.
F.—Indicates total failure.

PRINCIPAL CROPS—SUMMARY, 1915–16 TO 1954–55

Season	Barley for Grain			Oats for Grain			Wheat for Grain			Blue Peas		
	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre.	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre.	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre,	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre.
	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)
1915–16	5,409	115,523	21.36	78,212	2,189,467	27.99	48,642	993,790	20.43	3,642	61,889	16.99
1916–17	4,637	88,696	19.13	55,028	1,006,183	18.28	27,789	348,330	12.53	5,601	118,831	21.21
1917–18	5,185	98,013	18.90	34,771	589,224	16.39	21,812	252,383	11.57	11,164	205,164	18.38
1918–19	7,036	141,149	20.06	36,231	848,420	23.41	11,917	186,570	15.65	20,776	350,582	16.88
1919–20	6,293	120,516	19.15	48,185	1,242,258	25.78	11,497	213,589	18.57	12,504	168,613	13.48
1920–21	6,151	161,346	26.15	50,474	1,514,155	30.00	28,284	565,874	20.01	8,589	181,678	21.16
1921–22	7,241	166,960	23.06	54,642	1,543,617	28.25	27,985	577,178	20.62	10,333	191,503	18.99
1922–23	5,706	152,027	26.86	58,813	1,674,751	28.47	25,244	569,587	22.56	8,728	160,830	18.43
1923–24	4,230	94,634	22.37	51,460	1,359,785	26.42	14,503	305,628	21.08	7,232	159,670	22.08
1924–25	3,010	50,729	16.85	46,175	1,065,933	23.08	12,954	231,388	17.86	7,691	123,548	16.06
1925–26	5,223	90,619	17.35	36,741	835,473	22.74	19,091	395,603	20.72	8,214	106,220	12.93
1926–27	5,665	149,800	26.43	48,361	1,357,000	28.05	23,194	537,000	22.13	7,519	149,000	19.83
1927–28	5,101	141,407	27.72	42,950	1,399,824	32.59	29,448	773,142	26.26	9,073	206,884	22.80
1928–29	4,613	99,085	21.47	37,602	1,011,367	26.90	22,570	455,336	20.18	9,785	169,918	17.37
1929–30	6,935	167,784	24.19	39,061	1,175,041	30.08	16,805	408,849	24.33	10,124	221,584	21.89
1930–31	6,192	168,625	27.23	35,919	1,052,768	29.31	19,107	391,490	20.49	7,064	149,189	21.12
1931–32	8,377	119,725	14.29	18,412	356,847	19.38	11,722	182,913	15.60	6,026	76,386	12.68
1932–33	8,595	211,570	24.62	30,652	828,239	27.02	20,985	433,031	20.63	9,110	208,984	22.94
1933–34	7,840	172,267	21.97	31,199	854,239	27.38	24,097	560,665	23.27	13,994	242,219	17.31
1934–35	5,779	175,503	30.37	36,611	1,054,256	28.80	16,656	307,525	18.46	13,054	173,493	13.29
1935–36	5,227	92,714	17.74	23,928	556,776	23.27	10,404	186,014	17.88	10,172	126,016	12.39
1936–37	6,947	240,693	34.65	21,953	751,244	34.22	21,317	570,895	26.78	6,457	143,726	22.26
1937–38	9,296	306,164	32.94	32,439	1,032,443	31.83	21,081	526,007	24.95	4,651	99,446	21.38
1938–39	8,694	208,168	23.94	24,831	644,960	25.97	9,849	205,263	20.84	4,415	75,340	17.06
1939–40	7,723	195,643	25.33	23,110	529,415	22.91	7,495	107,719	14.41	5,222	125,197	23.97
1940–41	5,650	147,378	26.08	17,543	416,271	23.73	8,038	140,375	17.46	9,464	192,048	20.29
1941–42	5,319	117,582	22.11	27,287	838,605	27.07	6,414	145,191	22.63	18,495	310,539	16.79
1942–43	2,728	62,851	23.04	13,159	292,059	22.19	4,128	73,320	17.76	27,155	402,752	14.83
1943–44	3,436	94,616	27.54	9,744	299,086	30.69	4,839	122,141	25.24	37,500	580,000	15.47
1944–45	5,408	159,125	29.42	14,770	419,619	28.41	3,832	92,650	24.18	21,815	478,192	21.92
1945–46	6,746	123,338	18.28	13,976	281,618	20.15	4,982	66,637	13.38	23,278	291,061	12.50
1946–47	6,256	155,655	24.88	22,687	595,385	26.24	7,539	139,235	18.47	11,794	233,834	19.83
1947–48	8,149	218,288	26.79	17,076	360,156	21.09	7,776	118,207	15.20	6,878	144,681	20.71
1948–49	7,329	208,039	28.39	11,697	261,576	22.36	6,867	155,820	22.69	6,486	146,941	22.66
1949–50	4,346	130,892	30.12	22,812	577,442	25.31	5,473	127,294	23.26	7,662	145,303	18.96
1950–51	3,261	90,683	27.81	23,441	429,115	18.31	5,318	94,868	17.84	8,389	170,110	20.28
1951–52	4,241	149,613	35.28	26,539	594,181	22.39	3,603	94,028	26.10	7,605	196,123	25.79
1952–53	8,039	216,939	26.99	20,049	285,813	14.26	6,688	156,402	23.39	3,487	69,903	20.05
1953–54	9,436	296,479	31.42	20,118	460,949	22.91	9,690	263,296	27.17	5,335	113,766	21.32
1954–55	7,256	199,793	27.53	22,621	451,659	19.97	7,302	158,605	21.72	5,663	113,654	20.07

Season	Potatoes			Turnips			Hops			Hay		
	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production Dry Weight	Yield Per Acre	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre
	Acres	Tons	Tons	Acres	Tons	Tons	Acres	Lb.	Lb.	Acres	Tons	Tons
1915–16	29,491	79,890	2.71	3,850	19,277	5.01	1,348	2,031,396	1,507	103,216	168,449	1.63
1916–17	34,345	67,038	1.95	2,186	10,859	4.96	1,117	1,641,900	1,469	79,274	103,141	1.30
1917–18	27,309	70,442	2.58	2,062	9,830	4.75	1,176	2,006,581	1,706	74,107	80,405	1.08
1918–19	25,023	56,528	2.25	2,094	11,967	5.71	1,189	1,798,492	1,512	87,136	115,896	1.32
1919–20	28,511	66,225	2.32	1,973	7,215	3.66	1,237	1,384,973	1,120	102,908	143,053	1.39
1920–21	32,000	88,679	2.77	2,780	12,274	4.42	1,275	1,863,944	1,462	113,618	176,798	1.56
1921–22	36,795	107,624	2.92	2,600	14,555	5.60	1,413	2,194,218	1,553	91,443	136,991	1.50
1922–23	34,407	101,201	2.94	2,519	11,764	4.67	1,479	2,173,307	1,469	100,088	167,282	1.67
1923–24	37,040	99,936	2.70	3,681	18,987	5.16	1,493	2,292,906	1,536	97,183	144,298	1.48
1924–25	36,171	83,377	2.30	3,041	16,152	5.31	1,494	2,224,504	1,489	87,945	121,110	1.38
1925–26	33,190	67,341	2.03	3,542	16,431	4.64	1,193	1,743,183	1,461	92,595	114,920	1.24
1926–27	33,984	114,100	3.36	4,457	21,800	4.89	1,305	2,146,778	1,645	98,289	151,200	1.54
1927–28	44,359	138,837	3.13	4,340	27,723	6.39	1,270	2,467,355	1,943	85,769	124,924	1.46
1928–29	37,299	75,222	2.02	4,317	23,487	5.44	1,187	1,929,647	1,626	80,190	119,427	1.49
1929–30	33,722	92,137	2.73	4,575	25,125	5.49	1,167	1,923,410	1,648	80,153	119,800	1.49
1930–31	37,229	95,289	2.56	4,604	26,950	5.85	972	1,674,530	1,723	83,268	128,957	1.55
1931–32	36,390	95,389	2.62	5,491	32,372	5.90	853	1,597,911	1,873	84,307	92,595	1.10
1932–33	35,769	98,232	2.75	5,262	30,578	5.81	792	1,384,000	1,747	92,668	141,138	1.52
1933–34	36,518	81,274	2.23	6,229	28,861	4.63	810	1,608,577	1,986	77,625	109,397	1.41
1934–35	36,358	70,018	1.93	6,004	39,571	6.59	826	1,831,511	2,217	96,019	150,083	1.56
1935–36	34,719	85,806	2.47	4,161	18,312	4.40	871	2,163,618	2,484	74,741	96,888	1.30
1936–37	36,967	138,557	3.75	6,004	40,468	6.70	903	2,093,663	2,319	89,394	136,871	1.53
1937–38	32,468	99,969	3.08	9,595	65,091	6.78	881	2,111,270	2,397	73,047	112,985	1.55
1938–39	26,696	89,330	3.34	10,015	63,829	6.37	921	2,295,694	2,493	79,959	109,533	1.36
1939–40	30,452	114,409	3.75	8,922	50,221	5.62	909	1,780,528	1,958	96,264	141,404	1.46
1940–41	37,364	114,041	3.05	11,792	74,441	6.31	913	2,977,426	3,261	76,082	95,180	1.25
1941–42	30,640	109,850	3.58	11,964	74,919	6.26	1,054	2,821,184	2,677	92,636	101,442	1.59
1942–43	40,424	135,891	3.36	14,013	68,623	4.90	1,106	2,606,977	2,357	82,062	109,956	1.34
1943–44	60,500	217,800	3.60	13,937	84,519	6.06	1,075	2,793,797	2,599	99,283	121,301	1.60
1944–45	81,092	345,232	4.26	15,032	89,818	5.98	1,090	2,428,576	2,228	96,012	145,911	1.52
1945–46	56,245	236,140	4.20	13,903	76,679	5.52	1,099	1,992,349	1 813	99,758	117,079	1.17
1946–47	43,227	170,621	3.95	10,223	59,099	5.78	1,210	2,216,660	1,832	104,014	169,384	1.58
1947–48	40,382	142,746	3.53	9,491	53,260	5.61	1,251	2,454,074	1,962	84,354	137,648	1.63
1948–49	32,319	131,800	4.08	11,812	72,362	6.13	1,255	1,530,867	1,220	90,579	150,699	1.66
1949–50	34,110	122,000	3.58	14,477	90,148	6.23	1,280	2,153,700	1,683	91,335	155,653	1.70
1950–51	31,581	124,000	3.93	15,300	87,656	5.73	1,280	2,480,200	1,938	96,388	160,722	1.67
1951–52	31,514	150,500	4.78	15,026	85,114	5.66	1,313	1,716,260	1,307	97,763	172,286	1.76
1952–53	35,347	114,500	3.24	12,737	64,999	5.10	1,296	3,014,420	2,326	110,045	192,204	1.75
1953–54	34,524	144,300	4.18	16,813	112,705	6.70	1,281	2,144,684	1,674	123,249	241,582	1.96
1954–55	26,209	101,000	3.85	19,245	130,601	6.79	1,331	2,983,153	2,241	96,496	157,960	1.64

(a) For the conversion of bushels to lb. avoirdupois, the following are equivalent weights : Barley, 50 lb. ; Oats, 40 lb. ; Wheat and Blue Peas, 60 lb.

PRINCIPAL CROPS—SUMMARY, 1917–18 TO 1954–55

Season	Apples			Pears			Apricots			Plums and Prunes		
	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre
	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)
1917–18	20,607	1,489,051	72	1,308	136,409	104	825	44,613	54	438	52,331	119
1918–19	22,245	1,976,676	89	1,284	173,828	135	951	80,703	85	431	53,908	125
1919–20	25,079	2,351,939	94	1,489	176,577	118	1,113	119,756	107	476	73,224	154
1920–21	25,610	2,359,094	92	1,567	180,392	115	1,463	86,039	59	503	47,247	94
1921–22	26,760	2,990,550	112	2,000	207,175	104	1,450	129,619	89	500	58,921	118
1922–23	25,630	3,127,509	122	1,930	204,297	106	1,450	112,823	78	540	58,765	109
1923–24	25,681	1,889,826	74	1,936	183,349	95	1,425	110,439	78	552	50,654	94
1924–25	25,658	2,210,000	86	1,920	172,298	90	1,516	105,979	70	593	44,136	75
1925–26	25,478	4,132,000	164	1,904	219,943	116	1,503	102,139	68	581	47,615	82
1926–27	25,008	2,900,000	116	1,949	242,000	124	1,440	43,200	30	608	54,200	89
1927–28	25,296	4,673,000	185	2,006	174,000	87	1,504	156,141	104	572	73,888	129
1928–29	25,252	2,500,000	99	2,042	187,000	92	1,510	110,000	73	561	60,000	107
1929–30	23,628	3,950,000	167	1,977	274,000	139	1,371	126,000	92	542	70,000	129
1930–31	23,901	3,800,000	159	2,025	302,800	150	1,342	111,100	83	575	64,100	111
1931–32	23,172	5,844,000	252	1,906	279,000	146	1,373	120,000	87	599	108,000	180
1932–33	23,234	4,410,000	190	1,915	285,000	149	1,370	150,000	109	623	130,000	208
1933–34	23,316	4,953,000	212	1,936	222,300	115	1,384	120,000	87	618	55,000	89
1934–35	23,439	3,934,000	168	2,017	280,000	139	1,325	107,000	81	577	56,000	97
1935–36	22,971	3,950,000	172	2,042	211,000	103	1,251	138,000	110	520	86,000	165
1936–37	21,609	4,611,000	213	2,063	270,000	131	1,201	94,700	79	520	98,000	188
1937–38	21,946	4,792,000	218	2,091	214,000	102	1,167	140,500	120	455	60,700	133
1938–39	21,459	5,724,000	266	2,085	376,000	180	1,162	161,000	138	404	84,000	207
1939–40	21,870	5,148,000	235	2,192	315,500	144	1,154	73,500	63	400	63,000	157
1940–41	21,765	(b)5,946,000	273	2,676	529,500	198	1,008	131,350	130	359	97,000	270
1941–42	22,165	(b)6,356,800	287	2,230	409,100	183	1,140	161,500	142	398	73,400	184
1942–43	21,965	(b)5,742,800	261	2,210	519,300	235	1,130	51,830	46	394	74,300	188
1943–44	21,983	(b)8,022,800	365	2,134	590,400	277	1,066	97,210	91	367	86,560	236
1944–45	21,556	(b)6,569,820	305	2,220	550,330	248	1,139	119,780	105	356	63,950	180
1945–46	21,503	(b)8,522,210	396	2,225	524,370	236	1,217	64,520	53	345	45,180	131
1946–47	21,112	(b)4,228,204	200	2,254	527,916	234	1,157	21,230	18	344	26,851	78
1947–48	20,360	(b)7,894,403	388	2,155	600,897	279	1,006	115,316	114	318	94,810	298
1948–49	19,338	2,562,565	133	1,799	271,985	151	1,175	118,343	101	303	55,350	183
1949–50	18,931	4,794,000	253	1,738	268,950	155	1,034	64,050	62	269	48,876	182
1950–51	18,231	4,848,000	266	1,711	306,964	179	990	106,448	108	229	52,092	227
1951–52	17,973	4,930,000	274	1,683	306,662	182	1,110	67,518	61	230	57,229	249
1952–53	17,791	3,757,000	211	1,702	323,914	190	923	78,742	85	206	45,823	222
1953–54	17,753	5,304,000	299	1,631	360,833	221	898	70,587	79	174	23,515	135
1954–55	17,025	5,009,000	294	1,592	426,420	268	944	90,700	96	158	28,700	182

Season	Currants			Gooseberries			Raspberries			Strawberries		
	Total Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Total Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Total Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Total Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre
	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)
1917–18	—	25,039	—	—	4,937	—	—	94,376	—	—	2,923	—
1918–19	—	28,652	—	—	5,520	—	—	104,427	—	—	2,913	—
1919–20	—	33,951	—	—	6,335	—	—	77,899	—	—	3,078	—
1920–21	—	31,139	—	—	5,726	—	—	74,520	—	—	3,702	—
1921–22	—	37,783	—	—	5,646	—	—	81,838	—	—	2,917	—
1922–23	—	41,414	—	—	6,896	—	—	83,086	—	—	2,607	—
1923–24	—	35,122	—	—	4,428	—	—	76,199	—	—	3,427	—
1924–25	—	48,712	—	—	6,599	—	—	104,287	—	—	4,802	—
1925–26	—	58,761	—	—	5,435	—	—	112,460	—	—	8,767	—
1926–27	—	57,577	—	—	10,000	—	—	110,972	—	—	17,810	—
1927–28	—	60,978	—	—	14,345	—	—	94,567	—	—	11,576	—
1928–29	—	40,500	—	—	16,620	—	—	116,400	—	—	28,900	—
1929–30	—	27,000	—	—	21,600	—	—	104,000	—	—	20,340	—
1930–31	—	25,740	—	—	12,700	—	—	78,880	—	—	13,600	—
1931–32	—	32,420	—	—	18,420	—	—	75,140	—	—	14,680	—
1932–33	—	45,500	—	—	21,440	—	(c) 1,221	126,960	(c) 104	—	17,300	—
1933–34	—	60,000	—	—	20,300	—	1,352	121,400	90	—	17,780	—
1934–35	(c) 712	44,240	(c) 62	—	14,800	—	1,383	92,060	67	—	24,140	—
1935–36	782	53,800	69	—	18,200	—	1,455	139,620	96	—	27,120	—
1936–37	887	60,780	69	(c) 104	20,160	(c) 194	1,595	155,140	97	(c) 291	19,200	(c) 66
1937–38	872	48,800	56	98	12,860	134	1,476	131,280	89	275	19,400	71
1938–39	980	53,820	55	96	15,160	158	1,590	149,200	94	312	19,640	63
1939–40	1,029	73,460	71	92	15,880	173	1,531	156,860	102	289	20,120	70
1940–41	1,183	65,616	55	95	18,666	196	1,490	142,238	95	256	22,786	89
1941–42	1,465	117,296	80	122	22,948	188	1,600	147,598	92	304	32,114	106
1942–43	1,595	109,866	69	134	16,762	125	1,742	175,452	101	331	24,045	73
1943–44 (d)	1,731	92,968	54	155	21,385	138	1,992	177,086	89	375	20,393	54
1944–45 (d)	1,922	83,843	44	172	22,379	130	2,069	184,081	89	344	13,889	40
1945–46 (d)	2,022	85,630	42	192	18,262	95	2,106	127,209	60	294	8,162	28
1946–47 (d)	2,055	119,218	58	198	21,402	108	2,049	124,601	61	260	12,630	49
1947–48 (d)	2,016	121,262	60	220	31,091	141	2,076	197,178	95	257	13,980	54
1948–49 (d)	2,006	120,600	60	209	32,646	156	2,086	152,062	73	250	17,425	70
1949–50 (d)	1,875	73,540	39	210	26,530	126	2,028	160,730	79	208	17,584	85
1950–51 (a)	1,699	102,500	60	202	30,060	149	1,905	178,780	94	175	13,040	75
1951–52 (d)	1,542	111,460	72	223	36,480	164	1,809	179,600	99	141	13,120	93
1952–53 (d)	1,411	52,380	37	206	16,580	80	1,826	117,520	64	101	6,880	68
1953–54 (d)	1,064	58,000	55	101	7,800	77	1,453	113,460	78	75	4,840	65
1954–55 (d)	892	49,640	56	55	7,040	128	1,200	100,444	84	74	5,050	68

(a) For the conversion of bushels to lb. avoirdupois the following equivalent weights are reasonably approximate: Apples, 42 lb.; Pears, 45 lb. ; Apricots, 48 lb. ; Plums and Prunes, 58 lb. ; Currants, Gooseberries, Raspberries and Strawberries, 50 lb.
(b) Production figures for these years represent the crop as measured by Apple and Pear Board assessors, not the *marketed* crop.
(c) Particulars for earlier years not available.
(d) Bearing areas only.

III. PASTORAL

LIVESTOCK 1954 AND 1955 (AT 31ST MARCH)

Municipality	At 31st March, 1954					At 31st March, 1955				
	Horses		Cattle (Dairy & Beef)	Sheep including Lambs	Pigs	Horses		Cattle (Dairy & Beef)	Sheep including Lambs	Pigs
	Draught	Other				Draught	Other			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	14	29	317	224	823	14	27	306	346	801
Launceston	10	12	169	207	183	3	13	97	85	148
Glenorchy	131	81	1,080	3,405	329	121	87	996	2,906	713
Total Urban Division	155	122	1,566	3,836	1,335	138	127	1,399	3,337	1,662
Burnie	505	119	8,013	11,335	1,367	459	118	9,599	15,079	1,971
Circular Head	700	282	37,840	23,423	6,970	627	290	39,878	24,620	8,183
Deloraine	732	361	20,360	84,639	3,811	663	358	23,072	94,745	4,872
Devonport	205	66	4,141	11,104	936	195	73	4,435	12,207	982
Kentish	785	168	13,490	30,068	3,915	739	138	14,516	39,609	5,121
King Island	105	201	18,222	15,092	1,523	99	238	19,243	17,581	2,153
Latrobe	273	92	8,963	37,083	1,000	248	87	9,282	41,948	1,321
Penguin	422	45	8,219	15,791	1,600	395	63	8,980	18,064	2,507
Ulverstone	809	117	12,184	27,018	2,637	745	145	13,812	35,064	3,442
Wynyard	755	85	18,414	19,059	2,967	715	77	21,054	21,923	3,912
Total N.W. Division	5,291	1,536	149,846	274,612	26,726	4,885	1,587	163,871	320,840	34,464
Beaconsfield	266	174	4,014	31,227	438	241	175	4,731	34,061	930
Fingal	118	242	9,029	128,233	641	109	228	9,162	134,860	627
Flinders	86	154	7,726	31,625	230	77	146	8,879	35,121	307
George Town	86	71	1,668	22,594	332	85	52	1,869	23,860	483
Lilydale	293	90	4,607	33,057	1,149	274	62	5,174	35,718	1,510
Portland	46	61	2,630	10,211	561	38	60	2,841	10,352	507
Ringarooma	322	159	12,289	27,935	4,294	283	163	13,575	32,202	4,814
Scottsdale	254	143	8,418	47,839	1,419	230	140	9,126	55,489	1,695
Total N.E. Division	1,471	1,094	50,381	332,721	9,064	1,337	1,026	55,357	361,663	10,873
Evandale	139	234	3,908	126,287	504	113	222	3,934	127,587	632
Longford	233	309	10,119	243,124	589	180	301	11,588	258,429	864
St. Leonards	169	186	3,956	44,367	397	135	166	4,364	45,198	493
Westbury	444	390	12,335	125,895	1,364	381	320	13,105	138,254	1,885
Total N.Mid. Division	985	1,119	30,318	539,673	2,854	809	1,009	32,991	569,468	3,874
Bothwell	73	171	4,236	133,817	74	55	142	4,913	140,233	45
Campbell Town	45	196	4,111	152,942	5	43	186	4,378	151,592	15
Hamilton	188	192	8,371	149,654	460	189	208	9,310	152,667	352
Oatlands	397	273	8,046	240,468	405	357	292	8,266	237,200	596
Ross	20	85	2,780	105,503	43	20	94	2,971	108,466	51
Total Mid. Division	723	917	27,544	782,384	987	664	922	29,838	790,158	1,059
Brighton	165	154	2,366	62,237	190	153	181	2,285	63,666	201
Clarence	124	180	1,531	30,951	495	105	149	1,386	28,980	418
Glamorgan	34	62	1,469	72,003	135	31	66	1,563	79,951	219
Green Ponds	72	99	1,764	65,105	188	75	95	1,395	62,001	205
Richmond	250	141	3,114	80,998	244	237	124	2,893	82,993	384
Sorell	148	105	4,014	60,517	351	121	96	3,681	62,052	408
Spring Bay	43	69	1,611	66,331	17	32	65	1,749	70,744	37
Total S.E. Division	836	810	15,869	438,142	1,620	754	776	14,952	450,387	1,872
Bruny	30	25	848	8,342	104	30	19	1,146	9,007	196
Esperance	174	14	1,738	1,604	365	159	16	1,840	1,898	395
Huon	354	38	4,355	4,747	337	313	20	4,582	4,572	467
Kingborough	253	69	3,124	6,224	783	239	70	3,401	7,826	944
New Norfolk	392	185	4,055	55,493	800	357	169	4,205	57,314	1,055
Port Cygnet	287	18	2,425	4,553	629	247	21	2,542	4,481	713
Tasman	104	37	2,556	12,985	519	97	37	2,735	14,018	615
Total S. Division	1,594	386	19,101	93,948	3,537	1,442	352	20,451	99,116	4,385
Gormanston	1	—	34	—	73	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	5	3	63	—	23	4	4	118	—	86
Strahan	6	7	191	3	—	5	7	173	3	28
Waratah	9	4	104	—	2	7	7	149	—	9
Zeehan	—	2	161	—	35	2	1	118	—	70
Total W. Division	21	16	553	3	133	18	19	558	3	193
GRAND TOTAL	11,076	6,000	295,178	2,465,319	46,256	10,047	5,818	319,417	2,594,972	58,382
Increase on previous year	—	—	20,047	43,780	6,878	—	—	24,239	129,653	12,126
Decrease on previous year	997	151	—	—	—	1,029	182	—	—	—

LIVESTOCK AT 31ST MARCH, 1955

Cattle

Municipality	Holdings With Cattle	Dairy Cattle						Beef Cattle					Total All Cattle
		Dairy Cows		Heifers One to Two Years	Calves Under One Year	Bulls	Total Dairy Cattle	Cows Inc. Heifers	Calves	Bulls	Other Inc. Speyed Cows Bullocks, &c.	Total Beef Cattle	
		Milking	Dry										
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	36	81	53	70	73	9	286	6	5	2	7	20	306
Launceston ..	13	37	18	12	20	10	97	—	—	—	—	—	97
Glenorchy ..	148	338	162	173	215	28	916	40	18	1	21	80	996
Total Urban Div. ..	197	456	233	255	308	47	1,299	46	23	3	28	100	1,399
Burnie	333	3,196	853	1,122	1,747	160	7,078	780	755	60	926	2,521	9,599
Circular Head ..	557	14,449	3,424	4,210	5,419	621	28,123	3,608	2,580	192	5,375	11,755	39,878
Deloraine	530	8,533	1,639	2,465	3,771	368	16,776	1,645	2,021	133	2,497	6,296	23,072
Devonport ..	188	1,308	495	436	663	68	2,970	469	422	17	557	1,465	4,435
Kentish	498	5,907	719	1,628	2,910	265	11,429	769	1,150	59	1,109	3,087	14,516
King Island ..	154	4,709	2,069	2,751	2,316	209	12,054	2,590	1,915	58	2,626	7,189	19,243
Latrobe	233	2,369	973	903	1,158	155	5,558	727	976	68	1,953	3,724	9,282
Penguin	291	3,276	864	1,036	1,847	187	7,210	504	574	79	613	1,770	8,980
Ulverstone ..	463	4,328	1,282	1,420	2,461	279	9,770	1,026	1,303	205	1,508	4,042	13,812
Wynyard ..	576	8,283	1,128	2,671	4,078	420	16,580	1,087	1,058	43	2,286	4,474	21,054
Total N.W. Div. ..	3,823	56,358	13,446	18,642	26,370	2,732	117,548	13,205	12,754	914	19,450	46,323	163,871
Beaconsfield ..	304	1,465	558	534	844	102	3,503	477	350	23	378	1,228	4,731
Fingal	135	1,109	411	496	604	58	2,678	2,913	1,536	86	1,949	6,484	9,162
Flinders	117	491	744	443	552	55	2,285	3,012	1,249	137	2,196	6,594	8,879
George Town ..	90	374	254	118	301	21	1,068	291	251	27	232	801	1,869
Lilydale	271	1,723	494	572	782	99	3,670	569	494	43	398	1,504	5,174
Portland	75	1,054	141	405	641	51	2,292	113	125	7	304	549	2,841
Ringarooma ..	226	5,249	448	1,556	1,981	223	9,457	1,209	1,210	29	1,670	4,118	13,575
Scottsdale ..	203	2,598	482	766	1,512	116	5,474	1,067	865	34	1,686	3,652	9,126
Total N.E. Div. ..	1,421	14,063	3,532	4,890	7,217	725	30,427	9,651	6,080	386	8,813	24,930	55,357
Evandale ..	100	409	261	190	309	27	1,196	1,299	689	42	708	2,738	3,934
Longford	256	1,491	840	693	828	86	3,938	3,701	2,296	137	1,516	7,650	11,588
St. Leonards ..	168	813	329	440	493	39	2,114	1,152	584	37	477	2,250	4,364
Westbury ..	350	3,214	1,089	1,281	1,915	203	7,702	2,150	1,462	137	1,654	5,403	13,105
Total N.Mid. Div.	874	5,927	2,519	2,604	3,545	355	14,950	8,302	5,031	353	4,355	18,041	32,991
Bothwell	48	127	115	47	60	6	355	2,601	1,351	70	536	4,558	4,913
Campbell Town ..	58	227	155	92	141	9	624	2,077	1,190	67	420	3,754	4,378
Hamilton	212	924	512	402	472	62	2,372	3,515	2,161	128	1,134	6,938	9,310
Oatlands	296	879	688	406	519	64	2,556	2,796	1,567	120	1,227	5,710	8,266
Ross	26	91	53	50	46	2	242	1,583	769	59	318	2,729	2,971
Total Mid. Div. ..	640	2,248	1,523	997	1,238	143	6,149	12,572	7,038	444	3,635	23,689	29,838
Brighton	150	474	285	308	258	36	1,361	437	215	22	250	924	2,285
Clarence	134	318	235	160	186	24	923	236	142	21	64	463	1,386
Glamorgan ..	60	86	70	16	51	3	226	759	413	40	125	1,337	1,563
Green Ponds ..	84	157	131	64	99	4	455	466	256	20	198	940	1,395
Richmond	159	555	376	271	348	44	1,594	581	416	32	270	1,299	2,893
Sorell	179	990	489	445	352	65	2,341	673	410	22	235	1,340	3,681
Spring Bay ..	71	124	79	47	52	4	306	658	432	28	325	1,443	1,749
Total S.E. Div. ..	837	2,704	1,665	1,311	1,346	180	7,206	3,810	2,284	185	1,467	7,746	14,952
Bruny	69	153	73	54	138	16	434	383	259	11	59	712	1,146
Esperance ..	279	358	135	161	225	18	897	327	250	20	346	943	1,840
Huon	430	903	609	406	517	71	2,506	609	366	27	1,074	2,076	4,582
Kingborough ..	378	1,148	513	444	520	68	2,693	289	199	23	197	708	3,401
New Norfolk ..	278	768	500	435	496	62	2,261	1,073	565	36	270	1,944	4,205
Port Cygnet ..	271	642	325	301	363	51	1,682	429	217	20	194	860	2,542
Tasman	145	722	183	253	346	40	1,544	550	392	34	215	1,191	2,735
Total S. Div. ..	1,850	4,694	2,338	2,054	2,605	326	12,017	3,660	2,248	171	2,355	8,434	20,451
Gormanston ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown ..	4	3	4	2	—	—	9	50	35	24	—	109	118
Strahan	7	21	19	6	8	2	56	56	47	6	8	117	173
Waratah	9	21	4	4	13	2	44	60	32	2	11	105	149
Zeehan	6	1	2	1	2	—	6	57	28	2	25	112	118
Total W. Div. ..	26	46	29	13	23	4	115	223	142	34	44	443	558
GRAND TOTAL ..	9,668	86,496	25,285	30,766	42,652	4,512	189,711	51,469	35,600	2,490	40,147	129,706	319,417

LIVESTOCK AT 31ST MARCH, 1955

Pigs

Municipality	Boars	Breeding Sows	Baconers and Porkers	Backfatters	Stores	Weaners, Suckers and Slips	Total Pigs
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	10	185	191	21	130	264	801
Launceston	3	16	78	4	—	47	148
Glenorchy	16	115	113	—	31	438	713
Total Urban Division	29	316	382	25	161	749	1,662
Burnie	76	350	330	64	215	936	1,971
Circular Head	210	1,195	1,874	28	1,452	3,424	8,183
Deloraine	137	747	1,692	30	394	1,872	4,872
Devonport	20	136	291	4	108	423	982
Kentish	138	694	1,435	45	615	2,194	5,121
King Island	69	264	710	40	339	731	2,153
Latrobe	42	188	315	7	112	657	1,321
Penguin	51	395	611	15	469	966	2,507
Ulverstone	97	535	872	34	445	1,459	3,442
Wynyard	126	626	985	17	570	1,588	3,912
Total N.W. Division	966	5,130	9,115	284	4,719	14,250	34,464
Beaconsfield	28	122	299	3	31	447	930
Fingal	18	109	253	3	75	169	627
Flinders	13	58	99	1	13	123	307
George Town	14	57	110	4	22	276	483
Lilydale	39	247	412	5	41	766	1,510
Portland	15	86	278	3	17	108	507
Ringarooma	102	677	1,973	28	88	1,946	4,814
Scottsdale	46	264	572	—	107	706	1,695
Total N.E. Division	275	1,620	3,996	47	394	4,541	10,873
Evandale	11	85	201	3	100	232	632
Longford	30	140	220	8	69	397	864
St. Leonards	18	91	102	—	34	248	493
Westbury	47	308	396	5	188	941	1,885
Total N.M. Division	106	624	919	16	391	1,818	3,874
Bothwell	4	13	17	—	8	3	45
Campbell Town	1	4	7	—	—	3	15
Hamilton	11	66	46	1	36	192	352
Oatlands	12	115	159	5	16	289	596
Ross	2	9	—	21	3	16	51
Total Mid. Division	30	207	229	27	63	503	1,059
Brighton	7	34	85	1	11	63	201
Clarence	12	76	87	2	3	238	418
Glamorgan	7	34	34	1	32	111	219
Green Ponds	5	41	26	18	6	109	205
Richmond	8	72	99	—	8	197	384
Sorell	8	66	77	—	107	150	408
Spring Bay	2	4	11	—	4	16	37
Total S.E. Division	49	327	419	22	171	884	1,872
Bruny	3	37	67	1	—	88	196
Esperance	10	45	138	—	16	186	395
Huon	18	98	66	—	26	259	467
Kingborough	31	176	175	2	9	551	944
New Norfolk	41	186	248	8	43	529	1,055
Port Cygnet	20	162	53	1	16	461	713
Tasman	24	102	111	1	67	310	615
Total S. Division	147	806	858	13	177	2,384	4,385
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	2	15	35	—	—	34	86
Strahan	2	7	7	—	—	12	28
Waratah	—	1	5	—	3	—	9
Zeehan	2	12	—	—	—	56	70
Total W. Division	6	35	47	—	3	102	193
GRAND TOTAL	1,608	9,065	15,965	434	6,079	25,231	58,382

LIVESTOCK AT 31ST MARCH, 1955.

SHEEP

Municipality	Holdings With Sheep	Number at 31st March, 1955						Lambing		
		Rams	Breeding Ewes	Other Ewes	Wethers	Lambs	Total Sheep	Lambs Marked During 1954	Ewes Mated	Percentage of Lambs
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	%
Hobart	7	7	283	5	7	44	346	117	146	80.14
Launceston ..	4	2	55	6	7	15	85	25	36	69.44
Glenorchy ..	28	34	1,527	2	543	800	2,906	1,177	1,339	87.90
Total Urban Div. ..	39	43	1,865	13	557	859	3,337	1,319	1,521	86.72
Burnie	120	201	8,493	501	1,239	4,645	15,079	6,315	6,412	98.49
Circular Head ..	169	446	14,306	637	4,261	4,970	24,620	10,707	12,530	85.45
Deloraine	327	1,234	52,035	2,856	10,972	27,648	94,745	44,227	44,104	100.28
Devonport ..	74	181	7,779	169	575	3,503	12,207	5,895	5,972	98.71
Kentish	238	633	24,584	621	998	12,773	39,609	18,416	17,968	102.49
King Island ..	42	210	8,428	1,584	1,361	5,998	17,581	6,613	7,808	84.70
Latrobe	149	470	19,226	1,423	6,338	14,491	41,948	16,388	16,533	99.12
Penguin	113	248	11,376	545	1,188	4,707	18,064	9,449	9,531	99.14
Ulverstone ..	231	457	21,027	414	576	12,590	35,064	16,337	15,878	102.89
Wynyard ..	156	415	13,891	241	670	6,706	21,923	12,420	11,467	108.31
Total N.W. Div. ..	1,619	4,495	181,145	8,991	28,178	98,031	320,840	146,767	148,203	99.03
Beaconsfield ..	169	310	12,735	2,248	10,424	8,344	34,061	10,145	11,026	92.01
Fingal	118	1,159	43,180	15,578	43,900	31,043	134,860	31,999	37,712	84.85
Flinders	73	435	20,173	1,588	4,999	7,926	35,121	12,173	15,383	79.13
George Town ..	72	234	7,703	2,621	9,022	4,280	23,860	5,550	6,106	90.89
Lilydale	156	495	12,905	3,717	11,983	6,618	35,718	9,557	10,296	92.82
Portland	51	95	3,407	1,339	3,325	2,186	10,352	2,826	3,266	86.53
Ringarooma ..	93	274	10,964	1,010	11,259	8,695	32,202	8,057	8,608	93.60
Scottsdale ..	96	452	18,502	2,682	21,652	12,201	55,489	14,429	14,884	96.94
Total N.E. Div. ..	828	3,454	129,569	30,783	116,564	81,293	361,663	94,736	107,281	88.31
Evandale ..	99	1,873	53,215	7,617	34,658	30,224	127,587	42,923	49,599	86.54
Longford	260	3,547	121,163	11,415	47,129	75,175	258,429	103,395	111,378	92.83
St. Leonards ..	120	469	16,535	3,001	15,315	9,878	45,198	12,944	14,515	89.18
Westbury ..	295	1,755	66,661	3,722	19,506	46,610	138,254	54,237	56,365	96.22
Total N.Mid. Div.	774	7,644	257,574	25,755	116,608	161,887	569,468	213,499	231,857	92.08
Bothwell	51	1,157	37,792	14,502	54,205	32,577	140,233	34,237	39,109	87.54
Campbell Town ..	71	2,170	52,833	13,087	42,874	40,628	151,592	45,983	53,312	86.25
Hamilton	209	1,510	57,198	10,524	48,157	35,278	152,667	48,402	55,369	87.42
Oatlands	320	2,565	100,233	16,914	61,919	55,569	237,200	87,909	95,339	92.21
Ross	35	1,175	34,043	13,117	35,037	25,094	108,466	29,290	33,506	87.42
Total Mid. Div. ..	686	8,577	282,099	68,144	242,192	189,146	790,158	245,821	276,635	88.86
Brighton	158	611	27,010	4,671	17,943	13,431	63,666	20,081	22,057	91.04
Clarence	115	354	16,753	1,185	3,192	7,496	28,980	14,489	15,095	95.99
Glamorgan ..	95	731	28,426	5,670	25,484	19,640	79,951	20,390	23,894	85.34
Green Ponds ..	101	713	28,577	4,537	11,182	16,992	62,001	25,411	28,913	87.89
Richmond	175	915	38,059	5,179	16,667	22,173	82,993	32,950	35,831	91.96
Sorell	159	512	25,902	4,390	16,068	15,180	62,052	20,785	22,378	92.88
Spring Bay ..	63	520	17,992	10,515	27,658	14,059	70,744	12,912	15,315	84.31
Total S.E. Div. ..	866	4,356	182,719	36,147	118,194	108,971	450,387	147,018	163,483	89.93
Bruny	37	79	3,336	416	3,377	1,799	9,007	2,737	3,012	90.87
Esperance ..	23	23	1,066	53	275	481	1,898	857	951	90.12
Huon	46	54	2,378	307	843	990	4,572	1,634	1,737	94.07
Kingborough ..	62	93	4,110	530	1,350	1,743	7,826	2,993	3,550	84.31
New Norfolk ..	168	548	22,260	4,740	15,089	14,677	57,314	20,380	22,325	91.29
Port Cygnet ..	54	67	2,983	13	291	1,127	4,481	2,679	2,742	97.70
Tasman	67	143	5,970	741	3,480	3,684	14,018	3,728	4,574	81.50
Total S. Div. ..	457	1,007	42,103	6,800	24,705	24,501	99,116	35,008	38,891	90.02
Gormanston ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strahan	1	—	2	—	1	—	3	—	—	—
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total W. Div. ..	1	—	2	—	1	—	3	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	5,270	29,576	1,077,076	176,633	646,999	664,688	2,594,972	884,168	967,871	91.35

CLASSIFICATION OF DAIRY CATTLE AT 31ST MARCH, 1950, ACCORDING TO SIZE OF HERD AND AREA OF HOLDING

Size of Herd	Under 5		5 and under 10		10 and under 15		15 and under 20		20 and under 30		30 and under 50		50 and under 100		100 and over		All Sizes	
Area of Holding	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle
Acres	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 49 ..	1,354	2,884	369	2,398	93	1,060	48	795	32	772	15	550	3	169	—	—	1,914	8,628
50 to 99 ..	606	1,512	392	2,640	216	2,546	163	2,779	180	4,250	123	4,523	21	1,255	—	—	1,701	19,505
100 to 499 ..	913	2,297	792	5,376	495	5,863	335	5,665	526	12,643	654	25,103	441	29,416	72	8,861	4,228	95,224
500 to 999 ..	155	388	138	933	88	1,028	36	613	50	1,208	66	2,504	77	5,322	21	2,863	631	14,859
1,000 to 4,999 ..	171	447	159	1,092	103	1,192	48	795	41	1,004	33	1,241	48	3,385	32	5,660	635	14,816
5,000 to 9,999 ..	28	83	16	105	16	186	6	106	15	361	6	224	4	263	6	1,771	97	3,099
10,000 to 19,999 ..	8	19	12	86	7	84	6	106	8	200	1	30	1	50	3	547	46	1,122
20,000 to 49,999 ..	2	6	3	21	3	33	4	65	2	49	7	242	1	72	1	132	23	620
50,000 and over ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	19	3	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	86
TOTAL ..	3,237	7,636	1,881	12,651	1,021	11,992	647	10,943	857	20,554	905	34,417	596	39,932	135	19,834	9,279	157,959

CLASSIFICATION OF BEEF CATTLE AT 31ST MARCH, 1950, ACCORDING TO SIZE OF HERD AND AREA OF HOLDING

Size of Herd	Under 20		20 and under 50		50 and under 100		100 and under 150		150 and under 200		200 and under 300		300 and under 500		500 and over		All Sizes	
Area of Holding	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle
Acres	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 49 ..	335	1,202	9	220	—	—	1	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	345	1,533
50 to 99 ..	484	2,366	34	874	6	312	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	524	3,552
100 to 499 ..	1,440	9,350	357	11,011	116	7,625	22	2,607	7	1,184	6	1,305	—	—	—	—	1,948	33,082
500 to 999 ..	236	1,836	93	2,794	40	2,887	18	2,061	5	862	2	424	1	350	—	—	395	11,214
1,000 to 4,999 ..	216	1,816	131	4,264	85	5,901	45	5,402	13	2,242	21	5,143	11	4,064	4	2,885	526	31,717
5,000 to 9,999 ..	25	256	21	685	30	2,106	11	1,341	5	817	8	1,719	6	1,965	3	2,249	109	11,138
10,000 to 19,999 ..	8	86	6	205	11	768	8	948	6	982	11	2,794	3	1,191	1	1,200	54	8,174
20,000 to 49,999 ..	1	5	2	69	—	—	2	280	2	360	8	1,976	7	2,735	7	5,959	29	11,384
50,000 and over ..	1	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	174	1	238	—	—	4	4,559	7	4,987
TOTAL ..	2,746	16,933	653	20,122	288	19,599	107	12,750	39	6,621	57	13,599	28	10,305	19	16,852	3,937	116,781

CLASSIFICATION OF PIGS AT 31ST MARCH, 1948, ACCORDING TO SIZE OF HERD AND AREA OF HOLDING

Size of Herd	Under 5		5 and under 10		10 and under 15		15 and under 20		20 and under 30		30 and under 50		50 and under 100		100 and over		All Sizes	
Area of Holding	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs
Acres	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 49 ..	409	752	57	386	39	465	14	231	17	393	8	264	9	581	9	1,209	562	4,281
50 to 99 ..	476	971	141	944	103	1,220	40	664	26	614	13	476	3	197	1	367	803	5,453
100 to 499 ..	1,071	2,298	455	3,098	344	4,031	203	3,438	233	5,498	143	5,139	48	3,073	9	1,472	2,506	28,047
500 to 999 ..	112	232	52	354	36	409	11	188	32	764	25	943	8	604	2	262	278	3,746
1,000 to 4,999 ..	92	197	27	184	12	142	15	261	21	498	15	564	8	549	4	716	194	3,111
5,000 to 9,999 ..	10	13	3	20	1	12	3	50	1	24	3	100	2	130	—	—	23	349
10,000 to 19,999 ..	4	7	—	—	1	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	18
20,000 to 49,999 ..	6	9	1	9	3	39	—	—	1	22	1	46	—	—	—	—	12	125
50,000 and over ..	—	—	1	9	1	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	19
TOTAL ..	2,180	4,479	737	5,004	540	6,339	286	4,832	331	7,813	208	7,532	78	5,134	25	4,016	4,385	45,149

CLASSIFICATION OF SHEEP FLOCKS AND AREA OF HOLDINGS ON WHICH DEPASTURED 1ST MARCH, 1948

Size of Flock	Under 100		100 and under 500		500 and under 1,000		1,000 and under 2,000		2,000 and under 5,000		5,000 and under 10,000		10,000 and under 20,000		20,000 and under 50,000		All Sizes	
Area of Holding	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep
Acres	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 49	255	6,669	12	1,646	1	554	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	268	8,869
50 to 99	387	14,856	69	10,001	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	456	24,857
100 to 499	1,098	50,598	1,081	239,881	84	54,824	14	16,309	2	4,342	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,279	365,954
500 to 999	112	5,286	277	76,617	118	82,498	33	42,286	1	2,430	—	—	—	—	—	—	541	209,117
1,000 to 4,999	65	3,051	169	48,408	145	102,265	165	232,844	89	239,483	1	5,716	—	—	—	—	634	631,767
5,000 to 9,999	1	2	20	6,377	19	14,502	23	34,084	52	168,384	8	55,859	1	10,024	—	—	124	289,232
10,000 to 19,999	—	—	2	634	3	2,392	5	7,657	21	75,190	11	79,980	2	21,916	—	—	44	187,769
20,000 to 49,999	—	—	1	117	1	660	2	2,994	6	19,957	11	84,562	12	153,042	—	—	33	261,332
50,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6,510	3	47,520	2	53,601	6	107,631
100,000 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL ..	1,918	80,462	1,631	383,681	371	257,695	242	336,174	171	509,786	32	232,627	18	232,502	2	53,601	4,385	2,086,528

SUMMARY OF LIVESTOCK

Description	At 31st March									
	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Horses										
Total	24,863	23,925	23,125	22,207	21,197	20,056	18,834	18,224	17,076	15,865
Percentage under 1 year	2.73	2.82	3.00	2.80	2.71	2.49	2.57	2.47	2.37	2.55
Dairy Cattle										
Dairy Cows—in milk ..	60,032	60,165	62,724	67,849	71,985	71,633	73,329	74,400	83,280	86,496
Dairy Cows—dry ..	13,911	14,953	16,411	16,584	17,561	20,226	19,504	21,640	19,243	25,285
Total Dairy Cows..	73,943	75,118	79,135	84,433	89,546	91,859	92,833	96,040	102,523	111,781
Percentage Cows in milk	81.19	80.09	79.26	80.36	80.39	77.98	78.99	77.47	81.23	77.38
Heifers (1 year and over)	20,683	22,712	25,296	27,329	27,965	27,148	26,007	26,660	28,426	30,766
Calves (under 1 year)	28,079	30,905	35,842	39,117	36,168	33,926	32,749	35,422	38,274	42,652
Bulls (1 year and over)	3,462	3,530	3,768	4,243	4,280	4,091	3,947	4,090	4,372	4,512
Total Dairy Cattle ..	126,167	132,265	144,041	155,122	157,959	157,024	155,536	162,212	173,595	189,711
Beef Cattle										
Cows and Heifers (1 year and over)	32,647	32,760	36,068	38,003	40,913	43,774	41,939	42,786	46,993	51,469
Calves (under 1 year)..	14,763	14,577	24,496	26,587	24,433	22,515	23,408	27,011	30,828	35,600
Bulls (1 year and over)	1,252	1,149	1,473	2,103	1,906	1,990	1,886	1,800	2,035	2,490
Other Beef Cattle ..	41,477	39,368	38,029	44,604	49,529	46,481	43,494	41,322	41,727	40,147
Total Beef Cattle ..	90,139	87,854	100,066	111,297	116,781	114,760	110,727	112,919	121,583	129,706
Total Dairy & Beef Cattle	216,306	220,119	244,107	266,419	274,740	271,784	266,263	275,131	295,178	319,417
Pigs										
Total	46,915	47,407	45,149	36,996	35,841	45,446	46,926	39,378	46,256	58,382
Percentage of Sows ..	13.78	14.53	14.01	14.14	15.21	16.05	14.83	15.81	16.71	15.53
Sheep										
Total	1,925,604	1,933,332	2,086,528	2,160,009	2,170,329	2,181,516	2,337,768	2,421,539	2,465,319	2,594,972
Ewes	959,471	971,150	1,022,880	1,065,231	1,076,333	1,092,870	1,131,531	1,196,666	1,204,033	1,253,709
Percentage of Breeds										
Merino	(a)	14.50	13.77	12.79	13.11	12.74	11.41	11.51	11.83	11.47
Other Pure Breeds ..	(a)	23.61	20.52	33.43	40.36	43.54	43.62	45.43	46.58	47.64
Comeback ..	(a)	14.60	14.22	53.78	15.06	12.33	13.38	13.98	16.10	15.81
Other.. ..		47.29	51.49		31.47	31.39	31.59	29.08	25.49	25.08
Percentage of Lambs ..	20.67	23.11	26.05	25.29	23.38	22.24	24.92	23.10	24.15	25.61
A Ewes	959,471	971,150	1,022,880	1,065,231	1,076,333	1,092,870	1,131,531	1,196,666	1,204,033	1,253,709
B Ewes put to Ram (b)	700,975	577,042	779,211	803,304	800,009	773,917	838,862	894,498	915,649	967,871
C Lambs marked (b) ..	508,731	440,498	656,043	662,448	651,940	637,037	725,723	768,109	787,863	884,168
Percentage C of B ..	72.57	76.34	84.19	82.47	81.49	82.31	86.51	85.87	86.04	91.35
Percentage B of A ..	73.06	59.42	76.18	75.41	74.33	70.82	74.14	74.75	76.05	77.20

(a) Not available. (b) In the season preceding the year named.

BREEDS OF RAMS BY STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

As at 31st March, 1955

Breed	DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Merino	2	46	625	1,467	3,089	787	93	—	6,109
Southdown ..	11	529	138	278	287	615	212	—	2,070
Corriedale	14	427	511	1,365	2,153	542	194	—	5,206
English Leicester ..	—	78	37	158	59	6	3	—	341
Border Leicester ..	3	741	140	705	254	140	44	—	2,027
Lincoln	—	5	4	9	14	22	1	—	55
Romney Marsh ..	2	958	305	361	217	89	94	—	2,026
Dorset Horn ..	—	825	387	477	70	399	51	—	2,209
Ryeland	5	360	92	259	152	212	73	—	1,153
Suffolk	—	67	13	17	153	157	29	—	436
Polwarth	3	247	1,058	2,369	1,894	1,114	149	—	6,834
Shropshire ..	—	30	6	7	17	14	1	—	75
Cheviot	—	46	36	90	5	13	1	—	191
Comebacks ..	—	8	36	29	110	156	10	—	349
Crossbreds ..	3	128	66	53	103	90	52	—	495
TOTAL ..	43	4,495	3,454	7,644	8,577	4,356	1,007	—	29,576

BREEDS OF RAMS—SUMMARY, 1951 TO 1955

Breed	Number at 31st March				
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Merino	5,797	6,069	5,939	6,315	6,109
Corriedale	5,423	5,994	5,784	5,446	5,206
Polwarth	4,928	4,922	6,045	6,497	6,834
Southdown	2,817	2,414	2,353	2,122	2,070
Border Leicester	1,790	1,890	1,959	1,847	2,027
Romney Marsh	1,752	1,808	2,058	1,874	2,026
English Leicester	329	318	471	508	341
Other Recognised Breeds	1,904	2,433	3,175	3,335	4,119
Comebacks	631	389	272	353	349
Crossbreds	1,002	968	706	568	495
TOTAL RAMS	26,373	27,205	28,762	28,865	29,576

CLASSIFICATION OF GREASY WOOL APPRAISED OR SOLD AT AUCTION IN TASMANIA

(Source: Australian Wool Bureau)

(Bales of Approximately 300 lb.)

Predominating Quality	1947–48 (a)	1948–49 (a)	1949–50 (a)	1950–51 (a)	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54 (b)	1954–55
70s and Finer	3,500	3,875	4,431	4,291	3,830	3,987	3,993	4,277
64/70s	2,243	2,058	1,774	1,281	1,742	1,488	1,326	1,834
64s	1,462	1,858	1,742	1,523	1,397	1,890	2,096	2,412
64/60s	435	853	481	606	488	599	403	447
60/64s	2,810	3,091	3,683	3,582	3,789	5,241	3,919	5,121
60s and 60/58s	6,684	8,523	10,256	10,056	9,161	9,623	9,605	10,521
Total 60s and Finer ..	17,134	20,258	22,367	21,339	20,407	22,828	21,342	24,612
58s	14,758	15,531	14,463	14,218	17,948	16,060	15,300	18,449
56s	11,183	9,557	8,546	9,142	12,910	11,250	13,550	16,197
50s	4,813	3,542	4,041	3,723	5,539	4,749	5,856	7,058
Below 50s	2,829	2,039	1,554	1,745	2,539	2,733	3,132	3,693
Oddments	657	693	689	781	751	1,754	973	907
GRAND TOTAL	51,374	51,620	51,660	50,948	60,094	59,374	60,153	70,916

(a) Greasy wool sold at auction, excluding that to which Joint Organisations' reserves were not applicable.
(b) Excludes approximately 900 bales sold at Hobart in October 1953, details of which are not available.

WOOL PRODUCTION

Summary of the Quantity and Value of Wool, 1942–43 *to* 1954–55

Year	Clip	Fellmongered and Dead Wool	Wool on Skins Exported (Estimated)	Total Quantity of Wool Produced	Total Value of Wool Produced (*a*)
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	£'000
1942–43	15,029,754	15,746	2,210,500	17,256,000	1,370
1943–44	14,578,849	8,491	3,337,130	17,924,470	1,437
1944–45	13,777,119	1,717,017	829,495	16,323,631	1,340
1945–46	12,105,166	1,453,732	2,778,851	16,337,749	1,131
1946–47	13,438,990	542,497	2,662,008	16,643,495	1,940
1947–48	14,633,823	264,580	427,440	15,325,843	2,857
1948–49	14,990,245	405,150	1,450,914	16,846,309	3,765
1949–50	14,779,248	174,605	2,004,590	16,958,443	(*b*) 4,765
1950–51	14,786,770	95,793	2,367,170	17,249,733	12,113
1951–52	17,930,392	70,259	2,512,080	20,512,731	(*b*) 5,609
1952–53	17,584,009	14,765	2,207,880	19,806,654	(*b*) 6,379
1953–54	17,762,311	78,696	2,274,597	20,115,604	(*b*) 6,655
1954–55	21,149,535	84,599	2,562,606	23,796,740	(*b*) 7,232

(*a*) Value does not include profits realised under the War-time Wool Disposal Plan.
(*b*) Excludes profits arising from the War-time Wool Disposals Plan *distributed* as follows :
1949–50—£439,620 paid to growers on 30th November, 1949.
1951–52—£416,170 paid to growers on 28th March, 1952.
1952–53—£266,351 paid to growers on 6th March, 1953.
1953–54—£259,061 paid to growers on 6th April, 1954.
1954–55—£219,553 paid to growers on 29th April, 1955 (final payment)

SHEARING AND SHORN WOOL OBTAINED; LAMBING FORECAST SUMMARY, 1948–49 TO 1954–55

Year Ended 31st March	Numbers Shorn and Wool Obtained									Ewes Mated or Intended For Mating During Year	
	Numbers Shorn			Wool Clip			Average Yield				
	Sheep	Lambs	Total	From Sheep (*a*)	From Lambs	Total	Sheep (*a*)	Lambs	Total	To Merino Corriedale or Polwarth Rams	To Rams of other Breeds
	No.	No.	No.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	No.	No.
1949 ..	1,763,645	433,660	2,197,305	14,161,590	828,655	14,990,245	8.03	1.91	6.82	467,636	350,946
1950 ..	1,843,013	411,534	2,254,547	14,055,848	723,400	14,779,248	7.63	1.76	6.55	472,283	350,773
1951 ..	1,834,767	410,250	2,245,017	14,003,088	783,682	14,786,770	7.63	1.91	6.59	505,170	373,915
1952 ..	1,912,221	466,939	2,379,160	16,971,302	959,090	17,930,392	8.88	2.05	7.54	526,403	404,824
1953 ..	2,031,023	470,634	2,501,657	16,595,449	988,560	17,584,009	8.17	2.10	7.03	530,565	425,653
1954 ..	2,060,901	491,999	2,552,900	16,760,315	1,001,996	17,762,311	8.13	2.04	6.96	570,278	404,092
1955 ..	2,137,910	577,205	2,715,115	19,914,273	1,235,262	21,149,535	9.31	2.14	7.79	572,940	434,126

(*a*) Includes crutchings.

SHEARING AND SHORN WOOL OBTAINED; LAMBING FORECAST

Municipality	Shearing, 1954–55							Ewes Mated or Intended for Mating During 1955	
	Number Shorn		Wool Clip			Average Yield			
	Sheep	Lambs	From Sheep (a)	From Lambs	Total	Sheep (a)	Lambs	To Merino Corriedale or Polwarth Rams	To Rams Of Other Breeds
	No.	No.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	No.	No.
Hobart	152	10	1,423	32	1,455	9.36	3.20	—	149
Launceston	128	25	1,203	45	1,248	9.40	1.80	—	—
Glenorchy	2,337	412	18,673	764	19,437	7.99	1.85	224	885
Total Urban Division	2,617	447	21,299	841	22,140	8.14	1.88	224	1,034
Burnie	8,835	2,530	79,754	11,729	91,483	9.03	4.64	382	6,616
Circular Head	18,622	4,865	161,822	17,633	179,455	8.69	3.62	4,590	8,765
Deloraine	61,496	18,599	545,973	61,197	607,170	8.88	3.29	7,228	42,756
Devonport	7,599	1,954	65,032	8,859	73,891	8.56	4.53	157	6,765
Kentish	25,284	7,890	212,809	25,452	238,261	8.42	3.23	2,132	19,553
King Island	14,912	5,455	149,614	16,179	165,793	10.03	2.97	6,739	2,373
Latrobe	27,029	10,659	245,032	40,403	285,435	9.07	3.79	2,424	14,756
Penguin	12,353	3,117	113,900	11,439	125,339	9.22	3.67	1,518	8,514
Ulverstone	20,045	6,432	174,123	23,544	197,667	8.69	3.66	1,494	16,812
Wynyard	14,602	4,884	124,418	17,993	142,411	8.52	3.68	1,526	10,989
Total N.W. Division	210,777	66,385	1,872,477	234,428	2,106,905	8.88	3.53	28,190	137,899
Beaconsfield	26,540	5,672	230,337	13,088	243,425	8.68	2.31	5,734	5,939
Fingal	115,255	32,337	1,104,222	53,074	1,157,296	9.58	1.64	34,452	5,055
Flinders	28,913	7,557	296,545	22,293	318,838	10.26	2.95	8,629	8,641
George Town	18,936	3,221	148,215	5,237	153,452	7.83	1.63	3,916	3,565
Lilydale	28,971	6,052	263,839	14,595	278,434	9.11	2.41	6,563	5,380
Portland	8,790	1,887	66,933	5,235	72,168	7.61	2.77	2,241	722
Ringarooma	21,828	4,699	180,269	15,122	195,391	8.26	3.22	2,000	8,220
Scottsdale	40,879	9,641	361,798	27,075	388,873	8.85	2.81	7,314	10,066
Total N.E. Division	290,112	71,066	2,652,158	155,719	2,807,877	9.14	2.19	70,849	47,588
Evandale	107,283	31,853	978,397	96,465	1,074,862	9.12	3.03	34,709	15,318
Longford	216,540	74,467	2,208,430	156,488	2,364,918	10.20	2.10	76,546	33,484
St. Leonards	41,299	8,517	354,636	15,545	370,181	8.59	1.83	9,179	5,914
Westbury	105,414	25,688	974,360	54,954	1,029,314	9.24	2.14	25,525	35,216
Total N.M. Division	470,536	140,525	4,515,823	323,452	4,839,275	9.60	2.30	145,959	89,932
Bothwell	117,817	31,386	1,106,981	45,094	1,152,075	9.40	1.44	31,798	6,020
Campbell Town	135,113	42,977	1,370,584	84,017	1,454,601	10.14	1.95	49,427	3,920
Hamilton	130,006	39,029	1,252,312	60,654	1,312,966	9.63	1.55	46,136	11,094
Oatlands	216,840	57,191	2,075,017	89,231	2,164,248	9.57	1.56	62,368	29,920
Ross	92,894	23,949	962,187	36,393	998,580	10.36	1.52	31,344	4,053
Total Mid. Division	692,670	194,532	6,767,081	315,389	7,082,470	9.77	1.62	221,073	55,007
Brighton	55,082	8,869	463,050	22,858	485,908	8.41	2.58	8,415	15,885
Clarence	23,691	5,208	224,063	15,029	239,092	9.46	2.89	2,614	11,214
Glamorgan	65,484	19,119	569,231	29,558	598,789	8.69	1.55	26,804	1,900
Green Ponds	58,231	16,704	497,450	24,090	521,540	8.54	1.44	15,583	13,136
Richmond	77,054	16,169	680,949	32,619	713,568	8.84	2.02	15,932	20,713
Sorell	54,506	6,977	473,050	17,619	490,669	8.68	2.53	7,084	16,214
Spring Bay	59,918	13,021	478,047	17,906	495,953	7.98	1.38	13,514	970
Total S.E. Division	393,966	86,067	3,385,840	159,679	3,545,519	8.59	1.86	89,946	80,032
Bruny	7,687	1,899	60,849	4,842	65,691	7.92	2.55	1,768	1,785
Esperance	1,181	270	9,575	797	10,372	8.11	2.95	100	891
Huon	3,791	409	27,954	1,281	29,235	7.37	3.13	466	1,963
Kingborough	5,557	1,185	55,661	2,671	58,332	10.02	2.25	1,081	2,390
New Norfolk	45,220	10,144	430,665	24,268	454,933	9.52	2.39	10,434	10,254
Port Cygnet	3,624	940	30,492	3,567	34,059	8.41	3.79	267	2,635
Tasman	10,169	3,336	84,364	8,328	92,692	8.30	2.50	2,583	2,716
Total S. Division	77,229	18,183	699,560	45,754	745,314	9.06	2.52	16,699	22,634
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strahan	3	—	35	—	35	11.67	—	—	—
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total W. Division	3	—	35	—	35	11.67	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	2,137,910	577,205	19,914,273	1,235,262	21,149,535	9.31	2.14	572,940	434,126

(a) Including crutchings.

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AND DIED ON FARMS

Municipality	Stock Slaughtered On Farm, Year Ended 31st March, 1955				Stock Died On Farm, Year Ended 31st March, 1955				
	Cattle	Sheep	Lambs	Pigs	Horses	Cattle	Sheep	Lambs	Pigs
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	—	—	2	21	—	11	24	12	18
Launceston	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Glenorchy	3	244	—	4	10	27	246	60	82
Total Urban Division	3	250	2	25	10	38	274	72	100
Burnie	4	223	117	115	25	321	418	139	138
Circular Head	128	781	903	126	27	1,249	1,036	277	869
Deloraine	83	1,546	421	197	36	518	2,624	562	286
Devonport	26	159	72	57	6	148	379	108	104
Kentish	44	580	225	200	39	405	842	250	278
King Island	41	550	219	49	10	478	521	282	248
Latrobe	23	831	167	87	20	228	1,388	288	118
Penguin	47	508	118	90	25	254	484	137	224
Ulverstone	88	702	302	213	30	327	803	177	222
Wynyard	19	298	322	130	25	621	664	179	285
Total N.W. Division	503	6,178	2,866	1,264	243	4,549	9,159	2,399	2,772
Beaconsfield	143	639	205	43	28	180	1,137	229	89
Fingal	74	4,163	32	82	11	221	5,424	397	25
Flinders	8	550	143	16	11	147	1,327	416	24
George Town	3	573	119	16	7	49	1,111	116	35
Lilydale	3	568	105	51	23	112	1,351	188	87
Portland	2	384	96	9	6	74	360	45	28
Ringarooma	50	749	348	170	19	357	1,116	275	335
Scottsdale	3	823	165	82	20	314	1,727	663	186
Total N.E. Division	286	8,449	1,213	469	125	1,454	13,553	2,329	809
Evandale	3	2,710	184	11	29	101	3,478	696	117
Longford	10	6,361	404	118	27	188	6,250	1,802	49
St. Leonards	2	1,142	29	25	17	78	1,522	146	19
Westbury	27	2,161	327	59	23	283	3,418	624	78
Total N.Mid. Division	42	12,374	944	213	96	650	14,668	3,268	263
Bothwell	6	3,460	30	8	11	54	4,291	459	2
Campbell Town	26	3,985	81	7	7	92	4,835	1,118	1
Hamilton	21	4,089	496	40	13	217	5,473	1,040	16
Oatlands	32	5,936	490	61	23	173	7,423	1,540	47
Ross	25	4,126	125	3	5	73	4,003	646	—
Total Mid. Division	110	21,596	1,222	119	59	609	26,025	4,803	66
Brighton	7	1,779	499	36	10	60	1,983	385	31
Clarence	1	958	387	42	7	30	835	278	36
Glamorgan	6	1,626	51	10	13	46	3,628	400	21
Green Ponds	3	1,799	197	20	9	19	2,115	411	18
Richmond	23	2,662	360	41	22	138	3,237	589	20
Sorell	31	1,971	225	42	11	136	2,414	328	33
Spring Bay	65	2,215	33	9	6	25	2,973	377	—
Total S.E. Division	136	13,010	1,752	200	78	454	17,185	2,768	159
Bruny	28	1,085	134	45	4	22	403	22	11
Esperance	—	16	30	56	—	28	30	15	17
Huon	20	1,190	63	25	4	60	194	19	6
Kingborough	23	172	61	65	17	94	291	79	142
New Norfolk	18	2,842	159	66	31	119	1,886	389	66
Port Cygnet	2	32	96	14	4	40	112	36	19
Tasman	35	387	523	56	4	80	826	117	95
Total S. Division	126	5,724	1,066	327	64	443	3,742	677	356
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	14	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	11
Strahan	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	1
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Total W. Division	14	—	—	3	—	10	—	—	12
GRAND TOTAL	1,220	67,581	9,065	2,620	675	8,207	84,606	16,316	4,537

STOCK SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION—YEAR 1954–55 (*a*)

Municipality	Sheep	Lambs	Bullocks	Cows	Calves	Pigs
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart (*b*)	89,715	110,653	6,134	11,236	5,231	15,497
Launceston (*c*)	54,719	97,216	5,498	7,406	601	24,828
Glenorchy	244	—	—	—	3	4
Total Urban Division	144,678	207,869	11,632	18,642	5,835	40,329
Burnie	7,084	34,840	1,912	5,799	3,654	7,036
Circular Head	1,267	4,879	666	792	2,120	11,543
Deloraine	2,629	2,918	297	341	20	570
Devonport	2,950	14,807	1,809	1,049	3,191	5,248
Kentish	1,374	2,274	416	198	30	510
King Island	1,540	1,920	334	384	36	482
Latrobe	1,051	2,347	298	194	16	177
Penguin	1,366	2,922	480	370	20	650
Ulverstone	1,672	4,828	749	235	34	2,216
Wynyard	410	3,928	595	251	10	740
Total N.W. Division	21,343	75,663	7,556	9,613	9,131	29,172
Beaconsfield	1,979	2,725	331	181	31	2,021
Fingal	8,880	1,595	209	609	55	480
Flinders	550	1,157	112	1	5	27
George Town	573	599	71	1	1	80
Lilydale	2,937	1,298	138	113	2	142
Portland	1,158	1,304	149	61	—	229
Ringarooma	1,837	3,231	297	300	19	564
Scottsdale	2,402	3,235	189	435	2	332
Total N.E. Division	20,316	15,144	1,496	1,701	115	3,875
Evandale	4,627	1,591	177	18	—	270
Longford	7,195	4,870	348	100	7	383
St. Leonards	1,142	29	1	1	—	25
Westbury	3,671	2,497	167	159	1	273
Total N.Mid. Division	16,635	8,987	693	278	8	951
Bothwell	6,526	1,563	320	2	—	67
Campbell Town	4,745	1,127	147	10	—	136
Hamilton	7,804	1,342	71	209	3	700
Oatlands	7,282	2,476	73	103	5	200
Ross	4,636	2,125	28	209	—	123
Total Mid. Division	30,993	8,633	639	533	8	1,226
Brighton	2,753	4,473	141	116	3	214
Clarence	3,206	6,411	600	131	36	304
Glamorgan	3,055	61	31	2	1	29
Green Ponds	1,799	197	2	1	—	20
Richmond	3,078	1,036	68	10	3	87
Sorell	2,885	2,064	185	24	4	117
Spring Bay	3,484	743	41	128	—	30
Total S.E. Division	20,260	14,985	1,068	412	47	801
Bruny	1,853	441	47	18	—	74
Esperance	1,669	2,202	384	144	10	168
Huon	4,176	3,093	775	173	83	434
Kingborough	4,810	8,068	693	217	73	561
New Norfolk	12,172	7,281	872	443	7	1,137
Port Cygnet	1,742	1,400	223	131	10	120
Tasman	1,240	1,337	96	40	1	114
Total S. Division	27,662	23,822	3,090	1,166	184	2,608
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	2,766	—	7	401	5	50
Strahan	1,410	1,000	300	125	—	33
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	1,040	—	260	—	—	260
Total W. Division	5,216	1,000	567	526	5	343
GRAND TOTAL	287,103	356,103	26,741	32,871	15,333	79,305

(*a*) Includes stock slaughtered on farms during the year ended 31st March, 1955.
(*b*) Includes stock slaughtered at Derwent Park Abattoirs.
(*c*) Includes stock slaughtered at Killafaddy Abattoirs.

STOCK SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION BY ESTABLISHMENTS, 1954–55

Kind	Slaughter Houses (a)		Abattoirs		Factories		Farms (b)		Total	
	No.	Percent.	No.	Percent.	No.	Percent.	No.	Percent.	No.	Percent.
Bullocks	10,281	38.5	14,312	53.5	1,586	5.9	562	2.1	26,741	100.0
Cows	6,216	18.9	19,283	58.7	7,045	21.4	327	1.0	32,871	100.0
Calves	241	1.6	5,629	36.7	9,132	59.6	331	2.1	15,333	100.0
Total Cattle and Calves	16,738	22.3	39,224	52.3	17,763	23.7	1,220	1.7	74,945	100.0
Sheep	61,111	21.3	135,004	47.0	23,407	8.2	67,581	23.5	287,103	100.0
Lambs	83,151	23.4	209,250	58.8	54,637	15.3	9,065	2.5	356,103	100.0
Total Sheep and Lambs	144,262	22.4	344,254	53.5	78,044	12.1	76,646	12.0	643,206	100.0
Pigs for Pork	8,905	18.7	30,496	64.1	6,210	13.1	1,970	4.1	47,581	100.0
Pigs for Bacon and Ham	314	1.0	—	—	30,760	97.0	650	2.0	31,724	100.0
Total Pigs	9,219	11.6	30,496	38.5	36,970	46.6	2,620	3.3	79,305	100.0

(a) Licensed Slaughter Houses other than Abattoirs and Factories. (b) Year ended 31st March, 1955.

STOCK SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION—SUMMARY, 1936–37 TO 1954–55

Year	Cattle and Calves				Sheep and Lambs			Pigs		
	Bullocks	Cows	Calves	Total	Sheep	Lambs	Total	For Pork	For Curing	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1936–37	23,725	18,917	4,076	46,718	186,333	155,253	341,586	33,467	25,046	58,513
1937–38	26,518	17,947	3,986	48,451	219,698	152,849	372,547	40,086	23,737	63,823
1938–39	32,202	14,253	3,942	50,397	208,564	168,019	376,583	48,477	23,505	71,982
1939–40	32,685	12,110	3,633	48,428	248,372	212,585	460,957	46,776	26,622	73,398
1940–41	33,391	11,839	3,016	48,246	234,845	242,630	477,475	56,524	24,697	81,221
1941–42	38,146	8,467	4,206	50,819	304,777	247,310	552,087	50,173	27,965	78,138
1942–43	32,740	15,523	4,421	52,684	294,261	308,658	602,919	33,522	40,240	73,762
1943–44	34,290	12,734	6,341	53,365	331,579	283,740	615,319	39,985	29,942	69,927
1944–45	27,290	14,536	4,701	46,527	323,797	185,616	509,413	34,230	23,838	58,068
1945–46	22,238	16,885	3,925	43,048	288,674	143,561	432,235	24,521	28,429	52,950
1946–47	20,982	19,035	1,607	41,624	254,232	138,779	393,011	21,464	29,120	50,584
1947–48	19,919	16,084	1,918	37,921	212,510	163,439	375,949	29,100	28,201	57,301
1948–49	24,437	17,250	3,679	45,366	215,555	204,626	420,181	30,529	22,108	52,637
1949–50	29,331	23,736	4,580	57,647	245,691	262,360	508,051	25,490	25,371	50,861
1950–51	32,199	28,921	8,637	69,757	234,084	250,535	484,619	32,396	25,391	57,787
1951–52	33,352	29,506	8,729	71,587	226,377	256,116	482,493	42,123	23,770	65,893
1952–53	32,913	25,270	12,297	70,480	269,776	306,739	576,515	42,214	23,306	65,520
1953–54	22,630	25,188	13,955	61,773	286,665	307,326	593,991	31,540	27,933	59,473
1954–55	26,741	32,871	15,333	74,945	287,103	356,103	643,206	47,581	31,724	79,305

PRODUCTION OF MEAT—SUMMARY, 1936–37 TO 1954–55

(Carcase Weight, Bone-in)

Year	Beef and Veal			Mutton and Lamb			Pork, Bacon and Ham			Total All Meat (in terms of fresh meat)
	Beef	Veal	Total	Mutton	Lamb	Total	Pork	Bacon and Ham (cured weight)	Total (in terms of pork)	
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1936–37	9,625	182	9,807	3,577	2,149	5,726	1,121	952	2,549	18,082
1937–38	9,734	178	9,912	4,217	2,115	6,332	1,342	1,096	2,986	19,230
1938–39	10,770	176	10,946	4,004	2,325	6,329	1,623	1,015	3,146	20,421
1939–40	10,458	162	10,620	4,768	2,942	7,710	1,566	1,292	3,504	21,834
1940–41	10,578	135	10,713	4,508	3,358	7,866	1,893	913	3,263	21,842
1941–42	11,067	188	11,255	5,851	3,423	9,274	1,680	937	3,086	23,615
1942–43	11,157	197	11,354	5,649	4,272	9,921	1,347	1,238	3,204	24,479
1943–44	10,733	284	11,017	6,365	4,196	10,561	1,446	1,202	3,249	24,827
1944–45	8,973	209	9,182	6,299	2,901	9,200	1,270	1,190	3,055	21,437
1945–46	8,098	175	8,273	5,666	2,243	7,909	986	1,255	2,869	19,051
1946–47	8,125	72	8,197	4,994	2,168	7,162	1,039	1,150	2,603	17,962
1947–48	7,993	77	8,070	4,251	2,655	6,906	1,391	1,317	3,177	18,153
1948–49	9,639	154	9,793	4,319	3,255	7,574	1,442	1,122	2,968	20,335
1949–50	12,105	166	12,271	4,819	4,107	8,926	1,208	991	2,556	23,753
1950–51	13,805	298	14,103	4,813	3,848	8,661	1,499	946	2,790	25,554
1951–52	14,177	213	14,390	4,732	4,243	8,975	1,981	829	3,109	26,474
1952–53	13,534	308	13,842	5,654	5,002	10,656	1,920	886	3,126	27,624
1953–54	10,716	287	11,003	6,004	5,069	11,073	1,399	949	2,693	24,769
1954–55	13,323	347	13,670	6,050	5,851	11,901	2,027	1,027	3,429	29,000

LIVESTOCK

Average Market Value of Chief Descriptions of Livestock

Class of Stock	Market Price, 1954			Market Price, 1955		
	Maximum	Minimum	Fair Average	Maximum	Minimum	Fair Average
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Horses—						
Extra Heavy Draught	55 0 0	20 0 0	35 0 0	52 0 0	20 0 0	33 0 0
Medium Draught	45 0 0	16 0 0	26 0 0	43 0 0	15 0 0	28 0 0
Light Draught	35 0 0	12 0 0	20 0 0	40 0 0	12 0 0	22 0 0
Saddle and Harness	50 0 0	15 0 0	27 0 0	55 0 0	15 0 0	27 0 0
Carriage	45 0 0	15 0 0	27 0 0	50 0 0	15 0 0	27 0 0
Fat Cattle—						
Cows—						
Prime	52 0 0	31 0 0	38 0 0	45 0 0	26 0 0	32 0 0
Other	29 0 0	15 0 0	22 0 0	28 0 0	15 0 0	18 0 0
Steers—						
Prime	66 0 0	46 5 0	53 0 0	65 0 0	47 10 0	54 0 0
Other	50 0 0	33 15 0	41 0 0	50 0 0	30 0 0	38 0 0
Heifers	55 0 0	31 0 0	38 0 0	48 0 0	31 0 0	39 0 0
Calves—						
Prime	44 0 0	25 0 0	31 0 0	40 0 0	20 0 0	30 0 0
Other	27 0 0	12 0 0	20 0 0	30 0 0	15 0 0	20 0 0
Working Bullocks						
Best Per Pair	100 0 0	55 0 0	70 0 0	80 0 0	40 0 0	60 0 0
Other Per Pair	60 0 0	35 0 0	50 0 0	50 0 0	30 0 0	40 0 0
Dairy Cattle—						
Milker—Best	86 0 0	42 15 0	57 10 0	75 0 0	45 0 0	54 0 0
Good	62 0 0	40 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	30 0 0	36 0 0
Inferior	30 0 0	15 0 0	21 0 0	22 0 0	14 0 0	17 0 0
Springers—Best	50 0 0	27 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	26 0 0	28 0 0
Other	30 0 0	21 0 0	26 0 0	25 0 0	18 0 0	20 0 0
Dry—Best	26 0 0	15 0 0	21 0 0	25 0 0	18 0 0	21 0 0
Other	20 0 0	9 0 0	14 0 0	17 0 0	10 0 0	14 0 0
Store Cattle—Steers	50 0 0	25 0 0	40 0 0	41 0 0	20 0 0	30 0 0
Fat Sheep—						
Crossbred Wethers—Extra Prime	6 10 0	3 0 0	4 0 0	6 0 0	3 0 0	4 0 0
Prime	5 10 0	2 15 0	3 10 0	5 0 0	2 5 0	3 0 0
Good	4 10 0	2 0 0	2 15 0	3 10 0	2 0 0	2 10 0
Crossbred Ewes—Extra Prime	5 5 0	2 5 0	3 5 0	5 5 0	2 10 0	3 0 0
Prime	4 15 0	2 0 0	3 0 0	4 15 0	2 0 0	2 10 0
Good	3 15 0	1 10 0	2 5 0	3 10 0	1 15 0	2 5 0
Merino Wethers—Extra Prime	4 10 0	2 0 0	2 15 0	4 0 0	2 0 0	2 10 0
Prime	4 0 0	1 10 0	2 0 0	3 10 0	1 10 0	1 15 0
Good	2 10 0	1 5 0	1 15 0	2 0 0	1 0 0	1 5 0
Merino Ewes—Extra Prime	4 0 0	2 0 0	2 15 0	3 10 0	1 15 0	2 6 8
Prime	3 15 0	1 10 0	2 5 0	3 0 0	1 5 0	1 15 0
Good	3 0 0	1 5 0	2 0 0	2 10 0	0 15 0	1 5 0
Lambs—Extra Prime	7 10 0	5 0 0	5 10 0	7 0 0	4 10 0	5 0 0
Prime	6 15 0	4 10 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	3 10 0	4 0 0
Good	6 0 0	3 10 0	4 10 0	5 5 0	3 0 0	3 15 0
Pigs—Backfatters	53 0 0	20 0 0	36 0 0	35 0 0	10 0 0	21 0 0
Baconers	22 0 0	12 0 0	16 0 0	18 0 0	8 0 0	11 0 0
Porkers	14 0 0	7 10 0	10 10 0	12 0 0	6 10 0	9 0 0
Slips and Suckers	7 0 0	3 0 0	4 10 0	5 10 0	2 0 0	3 0 0
Stores	6 0 0	2 5 0	4 10 0	5 0 0	2 0 0	3 0 0

GREASY WOOL

Average Price Per Pound at Tasmanian Sales, January-February of Each Year

Class of Wool	1955			1956		
	Maximum	Minimum	Fair Average	Maximum	Minimum	Fair Average
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	236¾	156	175	283¼	165¾	197½
Merino, Superior	169⅔	126⅓	142½	168¾	132½	151¾
Merino, Good	136⅔	112⅔	125⅔	120¾	100	111½
Merino, Average	127	113¼	120¾	98	84¼	91⅜
Merino, Wasty and Inferior	96	90	92	77¾	70¾	74¼
Merino, Good Lambs	110¼	79½	93½	105⅓	90⅔	96
Merino, Average Lambs	60	50	55	68½	60¾	63¾
Merino, Inferior Lambs	45	39	41½	47¼	39⅔	43
Comebacks, Extra Super	122⅓	102	112	112¾	96¼	103
Comebacks, Super	108½	97⅔	101⅔	93¼	83¼	87¾
Comebacks, Good	100⅔	90	96⅔	82½	74¾	78
Crossbreds, Extra Super	98⅔	88	92⅔	78	70⅓	74⅔
Crossbreds, Fine	90⅔	82⅔	85	73¾	67¼	70¼
Crossbreds, Medium	81⅓	75⅓	79⅓	68	61½	65¾
Coarse Crossbreds and Lincolns	72	65	68	71⅓	61⅔	67⅓
Crossbreds, Extra Super Lambs	82	74	77½	71	67½	69½
Crossbreds, Superior Fine Lambs	73⅔	66⅓	70	84½	72½	74¾
Crossbreds, Good Lambs	67	59⅔	62⅔	64¾	57	61
Crossbreds, Average Lambs	59½	51½	55	56½	50½	53¾
Lincoln, Coarse Lambs	69	65	67	63	57½	60

Average price of all wool—Season 1954–55, 76.50, February Sales, 1956, 68.83.

AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF LIVESTOCK

Class of Stock	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Horses—										
Extra Heavy Draught	35 0 0	35 0 0	36 0 0	26 5 0	36 0 0	36 5 0	40 0 0	41 0 0	35 0 0	33 0 0
Medium Draught	27 5 0	29 7 6	27 6 8	19 15 0	30 0 0	27 15 0	31 13 4	31 0 0	26 0 0	28 0 0
Light Draught	23 5 0	21 7 6	23 13 4	17 0 0	24 5 0	20 0 0	25 0 0	24 0 0	20 0 0	22 0 0
Saddle and Harness	20 5 0	21 15 0	27 10 0	21 15 0	22 6 8	23 0 0	37 10 0	34 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0
Carriage	17 10 0	20 0 0	20 6 8	15 15 0	19 0 0	22 13 4	40 0 0	23 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0
Fat Cattle—										
Cows—Prime	19 16 8	26 5 0	27 15 0	24 7 6	28 17 6	28 10 0	36 5 0	48 0 0	38 0 0	32 0 0
Other	11 13 4	19 10 0	16 13 4	18 6 8	18 6 8	19 15 0	21 5 0	32 10 0	22 0 0	18 0 0
Steers and Heifers										
Steers—Prime	21 13 4	29 5 0	33 10 0	34 17 6	30 12 6	38 15 0	48 12 6	62 10 0	53 0 0	54 0 0
Other	15 0 0	21 5 0	24 5 0	26 0 0	24 6 8	27 5 0	32 10 0	40 0 0	41 0 0	38 0 0
Heifers	18 0 0	21 10 0	21 15 0	21 3 9	25 10 0	28 0 0	35 0 0	40 10 0	38 0 0	39 0 0
Calves—Prime	10 0 0	13 17 6	11 5 0	14 3 9	15 13 4	16 5 0	23 15 0	30 0 0	31 0 0	30 0 0
Other	4 10 0	7 0 0	4 10 0	8 3 4	7 0 0	8 12 6	9 6 8	12 6 8	20 0 0	20 0 0
Working Bullocks—										
Best (Per Pair)	36 13 4	45 0 0	67 10 0	57 10 0	61 13 4	67 10 0	70 0 0	98 0 0	70 0 0	60 0 0
Other (Per Pair)	25 16 8	30 0 0	40 15 0	38 6 8	37 10 0	38 15 0	41 13 4	65 0 0	50 0 0	40 0 0
Dairy Cattle—										
Milkers—Best	18 10 0	26 5 0	33 10 0	29 17 6	32 0 0	32 5 0	45 0 0	57 0 0	57 10 0	54 0 0
Good	15 2 6	20 10 0	26 5 0	24 0 0	25 0 0	23 5 0	33 5 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	36 0 0
Inferior	8 17 6	10 15 0	14 0 0	11 17 6	13 10 0	12 5 0	15 12 6	19 0 0	21 0 0	17 0 0
Springers—Best	14 2 6	18 10 0	20 5 0	17 15 0	18 5 0	23 15 4	32 0 0	36 0 0	35 0 0	28 0 0
Other	9 7 6	13 0 0	11 15 0	11 15 0	14 13 4	14 10 0	18 17 6	22 10 0	26 0 0	20 0 0
Dry—Best	9 10 0	11 7 6	15 0 0	9 10 0	15 13 4	14 2 6	18 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0
Other	6 15 0	8 0 0	7 10 0	7 10 0	10 13 4	9 0 0	9 13 4	17 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0
Store Cattle	14 0 0	21 0 0	25 10 0	20 7 6	15 0 0	25 0 0	33 13 4	33 0 0	40 0 0	30 0 0
Fat Sheep—										
Crossbred Wethers										
Extra Prime	1 18 4	2 18 0	3 6 3	2 19 9	5 0 0	4 2 8	4 6 8	4 10 0	4 0 0	4 0 0
Prime	1 11 8	2 13 3	2 16 3	2 10 6	4 0 0	3 19 6	3 15 0	4 0 0	3 10 0	3 0 0
Good	1 8 6	2 0 0	2 10 0	2 8 2	3 8 9	3 9 0	2 18 4	3 10 0	2 15 0	2 10 0
Crossbred Ewes—										
Extra Prime	1 10 4	2 5 6	2 10 0	2 3 9	3 15 0	4 10 0	3 9 0	3 10 0	3 5 0	3 0 0
Prime	1 5 4	2 2 7	2 1 3	1 16 10	2 15 0	3 17 6	2 17 4	3 0 0	3 0 0	2 10 0
Good	1 4 6	1 13 3	1 14 6	1 14 9	2 13 2	3 6 8	2 7 4	2 15 0	2 5 0	2 5 0
Merino Wethers—										
Extra Prime	1 6 0	2 2 0	2 3 3	1 19 9	3 11 8	3 10 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	2 15 0	2 10 0
Prime	1 1 4	1 18 0	1 15 0	1 13 6	3 3 9	2 17 0	2 0 0	2 15 0	2 0 0	1 15 0
Good	0 19 0	1 8 9	1 9 9	1 10 9	2 12 6	2 12 0	1 17 6	2 5 0	1 15 0	1 5 0
Merino Ewes—										
Extra Prime	1 5 0	1 16 3	2 0 0	1 14 6	3 3 4	3 3 3	2 17 6	2 10 0	2 15 0	2 6 8
Prime	1 0 8	1 12 10	1 9 6	1 11 0	2 10 0	2 11 9	2 0 0	2 5 0	2 5 0	1 15 0
Good	0 17 0	1 4 3	1 5 0	1 8 10	2 0 0	2 3 3	1 12 6	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 5 0
Lambs—Extra Prime	2 4 8	2 18 9	3 7 6	3 0 9	4 5 0	6 0 0	4 18 9	5 10 0	5 10 0	5 0 0
Prime	1 16 0	2 10 6	2 15 0	2 11 9	3 11 8	4 5 0	4 15 0	4 10 0	5 0 0	4 0 0
Good	1 14 0	2 5 10	2 6 6	2 5 7	3 7 6	3 17 0	3 17 6	4 0 0	4 10 0	3 15 0
Pigs—Backfatters	8 10 0	8 15 0	9 17 6	11 6 3	13 6 8	15 0 0	18 0 0	29 0 0	36 0 0	21 0 0
Baconers	6 10 0	6 5 0	8 0 0	8 11 3	10 15 0	11 5 0	12 13 4	18 0 0	16 0 0	11 0 0
Porkers	3 17 6	3 15 8	3 18 9	4 18 9	6 2 6	6 15 0	7 13 4	13 0 0	10 10 0	9 0 0
Slips and Suckers	2 5 0	1 9 6	1 18 9	1 18 9	2 17 6	3 12 6	3 10 0	4 0 0	4 10 0	3 0 0
Stores	1 13 0	1 11 8	2 7 6	2 10 0	5 5 0	2 15 0	6 15 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	3 0 0

AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF KINDS OF GREASY WOOL

Average Price Per Pound at Tasmanian Sales, January–February of Each Year

Class of Wool	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	99 1/2	113 3/4	147 3/4	139	288 3/4	167 1/2	204 1/2	226 1/2	175	197 1/2
Merino, Superior	69	91 1/4	128	113 1/2	258 1/2	136 1/4	166	172 1/2	142 1/4	151 3/4
Merino, Good	46	80 1/2	97 1/2	102 1/2	239 1/4	102 3/4	136 3/4	148	125 2/3	111 1/2
Merino, Average	36 3/4	67 1/4	81 3/4	88 3/4	222 1/2	91 1/4	120	122 1/4	120 3/4	91 3/4
Merino, Wasty and Inferior	32	57	70 1/3	63 1/2	201 2/3	75 1/3	103 1/4	100 2/3	92	74 1/4
Merino, Lambs, Good	26 3/4	37 1/3	46 1/3	67 1/3	215	78 1/3	91	100 1/2	93 1/2	96
Merino, Lambs, Average	20 1/4	30 1/2	36 2/3	48 2/3	155	48 1/2	72	75	55	63 3/4
Merino, Lambs, Inferior	11 2/3	17 1/3	24 2/3	28	130 1/4	31 3/4	47 1/4	43 3/4	41 1/2	43
Comebacks, Extra Super	49 1/4	76 3/4	97	124 3/4	270	105 1/4	123	132 1/2	112	103
Comebacks, Super	42 1/4	70	87 1/4	110 1/4	260 1/4	95 1/4	114 3/4	123 3/4	101 3/3	87 3/4
Crossbreds, Fine	30 1/4	45 1/4	62 1/4	77 1/2	222	77 3/4	78 1/4	82 3/4	85	70 1/4
Crossbreds, Medium	26 3/4	44 3/3	51 1/2	62	204 1/4	68 3/4	70 3/4	74	79 1/3	65 3/4
Crossbreds, Coarse	19 3/4	26 3/4	28 2/3	46 1/4	158 3/3	57	67 1/2	69 3/4	68	67 1/3
Crossbreds, Lambs, Extra Super	31 1/2	41	51 2/3	71 3/4	226 1/3	74	87 1/2	93 2/3	77 1/2	69 1/2
Crossbreds, Lambs, Super	28 2/3	39	51	67 1/4	210 1/4	67 1/2	60 1/4	79 3/4	70	74 3/4
Crossbreds, Lambs, Good	25 3/4	31 1/4	41 2/3	53 3/4	188 3/4	60 3/4	74	66 1/2	62 2/3	61
Lincoln Lambs, Coarse	18	21 2/3	29	42 1/3	160	35 2/3	54 1/2	51 1/3	67	60
All Wool (*a*)	27.60	44.69	55.93	71.56	180.06	69.11	80.86	82.92	76.50	(*b*) 68.83

(*a*) Average price for all shorn wool for Season ended 31st March of each year except 1956.
(*b*) Average price February Sales, 1956.

LIVESTOCK NUMBERS AND WOOL PRODUCTION—SUMMARY, 1885 TO 1955.

Year.	Livestock Numbers.				Production of Wool (as in the Grease). (c).
	Horses.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Pigs.	
	No. (a)	No. (a)	No. (a)	No. (a)	'000 lb.
1885	28,610	138,642	1,648,627	67,395	5,774
1886	29,684	148,665	1,609,046	73,118	8,176
1887	29,528	147,092	1,547,242	52,408	9,740
1888	29,238	142,019	1,430,065	43,227	6,977
1889	29,778	150,004	1,551,429	58,632	6,241
1890	31,165	162,440	1,619,256	81,716	8,984
1891	31,312	167,788	1,664,118	73,520	9,378
1892	31,976	170,085	1,623,338	59,267	8,438
1893	31,587	169,141	1,535,047	51,952	8,729
1894	34,835	177,038	1,727,200	65,620	9,177
1895	31,580	162,801	1,523,846	70,142	7,223
1896	29,547	157,730	1,650,567	55,301	8,811
1897	29,898	157,486	1,588,611	43,520	8,144
1898	29,859	149,753	1,493,638	45,274	7,793
1899	31,189	160,204	1,672,068	74,451	8,636
1900	31,607	165,516	1,683,956	68,291	6,754
1901	32,399	168,661	1,792,481	58,716	10,270
1902	33,465	177,566	1,679,518	52,096	9,616
1903	35,541	185,938	1,597,053	56,538	6,867
1904	36,565	202,206	1,556,460	77,943	12,321
1905	37,101	206,211	1,583,561	72,810	11,753
1906	38,299	211,117	1,729,394	42,985	12,601
1907	40,392	215,523	1,744,800	46,704	10,878
1908	39,881	205,827	1,728,053	47,945	13,860
1909	40,492	199,945	1,734,761	55,705	12,551
1910	41,388	201,854	1,788,310	63,715	13,339
1911	41,853	217,406	1,823,017	67,392	12,727
1912	44,039	222,181	1,852,669	49,152	14,416
1913	43,941	205,743	1,745,356	37,990	12,093
1914-15	42,232	176,524	1,674,845	34,960	12,049
1915-16	41,422	169,575	1,624,450	37,778	11,747
1916-17	42,620	179,360	1,702,579	53,033	12,442
1917-18	42,396	197,938	1,711,116	54,653	11,927
1918-19	41,221	218,234	1,841,924	44,328	12,280
1919-20	39,452	214,442	1,781,425	35,530	13,069
1920-21	39,117	208,202	1,570,832	38,116	11,503
1921-22	38,439	216,704	1,551,273	49,743	11,635
1922-23	37,313	218,197	1,558,494	46,056	12,219
1923-24	37,570	220,351	1,557,716	47,101	11,712
1924-25	37,091	225,740	1,614,085	47,305	12,483
1925-26	37,785	212,373	1,619,075	41,009	12,564
1926-27	36,830	213,112	1,807,558	38,906	12,333
1927-28	35,872	210,894	1,904,955	41,752	13,272
1928-29	34,908	208,812	2,000,605	48,304	14,900
1929-30	34,336	214,643	2,091,113	52,899	15,000
1930-31	32,700	230,254	2,119,606	54,556	14,800
1931-32	30,659	232,444	2,012,055	41,459	14,700
1932-33	30,269	250,807	2,040,564	41,391	15,200
1933-34	30,299	262,256	2,035,052	38,126	14,200
1934-35	30,662	261,588	2,038,450	40,291	14,035
1935-36	30,626	270,035	2,139,900	45,163	16,300
1936-37	30,971	261,597	2,233,655	40,021	14,067
1937-38	31,578	254,812	2,520,950	43,067	15,599
1938-39	30,458	262,407	2,625,690	45,317	17,519
1939-40	29,605	252,484	2,677,120	44,941	18,334
1940-41	29,406	259,108	2,682,375	46,713	17,078
	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	
1941-42	28,612	253,106	2,398,201	44,519	16,985
1942-43	27,077	244,681	2,226,906	49,251	17,256
1943-44	26,317	230,127	2,187,799	46,427	17,924
1944-45	25,885	224,668	2,156,071	46,915	16,324
1945-46	24,863	216,306	1,925,604	46,915	16,338
1946-47	23,925	220,119	1,933,332	47,407	16,643
1947-48	23,125	244,107	2,086,528	45,149	15,326
1948-49	22,207	266,419	2,160,009	36,996	16,846
1949-50	21,197	274,740	2,170,329	35,841	16,958
1950-51	20,056	271,784	2,181,516	45,446	17,250
1951-52	18,834	266,263	2,337,768	46,926	20,513
1952-53	18,224	275,131	2,421,539	39,378	19,807
1953-54	17,076	295,178	2,465,319	46,256	20,116
1954-55	15,865	319,417	2,594,972	58,382	23,797

(a) As at 31st December.
(b) As at 31st March.
(c) Total wool production, including dead, fellmongered, and wool exported on skins.

IV. FARMYARD AND DAIRY.

MILK UTILIZATION AND PRODUCTION, 1940-41 TO 1954-55.

Year.	Quantity of Milk used for:—			Total Milk Production.	No. of Dairy Cows (at 31st March).	Average Annual Production of Milk per Dairy Cow (*a*)
	Butter Making (Factory and Farm).	Cheese Making (Factory and Farm).	Other Purposes.			
	'000 Gals.	'000 Gals.	'000 Gals.	'000 Gals.	No.	Gals.
1940-41 ..	22,274	3,014	6,730	32,018	(*b*) 93,819	346
1941-42 ..	21,186	3,040	6,924	31,150	(*b*) 89,345	340
1942-43 ..	21,117	2,342	6,959	30,418	80,559	358
1943-44 ..	17,638	2,470	6,890	26,998	75,014	347
1944-45 ..	19,019	2,629	7,080	28,728	75,435	382
1945-46 ..	20,053	2,736	7,255	30,044	73,943	402
1946-47 ..	21,395	2,666	7,046	31,107	75,118	417
1947-48 ..	22,447	1,041	8,506	31,994	79,135	415
1948-49 ..	24,213	895	9,703	34,811	84,433	426
1949-50 ..	25,680	929	10,277	36,886	89,546	424
1950-51 ..	28,228	879	10,121	39,228	91,859	432
1951-52 ..	30,241	878	11,070	42,189	92,833	457
1952-53 ..	29,619	608	10,912	41,139	96,040	436
1953-54 ..	35,015	634	11,993	47,642	102,523	480
1954-55	39,836	548	11,637	52,021	111,781	485

(*a*) Average annual yields are based on the number of dairy cows which were in milk at any part of the year. Averages are, therefore, lower than for cows which were yielding during the greater part of the year. The figures given should be treated as an index rather than an actual average quantity of milk produced per dairy cow.
(*b*) At 31st December.

PRODUCTION OF BACON AND HAM, BUTTER, CHEESE, AND MILK, 1932-33 TO 1954-55.

Year.	Bacon and Ham.			Butter.			Cheese.			Total Milk Production.
	Factories.	Farms. (*a*)	Total.	Factories.	Farms. (*a*)	Total.	Factories.	Farms. (*a*)	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	'000 Gals.
1932-33	495	281	776	3,785	1,158	4,943	494	57	551	33,847
1933-34	604	267	871	2,845	1,175	4,020	649	43	692	29,161
1934-35	655	248	903	3,673	1,099	4,772	836	34	870	31,840
1935-36	632	254	886	3,579	1,159	4,738	942	18	960	33,737
1936-37	742	210	952	3,638	1,236	4,874	1,265	72	1,337	31,156
1937-38	931	165	1,096	4,110	1,246	5,356	1,587	96	1,683	32,425
1938-39	864	151	1,015	4,053	1,231	5,284	1,420	98	1,518	34,829
1939-40	1,142	150	1,292	4,156	1,139	5,295	1,395	52	1,447	35,396
1940-41	774	139	913	3,633	1,097	4,730	1,281	75	1,356	32,018
1941-42	795	142	937	3,598	1,004	4,602	1,370	43	1,413	31,150
1942-43	1,104	134	1,238	3,389	1,116	4,505	965	67	1,032	30,418
1943-44	1,068	134	1,202	3,270	528	3,798	1,052	59	1,111	26,998
1944-45	1,122	68	1,190	3,643	448	4,091	1,122	59	1,181	28,728
1945-46	1,191	63	1,254	3,779	535	4,314	1,013	176	1,189	30,044
1946-47	1,142	49	1,191	4,191	412	4,603	1,070	93	1,163	31,107
1947-48	1,275	42	1,317	4,441	388	4,829	447	12	459	31,994
1948-49	1,077	45	1,122	4,821	388	5,209	404	6	410	34,811
1949-50	947	43	990	5,069	456	5,525	418	3	421	36,886
1950-51	916	30	946	5,710	363	6,073	412	....	412	39,228
1951-52	727	31	758	6,169	337	6,506	408	....	408	42,189
1952-53	777	41	818	6,059	313	6,372	265	1	266	41,139
1953-54	916	33	949	7,263	270	7,533	293	1	294	47,642
1954-55	992	35	1,027	8,334	236	8,570	274	....	274	52,021

(*a*) Year ended 31st March.

BEE-FARMING—SUMMARY 1945-46 TO 1954-55.

Year.	No. of Apiarists.	No. of Beehives.			Honey Produced.		Beeswax Produced.	
		Productive.	Unproductive.	Total.	Total Quantity.	Average per Productive Hive.	Total Quantity.	Average per Productive Hive.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1945-46	(a)	4,363	1,323	5,686	212,828	48·78	3,063	0·70
1946-47	293	3,933	1,159	5,092	187,437	47·66	2,283	0·58
1947-48	313	4,042	1,648	5,690	208,289	51·53	3,144	0·78
1948-49	283	3,327	1,685	5,012	220,954	66·41	2,944	0·88
1949-50	292	4,089	916	5,005	285,423	69.80	3,724	0·91
1950-51	367	4,957	1,649	6,606	315,066	63·56	4,218	0·85
1951-52	277	4,008	1,427	5,435	254,375	63·47	3,266	0·81
1952-53	336	3,880	1,377	5,257	308,730	79·57	3,548	0·91
1953-54	356	4,316	1,143	5,459	365,272	84·63	4,342	1·01
1954-55	311	4,192	1,194	5,386	243,286	58.04	3,788	0·90

(a) Not available.

RECEIVALS AND DISPOSALS OF EGGS CONTROLLED BY EGG BOARD—SUMMARY, 1948-49 TO 1954-55.

(UNIT: DOZEN)

Particulars.	1948-49.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	1954-55
RECEIVALS.							
Stock Held at Beginning of Year	7,647	12,170	1,982	3,799	6,475	4,262	5,844
Receivals from Consignors	838,778	1,011,596	968,951	816,118	948,391	787,421	724,682
Receivals from Producer Agents	278,604	474,246	327,558	224,394	166,266	140,714	178,596
Withdrawals from Cold Storage	132,090	60,818	69,690	42,900	81,625	66,760	1,800
Interstate Transfers	16,770	....	....	6,000	18,000	17,760	153,465
Other Sources	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total Receivals	1,273,889	1,558,830	1,368,181	1,093,211	1,220,757	1,016,917	1,064,387
DISPOSALS.							
Sales by Egg Board	728,828	696,121	674,702	619,637	687,684	615,254	686,955
Sales by Producer Agents	278,604	474,246	327,558	224,394	166,266	140,714	178,596
Packed for Cold Storage	135,210	64,065	69,690	42,900	81,625	66,760	1,800
Packed for Pulp	104,220	311,747	277,752	189,870	269,425	177,566	183,106
Packed for Export	3,822	....	....	....	....	....	....
Interstate Transfers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Other Disposals	11,035	10,669	14,680	9,935	11,495	10,779	9.612
Stock Held at End of Year	12,170	1,982	3,799	6,475	4,262	5,844	4,318
Total Disposals	1,273,889	1,558,830	1,368,181	1,093,211	1,220,757	1,016,917	1,064,387

V. MISCELLANEOUS

GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION—AGRICULTURE, 1954–55

Description of Crops	Area	Yield Per Acre	Total Yield	Average Price at Principal Market	Gross Value
	Acres	Bushels	Bushels	£ s. d. Per Bushel	£
Grain and Pulse—					
Barley, English Malting	6,909	27.55	190,348	0 16 9	159,420
Barley, Cape	347	27.22	9,445	0 14 9	6,960
Beans, Horse	1,049	20.00	20,981	1 1 6	22,550
Oats	22,621	19.97	451,659	0 11 6	259,700
Peas, Blue	5,663	20.07	113,654	2 5 0	255,720
Peas, Grey and Other	8,838	17.42	153,958	1 5 0	192,440
Rye	355	15.74	5,589	1 0 0	5,590
Tares	250	17.50	4,376	2 0 0	8,750
Wheat	7,302	21.72	158,605	0 13 7	107,810
Grass and Clover Seed	3,137	6.23	19,554	—	60,540
Total Grain Crops	56,471	—	1,128,169	—	1,079,480
Root Crops—		Tons	Tons	Per Ton	
Carrots	262	4.52	1,883	32 0 0	60,260
Mangolds	74	13.15	973	5 0 0	4,860
Parsnips	43	6.23	268	45 0 0	12,060
Potatoes	26,209	3.85	101,000	40 6 7	4,073,350
Turnips	19,245	6.79	130,601	5 17 5	767,000
Total Root Crops	45,833	—	—	—	4,917,530
Forage—					
Hay	96,496	1.64	157,960	10 17 0	1,715,260
Green Fodder	96,340	—	—	—	770,720
Total Forage	192,836	—	—	—	2,485,980
Orchards of Bearing Age—		Bushels	Bushels	Per Bushel	
Apples	17,025	294	5,009,000	0 19 4	4,851,000
Pears	1,592	268	426,420	1 3 4	497,730
Apricots	944	96	90,700	0 13 5	60,900
Plums and Prunes	158	182	28,700	0 7 7	10,770
Cherries	69	104	7,142	1 6 11	9,600
Peaches	61	136	8,266	0 13 0	5,350
Nectarines	9	168	1,509	0 13 0	980
Quinces	30	138	4,130	0 4 11	1,020
Other	3	33	100	0 2 6	500
Small Fruits	2,458	75	(a) 193,706	2 0 1	387,810
Orchards Not of Bearing Age	1,338	—	—	—	—
Total Orchards	23,687	—	—	—	5,825,660
		Lb.	Lb.	Per Lb.	
Hops, Bearing (b)	1,331	2,241	2,983,153	0 5 6	820,370
Hops, Not Bearing	36	—	—	—	—
Total Hops	1,367	—	—	—	820,370
		Bushels	Bushels	Per Bushel	
Tomatoes	198	155	30,708	1 2 0	33,780
Peas, Green	3,605	166	599,023	0 7 10	235,490
Other Vegetables	751	—	—	—	154,880
Nurseries	41	—	—	—	5,330
Other Crops	1,247	—	—	—	48,750
Total Agricultural	326,036	—	—	—	15,607,250

(a) Includes recorded quantity of blackberries picked during 1954–55, i.e. 8,520 bushels. (b) Production expressed as dry weight.

GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION—PASTORAL, DAIRYING, POULTRY, AND BEES 1954–55

Pastoral			*Dairying, Poultry and Bees*		
Item	Total Production	Gross Values	Item	Total Production	Gross Values
		£			£
Wool (including wool on skins) lb.	23,796,740	(a) 7,232,400	Dairying—		
Livestock—			Milk gals.	52,021,160	5,766,880
Cattle (b) No.	43,294	1,763,520	Farm Butter, Cheese and Preserved Cream, less Cost of Milk Used for Production	—	7,320
Sheep and Lambs (b) No.	644,025	(c) 1,786,390	Livestock—		
			Cows (b) No.	16,435	443,750
			Calves (b) No.	15,333	306,660
			Pigs (b) No.	79,524	787,260
			Farm Bacon, Less Cost of Pigs Used for Production	—	7,550
			Poultry and Eggs	—	1,711,020
			Bees—		
			Honey lb.	243,286	14,190
			Wax lb.	3,788	1,610
Total Pastoral	—	10,782,310	Total Dairying, &c.	—	9,046,240

(a) Excluding an amount of £219,553 comprising profits from the War-time Wool Disposal Plan distributed to Tasmanian woolgrowers on 29th April, 1955.
(b) These figures represent the numbers slaughtered (adjusted by net imports or net exports) valued on the hoof at appropriate prices.
(c) Excluding an amount of £500,350 which represents the value of wool on skins.

VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION, 1954–55

Particulars	Agricultural	Pastoral	Dairying	Poultry	Bee-farming	Total Rural	Trapping	Forestry	Fisheries (*a*)	Mining and Quarrying	Total All Primary
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Production Valued at Principal Market	15,607,250	(*d*)10,782,310	7,319,420	1,711,020	15,800	35,435,800	178,740	4,573,010	555,600	9,900,250	50,643,400
Less Marketing Costs	2,773,000	595,720	342,980	171,100	790	3,883,590	13,410	536,210	—	945,230	5,378,440
Local Values or Gross Production Valued at Place of Production	12,834,250	(*d*)10,186,590	6,976,440	1,539,920	15,010	31,552,210	165,330	4,036,800	555,600	8,955,020	45,264,960
Less Production Costs—											
Seed	981,280	133,620	—	—	—	1,114,900	—	—	—	—	1,114,900
Manures	335,380	311,330	311,340	—	—	958,050	—	—	—	—	958,050
Spraying and Sheep-dip	168,150	11,680	—	—	—	179,830	—	—	—	—	179,830
Stock Feed	100,870	2,060,300	1,157,070	658,670	—	3,976,910	—	—	—	—	3,976,910
Water For Irrigation	8,080	22,880	—	—	—	30,960	—	—	—	—	30,960
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(*b*) 1,901,580	1,901,580
Total Costs	1,593,760	2,539,810	1,468,410	658,670	—	6,260,650	—	—	—	(*b*) 1,901,580	8,162,230
Net Value of Production (*c*)	11,240,490	(*d*) 7,646,780	5,508,030	881,250	15,010	25,291,560	165,330	4,036,800	555,600	7,053,440	37,102,730
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Value of Production Per Head of Mean Population—											
Gross	49 17 4	34 9 0	23 7 8	5 9 4	0 1 0	113 4 4	0 11 5	14 12 3	1 15 6	31 12 8	161 16 2
Net	35 18 3	24 8 7	17 12 0	2 16 4	0 1 0	80 16 2	0 10 7	12 17 11	1 15 6	22 10 8	118 10 10

(*a*) Local Values.
(*b*) Includes cost of power, fuel, light, timber, explosives and other expendable stores.
(*c*) Without deduction of depreciation or maintenance.
(*d*) Excludes £219,553 comprising profits from the War-time Wool Disposal Plan distributed to Tasmanian woolgrowers on 29th April, 1955.

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION FOR ALL RECORDED INDUSTRIES.

NOTE—Depreciation and Maintenance Costs have not been deducted.

Year	Agriculture (a)	Pastoral	Dairying	Poultry	Bee-farming	Total, Rural	Trapping	Forestry	Fisheries (b)	Mining (Excluding Quarries) (c)	Total Non-rural	Total, All Primary	Factories	Total, All Industries
TOTAL NET VALUE OF RECORDED PRODUCTION (£'000)														
1935–36	1,723	1,492	541	306	4	4,066	184	364	71	1,071	1,690	5,756	4,067	9,823
1936–37	1,709	1,693	542	339	2	4,285	149	407	81	1,661	2,298	6,583	4,815	11,398
1937–38	2,483	1,470	754	367	5	5,079	193	444	87	2,327	3,051	8,130	5,445	13,575
1938–39	3,085	1,449	663	425	3	5,625	74	430	90	1,954	2,548	8,173	5,399	13,572
1939–40	2,423	1,802	725	397	4	5,351	116	520	110	2,145	2,891	8,242	6,253	14,495
1940–41	1,728	1,789	469	382	4	4,372	324	626	97	2,812	3,859	8,231	6,291	14,522
1941–42	3,181	1,993	562	447	2	6,185	364	859	110	2,706	4,039	10,224	7,214	17,438
1942–43	(d) 3,527	(d) 2,209	(d) 602	524	2	6,864	295	1,014	87	2,540	3,936	10,800	8,075	18,875
1943–44	4,834	2,455	684	527	3	8,503	498	1,028	221	2,420	4,167	12,670	9,045	21,715
1944–45	5,855	2,339	743	563	3	9,503	576	1,088	278	2,256	4,198	13,701	8,902	22,603
1945–46	4,351	2,226	768	569	6	7,920	728	1,249	217	1,985	4,179	12,099	9,196	21,295
1946–47	3,365	3,580	812	531	6	8,294	557	1,327	347	2,856	5,087	13,381	10,667	24,048
1947–48	3,982	4,304	992	718	8	10,004	427	1,833	490	4,218	6,968	16,972	12,244	29,216
1948–49	4,012	5,374	1,331	886	8	11,611	199	2,105	558	4,369	7,231	18,842	16,075	34,917
1949–50	5,372	(e) 7,138	1,527	946	11	(e) 14,994	153	2,099	426	4,630	7,308	(e) 22,302	19,336	(e) 41,638
1950–51	8,644	11,973	2,106	635	13	23,371	211	2,431	411	7,050	10,103	33,474	24,614	58,088
1951–52	10,716	(f) 5,812	3,062	879	14	(f) 20,483	177	3,056	441	10,552	14,226	(f) 34,709	29,794	(f) 64,503
1952–53	10,802	(g) 7,414	3,894	1,058	18	(g) 23,186	185	3,248	605	(j) 7,326	11,364	(g) 34,550	30,499	(g) 65,049
1953–54	9,204	(h) 7,152	4,759	979	22	(h) 22,116	218	3,556	432	(j) 6,392	10,598	(h) 32,714	33,065	(h) 65,779
1954–55	11,241	(i) 7,647	5,508	881	15	(i) 25,292	165	4,037	556	(j) 7,053	11,811	(i) 37,103	38,114	(i) 75,217
NET VALUE OF RECORDED PRODUCTION PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION (£ S. D)														
1935–36	7 9 5	6 9 5	2 6 10	1 6 6	0 0 4	17 12 6	0 15 11	1 11 6	0 6 2	4 12 11	7 6 6	24 19 0	17 12 7	42 11 7
1936–37	7 6 11	7 5 6	2 6 7	1 9 1	0 0 3	18 8 4	0 12 10	1 15 0	0 6 11	7 2 9	9 17 6	28 5 10	20 13 11	48 19 9
1937–38	10 10 8	6 4 10	3 4 0	1 11 2	0 0 5	21 11 1	0 16 4	1 17 8	0 7 5	9 17 6	12 18 11	34 10 0	23 2 2	57 12 2
1938–39	12 19 7	6 2 0	2 15 9	1 15 9	0 0 3	23 13 4	0 6 2	1 16 2	0 7 8	8 4 5	10 14 5	34 7 9	22 14 4	57 2 1
1939–40	10 1 11	7 10 2	3 0 5	1 13 1	0 0 4	22 5 11	0 9 8	2 3 4	0 9 2	8 18 8	12 0 10	34 6 9	26 1 0	60 7 9
1940–41	7 3 5	7 8 5	1 18 11	1 11 9	0 0 4	18 2 10	1 6 10	2 12 0	0 8 0	11 13 4	16 0 2	34 3 0	26 2 0	60 5 0
1941–42	13 4 8	8 5 10	2 6 9	1 17 2	0 0 2	25 14 7	1 10 4	3 11 6	0 9 1	11 5 2	16 16 1	42 10 8	30 0 3	72 10 11
1942–43	14 11 10	9 2 9	2 9 10	2 3 4	0 0 2	28 7 11	1 4 5	4 3 11	0 7 2	10 10 2	16 5 8	44 13 7	33 8 2	78 1 9
1943–44	19 16 0	10 1 1	2 16 0	2 3 2	0 0 3	34 16 6	2 0 9	4 4 2	0 18 2	9 18 2	17 1 3	51 17 9	37 0 10	88 18 7
1944–45	23 14 2	9 9 5	3 0 2	2 5 7	0 0 3	38 9 7	2 6 7	4 8 1	1 2 6	9 2 9	16 19 11	55 9 6	36 0 11	91 10 5
1945–46	17 7 8	8 17 10	3 1 4	2 5 6	0 0 6	31 12 10	2 18 2	4 19 10	0 17 4	7 18 7	16 13 11	48 6 9	36 14 9	85 1 6
1946–47	13 4 5	14 1 3	3 3 9	2 1 9	0 0 6	32 11 8	2 3 9	5 4 3	1 7 3	11 4 5	19 19 8	52 11 4	41 18 0	94 9 4
1947–48	15 4 11	16 9 7	3 15 11	2 15 0	0 0 7	38 6 0	1 12 8	7 0 4	1 17 6	16 3 0	26 13 6	64 19 6	46 17 6	111 17 0
1948–49	15 1 1	20 3 3	4 19 10	3 6 6	0 0 7	43 11 3	0 14 11	7 18 0	2 1 11	16 7 10	27 2 8	70 13 11	60 6 3	131 0 2
1949–50	19 11 4	26 0 1	5 11 3	3 8 11	0 0 10	54 12 5	0 11 2	7 12 11	1 11 0	16 17 4	26 12 5	81 4 10	70 8 10	151 13 8
1950–51	30 9 8	42 4 6	7 8 7	2 4 10	0 0 11	82 8 6	0 14 11	8 11 6	1 9 0	24 17 3	35 12 8	118 1 2	86 16 2	204 17 4
1951–52	36 10 7	19 16 3	10 8 9	2 19 11	0 0 11	69 16 5	0 12 1	10 8 4	1 10 1	35 19 4	48 9 10	118 6 3	101 11 3	219 17 6
1952–53	35 14 1	24 10 1	12 17 5	3 9 11	0 1 2	76 12 8	0 12 3	10 14 9	2 0 0	24 4 3	37 11 3	114 3 11	100 16 1	215 0 0
1953–54	29 14 10	23 2 3	15 7 7	3 3 4	0 1 5	71 9 5	0 14 1	11 9 10	1 7 11	20 13 2	34 5 0	105 14 5	106 17 0	212 11 5
1954–55	35 18 3	24 8 7	17 12 0	2 16 4	0 1 0	80 16 2	0 10 7	12 17 11	1 15 6	22 10 8	37 14 8	118 10 10	121 15 6	240 6 4

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, &c., as follows: 1935–36, £51,531; 1938–39, £3,761.
(b) Local values.
(c) Gross values, see not (j).
(d) No deduction made after 1941–42 for costs of power, power kerosene, petrol and other oils.
(e) Excludes £439,620 comprising profits from the War-time Wool Disposal Plan distributed to Tasmanian woolgrowers on 30th November, 1949.
(f) Excludes £416,170 comprising profits from the War-time Wool Disposal Plan distributed to Tasmanian woolgrowers on 28th March, 1952.
(g) Excludes £266,351 comprising profits from the War-time Wool Disposal Plan distributed to Tasmanian woolgrowers on 6th March, 1953.
(h) Excludes £259,061 comprising profits from the War-time Wool Disposal Plan distributed to Tasmanian woolgrowers on 6th April, 1954.
(i) Excludes £219,553 comprising profits from the War-time Wool Disposal Plan distributed to Tasmanian woolgrowers on 29th April, 1955.

ARTIFICIAL FERTILIZER USED, 1954–55

Municipality	Used on Vegetables		Used on Fruit		Used on Pastures		Used on Other Crops		Total Used For all Purposes	
	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity
	Acres	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.
Hobart	27	103	16	63	117	178	64	132	224	476
Launceston	16	90	—	—	35	40	—	—	51	130
Glenorchy	374	2,636	385	1,652	1,271	1,657	131	293	2,161	6,238
Total Urban Div.	417	2,829	401	1,715	1,423	1,875	195	425	2,436	6,844
Burnie	3,508	14,005	—	—	11,003	16,855	1,069	2,213	15,580	33,073
Circular Head	4,004	11,861	—	—	47,717	75,715	3,064	6,473	54,785	94,049
Deloraine	3,318	6,215	—	—	44,536	58,523	6,180	9,170	54,034	73,908
Devonport	1,348	5,355	433	1,500	5,639	8,594	1,443	2,836	8,863	18,285
Kentish	3,985	15,953	10	60	21,936	30,883	2,425	4,403	28,356	51,299
King Island	596	810	—	—	35,717	49,947	314	449	36,627	51,206
Latrobe	2,494	9,829	290	912	14,981	22,045	4,078	6,985	21,843	39,771
Penguin	2,383	10,938	1	20	12,528	19,023	1,143	2,432	16,055	32,413
Ulverstone	4,459	20,777	—	—	16,180	25,939	3,101	6,304	23,740	53,020
Wynyard	6,091	30,469	10	40	29,844	48,154	2,154	4,617	38,099	83,280
Total N.W. Div.	32,186	126,212	744	2,532	240,081	355,678	24,971	45,882	297,982	530,304
Beaconsfield	635	1,725	2,387	8,866	11,257	14,957	770	1,354	15,049	26,902
Fingal	504	780	7	17	27,083	35,310	4,845	6,576	32,439	42,683
Flinders	215	328	—	—	23,218	49,118	598	792	24,031	50,238
George Town	327	719	366	1,473	4,051	4,989	738	1,145	5,482	8,326
Lilydale	1,114	3,711	493	1,896	10,425	14,071	1,596	2,526	13,628	22,204
Portland	219	376	2	5	4,022	5,039	87	153	4,330	5,573
Ringarooma	1,572	5,831	2	20	16,403	23,770	2,054	3,124	20,031	32,745
Scottsdale	2,233	8,572	37	84	22,140	30,826	2,168	3,916	26,578	43,398
Total N.E. Div.	6,819	22,042	3,294	12,361	118,599	178,080	12,856	19,586	141,568	232,069
Evandale	491	689	—	—	17,580	18,844	2,893	3,735	20,964	23,268
Longford	2,454	3,411	3	20	62,370	76,754	15,850	21,526	80,677	101,711
St. Leonards	351	652	—	—	9,529	11,285	1,311	1,505	11,191	13,442
Westbury	1,981	3,009	—	—	37,841	45,499	8,160	10,559	47,982	59,067
Total N.M. Div.	5,277	7,761	3	20	127,320	152,382	28,214	37,325	160,814	197,488
Bothwell	82	122	—	—	15,429	17,485	2,768	3,472	18,279	21,079
Campbell Town	319	572	—	—	28,297	38,101	4,819	7,333	33,435	46,006
Hamilton	153	396	98	574	27,075	39,697	4,367	10,011	31,693	50,678
Oatlands	2,910	6,329	—	—	49,940	56,163	8,143	12,150	60,993	74,642
Ross	3	12	—	—	25,012	30,916	3,210	4,461	28,225	35,389
Total Mid. Div.	3,467	7,431	98	574	145,753	182,362	23,307	37,427	172,625	227,794
Brighton	680	1,098	132	410	11,820	12,854	4,128	5,119	16,760	19,481
Clarence	377	1,171	637	1,688	8,736	10,932	1,420	2,208	11,170	15,999
Glamorgan	314	708	—	—	12,464	14,102	1,861	2,440	14,639	17,250
Green Ponds	454	618	15	44	11,942	11,933	1,099	1,302	13,510	13,897
Richmond	888	1,861	10	31	24,138	35,097	3,515	4,811	28,551	41,800
Sorell	474	752	133	341	15,086	18,818	2,784	3,716	18,477	23,627
Spring Bay	111	188	275	1,905	8,242	10,939	1,410	2,242	10,038	15,274
Total S.E. Div.	3,298	6,396	1,202	4,419	92,428	114,675	16,217	21,838	113,145	147,328
Bruny	86	237	190	882	2,335	4,693	257	530	2,868	6,342
Esperance	68	526	2,095	15,398	2,973	6,126	29	77	5,165	22,127
Huon	157	928	4,919	34,565	8,699	15,936	167	1,624	13,942	53,053
Kingborough	190	1,239	2,455	13,937	3,882	6,626	434	1,781	6,961	23,583
New Norfolk	272	1,460	1,038	5,173	11,802	5,233	2,400	13,962	15,512	25,828
Port Cygnet	113	553	2,840	18,134	6,236	10,396	64	170	9,253	29,253
Tasman	102	385	767	3,613	5,600	8,377	210	322	6,679	12,697
Total S. Div.	988	5,328	14,304	91,702	41,527	57,387	3,561	18,466	60,380	172,883
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strahan	—	—	—	—	41	108	2	4	43	112
Waratah	2	20	—	—	90	120	—	—	92	140
Zeehan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total W. Div.	2	20	—	—	131	228	2	4	135	252
GRAND TOTAL	52,454	178,019	20,046	113,323	767,262	1,042,667	109,323	180,953	949,085	1,514,962

SUMMARY OF ARTIFICIAL FERTILIZER USED, 1945–46 TO 1954–55

Particulars		1945–46	1946–47	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
Area Fertilized	acres	441,529	470,843	507,538	472,837	658,568	673,124	697,823	794,108	869,823	949,085
Artificial Fertilizer Used	cwt.	684,406	741,239	838,896	782,170	1,077,489	1,124,488	1,134,384	1,288,782	1,420,292	1,514,962
Fertilizer Used Per Acre	cwt.	1.55	1.57	1.65	1.65	1.64	1.67	1.63	1.62	1.63	1.59

FARM WORKERS AT 31ST MARCH, 1955

Division	Rural Holdings 1 Acre and Over	Persons Working Permanently Full Time on Holding								Persons Working Temporarily on Holding	
		Owners, Lessees, or Share Farmers		Relatives of Owners, Lessees or Share Farmers over 14 years not Receiving Wages		Employees including Managers and Relatives Working for Wages or Salary		Total Working Permanently on Holding		On Wages or Contract	
	No.	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Urban	387	182	9	4	2	73	5	259	16	55	19
North-Western ..	4,212	3,885	96	204	32	867	70	4,956	198	1,145	93
North-Eastern ..	1,706	1,349	63	44	19	707	31	2,100	113	661	125
North-Midland ..	1,009	766	28	26	10	558	39	1,350	77	314	18
Midland	759	642	30	35	7	691	45	1,368	82	305	89
South-Eastern ..	1,120	784	21	23	13	446	24	1,253	58	285	30
Southern	2,512	1,841	24	57	12	1,173	19	3,071	55	1,509	987
Western	38	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	3	—
Total	11,743	9,456	271	393	95	4,515	233	14,364	599	4,277	1,361

FARM WORKERS AT 31ST MARCH—SUMMARY

Year	Rural Holdings 1 Acre and Over	Persons Working Permanently Full Time on Holding								Persons Working Temporarily on Holding	
		Owners, Lessees, or Share Farmers		Relatives of Owners, Lessees or Share Farmers over 14 years not Receiving Wages		Employees including Managers and Relatives Working for Wages or Salary		Total Working Permanently on Holding		On Wages or Contract	
	No.	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1946	11,991	13,130	1,246	1,376	273	4,183	265	18,689	1,784	5,755	1,194
1947	11,989	12,993	1,231	1,393	296	4,232	239	18,618	1,766	6,006	1,183
1948	11,852	11,249	1,044	1,322	284	4,136	270	16,707	1,598	4,276	1,594
1949	11,739	10,119	668	1,181	227	3,667	201	14,967	1,096	3,320	1,367
1950	11,548	9,061	567	1,294	373	4,378	369	14,733	1,309	4,521	1,828
1951	11,468	9,231	712	972	312	4,424	325	14,627	1,349	3,658	1,563
1952	11,414	9,543	537	706	143	4,334	225	14,583	905	3,072	1,153
1953	11,812	9,626	201	559	67	4,572	224	14,757	492	4,461	1,092
1954	11,818	9,610	245	500	101	4,672	261	14,782	607	5,205	1,560
1955	11,743	9,456	271	393	95	4,515	233	14,364	599	4,277	1,361

HAY AND ENSILAGE: PRODUCTION AND STOCKS, 1954–55

Item	DIVISION								Total
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South Eastern	Southern	Western	
Production Season Ended 31st March, 1955									
Hay .. .. tons	507	86,004	21,457	24,363	8,864	9,707	7,057	1	157,960
Ensilage .. .. tons	5	17,725	1,236	2,395	1,122	452	1,056	—	23,991
Stocks on Farm at 31st March, 1955									
Hay .. .. tons	215	86,709	18,108	18,398	10,286	6,148	5,248	—	145,112
Ensilage .. .. tons	—	11,889	1,239	2,061	1,395	189	1,649	—	18,422

HAY AND ENSILAGE: PRODUCTION AND STOCKS, 1947–48 TO 1954–55

Season Ended 31st March	HAY		ENSILAGE	
	Production	Farm Stocks at 31st March	Production	Farm Stocks at 31st March
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
948	137,648	95,147	3,514	4,379
1949	150,699	88,098	3,902	3,828
1950	155,653	116,549	8,271	6,814
1951	160,722	112,887	10,649	8,979
1952	172,286	129,893	10,638	10,289
1953	192,204	145,375	17,861	13,588
1954	241,582	185,549	22,459	19,811
1955	157,960	145,112	23,991	18,422

MACHINERY ON HOLDINGS AT 31ST MARCH, 1955

Description	DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
Shearing Machines									
No. of Stands	11	330	385	641	790	584	146	—	2,887
Milking Machines									
No. of Stands	34	5,591	1,305	535	139	212	363	2	8,181
Ploughs (Including Disc Ploughs)									
Single Furrow	192	3,849	1,242	779	591	791	2,064	8	9,516
Multiple Furrow	73	3,335	1,224	1,058	872	1,090	1,250	3	8,905
Cultivators—(Including Scarifiers, Harrows), &c.	22	1,312	477	425	310	351	465	—	3,362
Tandem Disc	25	1,775	567	287	221	297	769	7	3,948
Other Disc	150	1,767	615	483	323	461	1,576	2	5,377
Spring Tooth	52	698	212	208	118	189	502	—	1,979
Rigid Tine	297	13,958	4,354	4,122	2,768	3,095	2,811	17	31,422
Harrows, No. of Sections	126	164	114	65	70	123	514	—	1,176
Rotary Hoes—Self Propelled	17	112	86	30	50	59	85	—	439
Tractor Drawn	97	2,709	540	197	283	276	587	3	4,692
Scarifiers, All Sizes	20	449	95	80	63	91	66	—	864
Other Cultivators	17	1,608	520	448	330	410	377	2	3,712
Fertiliser Distributors and Broadcasters	9	700	185	161	129	152	53	—	1,389
Grain Drills—Combine Type	11	978	283	408	274	320	48	—	2,322
Other Types	16	139	60	39	51	86	52	—	443
Seed Planters	—	104	54	185	80	87	12	—	522
Harvesting Machinery									
Headers, Strippers and Harvesters	9	618	183	350	149	304	58	—	1,671
Reapers and Binders	24	2,738	786	635	289	319	314	2	5,107
Mowers	13	1,576	471	440	174	170	148	1	2,993
Hay Rakes	6	479	220	183	97	80	92	—	1,157
Hay Presses and Balers	32	58	217	18	10	62	1,070	—	1,467
Fruit Spraying Plants (Power Driven)	17	101	39	38	49	73	268	—	585
Irrigation Plants (Power Driven)	19	24	115	1	2	37	758	—	956
Fruit Graders	3	620	286	49	48	28	41	1	1,076
Potato Diggers (All Sizes)	22	1,231	576	273	259	184	367	—	2,912
Stationery Engines	76	2,866	858	657	442	496	2,072	—	7,467
Electric Motors (½H.P. and Over)	147	1,444	758	465	499	540	904	5	4,762
Motor Trucks—Utilities or Lorries	46	2,019	831	681	533	583	1,004	2	5,699
Tractors									
Wheeled Type	10	165	117	44	52	79	192	1	660
Crawler or Track Type									

Tractors on Rural Holdings, Tasmania, As at 31st March, 1953

Horsepower	Number of Tractors Using as Fuel—				Number of Tractors Classified According to Reported Age				
	Diesel Oil	Kerosene	Petrol	Total	1-5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	Over 15 years	Total
WHEELED TYPE (*a*)									
Up to 10 h.p.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Over 10 h.p. and up to 20 h.p.	7	352	18	377	139	124	62	52	377
Over 20 h.p. and up to 30 h.p.	32	1,391	1,292	2,715	1,808	598	165	144	2,715
Over 30 h.p. and up to 40 h.p.	113	1,007	16	1,136	800	229	69	38	1,136
Over 40 h.p.	206	112	4	322	216	66	23	17	322
Total of above	358	2,862	1,330	4,550	2,963	1,017	319	251	4,550
CRAWLER TYPE (*b*)									
Under 10 h.p.	....	....	67	67	67	....	....	....	67
10 h.p. but less than 35 h.p.	67	107	26	200	127	25	30	18	200
35 h.p. but less than 50 h.p.	97	24	3	124	89	23	11	1	124
50 h.p. but less than 70 h.p.	34	....	....	34	26	7	1	....	34
70 h.p. but less than 95 h.p.	16	....	....	16	14	2	....	....	16
95 h.p. and over	1	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	1
Total of above	215	131	96	442	324	57	42	19	442

(*a*) Maximum belt horsepower.
(*b*) Maximum drawbar horsepower.

Number of Tractors (Wheeled Type) on Rural Holdings—Tasmania—31st March, 1953.

Municipality	Number of Wheeled Tractors classified according to—											
	Horse-Power (*a*)					Fuel used			Age			
	Over 10 h.p. and up to 20 h.p.	Over 20 h.p. and up to 30 h.p.	Over 30 h.p. and up to 40 h.p.	Over 40 h.p.	Total	Diesel Oil	Kerosene	Petrol	1-5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	Over 15 years
Hobart	....	3	....	....	3	....	2	1	2	1	....	....
Launceston	....	1	....	....	1	....	....	1	1	....	....	....
Glenorchy	3	30	3	....	36	....	15	21	26	3	2	5
Total Urban Division	3	34	3	....	40	....	17	23	29	4	2	5
Burnie	5	81	11	4	101	3	38	60	78	21	2	....
Circular Head	23	183	46	7	259	8	157	94	172	58	16	13
Deloraine	27	105	66	13	211	23	152	36	132	54	17	8
Devonport	8	42	18	2	70	2	46	22	46	18	5	1
Kentish	21	96	30	8	155	9	99	47	94	39	17	5
King Island	5	44	23	18	90	21	68	1	51	23	8	8
Latrobe	13	82	51	13	159	14	113	32	95	55	7	2
Penguin	10	53	18	4	85	2	44	39	67	13	3	2
Ulverstone	25	89	43	11	168	6	119	43	110	46	11	1
Wynyard	18	176	30	4	228	6	130	92	152	63	8	5
Total N.W. Division	155	951	336	84	1,526	94	966	466	997	390	94	45
Beaconsfield	22	101	23	3	149	7	85	57	84	31	12	22
Fingal	2	32	27	18	79	23	53	3	48	20	8	3
Flinders	2	29	14	3	48	3	37	8	25	14	5	4
George Town	2	33	11	2	48	3	34	11	29	10	6	3
Lilydale	13	54	23	3	93	3	61	29	54	19	12	8
Portland	4	11	3	1	19	1	17	1	12	3	2	2
Ringarooma	15	45	30	2	92	9	54	29	71	16	4	1
Scottsdale	7	52	21	9	89	8	50	31	57	24	2	6
Total N.E. Division	67	357	152	41	617	57	391	169	380	137	51	49
Evandale	7	41	29	9	86	14	62	10	52	24	8	2
Longford	17	117	86	18	238	24	182	32	149	63	16	10
St. Leonards	11	19	18	3	51	4	34	13	27	12	6	6
Westbury	23	115	70	20	228	44	148	36	119	73	23	13
Total N. Mid. Div.	58	292	203	50	603	86	426	91	347	172	53	31
Bothwell	1	18	14	11	44	4	27	13	32	8	3	1
Campbell Town	5	37	36	14	92	13	61	18	72	13	6	1
Hamilton	7	51	30	13	101	8	63	30	73	20	6	2
Oatlands	3	92	61	26	182	15	125	42	132	36	8	6
Ross	5	14	14	11	44	5	35	4	30	3	8	3
Total Mid Division	21	212	155	75	463	45	311	107	339	80	31	13
Brighton	8	56	29	13	106	16	64	26	73	18	6	9
Clarence	10	63	11	2	86	3	63	20	44	30	7	5
Glamorgan	3	21	22	3	49	3	37	9	31	11	1	6
Green Ponds	....	23	10	9	42	8	25	9	28	9	4	1
Richmond	2	46	24	15	87	13	57	17	54	23	7	3
Sorell	4	38	52	10	104	8	82	14	74	20	8	2
Spring Bay	1	30	17	4	52	4	31	17	33	10	2	7
Total S.E. Division	28	277	165	56	526	55	359	112	337	121	35	33
Bruny	....	19	7	5	31	4	23	4	16	3	5	7
Esperance	4	77	21	....	102	....	39	63	76	5	12	9
Huon	10	222	22	....	254	1	110	143	187	31	14	22
Kingborough	7	78	29	5	119	4	63	52	77	22	5	15
New Norfolk	15	52	14	6	87	7	61	19	58	18	5	6
Port Cygnet	4	99	12	....	115	2	59	54	81	23	7	4
Tasman	5	44	17	....	66	3	36	27	38	11	5	12
Total S. Division	45	591	122	16	774	21	391	362	533	113	53	75
Gormanston	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Queenstown	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Strahan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Waratah	....	1	....	....	1	....	1	....	1	....	....	....
Zeehan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total W. Division	....	1	....	....	1	....	1	....	1	....	....	....
GRAND TOTAL	377	2,715	1,136	322	4,550	358	2,862	1,330	2,963	1,017	319	251

(*a*) Maximum *belt* horsepower.

Number of Tractors (Crawler Type) on Rural Holdings—Tasmania—31st March, 1953.

Municipality	Number of Crawler Tractors classified according to—												
	Horse-Power (a)						Fuel used			Age			
	Under 10 h.p.	10 h.p. but under 35 h.p.	35 h.p. but under 50 h.p.	50 h.p. but under 70 h.p.	70 h.p. and over	Total	Diesel Oil	Kerosene	Petrol	1-5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	Over 15 years
Hobart	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Launceston	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Glenorchy	7	3	....	....	....	10	....	3	7	9	1	....	....
Total Urban Division	7	3	....	....	....	10	....	3	7	9	1	....	....
Burnie	....	3	....	....	....	3	1	2	....	2	....	1	....
Circular Head	....	15	9	....	1	25	19	5	1	19	5	1	....
Deloraine	....	9	5	2	1	17	10	7	....	13	4	....	....
Devonport	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	1	....	....	....
Kentish	....	3	2	....	....	5	1	4	....	4	....	1	....
King Island	....	2	11	6	2	21	19	2	....	16	4	1	....
Latrobe	1	2	....	....	1	4	3	....	1	4	....	....	....
Penguin	....	....	3	....	....	3	2	1	....	3	....	....	....
Ulverstone	....	11	....	....	....	11	4	7	....	11	....	....	....
Wynyard	....	8	3	....	1	12	5	7	....	7	2	3	....
Total N.W. Division	1	54	33	8	6	102	64	36	2	80	15	7	....
Beaconsfield	5	8	2	1	....	16	7	4	5	13	....	2	1
Fingal	....	4	6	1	1	12	11	1	....	10	1	1	....
Flinders	....	....	3	....	....	3	2	....	1	1	2	....	....
George Town	2	5	1	....	....	8	3	3	2	5	....	2	1
Lilydale	1	5	5	....	....	11	7	3	1	7	2	2	....
Portland	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Ringarooma	....	2	3	3	....	8	7	1	....	5	2	1	....
Scottsdale	1	4	1	....	....	6	4	1	1	4	1	1	....
Total N.E. Division	9	28	21	5	1	64	41	13	10	45	8	9	2
Evandale	....	....	4	....	....	4	4	....	....	3	1	....	....
Longford	....	3	5	....	2	10	8	2	....	7	2	1	....
St. Leonards	....	....	1	....	1	2	2	....	....	2	....	....	....
Westbury	1	8	10	2	1	22	19	3	....	20	....	2	....
Total N. Mid. Div.	1	11	20	2	4	38	33	5	....	32	3	3	....
Bothwell	....	3	4	....	....	7	2	5	....	5	1	1	....
Campbell Town	....	2	....	1	....	3	2	1	....	2	....	1	....
Hamilton	1	5	3	2	3	14	8	5	1	9	3	....	2
Oatlands	....	1	5	....	1	7	5	2	....	6	1	....	....
Ross	....	3	....	4	....	7	4	2	1	6	....	1	....
Total Mid. Division	1	14	12	7	4	38	21	15	2	28	5	3	2
Brighton	3	....	2	....	....	5	....	2	3	3	2	....	....
Clarence	6	2	1	....	....	9	3	....	6	9	....	....	....
Glamorgan	....	1	5	....	....	6	6	....	....	5	....	1	....
Green Ponds	....	1	....	3	....	4	3	1	....	2	2	....	....
Richmond	....	5	2	1	....	8	4	2	2	8	....	....	....
Sorell	....	5	4	1	1	11	9	2	....	10	....	1	....
Spring Bay	....	2	2	....	....	4	2	1	1	3	....	....	1
Total S.E. Division	9	16	16	5	1	47	27	8	12	40	4	2	1
Bruny	2	....	2	....	....	4	2	....	2	2	2	....	....
Esperance	3	19	7	2	....	31	7	17	7	16	4	9	2
Huon	10	20	5	2	....	37	5	18	14	22	6	5	4
Kingborough	5	13	3	....	....	21	3	6	12	14	3	....	4
New Norfolk	2	6	3	2	....	13	6	5	2	8	3	1	1
Port Cygnet	14	13	1	1	....	29	3	6	20	20	3	3	3
Tasman	3	3	1	....	1	8	3	....	5	8	....	....	....
Total S. Division	39	74	22	7	1	143	29	52	62	90	21	18	14
Gormanston	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Queenstown	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Strahan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Waratah	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Zeehan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total W. Division	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
GRAND TOTAL	67	200	124	34	17	442	215	132	95	324	57	42	19

(a) Maximum *drawbar* horsepower.

LAND SALES AND LEASES—SUMMARY

Item	1946–47	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
Land Sales									
Country Lots Sold or Selected									
Number .. .. No.	19	41	34	41	47	78	51	63	93
Area .. .. .. Acres	1,055	2,099	1,929	2,909	4,030	3,974	3,741	2,738	1,872
Value .. .. .. £	683	1,874	1,607	2,340	2,312	4,078	3,381	3,268	8,117
Price per acre (average) £	0 13 0	0 17 10	0 16 8	0 16 1	0 11 5	1 0 6	0 18 1	1 3 11	4 6 9
Town and Suburban Lots Sold									
Number .. .. No.	140	183	123	273	122	179	104	124	101
Area .. .. .. Acres	260	205	128	468	174	179	351	420	341
Value .. .. .. £	5,541	7,275	3,850	10,339	5,554	9,884	4,868	6,424	5,427
Price per acre (average) £	21 5 0	35 9 9	29 19 3	22 1 10	31 18 5	55 4 5	13 16 11	15 5 11	15 18 4
Receipts									
Selections .. .. £	4,819	5,934	5,281	4,750	5,186	5,291	5,037	4,466	4,843
Other Sales .. .. £	3,027	3,254	3,616	4,281	6,731	6,274	7,244	7,882	8,721
Rent, Crown Lands £	11,354	11,422	11,711	11,505	12,157	13,037	14,415	12,794	15,704
Total Receipts .. £	39,060	41,965	52,858	61,278	72,669	86,488	88,903	102,708	111,878
Crown Grants Issued .. No.	322	399	295	300	322	391	363	351	357
Crown Grants Issued, area Acres	26,459	37,340	19,149	21,828	24,594	45,537	25,198	23,362	25,914
Crown Leases Issued, area Acres	67,812	104,841	129,665	81,284	66,519	214,668	93,040	107,307	100,952
Land in Process of Alienation									
Forfeited During Year Acres	118	1,603	—	957	1,897	1,260	120	961	305

FORESTRY—SUMMARY

Particulars	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
State Forests (Dedicated) Acres	1,717,221	1,745,982	1,784,293	1,805,921	1,806,044	1,806,044	1,918,179	1,926,939
State Plantation Nurseries Acres	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
State Plantations .. Acres	2,697	4,108	4,223	5,873	7,325	8,108	8,783	9,511
Receipts .. .. .. £	81,574	89,225	98,941	104,425	151,770	246,561	302,766	362,179
Expenditure .. .. £	239,424	281,751	330,610	421,315	442,968	371,078	432,014	603,592

SOLDIER SETTLEMENT—SUMMARY

Particulars	1945–46	1946–47	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
Holdings Occupied by Soldiers No.	296	275	265	259	248	200	176	154	141	136
Holdings Occupied by Others No.	679	642	530	482	416	439	380	344	317	285
Holdings Unoccupied No.	16	12	10	6	5	7	7	12	10	11
Area of Holdings Acres	185,887	166,768	137,111	127,246	119,309	124,700	108,400	98,986	84,571	75,804
Cost of Land for Soldier Settlement £	2,096,063	2,096,063	2,100,040	2,111,642	2,114,433	2,116,297	2,118,273	2,118,824	2,119,978	2,120,011

IRRIGATION, 1954–55

Municipality	Hops	Green Fodder	Fruit	Pasture	Potatoes	Other Crops	Total Area Irrigated
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Bothwell	—	—	—	1,251	—	7	1,258
Glenorchy	—	—	54	35	8	131	228
Hamilton	(a)	186	16	(b) 1,640	2	13	1,857
Huon	(a)	30	299	(b) 322	1	12	664
Kentish	—	—	—	121	21	20	162
Kingborough	(a)	7	221	(b) 154	5	37	424
Latrobe	—	70	—	371	5	86	532
Lilydale	—	—	25	165	7	10	207
Longford	—	72	—	843	3	95	1,013
New Norfolk	926	63	355	1,070	7	51	2,472
Ross	—	45	—	991	2	—	1,038
Other Districts	—	816	178	2,276	334	302	3,906
Total	(c) 1,286	1,289	1,148	(d) 8,879	395	764	13,761

(a) Not available for publication. Included with pastures.
(b) See note (a).
(c) Includes areas marked (a).
(d) Excludes areas marked (a).

VI. METEOROLOGY

(Source: Commonwealth Meteorological Bureau, Hobart from which further detailed information may be obtained on application)

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS, HOBART, 1955

Month	Mean Corrected Barometer (a)	Shade Temperature						Total Hours of Sunshine	Rainfall		
		Means (b)		Mean (c)	Departure of Mean from Normal	Extremes and Date			Total	Wet Days	Average for 74 years to 1955
		Max.	Min.			Max.	Min.				
	Mbs.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Hours	Inches	No.	Inches
January	1011.3	70.0	52.8	61.4	+0.8	83.0/28	46.3/21	235.8	0.52	11	2.02
February	1015.3	69.3	51.1	60.2	—0.9	88.8/5	43.9/19	171.0	0.85	12	1.53
March ..	1014.5	68.5	50.6	59.5	+0.5	84.2/12	40.2/15	215.3	0.79	6	1.91
April ..	1018.9	64.0	47.0	55.5	+1.1	83.8/12	38.4/26	159.9	3.25	8	2.06
May ..	1012.6	56.2	42.6	49.4	—1.4	67.2/28	35.4/26	136.2	1.49	14	1.83
June ..	1019.3	51.4	39.6	45.5	—1.3	63.4/12	30.0/21	109.9	2.61	17	2.52
July ..	1015.5	52.8	39.5	46.1	—0.4	58.0/6	34.0/20	125.0	2.27	16	2.05
August	1003.1	55.4	41.1	48.3	+0.3	62.9/29	34.1/2	130.7	1.53	17	1.88
September	1015.9	58.0	41.6	49.8	—1.1	71.8/11	33.2/7	161.1	1.03	15	1.98
October	1004.6	62.6	46.4	54.5	+1.0	75.8/28	38.8/17	209.2	2.08	18	2.56
November	1003.3	64.5	46.1	55.3	—1.1	82.0/22	37.9/2	237.4	1.64	15	2.18
December	1010.3	69.4	52.4	60.9	+2.0	95.1/10	39.4/3	172.4	4.26	19	2.26
Total Year	—	—	—	—	—0.5	—	—	2063.9	22.32	168	24.78
Mean Year	1012.1	61.8	45.9	53.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extremes Year ..	—	—	—	—	—	95.1 (10/12)	30.0 (21/6)	—	—	—	—

(a) Mean of 9 a.m. and 3 p.m. pressures reduced to sea level and standard gravity.
(b) Based on period between successive midnights.
(c) Mean temperature = ½ (maximum + minimum).

Rainfall in Hobart (By Months) Since 1941

Month	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	Average for 30 years (a)
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.
January ..	2.98	0.83	1.67	4.30	3.63	0.55	0.79	1.10	4.20	0.85	1.64	1.37	0.83	1.16	0.52	1.82
February	0.75	0.84	1.46	1.03	0.88	3.17	1.24	0.85	1.14	0.78	2.00	1.46	2.44	5.15	0.85	1.68
March ..	3.07	1.29	0.29	1.72	0.78	10.05	3.21	2.06	1.14	1.31	0.78	0.54	1.65	1.08	0.79	2.13
April ..	0.55	1.24	2.97	2.24	0.31	2.27	0.88	2.27	1.06	1.01	5.39	3.30	1.80	1.22	3.25	2.31
May ..	0.37	3.30	0.66	2.35	0.54	0.92	3.44	2.46	2.40	2.33	1.24	3.27	1.15	1.13	1.49	1.71
June ..	0.99	1.33	2.66	2.25	0.91	2.63	7.50	1.34	1.06	1.55	0.71	6.97	3.38	9.38	2.61	2.25
July ..	2.23	1.80	1.34	1.27	1.07	3.68	2.80	1.29	3.25	0.17	1.84	2.27	2.68	0.58	2.27	2.14
August ..	2.93	2.26	0.98	0.76	2.94	6.32	3.24	0.77	0.38	3.55	1.38	1.00	2.14	1.83	1.53	1.82
September	1.67	2.35	1.57	2.14	2.29	2.63	1.63	2.80	0.59	0.97	0.38	2.66	5.02	0.72	1.03	1.90
October ..	1.42	1.25	1.31	3.79	1.21	2.06	7.60	4.11	3.78	3.00	4.27	4.56	1.30	0.86	2.08	2.52
November ..	1.34	1.00	3.48	1.50	1.19	3.02	1.37	2.50	2.39	2.26	2.25	2.94	4.89	3.16	1.64	2.23
December ..	5.19	1.93	2.45	2.88	1.17	2.51	4.91	1.84	1.46	1.45	2.69	1.08	2.88	0.93	4.26	2.52
Total ..	23.49	19.42	20.84	26.23	16.92	39.81	38.61	23.39	22.85	19.23	24.57	31.42	30.16	27.20	22.32	25.03

(a) Average over the 30 year period 1911–1940 at the Anglesea Barracks site only.

SUMMARY OF METEOROLOGICAL CONDITIONS, TASMANIA, 1955.

Rainfall in 1955 was above average in the Northern half of the State and in the extreme South; elsewhere totals were below average. Except for September and December, Northern and Western districts were above average each month.

During the first three months of the year, rainfall was consistently below average generally, resulting in dry short pastures and shortages of surface water except in the North-east. Lack of high winds, however, averted what would have been a severe bush fire hazard. Drought conditions were severe in South-eastern areas following the driest four-month period ending March since 1898.

Relief came to all areas except the East Coast during April and, with unusually warm mid-monthly weather, promoted good growth. Dry conditions extended into the Midlands, Derwent, South-east, and southern portions of the Central Plateau during May, but June brought further above-average rain in the North and the East Coastal strip except the central section. Streams in Northern districts were running high by mid-June, and heavy rains late in the month caused prolonged flooding. At this stage crops and pastures were growing well with sufficient surface water except in the Midlands and East Coast.

July resulted in above-average falls in most districts, including the Bass Strait islands. Floods were reported along the South Esk, also to a lesser degree on the Mersey River. August proved to be the wettest on record in the North, causing all northern rivers to remain in a flooded condition during most of the month. This wet spell held up potato digging and delayed planting of early legumes. Below-average rainfall throughout, during September, provided a break during which ground preparation for crops was carried out. October provided excess falls over the Northern half of the State and Flinders Island. Potato blight was apparent early in the month in the North.

Above-average rains were again recorded in November over the North-western quarter of the State and in all except the West coastal region during December.

Generally the year closed with excellent seasonal prospects in all districts, although the long spell of late December rain spoiled many berry and early soft-fruit crops, and local areas of hail damage to apple crops resulted.

TIMES OF PLANTING AND HARVESTING PRINCIPAL CROPS, AND OF SHEARING, LAMBING, &c., TASMANIA.

CROP.	TIME OF PLANTING.	HARVESTING.
Cereals—		
Barley	September to November	February to March
Oats	March to October	November to March
Wheat	May to September	January to February
Root Crops—		
Potatoes—Early	June to August	December to February
Late	September to November	February to October
Other Crops—		
Flax	June to November	February to March
Hops	....	February to April
Field Peas	July to September	January to April
Tomatoes	October to November	February to April
Fruit—		
Apples	....	February to May
Apricots	....	January to February
Peaches	....	January to February
Pears	....	February to April
Plums	....	January to February
Raspberries	....	December to January
Currants	....	January to February
Gooseberries	....	November to December
Strawberries	....	November to January

Shearing	October to December
Lambing—	
Spring	August to October
Autumn and Winter	March to July
Slaughtering for Export—	
Lambs (*a*)	November to March

(*a*) The period shown refers to that in which the seasonal activity is more pronounced.

NOTE.—Variations from the above periods occur owing to variety of seed, district, seasonal conditions and zoning of shearing.

RAINFALL OF TASMANIA IN DISTRICTS

Period	Agriculture, Dairying and Mixed Farming		Grazing (Mainly Sheep)		Orcharding and Mixed Farming		Dairy Farming	Mining	Grazing
Year	Northern	King Is.	Central Plateau	Midlands	Derwent Valley	South-East	East Coast	West Coast	Flinders Island
	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches
1946	47.95	47.87	48.59	28.03	33.14	40.13	44.13	103.64	43.00
1947	53.32	50.02	48.11	28.00	31.80	39.18	39.20	111.09	34.41
1948	37.29	39.01	44.13	17.25	25.77	27.56	23.73	116.62	24.82
1949	33.77	34.06	38.89	21.53	20.44	26.40	30.43	83.63	39.00
1950	25.53	30.51	33.08	20.62	19.15	23.26	29.98	68.13	28.33
1951	38.56	44.41	43.50	24.26	28.48	30.29	27.80	100.79	28.10
1952	48.68	55.57	61.29	28.26	35.70	32.34	40.53	119.69	41.77
1953	42.25	43.85	55.41	24.03	29.15	35.46	27.28	117.04	27.47
1954	36.75	36.72	40.05	17.85	26.73	29.92	27.41	90.65	22.46
1955	52.85	41.83	49.59	23.37	26.00	28.03	33.44	96.84	31.88
Average for 30 years (*a*)	40.00	35.43	50.88	22.56	32.81	28.30	30.49	101.34	28.05
1955—									
January	1.09	0.99	1.66	0.45	0.50	0.95	0.60	6.03	0.66
February	2.16	1.60	1.45	0.89	0.71	1.22	1.92	2.58	2.60
March	0.78	0.81	1.17	0.63	0.78	0.91	0.52	2.62	1.61
April	3.68	2.72	4.68	2.35	2.63	3.77	1.78	8.91	2.04
May	5.33	5.79	5.48	1.68	2.13	2.37	2.14	10.72	2.83
June	6.35	5.43	3.33	1.33	1.55	3.03	4.09	4.86	2.23
July	5.74	4.68	5.55	2.60	3.35	2.65	3.74	13.13	1.86
August	10.28	8.30	8.22	2.90	2.89	2.01	5.31	14.43	6.84
September ..	3.27	2.41	2.22	1.35	1.51	1.67	1.87	5.77	1.93
October	6.99	2.67	6.35	3.42	3.27	2.73	3.22	9.45	2.38
November	3.74	2.91	5.90	1.72	3.89	2.51	1.46	12.46	2.32
December	3.44	3.52	3.58	4.05	2.79	4.21	6.79	5.88	4.58

(*a*) Average over the 30 year period 1911–1940.

RAINFALL OF TASMANIA IN DISTRICTS

Index Showing Ratio of Actual to Average (a) Rainfall

Period	Agriculture, Dairying and Mixed Farming		Grazing (Mainly Sheep)		Orcharding and Mixed Farming		Dairy Farming	Mining	Grazing
Year	Northern	King Is.	Central Plateau	Midlands	Derwent Valley	South-East	East Coast	West Coast	Flinders Island
1946	123	135	121	121	111	139	148	119	143
1947	137	141	119	121	107	135	131	128	114
1948	95	110	109	75	87	95	79	134	82
1949	86	96	96	93	69	91	102	96	129
1950	65	85	82	89	64	81	100	78	94
1951	96	125	86	108	87	107	91	99	100
1952	122	157	121	125	109	126	138	118	154
1953	106	121	109	107	89	125	89	115	90
1954	92	115	90	80	94	109	90	94	85
1955	130	118	100	104	84	99	107	98	128
1955—									
January	59	57	48	31	21	45	32	93	38
February	111	100	43	58	31	65	84	49	173
March	36	46	37	38	39	38	19	39	69
April	119	100	129	117	99	151	62	107	115
May	142	166	138	96	91	117	106	115	103
June	138	131	70	65	58	118	118	52	80
July	117	103	87	141	112	112	134	126	54
August	214	184	148	157	91	91	212	136	272
September ..	82	71	42	75	43	75	80	58	112
October	193	92	144	145	103	97	115	101	72
November	139	124	173	88	151	103	72	152	108
December	130	130	97	175	92	152	266	82	227

(*a*) Average rainfall for each year and month (represented by 100) is the average over the 30-year period 1911–1940.

MONTHLY RAINFALL, 1953 TO 1955 — REPRESENTATIVE STATIONS.

(In points—100 points = 1 inch.)

Period	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
						SMITHTON							
1953	134	51	90	428	260	723	722	686	409	483	536	516	5,038
1954	95	157	341	404	538	533	510	578	534	368	469	350	4,877
1955	152	195	83	417	693	488	751	1,096	382	470	480	433	5,640
Average (41 yrs.)	194	202	210	319	396	467	524	513	415	419	329	256	4,244
						BURNIE (V.D.L. Co.)							
1953	197	10	40	227	311	712	463	436	294	416	316	399	3,821
1954	48	266	195	334	263	300	463	503	258	245	229	328	3,432
1955	51	167	58	364	524	1,030	640	960	325	679	351	279	5,428
Average (30 yrs.)	152	173	188	323	353	455	492	488	383	365	262	265	3,899
						ULVERSTONE							
1953	184	23	66	268	376	730	495	578	311	353	346	416	4,146
1954	75	567	211	331	269	312	583	489	233	188	204	365	3,827
1955	48	182	65	336	470	1,019	549	997	359	807	351	324	5,507
Average (51 yrs.)	160	180	196	282	344	468	490	428	374	377	266	220	3,785
						DELORAINE							
1953	86	12	85	168	258	701	570	394	393	339	320	465	3,791
1954	126	284	86	312	217	313	294	540	227	139	117	363	3,018
1955	105	188	67	327	599	346	458	961	325	861	336	186	4,759
Average (57 yrs.)	198	187	219	270	334	432	476	431	378	336	251	245	3,757
						BEACONSFIELD							
1953	229	14	63	260	369	552	590	532	381	406	250	305	3,951
1954	59	375	147	320	257	297	454	557	199	185	176	352	3,378
1955	166	214	78	361	447	681	373	978	385	921	383	382	5,369
Average (36 yrs.)	157	168	186	277	363	455	462	406	360	306	216	234	3,590
						LONGFORD							
1953	165	11	58	160	164	335	234	215	317	259	263	218	2,399
1954	73	297	68	272	152	130	209	266	122	69	100	180	1,938
1955	70	122	32	259	317	234	325	469	194	555	274	320	3,171
Average (30 yrs.)	132	130	164	193	225	251	261	260	234	245	165	201	2,461
						LILYDALE							
1953	164	32	89	324	393	623	637	433	405	246	303	363	4,012
1954	87	158	144	448	250	331	394	662	227	173	204	254	3,332
1955	91	251	54	329	463	626	528	1,059	310	666	356	305	5,038
Average (47 yrs.)	186	175	191	294	351	443	522	420	382	347	242	265	3,818
						SCOTTSDALE							
1953	267	93	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
1954	55	209	214	371	241	381	488	580	291	171	149	244	3,394
1955	125	282	49	292	443	572	344	1,065	362	546	291	310	4,681
Average (30 yrs.)	225	186	239	322	380	509	474	495	423	372	270	270	4,165
						RINGAROOMA							
1953	203	33	142	341	522	666	880	875	661	621	228	293	5,465
1954	68	267	211	439	316	489	591	921	345	208	254	237	4,346
1955	130	414	38	314	653	745	561	1,458	503	777	381	593	6,567
Average (30 yrs.)	235	211	281	379	415	578	570	577	494	452	287	285	4,764
						CAMPBELL TOWN							
1953	189	58	93	152	159	256	256	184	300	238	390	204	2,479
1954	287	364	40	249	116	129	144	142	71	42	104	110	1,798
1955	54	101	60	249	196	104	267	319	152	417	202	363	2,484
Average (37 yrs.)	156	157	131	165	187	196	205	186	189	247	192	226	2,237
						FINGAL							
1953	253	81	113	55	128	181	94	256	323	251	441	220	2,396
1954	116	412	11	244	79	360	99	255	67	51	23	70	1,787
1955	59	114	28	125	99	313	304	376	116	219	92	591	2,436
Average (30 yrs.)	151	182	206	269	183	285	231	209	180	226	155	200	2,477

MONTHLY RAINFALL, 1953 TO 1955 — REPRESENTATIVE STATIONS.

Continued.

(In points—100 points = 1 inch.)

Period	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
					OAT LANDS								
1953	173	87	101	131	101	321	174	154	269	122	472	340	2,445
1954	119	384	71	219	116	208	104	135	48	50	268	117	1,839
1955	45	77	66	222	140	161	253	262	116	267	142	448	2,199
Average (30 yrs.)	141	167	183	207	180	212	189	185	167	231	201	240	2,303
					SW ANSEA								
1953	179	138	147	102	105	91	23	165	170	230	326	214	1,890
1954	167	578	22	170	54	970	120	116	125	N.R.	195	169	N.R.
1955	N.R.	106	55	128	61	186	250	158	105	225	52	513	N.R.
Average (30 yrs.)	160	189	248	230	165	252	197	137	151	217	184	249	2,379
					TRIA BUNNA								
1953	146	282	73	154	100	153	94	159	248	162	459	241	2,271
1954	195	373	35	149	102	968	58	100	60	119	480	110	2,749
1955	55	55	34	177	97	311	195	131	121	235	71	555	2,037
Average (30 yrs.)	161	214	281	249	168	292	195	161	155	252	194	302	2,624
					NEW NORF OLK								
1953	71	308	45	215	92	182	234	134	260	54	296	198	2,089
1954	75	276	109	135	130	295	94	231	80	107	148	68	1,748
1955	83	25	62	247	139	146	354	122	120	205	209	199	1,911
Average (30 yrs.)	155	148	156	193	159	207	195	182	191	232	192	225	2,235
					CAM BRIDG E ("MI LFORD ")								
1953	156	396	399	168	186	242	179	154	376	111	317	249	2,933
1954	137	385	69	123	105	640	47	134	61	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
1955	76	64	94	207	238	172	157	84	127	238	107	402	1,966
Average (30 yrs.)	157	162	183	210	151	181	142	149	135	209	176	236	2,091
					FRAN KLIN								
1953	130	242	78	306	80	369	542	319	726	170	873	436	4,271
1954	160	315	163	136	211	963	138	498	147	270	253	61	3,315
1955	92	111	111	414	225	257	350	299	183	268	537	337	3,184
Average (30 yrs.)	266	211	262	312	275	330	329	319	331	368	317	297	3,617
					LYMIN GTON SOUTH								
1953	252	346	192	206	121	393	537	313	767	162	683	337	4,309
1954	148	349	156	117	183	1,092	125	354	152	229	254	77	3,236
1955	95	102	47	571	228	412	346	218	228	292	428	414	3,381
Average (32 yrs.)	219	195	239	244	216	278	280	272	258	303	223	276	3,003
					WOO DBRID GE								
1953	239	280	177	318	161	469	624	327	1,050	187	603	468	4,903
1954	120	399	159	120	269	967	119	403	124	251	361	76	3,368
1955	90	125	89	467	301	434	419	229	189	270	447	351	3,411
Average (25 yrs.)	239	209	273	315	238	332	309	321	318	384	275	319	3,532
					ZE EHAN								
1953	321	359	N.R.	1,298	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	699	1,062	990	N.R.
1954	127	652	1,047	726	1,440	1,104	926	1,412	713	604	599	530	9,880
1955	578	234	245	1,103	1,232	497	1,593	1,606	612	971	1,185	582	10,438
Average (30 yrs.)	575	437	577	825	869	921	990	1,030	934	859	743	646	9,406

NOTE—Averages quoted are for varying periods according to the latest information available from Commonwealth Meteorological Bureau. Where the period quoted is for 30 years, this relates to the years 1911–1940 inclusive.
N.R.—No Record.

MONTHLY RAINFALL DURING 1955 AT SELECTED STATIONS

(In points—100 points = 1 inch)

Station	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
						NORTHERN							
Bridport ..	214	430	64	301	392	626	363	661	238	518	216	286	4,309
Cressy P.O. ..	44	165	52	336	319	285	363	507	183	603	286	438	3,581
Irishtown ..	132	143	86	429	523	498	781	1,246	344	502	450	285	5,419
Latrobe ..	58	156	65	392	447	821	561	903	328	830	351	293	5,205
Launceston ..	59	215	36	342	296	314	336	595	215	550	257	291	3,506
Low Head ..	57	160	76	277	346	599	321	710	268	592	233	230	3,869
Meander ..	53	233	93	361	596	426	631	1,213	256	901	435	419	5,617
Moina	155	337	180	443	862	833	1,348	1,889	404	1,033	811	497	8,792
Sheffield	118	214	85	372	605	753	648	1,388	310	818	398	318	6,027
Stanley ..	134	169	135	313	476	543	490	873	386	461	405	362	4,747
Western Junction	113	171	46	305	353	260	357	573	239	582	331	313	3,643
Yolla	129	279	130	425	740	947	833	1,613	366	857	508	358	7,185
						WEST COAST							
Cape Sorell ..	308	135	124	778	730	219	762	698	427	436	652	442	5,711
Gormanston ..	856	318	401	991	1,187	599	1,486	1,513	721	1,062	1,476	640	11,250
Lake Margaret ..	864	380	496	1,097	1,421	729	1,739	1,930	776	1,344	1,782	871	13,429
Queenstown ..	621	245	284	796	1,094	454	1,271	1,399	581	874	1,349	544	9,512
Waratah ..	437	301	205	794	953	548	1,393	1,825	425	942	1,009	472	9,304
						CENTRAL PLATEAU							
Breona	166	242	202	621	1,347	687	984	2,104	372	1,213	895	574	9,407
Bronte Park ..	153	90	83	314	219	219	351	373	130	484	484	200	3,100
Butlers Gorge ..	399	207	173	650	686	435	693	874	323	700	924	319	6,383
Lake St. Clair ..	266	171	103	479	578	588	606	767	281	843	756	310	5,748
Shannon ..	62	85	65	397	288	288	390	547	126	452	393	383	3,476
Waddamana ..	78	73	75	343	343	219	324	327	102	411	372	418	3,085
						DERWENT							
Bothwell (Priory)	34	47	66	210	77	85	207	112	110	254	202	330	1,734
Maydena (A.N.M.)	210	157	123	340	387	266	431	559	274	474	818	355	4,394
Hamilton ..	170	20	69	199	122	107	223	180	74	195	169	235	1,763
Tarraleah ..	220	107	125	365	365	235	469	470	178	460	577	277	3,848
						EASTERN							
Avoca	72	102	17	222	160	167	354	329	153	359	186	502	2,623
Eddystone Pt. ..	77	275	74	218	361	478	281	509	230	410	140	558	3,611
Goulds Country ..	73	428	103	225	470	725	476	1,114	293	496	358	1,167	5,928
Lake Leake ..	108	132	41	260	205	314	367	476	205	400	256	938	3,702
Mathinna ..	77	207	26	154	251	602	584	722	258	340	236	581	4,038
St. Helens ..	34	276	107	169	202	429	301	610	161	298	146	608	3,341
St. Marys ..	40	200	68	119	177	511	755	759	142	228	71	1,000	4,070
Upper Scamander	32	216	49	118	171	490	449	558	154	261	81	731	3,310
						SOUTH-EASTERN							
Bagdad	48	106	99	253	135	166	219	150	95	272	216	317	2,076
Bellerive ..	49	54	82	279	153	285	189	126	109	207	134	390	2,057
Cape Bruni ..	190	176	69	531	260	359	327	236	206	235	307	237	3,133
Glenorchy ..	60	97	78	370	267	273	358	271	140	281	254	301	2,750
Hobart	52	85	79	325	149	261	227	153	103	208	164	426	2,232
Hythe	173	247	61	598	380	432	345	298	266	260	376	417	3,853
Kempton ..	8	32	66	280	106	123	215	115	100	300	171	403	1,919
Kingston.. ..	22	128	57	355	178	294	164	201	150	191	175	477	2,392
Mt. Nelson ..	60	140	73	349	172	330	202	130	146	200	134	557	2,493
Lenah Valley ..	44	75	79	338	160	265	240	182	137	265	194	419	2,398
Rokeby	75	51	87	344	206	274	183	118	192	219	122	385	2,256
Sorell	50	55	97	308	153	169	178	88	134	254	61	429	1,976
The Springs ..	135	339	123	452	397	550	335	296	222	433	336	835	4,453
Maatsuyker Is. ..	394	165	183	500	567	366	419	528	402	528	595	374	5,021
Tasman Is. ..	177	108	151	308	274	356	310	184	134	284	217	521	3,024
						FLINDERS ISLAND							
Thule	60	262	150	200	400	273	191	604	95	459	172	629	3,495
Pats River ..	56	260	142	208	343	309	331	684	204	440	230	474	3,681
The Hermitage	70	316	191	155	336	294	305	583	183	420	235	505	3,593
						KING ISLAND							
Currie	87	107	84	269	515	425	398	811	226	240	269	379	3,810
Yambacoona ..	68	136	88	223	654	458	410	810	324	267	276	323	4,037

N.R.—No Record.

AVERAGE MONTHLY RAINFALL AT SELECTED STATIONS.

(In points—100 points = 1 inch.)

Station	No. of years on which average is based	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
NORTHERN														
Bridport	40	180	174	158	229	300	352	340	328	262	287	204	201	3,015
Cressy	30	134	141	163	204	237	260	274	265	249	262	167	204	2,560
Irishtown	30	217	218	232	380	450	543	555	574	477	453	369	302	4,770
Latrobe	51	170	173	181	277	384	462	487	455	350	341	243	248	3,771
Launceston	30	152	149	171	238	271	311	310	312	281	267	182	212	2,856
Low Head	30	137	144	164	213	256	349	306	306	256	251	179	196	2,757
Meander	23	203	239	255	274	382	388	569	503	412	357	299	267	4,148
Moina	30	299	363	376	532	680	764	920	871	722	617	491	453	7,088
Sheffield	30	181	246	261	367	447	519	620	597	497	416	311	307	4,769
Stanley	30	166	184	180	290	349	407	428	416	357	352	258	255	3,642
Western Junction	22	178	185	156	208	215	229	341	297	255	271	204	207	2,746
Yolla	30	236	273	274	440	541	652	674	711	580	511	377	379	5,648
WEST COAST														
Cape Sorell	30	285	249	299	426	458	523	550	532	468	413	334	317	4,854
Gormanston	30	836	630	791	1,060	1,030	1,008	1,105	1,121	1,146	1,078	1,034	856	11,695
Lake Margaret	35	1,026	828	1,017	1,238	1,287	1,302	1,425	1,480	1,464	1,345	1,244	973	14,629
Queenstown	30	674	497	636	877	871	895	966	1,012	1,005	912	835	705	9,885
Waratah	30	481	385	480	704	826	870	960	989	918	811	690	593	8,707
CENTRAL PLATEAU														
Breona	19	354	385	379	511	633	728	1,085	864	739	597	441	384	7,100
Bronte P.O.	30	260	250	268	346	332	356	380	371	394	408	338	338	4,041
Butlers Gorge	12	382	435	453	511	585	741	752	769	666	639	539	439	6,911
Lake St. Clair	16	324	386	356	410	468	614	671	681	642	581	454	428	6,015
Shannon	26	194	217	219	281	257	315	333	334	286	313	263	253	3,265
Waddamana	28	188	214	220	257	230	308	310	311	275	316	258	261	3,148
DERWENT														
Bothwell	37	162	159	148	186	159	201	185	178	178	238	195	218	2,207
Fitzgerald	27	335	326	302	379	356	429	461	489	534	488	382	368	4,849
Hamilton	30	133	138	133	163	152	169	173	167	178	224	174	199	2,003
Tarraleah	18	314	333	295	363	396	480	483	563	523	436	360	382	4,928
EASTERN														
Avoca	54	148	134	141	169	172	230	191	187	181	228	163	183	2,127
Eddystone Pt.	30	141	209	258	279	235	333	284	258	241	297	198	238	2,971
Goulds Country	30	263	346	390	434	361	514	441	431	420	423	308	336	4,667
Lake Leake	30	183	185	280	304	240	373	291	266	256	317	236	311	3,242
Mathinna	30	188	232	294	341	264	398	360	347	297	332	213	256	3,522
St. Helens	30	198	265	320	292	238	366	300	250	244	287	215	251	3,226
St. Marys	30	237	1,387	402	422	294	482	388	318	271	328	230	311	5,070
Upp. Scamander	19	214	333	273	228	342	356	340	308	208	349	298	238	3,487
SOUTH EASTERN														
Bagdad	30	171	174	205	213	164	216	195	178	184	260	209	277	2,446
Bellerive	30	170	159	206	211	153	209	187	161	165	232	202	248	2,303
Cape Bruni	30	249	201	272	311	268	328	298	298	258	293	258	290	3,324
Glenorchy	30	190	161	203	236	180	239	242	209	234	281	240	247	2,662
Hobart	30	182	168	213	231	171	225	214	182	190	252	223	252	2,503
Hythe	30	278	217	309	338	309	361	344	354	315	369	307	295	3,796
Kempton	30	142	140	162	181	145	179	174	142	159	216	180	225	2,045
Kingston	33	184	173	242	220	176	237	214	202	193	263	226	257	2,587
Mt. Nelson	30	189	192	234	237	178	221	198	177	179	265	229	262	2,561
New Town	30	184	167	213	223	164	223	213	179	197	255	224	257	2,499
Rokeby	30	154	158	176	193	146	187	150	140	136	191	177	222	2,030
Sorell	30	164	168	189	224	158	200	148	139	149	218	181	245	2,183
The Springs	30	411	374	491	494	391	484	444	422	461	573	512	571	5,628
Maatsuyker Is.	30	327	266	346	409	416	441	448	436	399	402	366	354	4,610
Tasman Is.	31	283	261	287	301	307	375	310	307	234	333	260	332	3,590
FLINDERS ISLAND														
Thule	30	181	209	257	298	276	366	320	302	280	274	232	226	3,221
Pats River	11	158	169	205	202	293	335	312	253	182	333	242	195	2,879
The Hermitage	30	160	179	224	263	257	302	264	265	240	246	202	209	2,811
KING ISLAND														
Currie	30	149	160	162	247	334	394	435	420	335	268	211	215	3,330
Yambacoona	51	141	159	181	258	354	415	428	406	323	278	215	192	3,350

MEAN TEMPERATURES IN °F AT VARIOUS STATIONS (*a*).

Station, Latitude, Longitude & Altitude.	Period	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
BURNIE—	1953	N.R.	62·7	59·5	56·3	53·3	48·1	47·6	48·4	49·4	52·8	54·0	57·0	N.R.
	1954	62·3	61·3	58·1	55·7	52·3	49·2	48·0	49·1	50·9	53·3	55·5	60·0	54·6
41°03,′ 145°55′—	1955	62.5	61.8	60.2	57.3	51.9	48.7	48.1	49.0	50.3	53.5	53.7	N.R.	N.R.
24 ft.	Aver.	59·3	60·2	58·3	54·8	51·8	48·4	47·5	47·6	49·3	51·8	55·1	58·2	53·5
BUSHY PARK—	1953	64·4	65·0	59·9	55·3	50·5	41·5	41·9	45·0	49·6	54·1	55·2	58·6	53·4
	1954	66·0	60·2	58·0	53·5	48·0	46·4	40·9	45·9	50·5	53·4	58·3	62·9	53·7
42°43,′ 146°53′—	1955	63.3	63.3	60.1	54.9	47.2	43.1	43.3	45.4	48.2	53.3	53.9	61.9	53.2
175 ft.	Aver.	61·9	62·4	59·3	54·0	48·9	44·2	43·9	46·6	50·0	53·7	57·6	60·7	53·6
CAMBRIDGE—	1953	62·0	62·2	59·3	54·8	51·7	44·1	44·7	46·0	49·6	52·8	55·1	58·3	53·4
	1954	63·7	59·5	58·3	54·9	50·3	48·1	44·7	47·3	51·0	53·3	56·5	61·3	54·1
42°50,′ 147°28′—	1955	65.1	60.9	58.7	55.9	49.8	46.1	46.3	48.2	49.7	54.7	55.9	61.1	54.4
47 ft.	Aver.	60·7	61·7	59·4	53·8	50·6	46·4	46·3	47·4	50·6	53·2	56·7	59·5	53·9
CAPE BRUNI—	1953	59·4	58·9	56·7	53·7	52·1	45·7	45·6	46·7	48·5	51·3	53·2	54·3	52·2
	1954	59·3	61·7	55·6	53·9	50·4	47·8	47·8	47·1	50·0	50·3	52·5	58·0	52·9
43°29,′ 147°08′—	1955	57.1	57.1	56.1	54.3	49.9	46.5	47.2	47.9	49.3	52.5	52.6	57.9	52.4
188 ft.	Aver.	57·3	58·1	56·9	53·6	51·0	47·7	47·4	48·0	49·9	51·5	53·6	56·0	52·6
LAUNCESTON—	1953	64·3	64·6	60·9	56·6	51·2	44·5	44·7	47·6	49·5	53·9	56·5	58·8	54·4
	1954	67·2	62·7	58·4	55·5	50·1	47·4	43·8	46·8	50·5	54·3	57·0	62·8	54·7
41°27,′ 147°10′—	1955	65.3	64.3	61.7	55.8	N.R.	43.9	44.5	47.1	49.9	55.1	54.5	61.8	N.R.
266 ft.	Aver.	63·6	64·1	60·8	55·5	50·7	46·6	46·2	47·8	51·0	54·4	58·3	61·8	55·1
OATLANDS—	1953	58·4	59·9	55·6	51·4	48·0	40·0	40·5	41·9	45·3	49·5	51·0	54·6	49·7
	1954	62·0	55·6	53·7	50·4	44·9	42·3	40·3	44·4	46·5	49·0	52·6	57·8	50·0
42°18,′ 147°22′—	1955	59.5	58.0	56.8	50.9	44.9	42.3	41.9	42.7	45.5	49.9	50.1	56.4	49.9
1,418 ft.	Aver.	57·5	58·3	55·2	50·1	46·1	42·2	41·8	43·0	46·1	49·1	52·8	55·9	49·9
ST HELENS—	1953	61·3	62·2	60·2	56·4	52·6	45·1	45·6	46·3	48·9	52·6	56·1	60·1	54·0
	1954	64·7	61·6	58·6	56·3	50·8	49·2	45·7	48·2	51·1	54·2	56·1	60·9	54·8
41°20,′ 148°15′—	1955	64.0	60.9	59.6	55.9	50.3	45.9	46.4	48.1	49.7	54.7	55.4	59.5	54.2
15 ft.	Aver.	61·3	62·0	59·4	54·9	50·8	46·9	46·5	47·5	50·3	53·6	56·8	59·2	54·1
STANLEY—	1953	61·9	63·3	60·4	56·4	53·7	48·5	48·0	48·7	50·6	51·1	55·6	57·5	54·6
	1954	63·6	61·0	58·8	55·7	52·9	49·3	48·8	49·5	51·2	53·4	56·4	60·4	55·1
40°47,′ 145°19′—	1955	62.8	62.7	59.9	57.2	52.5	49.9	49.1	50.0	51.7	54.3	54.2	59.1	55.3
37 ft.	Aver.	60·4	61·2	59·3	55·7	52·9	49·7	49·0	49·3	50·9	53·1	55·7	58·6	54·7
SWANSEA—	1953	61·8	63·3	60·1	56·8	52·9	46·4	46·7	47·8	49·6	53·5	56·8	59·7	54·6
	1954	61·1	60·3	N.R.	55·8	51·1	49·6	46·3	48·8	51·0	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
42°08,′ 148°06′—	1955	63.5	60.5	59.4	55.5	50.3	47.1	47.5	49.1	50.7	55.3	57.1	59.7	54.6
25 ft.	Aver.	61·2	61·8	59·5	55·2	51·4	47·5	47·0	48·0	50·9	53·9	57·0	59·4	54·4
TEWKES-	1953	54·3	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	47·7	41·7	41·3	42·4	43·3	47·6	48·2	51·1	N.R.
BURY—	1954	58·0	55·6	50·6	49·4	46·2	43·4	41·5	42·8	45·8	48·5	50·4	54·8	48·9
41°14,′ 145°42′—	1955	57.5	56.3	N.R.	49.9	45.3	42.3	41.8	43.0	44.9	47.8	46.9	53.5	N.R.
1,655 ft.	Aver.	55·5	55·8	53·2	50·0	47·1	43·5	42·5	42·7	44·9	47·1	50·1	53·7	48·8
WESTERN JN.—	1953	62·1	62·8	58·3	58·6	50·0	43·1	43·0	45·4	47·4	51·9	54·3	57·0	52·8
	1954	64·7	60·3	56·0	53·6	48·4	45·3	43·1	45·2	46·4	51·9	54·9	60·8	52·6
41°33,′ 147°13′—	1955	63.1	61.9	59.9	54.0	47.4	43.0	43.8	45.7	48.0	52.7	52.3	59.1	52.6
564 ft.	Aver.	61·4	61·5	58·4	52·7	48·5	44·3	44·1	44·9	48·7	51·9	55·9	59·7	52·7
ZEEHAN—	1953	58·7	52·3	52·8	52·9	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	50·6	52·3	54·1	N.R.
	1954	61·7	56·2	54·4	53·1	48·8	46·1	44·0	45·8	48·7	50·9	53·7	58·8	51·8
41°54,′ 145°23′—	1955	58.9	60.1	54.8	54.3	47.9	44.0	45.1	46.4	47.3	51.1	50.9	58.5	51.6
579 ft.	Aver.	57·0	58·1	55·9	52·2	48·9	45·3	45·0	45·7	48·0	50·5	53·0	55·8	51·3
HOBART—	1953	62·3	62·1	59·4	55·7	52·5	44·4	45·6	47·0	50·3	53·4	55·6	58·2	53·9
	1954	63·5	58·8	58·4	55·2	50·2	48·2	44·9	47·7	51·3	53·2	56·0	60·9	54·0
42°53,′ 147°20′—	1955	61.4	60.2	59.5	55.5	49.4	45.5	46.1	48.3	49.8	54.5	55.3	60.9	53.9
177 ft.	Aver	61·0	61·6	59·4	54·8	51·2	47·0	46·8	48·3	51·3	53·9	56·8	59·4	54·3

(*a*) Mean monthly temperatures are calculated from the formula ½(Maximum + Minimum). Averages given are based on the 30-year period 1920-49. The minimum temperatures used are measured over either the 24-hour period ending 9 a.m., or the 18-hour period ending 9 a.m.

N.R. — No. Record.

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Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

PRODUCTION STATISTICS

SECONDARY INDUSTRIES

1954-55

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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BY AUTHORITY: L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER

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Part V. (Section ii.)

PRODUCTION—SECONDARY INDUSTRIES

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1. MANUFACTURING STATISTICS

(i) SCOPE OF THE STATISTICS

Scope—The statistics are compiled annually and show—

Number and size of factories: Number of persons employed in various categories: Salaries and wages paid: Book value of land, buildings, plant and machinery (not capital invested): cost of material, containers, power, fuel and light (including water and lubricating oil) used in factories: Cost of repairs and replacements to factory buildings and plant: Value of output: Value of production: Quantities and values of fuel used: Quantities and values of principal materials used and articles of output: Value of additions and replacements to, and depreciation allowed on, land, buildings, plant and machinery: Rated horse-power of engines ordinarily in use and those in reserve or idle.

Definition of "Factory"—For the purposes of the accompanying statistics a "factory" is taken to be an industrial establishment in which four or more hands are employed or in which power other than hand is used.

(ii) PERIOD COVERED

The period covered by the statistics in this Bulletin is, in the main, the twelve months ended 30th June. In cases where some other accounting period is used it is permissible for factories to complete the census schedule for that accounting period. These cases, however, are comparatively few and their inclusion in no way impairs the comparability of the statistics in the year under review or from year to year.

(iii) DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

Average Number of Persons Employed.—All persons employed in the manufacturing activities of a factory are counted as factory employees. The figures relating to employment, therefore, *exclude* all those engaged in selling and distribution, such as salesmen, travellers, collectors, carters engaged solely on outward delivery of manufactured goods, and retailing storemen. The figures do include, however, proprietors who work in their own businesses, as well as "out-workers".

The average number of persons employed, as outlined above, means in general the average number over the whole year and not the average over the period worked, *i.e.*, where factories work less than a full year, the average number is expressed as the equivalent of employment for the whole year. The classification of factories according to number of hands (Table No. 5) is, however, made in accordance with the numbers employed during the period worked. In all other tables relating to employment, and in the computation of average salaries and wages paid, output per employee, &c., the average number throughout the year is used.

Cost of Materials Used.—This item includes the cost, in the usual sense of the materials used, treated, operated on, or worked up in producing the articles included in output. In general, it does not include the value of customers' articles or materials repaired, assembled, or treated by the factory.

Other Costs of Manufacture.—Includes the cost of power, fuel, light, water and lubricating oils used, costs of repairs and replacements to factory plant and buildings, and cost of containers and wrappers, but excludes depreciation allowance and other unrecorded overhead charges.

Value of Output.—The amounts given under this heading represent the wholesale selling value at the factory, of goods made or processed during the year, including by-products. In addition, it includes the value of other work done, such as repair work, assembling and making up for customers.

Value of Production.—The value of production of any industry was defined by the Conference of Statisticians 1925, as "the value of consumable commodities produced during the year, deducting, so far as possible, the value of goods consumed in process of production."

In accordance with this definition it was agreed that, in the valuation of factory production, deduction should be made from the value of the output of the cost of raw material, containers, power, fuel, light, lubricants, water, tools replaced, repairs to plant, and for depreciation. All these except depreciation are included in the two items "Cost of materials used" and "Other costs of manufacture" as defined above. On account of the difficulty experienced in securing accurate figures for depreciation, it was subsequently agreed that the particulars obtain ed should be published, but that no deduction should be made on this account for the present. The value of production as given in the following tables is obtained, therefore, by deducting "Cost of materials used" and "Other costs of manufacture", as defined above, from the "Value of output". This method of valuing factory production has been adopted by the Statistical offices throughout Australia.

During 1954–55, the amounts of depreciation allowed were stated to be £355,142 on land and buildings, or 1.32 per cent. of the total book value of freehold land and buildings, and £1,987,952 on plant and machinery, or 6.77 per cent. of the total book value of freehold plant and machinery. Details of depreciation appear in Tables Nos. 19 and 25. There are also many miscellaneous expenses, such as maintenance of buildings, &c., depreciation, workers' compensation insurance, other insurances, pay-roll tax, income tax, advertising, interest on borrowed money, bad debts and many other sundry charges, which are not taken into account. Consequently it must not be inferred that, when wages and salaries are deducted from value of production, the whole of the surplus is available for interest and profits.

Rated Horse-power of Engines Used.—Statistics of power used in factories other than Central Electric Stations relate to the "rated horse-power" of engines ordinarily in use and of engines in reserve or idle omitting obsolete engines. In the case of Central Electric Stations, the figures refer to the "rated capacity" of engines and generators installed.

No. 1.—*Number of Factories, Persons Employed and Wages Paid—Summary*

Year	Number of Factories	Persons Employed (*a*) (Inc. Working Proprietors)			Salaries and Wages Paid (Excluding Drawings of Working Proprietors)					
		Males	Females	Total	Males		Females		Total	
					Amount	Per Employee	Amount	Per Employee	Amount	Per Employee
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£
1938–39	944	11,150	2,652	13,802	2,234,413	212	245,473	93	2,479,886	188
1944–45	1,006	14,756	4,755	19,511	4,265,044	302	743,486	157	5,008,530	265
1945–46	1,082	15,105	4,130	19,235	4,353,562	301	652,949	159	5,006,511	270
1946–47	1,169	16,186	3,751	19,937	4,991,493	324	646,440	173	5,637,933	294
1947-48	1,225	17,208	3,965	21,173	6,068,411	370	796,926	202	6,865,337	337
1948–49	1,346	18,508	4,094	22,602	7,503,261	425	953,145	234	8,456,406	390
1949–50	1,456	19,302	4,204	23,506	8,537,495	465	1,108,764	265	9,646,259	428
1950–51	1,486	19,454	4,373	23,827	10,335,938	559	1,401,415	322	11,737,353	514
1951–52	1,512	19,934	4,093	24,027	13,056,760	687	1,646,755	405	14,703,515	637
1952–53	1,504	19,621	3,874	23,495	14,249,811	761	1,726,603	449	15,976,414	708
1953–54	1,545	20,249	4,340	24,589	15,320,050	792	2,061,381	478	17,381,431	735
1954–55	1,597	21,045	4,407	25,452	16,735,879	833	2,127,753	487	18,863,632	771

(*a*) Average for *whole* year

No. 2.—*Value of Output, Production, Materials Used, Buildings and Plant—Summary*

Year	Value of Output		Recorded Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Recorded Costs other than Labour)		Value of	
	Total	Per person engaged	Raw Materials	Other costs (*a*)	Total	Per person engaged	Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1938–39 ..	11,158,205	808	4,613,978	1,145,568	5,398,659	391	3,717,102	6,402,270
1944–45 ..	21,356,984	1,095	9,967,192	2,487,468	8,902,324	456	5,491,679	7,967,231
1945–46 ..	22,119,305	1,150	10,308,135	2,615,513	9,195,657	478	5,304,703	8,230,715
1946–47 ..	24,569,748	1,232	11,325,243	2,576,960	10,667,545	535	5,678,205	8,499,969
1947-48 ..	28,784,564	1,359	13,655,559	2,884,488	12,244,517	578	6,271,365	9,915,837
1948–49 ..	36,657,036	1,622	17,159,334	3,423,100	16,074,602	711	7,334,911	12,253,470
1949–50 ..	45,079,959	1,918	21,734,035	4,010,337	19,335,587	823	8,649,734	13,728,161
1950–51 ..	58,624,484	2,460	29,144,774	4,865,347	24,614,363	1,032	10,350,275	17,155,925
1951–52 ..	71,926,250	2,994	35,902,035	6,230,130	29,794,085	1,240	12,499,411	20,590,513
1952–53 ..	71,003,293	3,022	33,666,303	6,838,468	30,498,522	1,298	14,962,374	22,620,002
1953–54 ..	77,911,086	3,293	37,425,685	7,420,686	33,064,715	1,397	26,996,557	27,492,023
1954–55 ..	88,600,788	3,481	42,465,112	8,021,861	38,113,815	1,497	29,602,966	29,878,863

(*a*) Includes cost of power, fuel, light, water and lubricating oils used, costs of repairs and replacements, containers and wrappers, but excludes depreciation allowance and other unrecorded overhead charges.

No. 3—*Values and Percentages of Items of Outlay on Value of Output—Summary*

Year	Salaries and Wages Paid (*a*)		Power, Fuel, Light, &c. Used (*b*)		Materials Used		Margin for Other Expenses, Charges, Profit, &c. (*c*)		Total Value of Output	
	£	%	£	%	£	%	£	%	£	%
1938–39	2,479,886	22.2	1,145,568	10.3	4,613,978	41.4	2,918,773	26.1	11,158,205	100.0
1944–45	5,008,530	23.5	2,487,468	11.6	9,967,192	46.7	3,893,794	18.2	21,356,984	100.0
1945–46	5,006,511	22.6	2,615,513	11.8	10,308,135	46.6	4,189,146	19.0	22,119,305	100.0
1946–47	5,637,933	22.9	2,576,960	10.5	11,325,243	46.1	5,029,612	20.5	24,569,748	100.0
1947–48	6,865,337	23.9	2,884,488	10.0	13,655,559	47.4	5,379,180	18.7	28,784,564	100.0
1948–49	8,456,406	23.1	3,423,100	9.3	17,159,334	46.8	7,618,196	20.8	36,657,036	100.0
1949–50	9,646,259	21.4	4,010,337	8.9	21,734,035	48.2	9,689,328	21.5	45,079,959	100.0
1950–51	11,737,353	20.0	4,865,347	8.3	29,144,774	49.7	12,877,010	22.0	58,624,484	100.0
1951–52	14,703,515	20.4	6,230,130	8.7	35,902,035	49.9	15,090,570	21.0	71,926,250	100.0
1952–53	15,976,414	22.5	6,838,468	9.6	33,666,303	47.4	14,522,108	20.5	71,003,293	100.0
1953–54	17,381,431	22.3	7,420,686	9.5	37,425,685	48.1	15,683,284	20.1	77,911,086	100.0
1954–55	18,863,632	21.3	8,021,861	9.1	42,465,112	47.9	19,250,183	21.7	88,600,788	100.0

(*a*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*b*) Includes costs of water and lubricating oils, plant repairs and replacements, containers and wrappers.
(*c*) Other expenses and charges include rent, insurances, interest, pay-roll and income tax, depreciation, drawings of working proprietors, &c.

No. 4.—*Factories: Number in Each Class of Industry*, 1938–39 *and* 1945–46 *to* 1954–55

Class of Industry	1938–39	1945–46	1946–47	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	16	24	30	38	40	50	57	52	51	51	55
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	15	10	10	14	16	15	17	17	17	17	18
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	18	19	16	19	26	23	23	24	25	24	24
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	190	230	260	278	298	350	377	394	400	429	446
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	6	5	6	8	8	7	6	6	6	6	6
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	9	15	15	14	14	14	12	12	12	12	13
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	8	10	11	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	8
VIII. Clothing	51	63	65	69	71	73	66	66	72	72	72
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	251	268	267	276	288	296	300	300	298	304	308
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	277	329	364	371	436	478	471	483	465	465	487
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	53	56	69	71	83	83	88	87	87	83	84
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	29	28	28	28	28	27	28	30	29	33	33
XIII. Rubber	11	13	14	14	14	16	16	18	17	19	18
XV. Miscellaneous Products	3	7	9	9	9	9	10	9	8	10	14
Total Classes I to XV	937	1,077	1,164	1,220	1,341	1,451	1,481	1,508	1,496	1,534	1,586
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	8	11	11
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	944	1,082	1,169	1,225	1,346	1,456	1,486	1,512	1,504	1,545	1,597

No. 5.—*Factories: Classification According to Number of Workers—Summary*

Factories Employing—	1928–29		1938–39		1948–49		1953–54		1954–55	
	Number of Factories	Number of Workers	Number of Factories	Number of Workers	Number of Factories	Number of Workers	Number of Factories	Number of Workers	Number of Factories	Number of Workers
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 4 hands	187	430	256	582	478	1,062	640	1,292	665	1,353
4 hands	96	384	114	456	142	568	162	648	154	616
5–10 hands	305	2,091	362	2,422	390	2,633	391	2,694	420	2,884
11-20 hands	112	1,632	110	1,569	162	2,344	168	2,463	173	2,592
21–50 hands	49	1,558	71	2,252	106	3,308	116	3,671	115	3,624
51—100 hands	22	1,492	17	1,155	43	3,033	37	2,571	40	2,819
101 hands and over	14	3,984	14	6,231	25	10,549	31	11,845	30	12,151
Total	785	11,571	944	14,667	1,346	23,497	1,545	25,184	1,597	26,039
Average number of hands per factory	—	14.7	—	15.5	—	17.5	—	16.3	—	16.3

Note.—The number of workers as shown above, includes working proprietors, and represents the average number engaged *during the period of operation.* See also explanatory note page 3.

No. 6.—*Employment: Average Number (a) of Workers in Industries*, 1954–55

Nature of Industry	Number of Establishments	Working Proprietors		Managerial and Clerical Staff including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Chemists, Draftsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff		Foremen and Overseers		Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled)		Carters, Messengers and Persons Working Regularly at Home		Total Workers	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*															
Carbide															
Cement, Portland ..															
Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings ..	30	9	—	43	10	21	—	34	—	452	6	—	—	559	16
Cement Goods ..															
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	7	1	—	2	1	—	—	2	—	24	—	1	—	30	1
Fibrous Plaster & Products	15	7	—	11	4	1	—	6	—	70	—	—	—	95	4
Marble, Slate, &c. ..	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	15	—
Total Class I ..	55	20	—	56	15	22	—	42	—	558	6	1	—	699	21
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*															
Bricks and Tiles	9	2	—	4	2	—	—	9	—	169	—	—	—	184	2
Earthenware, China, &c.	4	4	—	3	1	—	—	3	—	35	—	—	—	45	1
Glass	5	2	—	6	6	—	—	11	—	80	—	—	—	99	6
Total Class II ..	18	8	—	13	9	—	—	23	—	284	—	—	—	328	9
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*															
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals ..															
Paints, &c. ..															
Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations	19	3	—	35	24	28	1	12	—	271	13	2	—	351	38
Soap and Candles ..															
Inks, Polishes, &c.															
Pigments															
Fertilizers															
Boiling-down Works ..	5	3	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	19	—	—	—	25	—
Total Class III ..	24	6	—	36	24	28	1	14	—	290	13	2	—	376	38
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*															
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	97	54	1	99	50	13	—	78	—	1,303	54	3	—	1,550	105
Electrical Apparatus															
Stoves, Ovens & Ranges	20	6	—	36	22	9	3	21	1	266	20	—	—	338	46
Plant, Equip. and Mach.															
Other Metal Works															
Railway & Tramway Works	7	—	—	21	1	4	—	28	—	856	—	—	—	909	1
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling) ..	249	182	3	108	79	—	—	94	—	1,180	4	14	—	1,578	86
Motor-body and Carriage Works	25	17	—	20	5	—	—	14	—	229	1	3	—	283	6
Cycles, Foot and Hand Driven															
Docks and Slips	7	5	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	69	—	—	—	81	—
Metal Extraction ..	12	8	1	277	75	117	4	84	—	2,549	10	22	—	3,057	90
Brass and Copper ..															
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	21	11	1	15	8	—	—	13	—	173	16	—	—	212	25
Wire-working	8	5	—	8	3	—	—	3	—	68	16	—	—	84	19
Total Class IV ..	446	288	6	587	243	143	7	339	1	6,693	121	42	—	8,092	378
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery Plate*															
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	9	—
Electroplating	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	11	—
Total Class V ..	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	20	—
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*															
Wool, Worsted, &c. ..	5	—	—	56	35	3	4	83	9	582	1,250	3	—	727	1,298
Hosiery & Other Knitted Goods															
Rayon, Nylon, &c.	8	3	—	20	20	5	1	37	3	149	187	—	—	214	211
Canvas Goods ..															
Textile Printing ..															
Total Class VI ..	13	3	—	76	55	8	5	120	12	731	1,437	3	—	941	1,509
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*															
Furriers and Fur Dressing															
Woolscouring and Fellmongery ..	8	3	—	12	3	1	—	10	—	47	4	—	—	73	7
Tanning, Currying, &c.															
Saddlery and Harness															
Total Class VII ..	8	3	—	12	3	1	—	10	—	47	4	—	—	73	7

No. 6.—*Employment: Average Number (a) of Workers in Industries, 1954–55—continued*

Nature of Industry	Number of Establishments	Working Proprietors		Managerial and Clerical Staff including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Chemists, Draftsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff		Foremen and Overseers		Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled)		Carters, Messengers and Persons Working Regularly at Home		Total Workers	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
VIII.—*Clothing*															
Clothing and Tailoring	16	17	—	9	5	1	—	—	—	45	147	—	—	72	152
Dressmaking															
Shirts, Collars, &c.	9	3	2	8	10	—	—	—	7	7	205	—	—	18	224
Handkerchiefs, Ties, &c.															
Boots & Shoes (incl. Repairing)	21	11	—	4	6	—	—	9	1	95	42	1	—	120	49
Dyeworks and Cleaning	26	16	4	8	12	—	—	11	—	113	141	1	—	149	157
Total Class VIII	72	47	6	29	33	1	—	20	8	260	535	2	—	359	582
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*															
Grain-milling	12	—	—	25	10	—	—	9	1	101	15	7	—	142	26
Cereal Foods															
Chaff-cutting	13	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	15	—
Bread, Biscuits, Ice-cream and Confectionery	164	150	18	87	57	14	3	33	2	842	486	—	1	1,126	567
Jam, Canning, Pickles	22	2	—	100	25	1	2	43	8	508	326	4	—	658	361
Bacon Curing	10	4	—	4	3	—	—	6	—	75	—	1	—	90	3
Butter, Cheese & Milk Preser.	21	—	—	34	31	2	—	17	—	193	28	21	—	267	59
Meat and Fish Preserving	4	4	1	6	4	—	—	4	—	32	10	—	—	46	15
Condiments, Spices, &c.	6	1	—	2	1	—	—	2	—	7	20	—	—	12	21
Ice and Refrigerating	24	4	—	16	1	—	—	12	—	76	1	—	—	108	2
Aerated Waters and Cordials															
Breweries	19	10	—	30	10	4	—	18	—	278	10	—	—	340	20
Malting															
Cider and Perry															
Dried Fruit and Vegetables	8	3	—	15	5	1	1	6	1	54	64	—	—	79	71
Sausage Casings															
Egg Pulping	5	1	—	2	2	—	—	2	—	33	10	—	—	38	12
Margarine															
Total Class IX	308	182	19	321	149	22	6	152	12	2,211	970	33	1	2,921	1,157
X. *Wood-working and Basket-ware*															
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	347	224	1	140	35	—	—	77	—	1,930	1	15	—	2,386	37
Woodwool															
Cooperage	7	4	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	20	—	—	—	26	—
Bark Mills															
Joinery	109	59	2	34	10	—	—	39	—	531	2	—	—	663	14
Boxmaking	10	—	—	2	1	—	—	8	—	84	—	—	—	94	1
Wood-turning															
Basket-making, Prams, &c.	14	11	—	19	5	8	—	10	—	175	21	—	—	223	26
Wall and Ceiling Boards															
Total Class X	487	298	3	196	51	8	—	135	—	2,740	24	15	—	3,392	78
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*															
Cabinet and Furniture-making	68	62	1	17	10	—	—	34	—	303	13	1	—	417	24
Bedding and Mattresses	9	6	—	2	2	—	—	1	—	21	7	—	—	30	9
Window and Verandah Blinds	7	3	1	2	1	—	—	1	—	19	5	—	—	25	7
Total Class XI	84	71	2	21	13	—	—	36	—	343	25	1	—	472	40
XII. *Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*															
Newspapers and Periodicals	6	2	1	73	36	—	—	23	—	249	4	5	—	352	41
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c.															
General Printing and Binding	27	8	2	240	103	123	19	138	6	2,051	346	1	—	2,561	476
Paper-making, &c.															
Total Class XII	33	10	3	313	139	123	19	161	6	2,300	350	6	—	2,913	517
XIII. *Rubber*															
Rubber Goods	18	9	—	15	9	—	—	10	—	105	1	—	—	139	10
Tyre Retreading, Repairs, &c.															
Total Class XIII.	18	9	—	15	9	—	—	10	—	105	1	—	—	139	10
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*															
Brooms and Brushes															
Plastic Moulding & Products															
Optical Instruments															
Surgical Appliances	14	4	—	6	10	3	2	10	1	109	37	—	—	132	50
Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.)															
Sports Requisites															
Seed Cleaning															
Total Class XV	14	4	—	6	10	3	2	10	1	109	37	—	—	132	50
Total Classes I to XV	1,586	954	39	1,681	753	359	40	1,072	40	16,686	3,523	105	1	20,857	4,396
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	11	1	—	14	—	7	2	12	—	152	9	2	—	188	11
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	1,597	955	39	1,695	753	366	42	1,084	40	16,838	3,532	107	1	21,045	4,407

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. See definitions, page 3.

No. 7.—*Employment: Average Numbers (a), Masculinity, &c.—Summary*

Year	Working Proprietors		Managerial and Clerical Staff including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Chemists, Draftsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff		Foremen and Overseers		Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled)		Carters, Messengers and Persons Working Regularly at Home		Total Workers			Masculinity (b)	Per 1,000 of Mean Population
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Persons		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1946–47	762	24	1,218	561	207	19	672	42	13,194	3,104	133	1	16,186	3,751	19,937	432	78
1947–48	802	26	1,294	584	231	27	764	52	13,973	3,276	144	—	17,208	3,965	21,173	434	81
1948–49	870	25	1,385	626	266	26	827	49	15,044	3,367	116	1	18,508	4,094	22,602	452	85
1949–50	959	25	1,459	661	276	31	919	48	15,576	3,438	113	1	19,302	4,204	23,506	459	86
1950–51	953	27	1,531	707	263	29	923	51	15,667	3,556	117	3	19,454	4,373	23,827	445	84
1951–52	931	24	1,545	704	289	29	970	52	16,064	3,284	135	—	19,934	4,093	24,027	487	82
1952–53	901	25	1,563	712	341	35	963	46	15,734	3,056	119	—	19,621	3,874	23,495	506	78
1953–54	902	26	1,645	744	335	38	993	43	16,251	3,489	123	—	20,249	4,340	24,589	467	79
1954–55	955	39	1,695	753	366	42	1084	40	16,838	3,532	107	1	21,045	4,407	25,452	478	81

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. See explanatory note on page 3.
(*b*) Number of males per 100 females.

No. 8.—*Employment: Total Number of Workers (a) According to Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	374	713	708	673	703	720
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	216	311	364	352	326	337
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	123	300	336	355	388	414
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	4,022	7,286	7,676	8,113	8,234	8,470
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	21	19	17	17	18	20
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	1,599	2,256	1,919	1,917	2,398	2,450
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear) ..	102	365	262	175	116	80
VIII. Clothing	502	958	934	936	934	941
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	2,992	4,809	4,814	4,198	4,134	4,078
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	1,903	3,074	3,216	2,890	3,068	3,470
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	387	670	649	573	501	512
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	1,176	2,564	2,622	2,780	3,231	3,430
XIII. Rubber	56	121	134	150	161	149
XV. Miscellaneous Products	178	208	194	179	185	182
Total Classes I to XV	13,651	23,654	23,845	23,308	24,397	25,253
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	151	173	182	187	192	199
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	13,802	23,827	24,027	23,495	24,589	25,452

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; includes working proprietors. See explanatory note on page 3.

No. 9.—*Employment: Employees on Last Pay-day in June, Classified According to Age and Sex —Summary*

15th June	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll (excluding Working Proprietors)															
	Under 16 Years		16 Years		17 Years		18 Years		19 Years		20 Years		21 Years and over		Total Persons	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1947 (*a*)	186	161	348	241	421	281	424	286	455	248	475	255	13,601	2,502	15,910	3,974
1948 (*a*)	165	120	299	195	393	286	460	297	435	290	456	252	14,671	2,862	16,879	4,302
1949 (*a*)	147	95	295	185	400	259	420	314	436	279	446	265	15,926	3,042	18,070	4,439
1950 (*a*)	119	72	325	178	356	251	424	292	424	272	429	229	16,288	3,306	18,365	4,600
1951 ..	102	41	328	201	404	253	413	252	384	253	383	257	16,624	3,405	18,638	4,662
1952 ..	112	37	309	140	401	212	403	195	331	213	457	201	16,676	3,099	18,689	4,097
1953 ..	122	69	348	214	430	231	440	232	390	237	410	220	16,348	2,911	18,488	4,114
1954 ..	108	66	375	227	490	313	490	281	423	228	381	183	17,314	3,452	19,581	4,750
1955 ..	121	76	398	220	465	298	509	301	483	271	441	223	17,679	3,379	20,096	4,768

(*a*) On pay-day nearest 15th June

No. 10.—*Employment: Employees in Each Class of Industry on Last Pay-day in June, 1955, Classified According to Age and Sex*

Nature of Industry	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Last Pay-day in June, 1955 (Excluding Working Proprietors)															
	Under 16 Years		16 Years		17 Years		18 Years		19 Years		20 Years		21 Years and Over		Total Persons	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*																
Carbide																
Cement, Portland ..																
Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings	—	—	4	—	6	1	10	1	6	—	8	2	516	11	550	15
Cement Goods ..																
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	1	27	1
Fibrous Plaster and Products	1	—	4	—	3	—	5	2	3	—	1	1	70	1	87	4
Marble, Slate, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	11	—
Total Class I	1	—	8	—	9	1	16	3	9	—	9	3	623	13	675	20
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*																
Bricks and Tiles	—	—	3	—	1	—	3	—	6	—	1	—	174	2	188	2
Earthenware, China, &c. ..	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	36	1	39	1
Glass	—	—	2	—	2	—	6	1	3	—	4	1	96	4	113	6
Total of Class II ..	—	—	5	—	4	—	9	1	11	—	5	1	306	7	340	9
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*																
Ind'trial & Heavy Chemicals																
Paints, &c.																
Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations ..	—	1	5	—	4	2	4	3	3	2	2	—	336	31	354	39
Inks, Polishes, &c. ..																
Soap and Candles ..																
Pigments																
Fertilizers																
Boiling-down Works	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	23	—
Total Class III	—	1	5	—	4	2	4	3	3	2	2	—	359	31	377	39
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*																
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	9	1	26	4	45	3	46	6	40	3	38	5	1,367	82	1,571	104
Electrical Apparatus																
Stoves, Ovens and Ranges	—	—	2	2	13	3	9	2	9	1	17	2	290	37	340	47
Plant, Equip. and Machinery																
Other Metal Works ..																
Railway and Tramway Works	6	—	18	—	17	—	25	—	17	—	6	—	805	1	894	1
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	16	2	75	8	83	7	87	7	72	7	67	7	1,040	50	1,440	88
Motor-body & Carriage Wks.	3	—	14	—	12	—	22	—	14	1	9	—	189	5	263	6
Cycles, Foot & Hand Driven																
Docks and Slips	1	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	2	—	1	—	57	—	66	—
Metal Extraction ..	3	—	14	1	15	7	23	7	30	9	33	7	2,883	59	3,001	90
Brass and Copper ..																
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	4	—	15	—	12	2	12	—	11	1	8	—	139	17	201	20
Wire-working	—	—	2	—	2	—	3	1	2	2	3	1	72	12	84	16
Total Class IV	42	3	166	15	202	22	229	23	197	24	182	22	6,842	263	7,860	372
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*																
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	6	—	8	—
Electroplating	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	5	—	7	—
Total Class V	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	11	—	15	—
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*																
Wool, Worsted, &c.	7	22	24	52	17	59	7	67	17	62	9	50	633	1,025	714	1,337
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods	2	5	3	16	5	18	5	22	6	18	4	12	189	134	214	225
Rayon, Nylon, &c. ..																
Canvas Goods ..																
Textile Printing ..																
Total Class VI	9	27	27	68	22	77	12	89	23	80	13	62	822	1,159	928	1,562
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*																
Furriers and Fur Dressing																
Woolscouring and Fellmongery	—	—	—	—	2	2	3	—	1	—	1	—	59	5	66	7
Tanning, Currying, &c.																
Saddlery and Harness																
Total Class VII	—	—	—	—	2	2	3	—	1	—	1	—	59	5	66	7

No. 10.—*Employment: Employees in Each Class of Industry on Last Pay-day in June, 1955, Classified According to Age and Sex—continued*

Nature of Industry	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Last Pay-day in June, 1955 (Excluding Working Proprietors)															
	Under 16 Years		16 Years		17 Years		18 Years		19 Years		20 Years		21 Years and Over		Total Persons	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
VIII. *Clothing*																
Clothing and Tailoring	—	2	—	8	—	8	—	8	2	6	2	13	53	101	57	146
Dress-making																
Shirts, Collars, &c.	1	8	—	19	—	14	1	22	1	11	—	10	12	129	15	213
Handkerchiefs, Ties, &c.																
Boots and Shoes (including Repairing)	1	1	1	1	7	2	6	6	3	6	6	5	79	24	103	45
Dyeworks and Cleaning	3	2	6	4	2	8	7	8	4	9	3	9	108	117	133	157
Total Class VIII	5	13	7	32	9	32	14	44	10	32	11	37	252	371	308	561
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*																
Grain-milling	—	1	1	—	1	1	1	—	1	3	1	—	133	21	138	26
Cereal Foods																
Chaff-cutting	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
Bread, Biscuits, Ice-cream and Confectionery	18	4	30	16	33	21	32	26	28	25	26	28	834	510	1,001	630
Jam, Canning, Pickles	3	5	21	12	26	25	16	25	22	26	21	11	586	451	695	555
Bacon Curing	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	2	1	3	—	74	1	82	3
Butter, Cheese and Milk Preserving	1	2	5	12	3	8	2	3	6	5	1	5	233	32	251	67
Meat and Fish Preserving	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	10	30	10
Condiments, Spices, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	1	2	1	—	1	8	11	10	18
Ice and Refrigerating	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	95	1	97	1
Aerated Waters and Cordials																
Breweries	—	—	5	1	1	—	1	—	3	—	4	—	297	18	311	19
Malting																
Cider and Perry																
Dried Fruit and Vegetables	—	—	1	—	2	4	1	4	—	2	2	3	71	103	77	116
Sausage Casings																
Egg Pulping	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	33	12	37	12
Margarine																
Total Class IX	22	12	63	41	67	64	56	59	66	63	61	48	2,396	1,170	2,731	1,457
X. *Wood-working & Basket-ware*																
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	3	—	15	3	25	3	33	5	36	4	42	1	2,047	24	2,201	40
Woodwool																
Cooperage	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	19	—	21	—
Bark Mills																
Joinery	6	—	20	—	33	1	24	—	29	—	30	—	473	10	615	11
Box-making	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	59	—	66	—
Wood-turning																
Basket-making, Prams, &c.	1	—	3	—	2	—	3	—	8	15	3	—	189	14	209	29
Wall and Ceiling Boards																
Total Class X	10	—	39	3	61	4	62	5	76	19	77	1	2,787	48	3,112	80
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*																
Cabinet and Furniture Making	6	—	15	—	17	1	17	1	17	3	19	—	254	17	345	22
Bedding and Mattresses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	21	7	22	7
Window and Verandah Blinds	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	22	4	25	5
Total Class XI	6	—	16	—	18	1	18	2	18	3	19	—	297	28	392	34
XII. *Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*																
Newspapers and Periodicals	4	1	12	2	6	1	17	3	16	5	10	2	297	27	362	41
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c.																
General Printing & Binding	21	17	47	57	55	85	62	64	45	38	48	44	2,200	208	2,478	513
Paper-making, &c.																
Total Class XII	25	18	59	59	61	86	79	67	61	43	58	46	2,497	235	2,840	554
XIII. *Rubber*																
Rubber Goods	—	—	1	—	1	1	2	—	4	1	2	—	123	8	133	10
Tyre Retreading Repairs,&c.																
Total Class XIII.	—	—	1	—	1	1	2	—	4	1	2	—	123	8	133	10
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*																
Brooms and Brushes																
Plastic Moulding & Products																
Optical Instruments																
Surgical Appliances	1	2	2	2	5	6	3	5	3	4	—	3	114	26	128	48
Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.)																
Sports Requisites																
Seed Cleaning																
Total Class XV	1	2	2	2	5	6	3	5	3	4	—	3	114	26	128	48
Total Classes I to XV	121	76	398	220	465	298	509	301	483	271	441	223	17,488	3,364	19,905	4,753
XVI. *Heat, Light and Power*																
Electricity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	191	15	191	15
Gas																
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	121	76	398	220	465	298	509	301	483	271	441	223	17,679	3,379	20,096	4,768

No. 11.—*Employment: Monthly Employment in Industries*, 1954–55

Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Last Pay-day of Each Month (Excluding Working Proprietors)

Class of Industry	1954												1955											
	July		August		September		October		November		December		January		February		March		April		May		June	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	681	21	680	21	688	21	662	22	672	22	673	22	679	21	674	20	665	20	673	20	681	20	675	20
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass &c.	313	10	312	9	314	9	307	9	316	9	317	9	322	9	323	9	324	9	310	9	316	9	340	9
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	355	38	378	39	371	39	373	38	367	38	364	37	362	38	367	41	368	38	375	38	368	38	377	39
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	7,711	366	7,725	374	7,665	367	7,725	375	7,718	374	7,685	372	7,683	373	7,702	366	7,796	376	7,832	367	7,882	375	7,860	372
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	15	—	15	—	15	—	15	—	15	—	15	—	15	—	15	—	15	—	15	—	15	—	15	—
VI. Textiles & Textile Goods (not Dress)	955	1,538	965	1,546	977	1,556	940	1,517	955	1,533	955	1,446	918	1,462	904	1,406	901	1,407	910	1,508	916	1,524	928	1,562
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	68	7	67	7	71	7	71	7	70	7	77	7	74	7	75	7	73	7	70	7	65	7	66	7
VIII. Clothing	310	552	312	558	319	586	319	591	315	605	318	581	314	573	307	560	303	567	306	566	310	555	308	561
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	2,540	1,123	2,456	832	2,462	805	2,473	775	2,511	754	2,884	1,071	3,077	1,342	2,948	1,238	2,892	1,300	2,947	1,525	2,800	1,546	2,731	1,457
X. Wood-working & Basketware	2,913	65	2,938	68	3,001	64	3,088	68	3,113	73	3,127	72	3,069	74	3,135	74	3,149	74	3,132	76	3,159	78	3,112	80
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	402	34	398	36	397	34	398	34	398	35	394	35	389	34	389	35	390	36	390	36	388	36	392	34
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	2,830	476	2,837	475	2,872	505	2,911	506	2,911	503	2,942	500	3,038	496	3,053	512	3,060	529	3,063	544	2,877	537	2,840	554
XIII. Rubber	128	11	129	11	126	11	128	10	129	10	121	10	130	10	134	10	134	10	134	10	132	10	133	10
XV. Miscellaneous Products	133	45	129	47	123	47	122	49	117	48	117	50	120	56	123	52	125	52	129	52	129	48	128	48
Total Classes I to XV	19,354	4,286	19,341	4,023	19,401	4,051	19,532	4,001	19,607	4,011	19,989	4,212	20,190	4,495	20,149	4,330	20,195	4,425	20,286	4,758	20,038	4,783	19,905	4,753
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	172	10	182	10	193	9	184	9	183	10	187	10	190	11	187	12	193	12	191	12	194	13	191	15
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	19,526	4,296	19,523	4,033	19,594	4,060	19,716	4,010	19,790	4,021	20,176	4,222	20,380	4,506	20,336	4,342	20,388	4,437	20,477	4,770	20,232	4,796	20,096	4,768

No. 12.—*Employment: Persons (Excluding Working Proprietors) on Office and Factory Pay-roll on Last Pay-day of Each Month—Summary*

Year	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	Mean
MALES													
1938–39 (*a*)	9,756	9,756	10,059	10,387	10,500	10,739	11,001	11,230	11,180	10,854	10,666	10,420	10,546
1945–46 (*a*)	14,108	14,055	13,912	13,603	13,612	13,975	14,308	14,512	14,846	15,118	15,127	15,240	14,368
1946–47 (*a*)	15,201	15,309	15,168	15,042	15,090	15,311	15,455	15,538	15,613	15,797	15,844	15,910	15,440
1947–48 (*a*)	15,912	15,800	15,801	15,906	15,938	16,056	16,573	16,782	16,755	16,877	16,906	16,879	16,349
1948–49 (*a*)	17,064	17,109	17,092	17,136	17,297	17,600	17,809	17,969	18,112	18,251	18,198	18,070	17,642
1949–50 (*a*)	17,938	18,025	17,926	18,073	18,193	18,246	18,495	18,692	18,716	18,678	18,544	18,365	18,324
1950–51	18,238	18,154	17,897	17,927	18,181	18,950	18,803	18,617	18,682	18,689	18,716	18,638	18,458
1951–52	18,463	18,226	18,232	18,293	18,596	18,978	19,219	19,134	19,036	19,024	18,829	18,510	18,712
1952–53	18,425	18,233	18,125	18,167	18,098	18,685	18,910	18,819	18,868	18,809	18,708	18,488	18,528
1953–54	18,195	18,205	18,412	18,750	19,005	19,244	19,701	19,432	19,674	19,752	19,749	19,581	19,142
1954–55	19,526	19,523	19,594	19,716	19,790	20,176	20,380	20,336	20,388	20,477	20,232	20,096	20,020
FEMALES													
1938–39 (*a*)	2,479	2,460	2,400	2,441	2,410	2,468	2,754	2,884	2,836	2,853	2,671	2,737	2,616
1945–46 (*a*)	4,599	4,444	4,169	3,938	3,824	3,827	3,806	3,732	4,003	4,144	4,158	4,178	4,069
1946–47 (*a*)	3,978	3,885	3,585	3,454	3,415	3,513	3,584	3,592	3,725	3,862	3,957	3,974	3,710
1947–48 (*a*)	3,983	3,662	3,659	3,659	3,653	3,687	3,800	3,929	3,975	4,214	4,300	4,302	3,902
1948–49 (*a*)	4,175	4,096	3,842	3,707	3,824	3,935	3,870	3,995	4,100	4,328	4,460	4,439	4,064
1949–50 (*a*)	4,266	3,861	3,818	3,861	3,836	3,859	4,090	4,057	4,299	4,554	4,698	4,600	4,150
1950–51	4,363	4,069	3,892	3,854	3,894	4,412	4,309	4,348	4,661	4,709	4,721	4,662	4,324
1951–52	4,389	3,916	3,818	3,796	3,787	4,031	4,340	4,186	4,000	4,204	4,250	4,091	4,067
1952–53	3,778	3,427	3,335	3,363	3,427	3,820	4,105	3,989	4,013	4,170	4,220	4,114	3,813
1953–54	3,871	3,863	3,849	3,864	3,892	4,071	4,529	4,238	4,600	4,768	4,809	4,750	4,259
1954–55	4,296	4,033	4,060	4,010	4,021	4,222	4,506	4,342	4,437	4,770	4,796	4,768	4,355
PERSONS													
1938–39 (*a*)	12,235	12,216	12,459	12,828	12,910	13,207	13,755	14,114	14,016	13,707	13,337	13,157	13,162
1945–46 (*a*)	18,707	18,499	18,081	17,541	17,436	17,802	18,114	18,244	18,849	19,262	19,285	19,418	18,437
1946–47 (*a*)	19,179	19,194	18,753	18,496	18,505	18,824	19,039	19,130	19,338	19,659	19,801	19,884	19,150
1947–48 (*a*)	19,895	19,462	19,460	19,565	19,591	19,743	20,373	20,711	20,730	21,091	21,206	21,181	20,251
1948–49 (*a*)	21,239	21,205	20,934	20,843	21,121	21,535	21,679	21,964	22,212	22,579	22,658	22,509	21,707
1949–50 (*a*)	22,204	21,886	21,744	21,934	22,029	22,105	22,585	22,749	23,015	23,232	23,242	22,965	22,474
1950–51	22,601	22,223	21,789	21,781	22,075	23,362	23,112	22,965	23,343	23,398	23,437	23,300	22,782
1951–52	22,852	22,142	22,050	22,089	22,383	23,009	23,559	23,320	23,036	23,228	23,079	22,601	22,779
1952–53	22,203	21,660	21,460	21,530	21,525	22,505	23,015	22,808	22,881	22,979	22,928	22,602	22,341
1953–54	22,066	22,068	22,261	22,614	22,897	23,315	24,230	23,670	24,274	24,520	24,558	24,331	23,400
1954–55	23,822	23,556	23,654	23,726	23,811	24,398	24,886	24,678	24,825	25,247	25,028	24,864	24,375

(*a*) Pay-day nearest 15th of each month

No. 13.—*Value of Buildings, Machinery, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c., 1954–55*

Nature of Industry	Value of—		Output (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done)	Recorded Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Recorded Costs other than Labour)		Labour Costs (*c*)		Margin for other Misc. Expenses, Charges, Profits, &c. (*d*)	Average Time Worked During Year
	Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery		Raw Material	Other excluding Depreciation (*a*)	Total	Average Per Person Engaged (*b*)	Total	Av. Per Employee		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*											
Carbide											
Cement, Portland											
Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings	541,547	330,321	1,961,921	592,461	494,705	874,755	1,521	465,544	823	409,211	11.38
Cement Goods											
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	14,370	41,509	94,022	50,502	13,132	30,388	980	23,175	773	7,213	12.00
Fibrous Plaster and Products	35,587	10,635	226,543	114,857	3,159	108,527	1,096	68,237	742	40,290	11.76
Marble, Slate, &c.	2,224	3,222	17,546	5,762	754	11,030	735	8,137	678	2,893	12.00
Total Class I	593,728	385,687	2,300,032	763,582	511,750	1,024,700	1,423	565,093	807	459,607	11.47
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*											
Bricks and Tiles	102,828	102,959	339,769	35,309	86,735	217,725	1,171	150,186	816	67,539	12.00
Earthenware, China, &c.	13,915	9,864	72,543	6,131	9,788	56,624	1,231	34,068	811	22,556	12.00
Glass	62,630	99,012	419,842	114,376	118,297	187,169	1,783	97,058	942	90,111	12.00
Total Class II	179,373	211,835	832,154	155,816	214,820	461,518	1,369	281,312	855	180,206	12.00
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*											
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals											
Paints, &c.											
Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations	873,669	2,400,963	2,196,323	41,364	291,228	910,493	2,341	369,845	958	540,648	11.58
Inks, Polishes, &c.											
Soap and Candles											
Pigments											
Fertilizers											
Boiling-down Works	8,155	15,144	139,126	994,602	19,707	78,055	3,122	20,863	948	57,192	11.31
Total Class III	881,824	2,416,107	2,335,449	1,035,966	310,935	988,548	2,388	390,708	958	597,840	11.56
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*											
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	767,125	479,324	3,380,387	1,327,778	117,481	1,935,128	1,169	1,309,847	819	625,281	11.85
Electrical Apparatus											
Stoves, Ovens and Ranges	330,759	249,828	966,338	408,266	43,836	514,236	1,339	311,142	823	203,094	12.00
Plant, Equip. and Machinery											
Other Metal Works											
Railway and Tramway Works	644,877	322,406	1,224,770	333,888	28,598	862,284	948	658,068	723	204,216	12.00
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	1,295,386	334,699	2,817,375	1,148,090	45,404	1,623,881	976	1,056,149	714	567,732	11.86
Motor-body & Carriage Works	212,040	23,267	431,870	131,266	5,335	295,269	1,022	191,985	706	103,284	12.00
Cycles, Foot and Hand-driven											
Docks and Slips	22,072	6,408	132,109	25,915	1,344	104,850	1,294	85,986	1,131	18,864	12.00
Metal Extraction	987,325	1,385,286	17,657,892	9,713,244	1,367,444	6,577,204	2,090	2,627,669	837	3,949,535	12.00
Brass and Copper											
Galvanised Iron and Tin-smithing	79,257	55,761	795,545	469,999	11,648	313,898	1,324	167,905	746	145,993	11.90
Wire-working	48,452	40,883	255,770	116,750	13,877	125,143	1,215	76,182	777	48,961	11.96
Total Class IV	4,387,293	2,897,862	27,662,056	13,675,196	1,634,967	12,351,893	1,458	6,484,933	793	5,866,960	11.94
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*											
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	7,555	578	7,406	455	136	6,815	757	6,016	752	799	12.00
Electroplating	8,970	7,286	13,802	3,210	853	9,739	885	4,312	616	5,427	11.73
Total Class V	16,525	7,864	21,208	3,665	989	16,554	828	10,328	689	6,226	11.85
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*											
Wool, Worsted, &c.	319,756	408,462	5,574,389	3,393,898	246,857	1,933,634	955	1,210,836	598	722,798	12.00
Hosiery & Other Knitted Goods											
Rayon, Nylon, &c.	182,389	258,826	1,675,078	1,096,079	68,727	510,272	1,201	281,581	667	228,691	12.00
Canvas Goods											
Textile Printing											
Total Class VI	502,145	667,288	7,249,467	4,489,977	315,584	2,443,906	998	1,492,417	610	951,489	12.00
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*											
Furriers and Fur Dressing											
W'iscouring and Fellmongery	174,700	41,635	293,681	214,038	6,797	72,846	911	61,412	798	11,434	12.00
Tanning, Currying, &c.											
Saddlery and Harness											
Total Class VII	174,700	41,635	293,681	214,038	6,797	72,846	911	61,412	798	11,434	12.00
VIII. *Clothing*											
Clothing and Tailoring	63,313	7,868	281,859	123,955	4,028	153,876	687	115,033	556	38,843	11.91
Dressmaking											
Shirts, Collars, &c.	140,586	41,555	186,911	32,841	25,064	129,006	533	104,868	442	24,138	12.00
Handkerchiefs, Ties, &c.											
Boots and Shoes (including Repairing)	32,110	19,878	276,351	132,658	6,953	136,740	809	97,546	617	39,194	11.57
Dyeworks and Cleaning	147,078	126,022	346,778	36,401	39,804	270,573	884	180,195	630	90,378	11.70
Total Class VIII	383,087	195,323	1,091,899	325,855	75,849	690,195	733	497,642	560	192,553	11.80
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*											
Grain-milling	97,256	99,802	1,402,146	1,159,553	61,453	181,140	1,078	125,655	748	55,485	11.78
Cereal Foods											
Chaff-cutting	5,500	21,945	12,957	—	3,527	9,430	629	5,777	481	3,653	2.83
Bread, Biscuits, Ice-ceam and Confectionery	1,297,858	775,752	7,315,150	4,646,066	674,818	1,994,266	1,178	1,107,967	727	886,299	11.88
Jam, Canning, Pickles	660,579	726,998	2,607,682	959,885	715,774	932,023	915	656,541	646	275,482	11.37
Bacon Curing	126,173	29,699	710,818	544,197	22,226	144,395	1,553	71,130	799	73,265	12.00
Butter, Cheese & Milk Preserving	269,337	234,433	4,413,440	3,484,986	292,082	636,372	1,952	258,473	793	377,899	11.88
Meat and Fish Preserving	54,778	26,997	155,004	43,824	41,037	70,143	1,150	45,207	807	24,936	12.00
Condiments, Spices, &c.	39,105	7,425	141,981	89,294	16,449	36,238	1,098	16,284	509	19,954	11.23
Ice and Refrigerating	287,093	122,991	177,213	5,625	26,060	145,528	1,323	85,841	810	59,687	11.31
Aerated Waters and Cordials											
Breweries	592,801	618,456	1,870,762	674,160	476,655	719,947	2,000	325,096	929	394,851	11.89
Malting											
Cider and Perry											
Dried Fruit and Vegetables	142,190	149,525	297,461	105,400	75,651	116,410	776	99,509	677	16,901	10.61
Egg Pulping											
Sausage Casings	20,140	7,721	198,041	139,312	8,708	50,021	1,000	38,414	784	11,607	11.38
Margarine											
Total Class IX	3,592,810	2,821,744	19,302,655	11,852,302	2,414,440	5,035,913	1,235	2,835,894	731	2,200,019	11.54

(*a*) For details see Table No. 19. (*b*) Including working proprietors. Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them. (*c*) For details see Table No. 14. (*d*) For details see Note (*c*), Table No. 3.

No. 13.—*Value of Buildings, Machinery, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c., 1954–55—continued*

Nature of Industry	Value of—		Output (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done)	Recorded Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Recorded Costs other than Labour)		Labour Costs (*c*)		Margin for other Misc. Expenses, Charges, Profits, &c. (*d*)	Average Time Worked During Year.
	Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery		Raw Material	Other excluding Depreciation (*a*)	Total	Average Per Person Engaged (*b*)	Total	Average Per Employee		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
X. *Wood-working and Basketware*											
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	561,412	1,940,836	7,036,676	3,371,276	330,991	3,334,409	1,376	1,719,676	782	1,614,733	10.93
Woodwool, Cooperage, Bark Mills	9,288	8,650	62,074	29,305	3,810	28,959	1,114	17,257	784	11,702	11.00
Joinery	296,641	167,106	1,456,518	713,684	25,876	716,958	1,059	461,516	749	255,442	11.66
Boxmaking	17,083	20,681	296,548	204,235	6,823	85,490	900	62,123	654	23,367	12.00
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c., Wall and Ceiling Boards	177,491	431,091	1,082,456	235,541	207,947	638,968	2,566	198,076	832	440,892	12.00
Total Class X	1,061,915	2,568,364	9,934,272	4,554,041	575,447	4,804,784	1,385	2,458,648	776	2,346,136	11.17
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*											
Cabinet and Furniture-making	165,166	57,224	697,674	299,699	9,371	388,604	881	251,420	665	137,184	11.88
Bedding and Mattresses	14,623	10,026	138,779	86,238	1,127	51,414	1,318	24,573	745	26,841	11.73
Window and Verandah Blinds	18,430	7,994	76,260	41,041	875	34,344	1,073	18,646	666	15,698	12.00
Total Class XI	198,219	75,244	912,713	426,978	11,373	474,362	926	294,639	671	179,723	11.87
XII. *Paper-making Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*											
Newspapers and Periodicals	216,813	123,334	806,711	277,790	14,919	514,002	1,308	367,821	943	146,181	12.00
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing and Binding, Paper-making, &c.	2,942,893	8,256,738	13,382,641	4,328,130	1,804,309	7,250,202	2,387	2,693,695	890	4,556,507	11.82
Total Class XII	3,159,706	8,380,072	14,189,352	4,605,920	1,819,228	7,764,204	2,264	3,061,516	896	4,702,688	11.84
XIII. *Rubber*											
Rubber Goods, Tyre Retreading, Repairs, &c.	112,849	78,365	381,607	154,340	22,870	204,397	1,372	116,639	833	87,758	12.00
Total Class XIII	112,849	78,365	381,607	154,340	22,870	204,397	1,372	116,639	833	87,758	12.00
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*											
Brooms and Brushes, Plastic Moulding and Products, Optical Instruments, &c., Surgical Appliances, Photographic Materials, (including Developing, &c.), Sports Requisites, Seed Cleaning	66,215	23,269	229,525	54,548	13,469	161,508	887	111,012	624	50,496	11.77
Total Class XV	66,215	23,269	229,525	54,548	13,469	161,508	887	111,012	624	50,496	11.77
Total Classes I to XV	15,310,389	20,770,659	86,736,070	42,312,224	7,928,518	36,495,328	1,445	18,662,193	769	17,833,135	11.73
XVI. *Heat, Light and Power*											
Electricity, Gas	14,292,577	9,108,204	1,864,718	152,888	93,343	1,618,487	8,133	201,439	1,017	1,417,048	12.00
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	29,602,966	29,878,863	88,600,788	42,465,112	8,021,861	38,113,815	1,497	18,863,632	771	19,250,183	11.73

(*a*) For details see Table No. 19.
(*b*) Including working proprietors.
(*c*) For details see Table No. 14. Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.
(*d*) For details see Note (*c*), Table No. 3.

No. 14.—*Salaries and Wages Paid in Industries*—(*a*) 1954–55

Nature of Industry	Total Amounts Paid To—						Average Annual Amount Per Head To—			
	Managerial and Clerical Staff, Chemists, Draftsmen, &c.		All Other Employees		All Employees		All Other Employees		All Employees	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*										
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings, Cement Goods	58,305	5,976	399,078	2,185	457,383	8,161	821	364	832	510
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	1,150	400	21,625	—	22,775	400	801	—	785	400
Fibrous Plaster and Products	10,248	1,537	56,392	60	66,640	1,597	742	—	757	399
Marble, Slate, &c.	—	—	8,137	—	8,137	—	678	—	678	—
Total Class I	69,703	7,913	485,232	2,245	554,935	10,158	807	374	817	484
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*										
Bricks and Tiles	4,830	935	144,421	—	149,251	935	811	—	820	468
Earthenware, China, &c.	4,471	612	28,985	—	33,456	612	763	—	816	612
Glass	6,838	3,531	86,689	—	93,527	3,531	953	—	964	589
Total Class II	16,139	5,078	260,095	—	276,234	5,078	847	—	863	564
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*										
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals, Paints, &c., Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations, Inks, Polishes, &c., Soap and Candles, Pigments, Fertilizers	68,728	12,343	283,220	5,554	351,948	17,897	994	427	101	471
Boiling-down Works	870	—	19,993	—	20,863	—	952	—	948	—
Total Class III	69,598	12,343	303,213	5,554	372,811	17,897	991	427	101	471
IV. *Indus. Metals, Machines, &c.*										
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	125,708	23,822	1,131,298	29,019	1,257,006	52,841	817	537	840	508
Electrical Apparatus, Stoves, Ovens and Ranges, Plant, Equip. and Machinery, Other Metal Works	48,442	13,093	241,339	8,268	289,781	21,361	841	394	873	464
Railway and Tramway Works	23,360	450	634,258	—	657,618	450	717	—	723	450
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	102,104	32,834	919,710	1,501	1,021,814	34,335	714	375	732	414
Motor-body and Carriage Works, Cycles, Foot and Hand Driven	20,115	1,832	169,888	150	190,003	1,982	691	150	688	330
Docks and Slips	3,294	—	82,692	—	85,986	—	1,133	—	113	—
Metal Extraction, Brass and Copper	462,851	48,958	2,112,240	3,620	2,575,091	52,578	796	362	845	591
Galvanised Iron and Tin-smithing	17,371	3,996	138,521	8,017	155,892	12,013	745	501	776	501
Wire-working	8,346	1,601	58,520	7,715	66,866	9,316	824	482	846	490
Total Class IV	811,591	126,586	5,488,466	58,290	6,300,057	184,876	776	478	807	497
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*										
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	—	—	6,016	—	6,016	—	752	—	752	—
Electroplating	—	—	4,312	—	4,312	—	616	—	616	—
Total Class V	—	—	10,328	—	10,328	—	689	—	689	—
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*										
Wool, Worsted, &c.	67,314	19,686	500,856	622,980	568,170	642,666	750	495	782	495
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods, Rayon, Nylon, &c., Canvas Goods, Textile Printing	34,365	11,482	137,704	98,030	172,069	109,512	740	516	815	519
Total Class VI	101,679	31,168	638,560	721,010	740,239	752,178	748	498	789	498
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*										
Furriers and Fur Dressing, Woolscouring and Fellmongery, Tanning, Currying, &c., Saddlery and Harness	14,640	1,476	43,493	1,803	58,133	3,279	763	451	830	468
Total Class VII	14,640	1,476	43,493	1,803	58,133	3,279	763	451	830	468
VIII. *Clothing*										
Clothing and Tailoring	11,140	2,201	40,959	60,733	52,099	62,934	910	413	802	414
Dressmaking, Shirts, Collars, &c., Handkerchiefs, Ties, &c.	7,081	3,968	5,654	88,165	12,735	92,133	808	416	849	415
Boots and Shoes (incl. Repairing)	6,292	3,096	71,038	17,120	77,330	20,216	677	398	709	413
Dyeworks and Cleaning	8,820	6,070	93,061	72,244	101,881	78,314	744	512	766	512
Total Class VIII	33,333	15,335	210,712	238,262	244,045	253,597	747	439	782	440

(*a*) Excluding amounts drawn by working proprietors. For total amounts paid to all employees, see Table No. 13, column headed "Labour Costs".

No. 14.—*Salaries and Wages Paid in Industries (a)* 1954–55—*continued*

Nature of Industry	Total Amounts Paid To—						Average Annual Amount Per Head to—			
	Managerial and Clerical Staff, Chemists, Draftsmen, &c.		All Other Employees		All Employees		All Other Employees		All Employees	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*										
Grain-milling, Cereal Foods	24,862	3,975	90,012	6,806	114,874	10,781	769	425	809	415
Chaff-cutting	—	—	5,777	—	5,777	—	481	—	481	—
Bread, Biscuits, Ice Cream and Confectionery	121,744	37,846	710,305	238,072	832,049	275,918	812	487	950	503
Jam, Canning, Pickles	113,281	14,923	366,893	161,444	480,174	176,367	661	483	732	489
Bacon Curing	4,654	1,260	65,216	—	69,870	1,260	795	—	813	420
Butter, Cheese and Milk Preserving	47,751	16,455	181,468	12,799	229,219	29,254	786	457	858	496
Meat and Fish Preserving	4,825	1,841	33,114	5,427	37,939	7,268	920	543	903	519
Condiments, Spices, &c.	1,008	646	7,025	7,605	8,033	8,251	781	380	730	393
Ice and Refrigerating	14,318	208	70,879	616	85,017	824	805	616	817	412
Aerated Waters and Cordials, Breweries, Malting, Cider and Perry	38,284	4,111	277,658	5,043	315,942	9,154	938	504	957	458
Dried Fruit and Vegetables	15,128	2,161	51,943	30,277	67,071	32,438	866	466	88	457
Sausage Casings, Egg Pulping, Margarine	2,417	945	29,827	5,225	32,244	6,170	852	523	871	514
Total Class IX	388,092	84,371	1,890,117	473,314	2,278,209	557,685	789	481	832	490
X. *Wood-working and Basketware*										
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	132,098	15,621	1,571,331	626	1,703,429	16,247	777	626	788	451
Woodwool, Bark Mills, Cooperage	1,000	—	16,257	—	17,257	—	774	—	784	—
Joinery	34,200	4,772	421,875	669	456,075	5,441	740	335	755	453
Boxmaking	1,759	749	56,615	—	61,374	749	648	—	653	749
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c., Wall and Ceiling Boards	21,085	1,756	167,039	8,196	188,124	9,952	903	390	887	383
Total Class X	190,142	22,898	2,236,117	9,491	2,426,259	32,389	774	395	784	432
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*										
Cabinet and Furniture-making	15,992	5,590	224,642	5,196	240,634	10,786	665	400	678	469
Bedding and Mattresses	3,003	1,200	16,144	4,226	19,147	5,426	734	604	798	603
Window and Verandah Blinds	1,800	285	14,358	2,203	16,158	2,488	718	110	734	415
Total Class XI	20,795	7,075	255,144	11,625	275,939	18,700	671	465	688	492
XII. *Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*										
Newspapers and Periodicals	72,602	22,125	271,476	1,618	344,078	23,743	980	405	983	594
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing and Binding, Paper-making, &c.	367,342	63,394	2,090,216	172,743	2,457,558	236,137	954	491	963	498
Total Class XII	439,944	85,519	2,361,692	174,361	2,801,636	259,880	957	490	965	506
XIII. *Rubber*										
Rubber Goods, Tyre Retreading, Repairs, &c.	19,802	4,972	91,531	334	111,333	5,306	796	334	856	531
Total Class XIII	19,802	4,972	91,531	334	111,333	5,306	796	334	856	531
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*										
Brooms and Brushes, Plastic Moulding and Products, Optical Instruments, &c., Surgical Appliances, Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.), Sports Requisites, Seed Cleaning	9,159	6,364	79,673	15,816	88,832	22,180	670	416	694	444
Total Class XV	9,159	6,364	79,673	15,816	88,832	22,180	670	416	694	444
Total Classes I to XV	2,184,617	411,098	14,354,373	1,712,105	16,538,990	2,123,203	804	480	831	487
XVI. *Heat, Light and Power*										
Electricity, Gas	23,149	950	173,740	3,600	196,889	4,550	1,047	400	1,053	414
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	2,207,766	412,048	14,528,113	1,715,705	16,735,879	2,127,753	806	480	833	487

(*a*) Excluding amounts drawn by Working Proprietors. For total amounts paid to all employees, see Table No. 13, column headed "Labour Costs".

No. 15.—*Salaries and Wages Paid (a) According to Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	80,858	346,814	442,594	475,497	516,079	565,093
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	39,767	148,878	258,255	262,612	280,028	281,312
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	22,221	184,114	263,479	293,175	343,221	390,708
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	895,880	3,824,132	5,040,095	5,852,379	5,950,989	6,484,933
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	3,296	6,946	9,585	9,178	9,868	10,328
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	223,470	996,901	1,009,337	1,117,479	1,459,747	1,492,417
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	16,382	191,457	164,747	111,449	88,380	61,412
VIII. Clothing	54,158	323,693	400,755	436,826	462,789	497,642
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	477,801	2,282,389	2,788,753	2,615,003	2,783,127	2,835,894
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	299,059	1,353,449	1,812,113	1,828,714	2,081,606	2,458,648
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	55,579	252,988	312,306	298,487	285,684	294,639
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	242,577	1,575,281	1,887,124	2,311,554	2,699,053	3,061,516
XIII. Rubber	6,107	58,309	78,499	100,122	116,869	116,639
XV. Miscellaneous Products	22,983	82,195	92,765	99,535	112,911	111,012
Total Classes I to XV	2,440,138	11,627,546	14,560,407	15,812,010	17,190,351	18,662,193
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	39,748	109,807	143,108	164,404	191,080	201,439
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	2,479,886	11,737,353	14,703,515	15,976,414	17,381,431	18,863,632

(*a*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.

No. 16.—*Power, Fuel and Light Used in Each Class of Industry*, 1954–55

Class of Industry	Coal		Coke		Wood		Fuel Oil		Electricity	Gas	Other (Charcoal, &c.)	Total
	Tons	£	Tons	£	Tons	£	Gals.	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	42,145	160,751	868	9,698	2,221	5,397	40,068	4,194	69,648	2	—	249,690
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	8,032	43,318	4	25	15,239	25,649	805,777	55,273	11,797	12,931	8	149,001
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	7,695	35,840	—	—	1,323	3,095	587,267	48,260	21,954	337	—	109,486
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	876	3,644	13,352	216,346	707	2,279	1,700,953	101,890	432,430	7,061	1,797	765,447
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	—	—	15	120	5	11	—	—	452	31	—	614
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	15,743	69,363	—	—	3,256	6,879	12,256	1,124	35,222	—	4,124	116,712
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	53	195	—	—	15	38	—	—	1,642	11	—	1,886
VIII. Clothing	—	—	—	—	1,604	3,612	139,734	13,223	14,936	374	—	32,145
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	15,093	67,317	204	902	33,761	65,062	799,934	68,573	106,142	14,394	18,739	341,129
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	—	—	5	26	3,553	3,367	345,948	43,099	73,449	43	89,867	209,851
XI. Furniture, Bedding &c.	6	23	—	—	40	51	—	—	5,480	87	—	5,641
XII. Paper Making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	143,287	650,835	2	14	25,147	50,832	319,261	27,141	265,407	886	—	995,115
XIII. Rubber	—	—	—	—	495	1,163	122,195	11,918	2,423	65	—	15,569
XV. Miscellaneous Products	—	—	—	—	1,033	654	500	50	2,502	173	—	3,379
Total Classes I to XV	232,930	1,031,286	14,450	227,131	88,399	168,089	4,873,893	374,745	1,043,484	36,395	114,535	2,995,665
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	701	4,795	385	193	—	—	1,540	157	1,297	—	—	6,442
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	233,631	1,036,081	14,835	227,324	88,399	168,089	4,875,433	374,902	1,044,781	36,395	114,535	3,002,107

No. 17.—*Cost of Power, Fuel and Light Used in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	69,277	133,489	172,581	229,887	250,861	249,690
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	12,086	64,516	141,629	135,718	134,878	149,001
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	3,189	44,101	58,918	67,028	100,187	109,486
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c. ..	201,606	496,227	545,826	672,220	746,512	765,447
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate ..	118	316	327	581	683	614
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	19,494	53,329	69,858	84,000	107,493	116,712
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	1,228	36,116	13,851	8,881	5,137	1,886
VIII. Clothing	1,406	17,073	20,157	23,293	26,082	32,145
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	50,067	238,451	300,825	303,140	345,924	341,129
X. Woodworking and Basketware ..	13,890	59,423	126,057	137,398	156,231	209,851
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	1,698	3,941	4,123	5,224	5,515	5,641
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c...	38,618	363,433	539,952	682,665	787,559	995,115
XIII. Rubber	715	8,392	10,785	12,592	14,292	15,569
XV. Miscellaneous Products	640	2,146	2,280	1,996	3,075	3,379
Total Classes I to XV ..	414,032	1,520,953	2,007,169	2,364,623	2,684,429	2,995,665
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	(*a*)	1,548	2,570	5,374	4,433	6,442
TOTAL ALL CLASSES ..	(*b*) 414,032	1,522,501	2,009,739	2,369,997	2,688,862	3,002,107

(*a*) Not available.
(*b*) Excluding Class XVI

No. 18.—*Power, Fuel and Light Used in Factories—Summary*

Year	Coal		Coke		Wood		Fuel Oil		Electricity	Gas	Other (Charcoal, &c.)	Total
	Tons	£	Tons	£	Tons	£	'000gal.	£	£	£	£	£
1938–39(*a*)	58,756	74,546	1,723	3,902	85,333	48,109	1,633	28,549	255,080	3,678	168	414,032
1944–45(*a*)	74,404	115,407	14,375	51,034	171,754	169,149	855	80,048	397,511	19,788	4,818	837,755
1945–46	77,124	119,464	12,725	45,126	168,004	161,948	1,094	88,436	422,644	6,562	8,142	852,322
1946–47	90,507	145,213	15,632	57,938	145,623	145,352	1,247	85,330	421,954	5,857	8,584	870,228
1947–48	93,896	161,507	16,053	60,537	133,039	145,018	1,404	96,493	471,451	6,547	9,838	951,391
1948–49	101,601	206,023	14,093	61,769	145,315	172,943	2,211	139,015	491,245	8,557	8,885	1,088,437
1949–50	118,615	264,767	10,450	56,730	145,984	174,491	2,885	180,568	572,874	8,813	13,645	1,271,888
1950–51	141,342	396,030	15,787	144,115	125,452	171,831	3,043	223,593	563,302	13,057	10,573	1,522,501
1951–52	157,569	561,209	14,772	140,821	119,441	194,261	4,420	394,564	627,243	31,333	60,308	2,009,739
1952–53	163,778	663,921	17,372	228,847	133,084	274,464	3,790	388,547	705,115	39,478	69,625	2,369,997
1953–54	206,528	865,639	15,594	251,122	100,002	190,202	3,851	365,295	904,468	34,046	78,090	2,688,862
1954–55	233,631	1,036,081	14,835	227,324	88,399	168,089	4,875	374,902	1,044,781	36,395	114,535	3,002,107

(*a*) Excludes power, fuel and light used in Class XVI Heat, Light and Power

No. 19.—*Other Recorded Costs of Manufacture in Industries, 1954–55*

Nature of Industry	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Water Used (not as Power)	Lubricating Oils	Repairs & Replacements	Wrappers, Containers Labels, &c.	Total	Depreciation (*a*)	
							Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*								
Carbide Cement, Portland Asbestos Cement Sheets and Mouldings Cement Goods	240,302	964	2,137	101,655	149,647	494,705	2,037	21,166
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	7,488	6	87	4,477	1,074	13,132	141	816
Fibrous Plaster and Products	1,588	26	83	1,432	30	3,159	390	1,005
Marble, Slate, &c.	312	—	4	433	5	754	60	45
Total Class I	249,690	996	2,311	107,997	150,756	511,750	2,628	23,032
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*								
Bricks and Tiles	67,818	4	2,532	16,381	—	86,735	1,631	10,641
Earthenware, China, &c.	8,072	2	69	1,578	67	9,788	—	897
Glass	73,111	83	1,168	28,695	15,240	118,297	1,710	14,741
Total Class II	149,001	89	3,769	46,654	15,307	214,820	3,341	26,279
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*								
Ind'rial & Heavy Chemicals Paints, &c. Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations Inks, Polishes, &c. Soap and Candles Pigments Fertilizers	97,095	149	2,080	55,000	136,904	291,228	25,969	403,424
Boiling-down Works	12,391	273	35	2,700	4,308	19,707	197	1,379
Total Class III	109,486	422	2,115	57,700	141,212	310,935	26,166	404,803
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*								
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	38,595	797	2,551	66,613	8,925	117,481	4,446	28,802
Electrical Apparatus Stoves, Ovens and Ranges Plant, Equip. & Machinery Other Metal Works	8,508	46	332	17,541	17,409	43,836	8,643	33,031
Railway and Tramway Works	20,388	25	1,893	6,292	—	28,598	43	320
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	22,776	416	3,021	19,191	—	45,404	3,562	22,729
Motor-body and Carriage Works	2,968	95	183	2,089	—	5,335	17	1,935
Cycles, Foot & Hand Driven	336	2	52	954	—	1,344	35	245
Docks and Slips	663,279	16,471	11,492	653,317	22,885	1,367,444	23,061	300,449
Metal Extraction Brass and Copper								
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	5,021	84	117	6,216	210	11,648	—	6,331
Wire-working	3,576	108	134	2,546	7,513	13,877	2,321	8,715
Total Class IV	765,447	18,044	19,775	774,759	56,942	1,634,967	42,128	402,557
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*								
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	133	—	3	—	—	136	—	30
Electroplating	481	2	11	339	20	853	—	382
Total Class V	614	2	14	339	20	989	—	412
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*	84,612	4,861	1,993	91,798	63,593	246,857	11,989	33,588
Wool, Worsted, &c.								
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods Rayon, Nylon, &c. Canvas Goods Textile Printing	32,100	2,035	107	33,280	1,205	68,727	—	44,335
Total Class VI	116,712	6,896	2,100	125,078	64,798	315,584	11,989	77,923
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*								
Furriers and Fur Dressing Wool-scouring and Fellmongery Tanning, Currying, &c. Saddlery and Harness	1,886	777	90	2,107	1,937	6,797	100	2,101
Total Class VII	1,886	777	90	2,107	1,937	6,797	100	2,101

(*a*) Depreciation of *freehold* Land and Buildings and Plant and Machinery only. Particulars of depreciation of *rented* Land and Buildings, Plant and Machinery are not available.

No. 19.—*Other Recorded Costs of Manufacture in Industries*, 1954–55—*continued*

Nature of Industry	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Water Used (not as Power)	Lubricating Oils	Repairs & Replacements	Wrappers, Containers Labels, &c.	Total	Depreciation (*a*)	
							Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
VIII. *Clothing*								
Clothing and Tailoring	2,028	6	9	983	1,002	4,028	—	573
Dressmaking, Shirts, Collars, &c., Handkerchiefs, Ties, &c.	3,080	560	59	2,010	19,355	25,064	3,636	5,760
Boots and Shoes (including Repairing)	1,298	3	38	2,909	2,705	6,953	—	559
Dyeworks and Cleaning	25,739	234	184	9,133	4,514	39,804	46	9,122
Total Class VIII	32,145	803	290	15,035	27,576	75,849	3,682	16,014
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*								
Grain Milling, Cereal Foods	15,219	50	573	6,790	38,821	61,453	315	7,837
Chaff-cutting	2,354	—	713	460	—	3,527	—	270
Bread, Biscuits, Ice cream & Confectionery	131,911	3,533	1,841	50,804	486,729	674,818	20,940	80,690
Jam, Canning, Pickles	47,832	1,691	1,254	50,072	614,925	715,774	1,612	38,043
Bacon Curing	6,324	154	270	5,668	9,810	22,226	1,683	2,135
Butter, Cheese & Milk Preserv.	48,515	2,251	541	18,882	221,893	292,082	5,145	37,668
Meat and Fish Preserving	5,159	134	179	4,776	30,789	41,037	500	2,080
Condiments, Spices, &c.	392	20	9	296	15,732	16,449	—	898
Ice and Refrigerating	11,030	363	555	10,369	3,743	26,060	2,382	6,084
Aerated Waters and Cordials, Breweries, Malting, Cider and Perry	55,906	6,735	166	42,630	371,218	476,655	12	13,340
Dried Fruit & Vegetables	15,112	514	173	16,550	43,302	75,651	167	11,597
Sausage Casings, Egg Pulping, Margarine	1,375	62	7	868	6,396	8,708	—	777
Total Class IX	341,129	15,507	6,281	208,165	1,843,358	2,414,440	32,756	201,419
X. *Wood-working and Basketware*								
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	107,929	1,462	13,889	186,940	20,771	330,991	5,840	82,656
Woodwool, Cooperage, Bark Mills	560	2	141	972	2,135	3,810	24	624
Joinery	7,814	216	825	16,966	55	25,876	1,720	12,273
Boxmaking	1,800	74	156	4,793	—	6,823	—	1,533
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c., Wall and Ceiling Boards	91,748	1,061	197	75,660	39,281	207,947	69	58,406
Total Class X	209,851	2,815	15,208	285,331	62,242	575,447	7,653	155,492
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*								
Cabinet and Furniture-making	4,567	39	237	4,373	155	9,371	591	3,459
Bedding and Mattresses	660	—	41	295	131	1,127	140	565
Window and Verandah Blinds	414	—	12	399	50	875	—	413
Total Class XI	5,641	39	290	5,067	336	11,373	731	4,437
XII. *Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*								
Newspapers and Periodicals	5,119	7	198	9,566	29	14,919	136	7,523
Envelopes, Paper-boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding, Paper-making, &c.	989,996	7,381	15,761	470,436	320,735	1,804,309	99,710	561,887
Total Class XII	995,115	7,388	15,959	480,002	320,764	1,819,228	99,846	569,410
XIII. *Rubber*								
Rubber Goods, Tyre Retread., Repairs, &c.	15,569	14	438	6,525	324	22,870	224	10,461
Total class XIII	15,569	14	438	6,525	324	22,870	224	10,461
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*								
Brooms and Brushes, Plastic Moulding & Products, Optical Instruments, &c., Surgical Appliances, Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.), Sports Requisites, Seed Cleaning	3,379	117	68	5,723	4,182	13,469	338	2,623
Total Class XV	3,379	117	68	5,723	4,182	13,469	338	2,623
Total Classes I to XV	2,995,665	53,909	68,708	2,120,482	2,689,754	7,928,518	231,582	1,896,963
XVI. *Heat, Light and Power*								
Electricity, Gas	6,442	902	973	85,026	—	93,343	123,560	90,989
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	3,002,107	54,811	69,681	2,205,508	2,689,754	8,021,861	355,142	1,987,952

(*a*) Depreciation of *freehold* Land and Buildings and Plant and Machinery only. Particulars of depreciation of *rented* Land and Buildings, Plant and Machinery are not available.

No. 20.—*Other Recorded Costs of Manufacture (a) According to Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	140,520	282,748	399,900	491,417	504,667	511,750
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	17,419	85,308	186,163	192,281	195,866	214,820
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	20,611	141,698	221,952	277,021	300,839	310,935
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	306,676	936,998	1,116,999	1,375,961	1,481,596	1,634,967
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	172	443	669	672	1,342	989
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	61,005	177,428	209,144	236,267	447,487	315,584
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	2,005	47,107	35,686	18,861	9,634	6,797
VIII. Clothing	3,169	31,734	39,790	48,288	56,760	75,849
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	420,468	2,257,693	2,730,742	2,507,759	2,436,767	2,414,440
X. Woodworking and Basketware	43,986	203,847	360,970	403,418	435,963	575,447
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	2,797	11,028	12,079	12,861	12,602	11,373
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	64,551	630,279	843,439	1,185,388	1,453,900	1,819,228
XIII. Rubber	1,250	12,375	16,004	18,298	22,482	22,870
XV. Miscellaneous Products	2,882	7,138	6,565	6,252	9,154	13,469
Total Classes I to XV	1,087,511	4,825,824	6,180,102	6,774,744	7,369,059	7,928,518
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	58,057	39,523	50,028	63,724	51,627	93,343
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	1,145,568	4,865,347	6,230,130	6,838,468	7,420,686	8,021,861

(a) Items included under this heading comprise cost of power, fuel, and light used, water, lubricating oils, repairs and replacements to factory buildings and plant, wrappers, containers, labels, &c.

No. 21.—*Other Recorded Costs of Manufacture in Factories—Summary*

Year	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Water Used (not as Power)	Lubricating Oils	Repairs and Replacements	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1945–46	852,322	25,231	26,458	493,808	1,217,694	2,615,513
1946–47	870,228	24,483	28,625	513,260	1,140,364	2,576,960
1947–48	951,391	26,524	37,438	596,878	1,272,257	2,884,488
1948–49	1,088,437	29,887	41,691	795,836	1,467,249	3,423,100
1949–50	1,271,888	34,966	47,519	931,325	1,724,639	4,010,337
1950–51	1,522,501	32,737	54,138	1,102,251	2,153,720	4,865,347
1951–52	2,009,739	43,795	53,539	1,317,875	2,805,182	6,230,130
1952–53	2,369,997	40,103	65,481	1,629,494	2,733,393	6,838,468
1953–54	2,688,862	51,661	63,934	1,963,130	2,653,099	7,420,686
1954–55	3,002,107	54,811	69,681	2,205,508	2,689,754	8,021,861

No. 22.—*Costs of Raw Materials Used in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	83,070	520,129	634,246	724,534	673,013	763,582
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	25,210	70,441	107,853	116,813	123,628	155,816
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	107,557	508,751	778,249	752,527	906,084	1,035,966
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	1,370,688	9,470,778	13,095,566	11,244,023	11,354,919	13,675,196
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	447	3,847	1,844	1,536	2,150	3,665
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	476,562	4,296,896	4,528,289	3,443,888	4,807,677	4,489,977
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	115,056	1,952,270	957,427	330,093	209,290	214,038
VIII. Clothing	59,039	250,325	294,188	310,025	307,885	325,855
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	1,691,452	7,318,747	9,032,837	9,229,517	10,743,186	11,852,302
X. Woodworking and Basketware	438,017	2,433,420	3,082,777	3,130,936	3,693,533	4,554,041
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	62,325	355,482	409,708	359,244	350,805	426,978
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	136,462	1,669,950	2,607,686	3,657,199	3,865,058	4,605,920
XIII. Rubber	8,529	115,011	166,396	144,870	161,940	154,340
XV. Miscellaneous Products	17,015	65,627	56,330	53,244	58,837	54,548
Total Classes I to XV	4,591,429	29,031,674	35,753,396	33,498,449	37,258,005	42,312,224
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	22,549	113,100	148,639	167,854	167,680	152,888
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	4,613,978	29,144,774	35,902,035	33,666,303	37,425,685	42,465,112

No. 23.—*Value of Output in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	494,348	1,449,915	1,804,681	2,124,577	2,176,562	2,300,032
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	106,903	356,606	651,790	649,066	704,086	832,154
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	190,072	1,071,450	1,635,189	1,609,434	2,079,727	2,335,449
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	3,356,509	19,657,907	26,466,440	24,027,148	23,342,983	27,662,056
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	4,984	16,984	16,822	14,503	18,531	21,208
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	958,507	6,413,029	6,448,337	5,609,520	7,823,385	7,249,467
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	153,201	2,616,672	1,218,871	489,504	336,576	293,681
VIII. Clothing	147,656	748,149	897,652	967,318	1,040,006	1,091,899
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	3,114,324	13,822,687	16,431,578	16,608,423	18,499,502	19,302,655
X. Woodworking and Basketware	958,338	4,952,373	6,579,690	6,648,601	7,619,179	9,934,272
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	148,018	761,140	901,588	833,797	820,801	912,713
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	651,263	5,513,978	7,483,991	9,600,170	11,019,948	14,189,352
XIII. Rubber	21,994	245,372	333,769	340,300	385,867	381,607
XV. Miscellaneous Products	63,600	205,253	180,577	199,476	226,899	229,525
Total Classes I to XV	10,369,717	57,831,515	71,050,975	69,721,837	76,094,052	86,736,070
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	(*a*) 788,488	(*b*) 792,969	(*b*) 875,275	(*b*)1,281,456	(*b*)1,817,034	(*b*)1,864,718
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	11,158,205	58,624,484	71,926,250	71,003,293	77,911,086	88,600,788

(*a*) Valued at point of sale.
(*b*) Valued at the generating station.

No. 24.—*Value of Production in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	270,758	647,038	770,535	908,626	998,882	1,024,700
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	64,274	200,857	357,774	339,972	384,592	461,518
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	61,904	421,001	634,988	579,886	872,804	988,548
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	1,679,145	9,250,131	12,253,875	11,407,164	10,506,468	12,351,893
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	4,365	12,694	14,309	12,295	15,039	16,554
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	420,940	1,938,705	1,710,904	1,929,365	2,568,221	2,443,906
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	36,140	617,295	225,758	140,550	117,652	72,846
VIII. Clothing	85,448	466,090	563,674	609,005	675,361	690,195
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	1,002,404	4,246,247	4,667,999	4,871,147	5,319,549	5,035,913
X. Woodworking and Basketware	476,335	2,315,106	3,135,943	3,114,247	3,489,683	4,804,784
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	82,896	394,630	479,801	461,692	457,394	474,362
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	450,250	3,213,749	4,032,866	4,757,583	5,700,990	7,764,204
XIII. Rubber	12,215	117,986	151,369	177,132	201,445	204,397
XV. Miscellaneous Products	43,703	132,488	117,682	139,980	158,908	161,508
Total Classes I to XV	4,690,777	23,974,017	29,117,477	29,448,644	31,466,988	36,495,328
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	(*a*) 707,882	(*b*) 640,346	(*b*) 676,608	(*b*) 1,049,878	(*b*) 1,597,727	(*b*) 1,618,487
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	5,398,659	24,614,363	29,794,085	30,498,522	33,064,715	38,113,815

(*a*) Valued at point of sale.
(*b*) Valued at the generating station.

No. 25.—*Value of Buildings, Plant, Additions and Depreciation Allowance—Summary*

Year	Land and Buildings			Plant and Machinery		
	Additions and Replacements (*a*)	Depreciation (*a*)	Value at 30th June (*b*)	Additions and Replacements (*a*)	Depreciation (*a*)	Value at 30th June (*b*)
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1938–39	374,884	68,090	3,717,102	1,301,706	301,686	6,402,270
1945–46	283,605	77,786	5,304,703	1,280,576	450,098	8,230,715
1946–47	373,091	126,099	5,678,205	1,076,461	590,852	8,499,969
1947–48	395,616	124,489	6,271,365	1,527,476	634,123	9,915,837
1948–49	1,009,346	152,027	7,334,911	2,793,333	903,826	12,253,470
1949–50	851,629	200,240	8,649,734	2,441,259	1,196,037	13,728,161
1950–51	1,101,342	260,282	10,350,275	5,027,818	1,745,988	17,155,925
1951–52	1,204,688	270,393	12,499,411	3,601,282	1,664,718	20,590,513
1952–53	2,121,404	292,277	14,962,374	3,465,931	1,646,378	22,620,002
1953–54	11,544,303	236,846	26,996,557	5,718,562	1,752,356	27,492,023
1954–55	2,737,870	355,142	29,602,966	4,701,045	1,987,952	29,878,863

(*a*) Refers to *freehold* Land, Buildings, Plant and Machinery only. Particulars relating to *rented* Land, Buildings, Plant and Machinery are not available.
(*b*) Includes estimate of capital value of *rented* Land, Buildings, Plant and Machinery.

No. 26.—*Value of Land and Buildings in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	151,727	510,468	541,894	556,359	566,693	593,728
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	22,906	104,757	134,710	175,789	183,216	179,373
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	84,624	234,197	421,447	689,898	833,482	881,824
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	945,377	2,731,478	2,999,443	3,451,917	3,825,230	4,387,293
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	8,430	10,681	13,790	14,690	11,935	16,525
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	228,080	259,692	292,930	426,380	475,662	502,145
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	27,906	216,876	234,866	196,696	172,062	174,700
VIII. Clothing	93,210	174,769	188,868	314,225	351,164	383,087
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	997,297	2,160,160	2,902,109	3,079,948	3,447,376	3,592,810
X. Woodworking and Basketware	157,680	448,170	736,856	841,516	797,600	1,061,915
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	42,674	154,499	160,825	160,456	154,780	198,219
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	470,036	1,982,955	2,378,797	2,655,826	3,407,948	3,159,706
XIII. Rubber	22,151	54,981	78,065	78,753	115,325	112,849
XV. Miscellaneous Products	9,384	64,130	55,331	61,631	48,948	66,215
Total Classes I to XV	3,261,482	9,107,813	11,139,931	12,704,084	14,391,421	15,310,389
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	455,620	1,242,462	1,359,480	2,258,290	12,605,136	14,292,577
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	3,717,102	10,350,275	12,499,411	14,962,374	26,996,557	29,602,966

No. 27.—*Value of Plant and Machinery in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	157,632	301,779	336,719	379,828	347,050	385,687
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	33,710	186,505	216,420	230,442	230,784	211,835
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	47,838	438,970	531,297	1,023,850	2,038,617	2,416,107
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	1,252,946	2,050,645	1,816,332	2,289,008	2,522,013	2,897,862
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	1,511	3,981	4,551	6,458	6,070	7,864
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	219,403	446,523	478,473	483,915	629,640	667,288
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	29,891	136,850	141,519	64,753	47,274	41,635
VIII. Clothing	15,158	93,986	98,617	135,082	157,809	195,323
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	523,235	1,608,661	2,178,303	2,409,455	2,518,561	2,821,744
X. Woodworking and Basketware	281,997	721,137	1,415,487	1,423,980	1,473,087	2,568,364
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	18,616	56,867	61,692	66,527	63,085	75,244
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	753,127	4,283,267	5,943,737	6,826,655	8,384,211	8,380,072
XIII. Rubber	6,778	26,489	43,506	65,644	76,438	78,365
XV. Miscellaneous Products	6,800	26,336	27,713	24,652	21,370	23,269
Total Classes I to XV	3,348,642	10,381,996	13,294,366	15,430,249	18,516,009	20,770,659
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	3,053,628	6,773,929	7,296,147	7,189,753	8,976,014	9,108,204
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	6,402,270	17,155,925	20,590,513	22,620,002	27,492,023	29,878,863

No. 28.—*Engines Employed to Drive Machinery in Each Class of Industry*, 1954–55

Class of Industry	Rated Horse-power of Engines ordinarily in use									Rated H.P. of Engines in Reserve or Idle (Excluding Obsolete Engines) (*b*)
	Steam		Internal Combustion			Water	Motors Driven by Electricity		Total without Duplication (*a*)	
	Reciprocating	Turbine	Gas	Light Oils	Heavy Oils		Purchased	Own Generation		
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry products ..	—	—	—	104	4	—	13,862	—	13,970	469
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	10	—	—	—	—	—	1,855	—	1,865	501
III. Chemicals, Dyes &c. ..	20	—	—	24	—	—	3,723	—	3,767	7,157
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines &c.	—	—	—	237	—	—	46,564	3	46,801	9,262
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	6	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	48	8
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress) ..	60	—	—	—	2	192	5,258	—	5,512	725
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	—	—	—	—	—	—	504	—	504	1
VIII. Clothing	48	—	—	7	100	—	740	—	895	69
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	112	11	1	623	190	—	17,537	5	18,474	2,957
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	1,487	—	—	8,142	508	50	27,074	—	37,261	1,239
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	45	—	—	—	—	—	1,720	—	1,765	43
XII. Paper-Making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	—	—	—	120	—	—	78,777	—	78,897	10,047
XIII. Rubber	35	—	—	16	5	—	268	—	324	30
XV. Miscellaneous Products	—	—	—	—	—	—	412	—	412	10
Total Classes I to XV ..	1,823	11	1	9,273	809	242	198,336	8	210,495	32,518
XVI. Heat, Light and Power (*c*)	41	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	111	20
Total All Classes (*c*) ..	1,864	11	1	9,273	809	242	198,406	8	210,606	32,538
Central Electric Stations	—	—	—	10	—	533,690	—	—	533,700	—

(*a*) Excludes motors driven by electricity of own generation.
(*b*) Includes all prime movers and motors.
(*c*) Excludes central electric stations.

No. 29.—*Engines Employed to Drive Machinery in Each Class of Industry—Rated Horse-power Ordinarily in Use (a)—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	8,848	13,350	13,297	13,711	13,581	13,970
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	740	1,792	2,138	2,077	1,776	1,865
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	432	2,288	2,382	3,173	3,571	3,767
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c. ..	22,582	44,360	46,253	46,827	44,432	46,801
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate ..	21	58	71	66	68	48
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	2,986	4,704	4,931	5,012	5,311	5,512
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	332	1,436	1,454	1,476	484	504
VIII. Clothing	154	498	526	675	716	895
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	6,739	13,657	15,127	15,261	17,269	18,474
X. Woodworking and Basketware ..	7,639	25,790	30,719	31,692	32,576	37,261
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	745	1,713	1,799	1,809	1,832	1,765
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c...	11,026	40,484	44,741	57,783	71,166	78,897
XIII. Rubber	42	224	325	355	381	324
XV. Miscellaneous Products	159	339	336	324	337	412
Total Classes I to XV ..	62,445	150,693	164,099	180,241	193,500	210,495
XVI. Heat, Light and Power (*a*)	99	111	111	111	111	111
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	62,544	150,804	164,210	180,352	193,611	210,606

(*a*) Excludes central electric stations and motors driven by electricity of own generation.

No. 30.—*Power Employed to Drive Machinery (a)—Summary*

Year	Rated Horse-power of Engines Ordinarily in Use								Rated H.P. of Engines in Reserve or Idle (Excluding Obsolete Engines) (c)
	Steam		Internal Combustion			Water	Motors Driven By Electricity		Total without Duplication (b)	
	Reciprocating	Turbine	Gas	Light Oils	Heavy Oils		Purchased	Own Generation		
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
1938–39	3,889	70	5	2,276	245	192	55,867	—	62,544	9,715
1945–46	3,207	2,041	1	3,784	1,426	192	90,869	2	101,520	11,221
1946–47	2,700	2,020	1	4,731	1,342	250	96,287	2	107,331	13,653
1947–48	2,960	2,013	1	4,939	1,037	246	110,519	—	121,715	16,711
1948–49	2,832	2,013	1	6,416	1,388	276	118,390	40	131,316	18,603
1949–50	2,622	2,013	1	6,889	1,802	292	131,460	40	145,079	20,239
1950–51	2,402	2,003	1	6,197	2,454	192	137,555	40	150,804	21,722
1951–52	2,299	2,003	1	8,785	1,836	192	149,094	—	164,210	28,838
1952–53	2,154	2,003	—	7,260	2,342	192	166,401	—	180,352	32,754
1953–54	2,133	11	1	8,833	1,033	242	181,358	85	193,611	25,118
1954–55	1,864	11	1	9,273	809	242	198,406	8	210,606	32,538

(*a*) Excludes central electric stations.
(*b*) Excludes motors driven by electricity of own generation.
(*c*) Includes all prime movers and motors.

No. 31.—*Central Electric Stations: Generators Installed—Summary*

Description	1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
Kilowatt Capacity—						
Total installed, k.w.	119,086	194,480	221,600	221,600	297,650	382,650
Effective capacity, k.w.	96,707	200,122	216,200	216,200	294,450	375,750
Maximum load, k.w.	87,265	201,623	213,150	216,250	271,870	292,170
Horse-power Equivalent—						
Total installed, h.p.	158,935	271,050	308,250	308,250	414,700	533,700
Effective capacity, h.p.	126,025	277,900	300,200	300,200	409,200	523,000
Maximum load, h.p.	116,995	279,300	295,800	299,800	377,150	395,150

No. 32.—*Government and Non-Government Factories, 1954–55*

Particulars		Government Factories	Non-Government Factories
Factories	No.	40	1,557
Average Employment (*a*)—			
Males	No.	1,787	19,258
Females	No.	37	4,370
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)—			
Males	£	1,452,899	15,282,980
Females	£	19,313	2,108,440
Cost of Power, Fuel, Light, &c., used (*c*) ..	£	35,958	3,090,641
Cost of Materials Used (*d*)	£	1,257,058	46,103,316
Value of Production	£	3,270,879	34,842,936
Value of Output	£	4,563,895	84,036,893
Value of Land and Buildings	£	15,367,253	14,235,713
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	9,435,230	20,443,633

(*a*) Average *whole* year (including working proprietors).
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Includes cost of water and lubricating oils.
(*d*) Includes cost of repairs and containers.

No. 33.—*TANNERIES, Furriers and Fellmongeries*

Item		1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
Number of Establishments working	No.	4	4	4	4	4	3
Horsepower Used	H.P.	328	1,408	1,424	1,447	455	475
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	84	328	234	147	88	57
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	14,374	179,756	153,228	97,574	72,039	47,738
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	112,144	1,937,059	936,308	316,801	197,597	202,736
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	1,930	46,586	35,147	20,422	9,069	6,450
Value of Output	£	146,589	2,579,050	1,176,664	447,032	292,700	257,783
Value of Production (*c*)	£	32,515	595,405	205,209	109,809	86,034	48,597
Value of Land and Buildings	£	24,516	203,731	222,096	182,456	157,762	156,980
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	29,565	135,147	139,732	63,085	45,382	38,877

No. 34.—*BRICKS, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery*

Item		1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
Number of Establishments Working	No.	10	12	12	12	12	13
Horsepower Used	H.P.	700	1,101	1,281	1,345	1,350	1,373
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	168	191	201	216	221	232
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	31,880	100,254	139,145	152,599	181,502	184,254
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	9,465	15,551	14,158	31,367	36,322	41,440
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	17,062	46,006	59,575	69,873	89,756	96,523
Value of Output	£	78,113	195,155	240,551	298,421	369,268	412,312
Value of Production (*c*)	£	51,586	133,598	166,818	197,181	243,190	274,349
Value of Land and Buildings	£	16,173	58,538	83,684	119,175	121,142	116,743
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	31,380	82,995	94,766	123,382	119,570	112,823
Bricks Made	No.	14,541,000	12,067,000	11,822,000	12,606,000	15,780,000	17,592,000
	£	60,039	122,112	145,334	173,800	229,804	274,275
Pipes, Tiles, Pottery, &c., Made	£	18,074	72,931	95,217	124,621	132,028	130,244

No. 35.—*SAWMILLS, Plywood Mills*

Item		1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
Number of Establishments Working	No.	216	355	366	348	343	347
Horsepower Used	H.P.	5,695	22,404	24,861	25,426	26,110	30,091
Average Number of Workers (*a*) (*d*)	No.	1,451	2,133	2,271	2,035	2,189	2,423
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	227,578	955,316	1,264,366	1,281,465	1,479,731	1,719,676
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	311,839	1,628,575	2,060,052	2,298,618	2,771,925	3,371,276
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	32,421	175,270	220,178	237,574	246,431	330,991
Value of Output (*e*)	£	706,756	3,457,929	4,530,013	4,701,061	5,382,953	7,036,676
Value of Production (*c*)	£	362,496	1,654,084	2,249,783	2,164,869	2,364,597	3,334,409
Value of Land and Buildings	£	69,565	248,429	274,656	362,588	399,202	561,412
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	213,323	597,146	721,745	728,272	854,058	1,940,836
Timber (Sawn, Peeled or Sliced)—							
Hardwood (including Cases and Case Material)	super ft.	83,499,185	120,408,234	121,614,960	107,781,663	115,535,768	137,241,179
	£	547,326	2,628,286	3,451,818	3,541,128	3,895,951	4,851,042
Softwood	super ft.	1,529,481	3,860,403	4,515,145	2,126,305	2,734,972	3,142,722
	£	33,285	132,401	156,140	93,214	99,054	125,340
All Timber	super ft.	85,028,666	124,268,637	126,130,105	109,907,968	118,270,740	140,383,901
	£	580,611	2,760,687	3,607,958	3,634,342	3,995,005	4,976,382

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).
(*d*) Does not include workers in the bush (felling, carting to mill, &c.).
(*e*) Includes value added by resawing and planing timber in Town Mills.

No. 36.—*JOINERY, Wood Turning, Furniture, &c*

Item		1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54 (*d*)	1954–55
Number of Establishments Working	No.	93	183	183	183	183	199
Horsepower Used	H.P.	2,058	4,274	4,664	5,026	5,338	5,798
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	718	1,436	1,345	1,203	1,146	1,259
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	107,985	578,352	694,941	679,191	694,056	790,495
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	126,314	886,456	1,054,482	889,476	905,932	1,172,640
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	11,819	31,293	40,657	36,618	41,940	49,688
Value of Output	£	304,415	1,846,041	2,125,464	1,931,444	2,022,018	2,474,062
Value of Production (*c*)	£	166,282	928,292	1,030,325	1,005,350	1,074,146	1,251,734
Value of Land and Buildings	£	100,289	329,458	372,244	380,690	391,331	521,001
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	52,193	158,376	174,564	209,593	208,669	272,920

No. 37.—*ENGINEERING (Not Marine or Electrical)*

Item		1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
Number of Establishments Working	No.	19	77	83	85	84	97
Horsepower Used	H.P.	509	3,479	3,760	3,898	4,297	5,561
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	290	1,283	1,335	1,337	1,430	1,655
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	59,343	679,380	883,126	1,001,948	1,123,657	1,309,847
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	40,110	597,034	831,782	900,453	995,135	1,327,778
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	4,013	57,250	98,069	72,965	75,101	117,481
Value of Output	£	126,767	1,679,351	2,230,697	2,456,566	2,664,537	3,380,387
Value of Production (*c*)	£	82,644	1,025,067	1,300,846	1,483,148	1,594,301	1,935,128
Value of Land and Buildings	£	46,851	409,515	530,505	564,992	664,385	767,125
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	34,106	299,863	339,738	332,055	373,379	479,324

No. 38.—*RAILWAY and Tramway Workshops*

Item		1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
Number of Establishments Working	No.	8	8	8	8	8	7
Horsepower Used	H.P.	1,899	3,354	3,471	3,461	3,610	3,250
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	560	904	951	1,023	1,038	910
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	131,095	443,190	568,514	646,794	715,924	658,068
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	20,371	169,782	256,298	314,414	337,567	333,888
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	7,686	24,370	27,898	35,689	49,715	28,598
Value of Output	£	175,067	674,532	933,348	1,034,923	1,300,419	1,224,770
Value of Production (*c*)	£	147,010	480,380	649,152	684,820	913,137	862,284
Value of Land and Buildings	£	95,742	434,394	512,414	630,369	639,261	644,877
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	57,372	314,770	122,625	335,021	336,808	322,406

(*a*) Average for *whole* year including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).
(*d*) Revised.

No. 39.—*BUTTER, Cheese, and Milk Preserving*

Item		1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
Number of Establishments Working	No.	44	24	23	23	21	21
Horsepower Used	H.P.	953	1,694	2,057	2,100	1,986	2,062
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	259	375	387	347	316	326
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	41,065	197,828	236,828	229,147	238,569	258,473
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	549,031	1,795,514	2,394,949	2,574,306	3,087,001	3,484,986
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	29,843	312,039	306,152	276,447	289,403	292,082
Value of Output	£	692,552	2,707,060	3,120,730	3,281,172	3,896,701	4,413,440
Value of Production (*c*)	£	113,678	599,507	419,629	436,419	520,297	636,372
Value of Land and Buildings	£	81,456	208,861	219,826	223,418	259,478	269,337
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	77,488	237,659	261,129	236,176	226,757	234,433
Cream Used for Butter Making	tons	8,431	11,305	12,964	12,540	14,951	18,657
	£	450,766	1,250,905	1,720,934	2,070,239	2,547,673	2,904,969
Milk Used for Cheese Making	'000 galls.	3,298	878	878	606	632	548
	£	78,059	45,288	70,753	51,672	59,877	52,053
Butter Made	tons	4,053	5,710	6,170	6,059	7,263	8,334
	£	566,823	1,468,914	2,067,595	2,434,243	3,014,417	3,464,398
Cheese Made	tons	1,420	412	408	265	293	274
	£	100,476	63,442	93,306	74,232	(*e*)80,899	76,846

No. 40.—*GRAIN MILLS (Including Cereal Foods)*

Item		1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
Number of Establishments Working	No.	10	13	13	13	12	12
Horsepower Used	H.P.	645	1,068	1,081	1,126	1,234	1,235
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	113	165	171	162	160	168
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	23,216	87,350	111,623	116,839	122,747	125,655
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	215,290	628,455	729,830	897,647	1,047,033	1,159,553
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	4,768	29,709	68,185	65,841	60,078	61,453
Value of Output	£	267,248	800,572	1,000,294	1,150,938	1,327,855	1,402,146
Value of Production (*c*)	£	47,190	142,408	202,279	189,450	220,744	181,140
Value of Land and Buildings	£	69,515	114,262	102,738	108,555	109,280	97,256
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	27,609	64,107	70,956	94,122	101,007	99,802
Wheat Used	Bushels	989,914	1,323,559	1,374,352	1,415,297	1,471,756	1,448,416
	£	158,576	566,611	679,043	829,429	998,278	1,085,660
Oats Used	Bushels	258,361	52,627	43,311	37,755	36,794(*e*)	33,595
	£	45,157	21,318	20,772	20,058	16,372(*e*)	17,932
Flour made (including Wheatmeal for Baking)	Tons (2,000 lb.)	19,582	27,336	27,745	28,274	30,413	29,803
	£	158,138	508,582	607,707	713,737	896,911	959,788
Pollard Made	Tons (2,000 lb.)	3,284	6,905	8,383	7,563	7,454(*e*)	7,510
	£	19,455	97,753	169,387	159,414	154,991(*e*)	155,770
Bran Made	Tons (2,000 lb.)	5,655	3,624	3,737	3,780	4,199(*e*)	3,850
	£	31,434	52,514	77,092	73,867	86,164(*e*)	84,706

No. 41.—*JAM, Pulp, Canning, Pickles and Fruit Drying*

Item		1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
Number of Establishments Working	No.	19	30	31	32	31	30
Horsepower Used	H.P.	726	2,738	3,710	3,625	3,995	4,082
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	846	1,710	1,943	1,358	1,304	1,169
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	149,359	839,449	1,118,243	812,859	835,210	756,050
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	416,596	1,438,263	1,727,755	1,151,861	1,055,992	1,065,285
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	162,528	903,682	1,313,841	931,285	839,689	791,425
Value of Output	£	788,542	3,760,507	4,698,956	3,172,104	3,049,825	2,905,143
Value of Production (*c*)	£	209,418	1,418,562	1,657,360	1,088,958	1,154,144	1,048,433
Value of Land and Buildings	£	141,392	427,894	722,453	748,106	739,707	802,769
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	48,925	347,283	792,573	839,076	794,165	876,523
Currants Used (*d*)	lb.	2,596,832	4,846,016	5,347,216	2,311,904	2,594,928	2,181,984
	£	48,414	145,878	197,826	67,608	76,434	93,273
Raspberries Used (*d*)	lb.	7,210,336	8,460,816	8,573,600	5,455,408	5,252,576	4,522,224
	£	82,717	271,739	342,550	168,534	150,566	167,265
Other Small Fruit Used (*d*)	lb.	2,770,880	3,181,584	3,915,520	2,130,016	2,203,824	1,804,208
	£	31,993	85,515	144,766	68,009	74,247	65,002
Other Fruit and Vegetables Used (*d*)	cwt.	292,637	871,632	672,175	414,982	620,604	476,593
	£	88,369	637,875	646,153	484,561	473,991	509,179
Sugar Used	cwt.	105,340	159,247	119,173	74,137	71,424	59,743
	£	164,450	291,480	332,974	275,030	248,575	210,744

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).
(*d*) Includes fruit and vegetables used in the manufacture of Aerated Waters and Cider and Perry.
(*e*) Revised.

No. 42.—*BREWERIES, Cider, Aerated Waters, Malting, &c*

Item		1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
Number of Establishments Working	No.	17	22	20	20	18	19
Horsepower Used	H.P.	694	1,175	1,116	1,251	1,365	1,891
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	157	383	351	355	347	360
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	36,556	213,342	257,733	283,757	290,719	325,096
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	68,799	426,079	483,733	637,067	718,855	674,160
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	58,671	290,332	319,292	406,214	443,548	476,655
Value of Output	£	293,335	1,112,328	1,354,341	1,629,077	1,711,658	1,870,762
Value of Production (*c*)	£	165,865	395,917	551,316	585,796	549,255	719,947
Value of Land and Buildings	£	158,204	334,169	360,545	479,662	525,364	592,801
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	154,367	358,164	398,498	492,034	537,332	618,456

No. 43.—*WOOLLEN, Tweed and Knitting Mills*

Item		1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
Number of Establishments Working	No.	6	9	9	9	8	8
Horsepower Used	H.P.	2,985	4,374	4,543	4,628	4,787	4,875
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	1,585	2,094	1,732	1,714	2,075	2,104
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	221,764	921,587	895,675	986,315	1,227,915	1,248,641
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	474,446	3,955,208	4,016,347	2,825,520	3,928,045	3,441,865
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	60,987	158,244	180,655	192,557	229,266	251,156
Value of Output	£	952,042	5,857,493	5,690,643	4,641,339	6,250,417	5,685,161
Value of Production (*c*)	£	416,609	1,744,041	1,493,641	1,623,262	2,093,106	1,992,140
Value of Land and Buildings	£	220,480	225,237	228,475	356,543	342,675	357,388
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	219,270	302,562	316,214	341,888	358,542	421,607

No. 44.—*BOOT and Shoe Factories and Repairs*

Item		1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
Number of Establishments Working	No.	16	16	18	22	22	21
Horsepower Used	H.P.	73	98	108	133	135	126
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	86	163	188	183	180	169
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	10,670	60,175	84,761	96,795	99,093	97,546
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	15,349	71,667	101,160	126,761	127,770	132,658
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	713	3,697	5,783	6,073	6,633	6,953
Value of Output	£	32,165	156,821	221,777	265,674	266,754	276,351
Value of Production (*c*)	£	16,103	81,457	114,834	132,840	132,351	136,740
Value of Land and Buildings	£	19,635	26,563	28,138	32,215	36,715	32,110
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	5,391	17,480	21,871	22,965	24,342	19,878
Sole Leather Used	lb.	120,735	226,311	280,880	308,644	380,506	388,362
	£	8,132	26,320	39,612	50,571	54,417	55,836

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).

No. 45.—*TAILORING, Clothing, Dressmaking and Millinery*

Item		1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
Number of Establishments Working	No.	28	29	27	29	27	27
Horsepower Used	H.P.	39	85	86	191	73	65
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	371	512	462	459	341	321
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	39,041	164,766	186,518	197,353	157,715	153,530
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	42,518	156,119	171,882	154,546	148,109	154,676
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	1,263	5,009	6,379	11,754	5,308	5,419
Value of Output	£	103,049	374,255	409,621	396,421	360,498	365,998
Value of Production (*c*)	£	59,268	213,127	231,360	230,121	207,081	205,893
Value of Land and Buildings	£	60,532	78,601	85,819	199,308	84,211	86,829
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	4,108	18,006	17,368	47,946	19,555	15,971

No. 46.—*PAPER MAKING, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*

Item		1938–39(*d*)	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
Number of Establishments Working	No.	29	28	30	29	33	33
Horsepower Used	H.P.	11,026	49,484	44,741	57,783	71,166	78,897
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	1,176	2,564	2,622	2,780	3,231	3,430
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	242,577	1,576,281	1,887,124	2,311,554	2,699,053	3,061,516
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	136,462	1,669,950	2,607,686	3,657,199	3,865,058	4,605,920
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	64,551	630,279	843,439	1,185,388	1,453,900	1,819,228
Value of Output	£	651,263	5,513,978	7,483,991	9,600,170	11,019,948	14,189,352
Value of Production (*c*)	£	450,250	3,213,749	4,032,866	4,757,583	5,700,990	7,764,204
Value of Land and Buildings	£	470,036	1,982,955	2,378,797	2,655,826	3,407,948	3,159,706
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	753,127	4,283,267	5,943,737	6,826,655	8,384,211	8,380,072

No. 47.—*MOTOR and Cycle Works (Including Assembling)*

Item		1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
Number of Establishments Working	No.	116	207	215	219	243	251
Horsepower Used	H.P.	470	1,233	1,466	1,492	1,613	1,707
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	784	1,362	1,489	1,492	1,610	1,670
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	111,918	549,785	795,984	863,848	962,133	1,059,128
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	103,085	599,059	747,109	793,348	952,928	1,151,090
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	7,106	27,059	36,340	41,918	47,169	45,469
Value of Output	£	290,670	1,458,359	1,973,352	2,114,754	2,434,717	2,824,714
Value of Production (*c*)	£	180,479	832,241	1,189,903	1,279,488	1,434,620	1,628,155
Value of Land and Buildings	£	242,455	699,098	770,058	866,623	1,080,420	1,300,006
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	48,701	164,368	215,398	239,034	298,181	334,999

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).
(*d*) Excludes paper making.

No. 48.—*SAWMILLS, PLYWOOD MILLS, Principal Items According to Municipalities*, 1954–55

Municipality	No. of mills	Horse Power of Engines in use	Employment (*a*)	Salaries and Wages (*b*)	Costs of Manufacture, Excluding Depreciation				Value of Output (*e*)	Net Value of Production (*f*)	Value of		Logs Sawn, Peeled or Sliced	Sawn Timber Produced (Including Sawn Equivalent of Logs Peeled or Sliced)	
					Raw Materials Used (*c*)	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Other Recorded Costs (*d*)	Total			Land & Buildings	Plant & Machinery			
	No.	H.P.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	'000s.ft.	'000s.ft.	£
URBAN DIVISION															
Hobart and Suburbs (*g*) ..	10	1,406	115	90,093	96,641	4,089	6,248	106,978	230,420	123,442	14,642	19,076	5,324	3,274	116,173
Launceston and Sub's. (*h*)	13	2,244	428	333,082	1,017,659	11,839	46,797	1,076,295	1,920,035	843,740	82,154	148,992	22,293	11,370	474,853
Total Urban Division ..	23	3,650	543	423,175	1,114,300	15,928	53,045	1,183,273	2,150,455	967,182	96,796	168,068	27,617	14,644	591,026
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION															
Burnie	10	3,647	63	41,945	108,896	13,286	26,547	148,729	176,611	27,882	139,850	978,930	5,590	2,864	118,760
Circular Head	14	1,851	260	203,355	344,616	10,368	23,811	378,795	793,680	414,885	40,306	115,733	35,456	16,738	653,157
Deloraine	11	792	68	50,246	119,353	2,411	4,865	126,629	235,213	108,584	23,360	23,112	13,007	6,684	238,482
Devonport	7	953	88	72,064	201,350	4,183	4,629	210,162	331,839	121,677	17,966	30,177	11,297	5,541	190,042
Kentish	6	303	33	21,786	23,311	612	1,735	25,658	57,992	32,334	2,304	5,443	3,163	1,699	61,263
King Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latrobe .. .. }	6	392	69	44,510	52,110	1,739	1,805	55,654	128,253	72,599	11,304	14,182	7,364	3,556	128,253
Penguin .. .. }															
Ulverstone	6	462	64	40,517	51,245	1,054	3,990	56,289	142,807	86,518	8,603	18,180	7,187	3,790	140,160
Wynyard	6	737	63	41,274	65,495	1,197	3,521	70,213	141,341	71,128	71,184	69,778	5,795	2,866	125,539
Total N.-W. Division	66	9,137	708	515,697	966,376	34,850	70,903	1,072,129	2,007,736	935,607	314,877	1,255,535	88,859	43,738	1,655,656
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION															
Beaconsfield (*i*)	7	713	45	26,641	29,116	2,441	5,191	36,748	97,470	60,722	4,505	16,442	5,576	2,741	107,305
Fingal	12	1,423	83	69,663	165,272	3,739	13,920	182,931	323,437	140,506	11,106	39,554	19,241	9,838	323,437
Flinders	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Georgetown .. .. }	18	849	88	63,823	118,918	2,604	7,532	129,054	260,499	131,445	5,376	20,867	12,023	7,182	239,125
Lilydale (*i*) .. .. }															
Portland	7	973	78	56,306	65,735	3,447	14,743	83,925	181,280	97,355	7,504	51,236	7,143	3,785	128,233
Ringarooma	9	701	72	63,001	121,171	2,119	9,853	133,143	234,073	100,930	5,816	27,146	13,114	6,596	234,073
Scottsdale	4	269	29	17,719	11,124	2,183	4,316	17,623	45,196	27,573	8,723	19,901	1,649	965	31,302
Total N.-E. Division	57	4,928	395	297,153	511,336	16,533	55,555	583,424	1,141,955	558,531	43,030	175,146	58,746	31,107	1,063,475
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION															
Evandale .. .. }	6	326	25	18,618	49,992	680	3,260	53,932	92,353	38,421	3,192	12,751	5,085	2,677	92,142
Longford .. .. }															
St. Leonards (*i*)	9	532	60	44,096	61,693	2,946	3,607	68,246	139,605	71,359	4,740	14,360	9,043	4,751	139,605
Westbury (*i*)	7	264	15	7,897	14,229	978	823	16,030	36,809	20,779	100	4,832	2,191	1,143	37,070
Total N.-Mid. Division	22	1,122	100	70,611	125,914	4,604	7,690	138,208	268,767	130,559	8,032	31,943	16,319	8,571	268,817
MIDLAND DIVISION															
Bothwell .. .. }	5	728	47	37,783	76,684	2,318	3,124	82,126	139,483	57,357	23,556	20,349	9,306	4,542	139,483
Campbell Town .. }															
Hamilton	18	1,436	75	51,904	71,848	4,465	3,093	79,406	181,352	101,946	7,865	34,469	10,559	6,510	179,619
Oatlands	9	499	22	14,257	27,895	1,196	1,369	30,460	57,135	26,675	1,880	12,029	4,120	1,997	57,517
Ross	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Midland Divison	32	2,663	144	103,944	176,427	7,979	7,586	191,992	377,970	185,978	33,301	66,847	23,985	13,049	376,619

No. 48.—*SAWMILLS, PLYWOOD MILLS—Principal Items According to Municipalities, 1954–55—continued*

Municipality	No. of mills	Horse Power of Engines in use	Employment (*a*)	Salaries and Wages (*b*)	Costs of Manufacture, Excluding Depreciation				Value of Output (*e*)	Net Value of Production (*f*)	Value of		Logs Sawn, Peeled or Sliced	Sawn Timber Produced (Including Sawn Equivalent of Logs Peeled or Sliced)	
					Raw Materials Used (*c*)	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Other Recorded Costs (*d*)	Total			Land & Buildings	Plant & Machinery			
	No.	H.P.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	'000s.ft.	'000s.ft.	£
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION															
Brighton	4	229	12	7,079	12,393	2,686	2,185	17,264	31,360	14,096	2,485	3,511	1,419	746	30,960
Clarence (*i*), Richmond, Glamorgan	5	731	62	39,477	51,506	2,291	1,977	55,774	117,181	61,407	4,450	17,083	7,086	3,500	115,283
Green Ponds, Sorell, Spring Bay	13	863	53	27,042	51,316	2,975	1,688	55,979	112,016	56,037	6,682	26,039	6,546	3,652	111,194
Total S.-E. Division	22	1,823	127	73,598	115,215	7,952	5,850	129,017	260,557	131,540	13,617	46,633	15,051	7,898	257,437
SOUTHERN DIVISION															
Bruny, Esperance	29	1,614	110	65,664	87,410	5,000	8,018	100,428	202,316	101,888	21,098	72,848	11,742	5,931	194,213
Huon	52	2,376	115	51,597	103,433	7,324	5,458	116,215	224,069	107,854	12,126	55,515	10,705	5,451	179,554
Kingborough (*i*)	7	329	13	2,466	6,546	1,250	397	8,193	23,781	15,588	316	8,010	1,108	625	21,514
New Norfolk	12	1,157	68	50,285	92,633	2,867	4,734	100,234	192,937	92,703	7,794	36,943	9,678	5,163	193,012
Port Cygnet	11	493	20	8,232	11,265	1,416	1,988	14,669	30,707	16,038	4,940	10,477	1,551	789	27,692
Tasman	4	114	11	4,190	4,422	526	492	5,440	15,232	9,792	450	2,516	545	278	9,814
Total Southern Div.	115	6,083	337	182,434	305,709	18,383	21,087	345,179	689,042	343,863	46,724	186,309	35,329	18,237	625,799
WESTERN DIVISION															
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown, Strahan, Zeehan, Waratah	10	685	69	53,064	55,999	1,700	1,346	59,045	140,194	81,149	5,035	10,355	5,692	3,140	137,553
Total Western Div.	10	685	69	53,064	55,999	1,700	1,346	59,045	140,194	81,149	5,035	10,355	5,692	3,140	137,553
GRAND TOTAL—TASMANIA	347	30,091	2,423	1,719,676	3,371,276	107,929	223,062	3,702,267	7,036,676	3,334,409	561,412	1,940,836	271,598	140,384	4,976,382

(*a*) Average *whole* year, including working proprietors. Excluding men engaged in felling, &c., and carting logs to mill.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors and amounts paid to workers engaged in felling, &c., and carting logs to mill.
(*c*) Represents principally value of logs sawn, peeled or sliced, but also includes value of minor items such as nails, tie-wire, &c., used.
(*d*) Includes cost of water and lubricating oils used, cost of repairs and replacements, containers and wrappers, but excludes various overhead charges.
(*e*) Value of sawn, peeled and sliced timber produced (shown in last column) plus added value due to re-sawing, and dressing operations and making up into fruit cases, plywood, &c., where this is actually performed in the mills.
(*f*) Value of output less costs of manufacture other than labour.
(*g*) Suburbs comprise Glenorchy municipality and metropolitan portions of Clarence and Kingborough municipalities.
(*h*) Suburbs comprise metropolitan portions of Beaconsfield, Lilydale, St. Leonards and Westbury municipalities.
(*i*) Excludes metropolitan portions of these muncipalities.

No. 49.—*Principal Items According to Statistical Divisions*, 1954–55
(*Excludes Details Relating to Class* 16—*Heat, Light and Power*)

Statistical Division	Factories	Horse Power of Engines in Use	Average Employment Whole Year (a)				Salaries and Wages Paid (c)				Recorded Costs of Manufacture excluding Depreciation				Value of Output	Net Value of Production (e)		Value of	
			Male	Female	Total	Masculinity (b)	Male	Female	Total	Average per Employee	Raw Mat. Used	Power Fuel & Light Used	Other Costs (d)	Total		Total	Per Worker	Land and Bldgs.	Plant and Mach.
	No.	H.P.	No.	No.	No.		£'000	£'000	£'000	£	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£	£'000	£'000
URBAN DIVISION																			
Hobart and Suburbs	415	46,018	8,582	1,757	10,339	488	6,939	877	7,816	773	19,363	835	2,945	23,143	36,707	14,398	1,393	6,208	6,060
Launceston and Suburbs	302	20,645	4,639	1,643	6,282	282	3,512	778	4,290	703	8,595	312	938	9,845	16,518	6,985	1,112	2,780	1,899
Total Urban	717	66,663	13,221	3,400	16,621	389	10,451	1,655	12,106	747	27,958	1,147	3,883	32,988	53,225	21,383	1,287	8,988	7,959
% of Total	45.21	31.67	63.39	77.34	65.81	—	63.19	77.97	64.87	—	66.08	38.28	48.98	61.96	61.36	58.59	—	58.71	38.32
RURAL DIVISIONS																			
North-Western	367	55,624	4,441	705	5,146	630	3,621	329	3,950	803	7,982	1,101	2,490	11,573	19,059	8,587	1,669	4,253	9,251
North-Eastern	131	6,325	646	69	715	936	454	31	485	778	1,225	34	166	1,425	2,262	871	1,218	301	420
North Midland	53	1,736	181	18	199	1,006	107	7	114	717	202	10	30	242	447	215	1,080	56	64
Midland	54	3,071	278	9	287	3,089	210	2	212	872	325	10	21	356	698	351	1,223	89	106
South-Eastern	44	2,353	176	2	178	8,800	97	—	97	688	158	11	20	189	362	185	1,039	59	77
Southern	193	61,761	1,477	158	1,635	935	1,235	81	1,316	872	2,558	424	861	3,843	7,456	4,038	2,470	1,521	2,689
Western	27	12,970	437	35	472	6,249	364	18	382	832	1,904	259	458	2,621	3,227	865	1,833	43	205
Total Rural	869	143,840	7,636	996	8,632	767	6,088	468	6,556	814	14,354	1,849	4,046	20,249	33,511	15,112	1,751	6,322	12,812
% of Total	54.79	68.33	36.61	22.66	34.19	—	36.81	22.03	35.13	—	33.92	61.72	51.02	38.04	38.64	41.41	—	41.29	61.68
GRAND TOTAL	1,586	210,503	20,857	4,396	25,253	474	16,539	2,123	18,662	769	42,312	2,996	7,929	53,237	86,736	36,495	1,445	15,310	20,771

(a) Includes working proprietors.
(b) Number of males per 100 females.
(c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(d) Includes cost of water and lubricating oils used, cost of repairs and replacements, containers and wrappers, but excludes various overhead charges.
(e) Value of output less recorded costs of manufacture, other than labour.

No. 50.—*Raw Materials Used, Treated, &c., and Articles Produced in Certain Establishments, 1954–55*

Industry	Principal Raw Materials Used	Principal Articles Produced		
		Nature	Quantity	Value at Works
				£
Cement, Portland	Limestone .. .. 153,104 tons Gypsum .. .. 5,183 tons	Cement, Portland, Grey	114,623 tons	810,213
Asbestos-Cement, Sheets and Mouldings	Asbestos .. .. 836 tons Cement .. .. 4,441 tons	Asbestos-Cement Building Sheets ..	481,146 sq. yds. ..	145,341
Cement Goods	Cement .. .. 12,368 tons	Blocks, Cement ..	—	79,075
		Bricks, Cement ..	2,659,000 No. ..	38,397
Brick and Tile Works	—	Bricks, Earthenware	17,592,000 No. ..	274,275
Boiling Down Works	—	Raw Tallow (*a*) ..	29,412 cwt.	104,608
Chemical Fertilizers	—	Superphosphate ..	75,817 tons	(*b*)
Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction	—	Cadmium	498,321 lb.	367,730
		Copper	8,870 tons	2,643,260
		Sulphuric Acid ..	69,560 tons	(*b*)
		Zinc	100,786 tons	(*b*)
Boots and Shoes (including Repairs)	Sole Leather .. .. 388,404 lb.	Boots and Shoes ..	(*b*)	(*b*)
Grain Milling, Cereal Foods	Wheat .. 1,448,416 bus. Oats .. .. .. 33,595 bus. Barley .. .. 12,937 bus. Peas .. .. .. 21,980 bus.	Flour (*c*)	29,803 tons (2,000 lb.)	959,788
		Bran and Pollard ..	11,360 tons (2,000 lb.)	240,477
Bakeries (incl. Biscuits)	Flour (*c*) 22,719 tons (2,000 lb.) Sugar .. .. .. 822 tons	Bread (2-lb. loaf) ..	26,515,950 loaves ..	1,340,281
		Cakes, Pastry, Pies, &c.	—	537,158
Jam, Fruit, and Vegetable Canning, Pulping and Drying	Currants .. (*a*) 19,482 cwt. Raspberries .. (*a*) 40,377 cwt. Other Small Fruits (*a*) 16,109 cwt. Apples .. (*a*) 324,304 cwt. Other Fruits .. (*a*) 61,774 cwt. Vegetables .. (*a*) 90,515 cwt.	Fruits Preserved in Liquid:		
		Berry Fruits ..	1,392,713 lb.	106,675
		Others	3,804,259 lb.	244,167
		Vegetables Preserved in Liquid	7,463,242 lb.	559,716
		Pie Apple	8,193,801 lb.	457,962
		Crushed Apple ..	427,862 lb.	17,240
		Dehydrated Apples ..	1,374,445 lb.	164,570
		Fruit Pulp	98,309 cwt.	320,438
		Natural Fruit Juices (*a*)	116,558 gals. ..	46,382
Aerated Waters, Cordials	Sugar .. .. .. 955 tons	Aerated Waters ..	1,126,775 gals. ..	265,585
		Cordials and Syrups (*a*)	175,290 gals. ..	113,954
Bacon Curing	Pigs Killed .. .. 36,984 No.	Bacon and Ham ..	2,189,611 lb.	413,212
		Lard	86,352 lb.	7,804
		Smallgoods	—	157,742
Butter Making	Milk Used .. (*e*) 38,736,890 gals.	Butter	8,334 tons	3,464,398
Cheese Making	Milk Used .. 547,848 gals.	Cheese	274 tons	(*b*)
Sawmilling, Plywood, Joinery, Boxes and Cases, Wood-turning, and Wood-wool	Logs— Hardwoods 265,204,685 sup. ft. Softwoods .. 6,393,847 sup. ft.	Timber (Sawn, Peeled or Sliced):		
		Hardwoods (*d*) ..	137,241,179 sup. ft. ..	4,851,042
		Softwoods (*d*) ..	3,142,722 sup. ft. ..	125,340
		Floorboards	17,636,161 sup. ft. ..	1,066,150
		Weatherboards ..	4,004,162 sup. ft. ..	246,783
		Other Dressed Timber	8,749,827 sup. ft. ..	472,034
		Fruit Cases (including Shooks)	4,218,686 No. ..	534,343
		All Other Boxes, Cases, Crates	—	151,152
Cabinet and Furniture Making, Upholstery, Bedding, and Mattresses	—	Mattresses:		
		Woven Wire (*a*) ..	7,563 No.	25,101
		Soft Filled (*a*) ..	11,371 No.	48,461
Paper Manufacturing, Stationery, General Printing Newspapers	Cardboard .. .. 2,509 tons Newsprint .. .. 3,163 tons	Newsprint	73,608 tons	5,172,037
		General Printing ..	—	835,352
		Newspapers	—	806,711
Tyre Retreading and Recapping	Camelback, &c., Rubber 535,936 lb.	Tyres Retreaded and Recapped ..	65,309 No.	319,482
Electric Light and Power	—	Electricity, Total Generated	1,589,016 '000 kwh.	(*b*)

(*a*) Includes quantities and values of materials used and articles produced in other works.
(*b*) Not available for publication.
(*c*) Includes wheatmeal for baking.
(*d*) Includes timber further processed.
(*e*) Wholemilk equivalent of cream used.

No. 51.—*Principal Articles Produced in Factories, 1938–39 and 1952–53 to 1954–55*

Article	1938–39		1952–53		1953–54		1954–55	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		£		£		£		£
Acid, Sulphuric .. .. tons	14,158	(a)	43,345	(a)	53,828	(a)	69,560	(a)
Aerated Waters .. .. gals.	337,618	49,274	1,056,386	221,451	1,108,960	219,467	1,126,775	265,585
Asbestos-Cement Sheets sq. yds.	—	—	348,776	110,028	371,816	112,189	481,146	145,341
Bacon and Ham .. .. lb.	1,934,884	73,544	1,740,175	316,472	2,036,851	438,136	2,189,611	413,212
Bran and Pollard tons (2,000 lb.)	8,939	50,889	11,343	233,281	11,653	241,398	11,360	240,477
Bread (2 lb. loaf) .. .. '000	11,337	201,675	25,169	1,138,766	26,601	1,281,500	26,516	1,340,281
Breakfast Foods .. .. cwt.	45,810	34,911	19,860	97,184	(c)20,093	(c)104,092	22,235	114,361
Blocks, Cement	—	(a)	—	49,817	—	62,288	—	79,075
Bricks, Cement .. '000	(a)	(a)	1,814	25,640	2,022	29,161	2,659	38,397
Bricks, Earthenware .. '000	14,541	57,755	12,606	173,800	15,780	229,804	17,592	274,275
Butter .. .. .. tons	4,053	566,823	6,059	2,434,243	7,263	3,014,417	8,334	3,464,398
Cadmium .. .. .. lb.	385,287	64,962	453,895	280,266	539,840	412,000	498,321	367,730
Cakes, Pastry, Pies, &c.	—	104,882	—	387,799	—	470,870	—	537,158
Cases, Fruit .. .. No.	3,142,883	94,866	3,834,505	449,132	3,606,629	462,808	4,218,686	534,343
Cement, Portland, Grey .. tons	89,876	258,278	114,331	748,080	124,338	813,244	114,623	810,213
Cheese .. .. .. tons	1,420	100,476	265	74,232	293	(a)	274	(a)
Copper .. .. .. tons	12,675	648,190	8,623	2,354,079	8,769	2,762,235	8,870	2,643,260
Cordials and Syrups .. gals.	17,461	6,522	409,048	214,706	153,626	93,946	175,290	113,954
Electricity, total generated '000 K.W.H.	566,691	111,463	1,263,535	(a)	1,471,421	(a)	1,589,016	(a)
Fibrous Plaster Sheets sq. yds.	120,678	10,326	368,325	150,261	425,016	173,502	478,738	193,226
Flour (b) .. tons (2,000 lb.)	19,582	158,138	28,274	713,737	30,413	896,911	29,803	959,788
Fruit Juices, Natural .. gals.	14,254	1,029	61,059	27,940	80,331	35,791	116,558	46,382
Furniture	—	116,444	—	550,119	—	516,606	—	570,911
Joinery	—	108,545	—	1,068,837	—	(c)1,096,941	—	1,465,599
Mattresses—								
Woven Wire .. .. No.	3,386	5,235	6,473	21,167	6,935	22,787	7,563	25,101
Soft Filled .. .. No.	(a)	(a)	8,853	44,694	9,227	47,417	11,371	48,461
Newspapers	—	227,408	—	523,503	—	661,555	—	806,711
Paper—Newsprint .. tons	—	—	34,010	2,569,318	60,406	4,179,250	73,608	5,172,037
Preserves—								
Fruits Preserved in Liquid—								
Berry Fruits .. '000 lb.	918	20,809	2,388	176,943	2,389	174,866	1,393	106,675
Others .. '000 lb.	5,981	95,095	2,910	170,318	1,663	166,620	3,840	244,167
Vegetables Preserved in Liquid '000 lb.	187	4,588	9,878	777,767	4,742	366,939	7,463	559,716
Pie Apple .. '000 lb.	2,313	27,019	6,261	327,845	12,109	590,426	8,194	457,962
Crushed Apple .. '000 lb.	(a)	(a)	266	9,745	376	25,717	428	17,240
Dehydrated Apples '000 lb.	762	21,724	1,360	132,924	2,461	285,910	1,374	164,570
Fruit Pulp .. .. cwt.	86,895	142,684	103,943	386,226	82,013	300,175	98,309	320,438
Printing, General	—	156,274	—	806,216	—	819,323	—	835,352
Smallgoods	—	13,460	—	132,523	—	164,099	—	157,742
Split Peas .. .. .. cwt.	(a)	2,626	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Superphosphate .. .. tons	30,086	(a)	64,377	(a)	74,144	(a)	75,817	(a)
Tallow, Raw .. .. cwt.	14,997	10,690	26,011	65,448	24,328	76,624	29,412	104,608
Timber (Sawn, Peeled or Sliced)—								
Hardwoods .. '000 sup. ft.	83,499	547,326	107,782	3,537,225	115,536	3,895,951	137,241	4,851,042
Softwoods .. '000 sup. ft.	1,529	33,285	2,126	97,117	2,735	99,054	3,143	125,340
Dressed Timber —								
Floorboards .. '000 sup. ft.	5,124	64,427	9,538	513,793	14,649	756,252	17,636	1,066,150
Weatherboards '000 sup. ft.	1,911	23,516	3,285	167,941	3,578	172,454	4,004	246,783
Other .. .. '000 sup. ft.	1,165	9,243	6,008	276,747	8,520	389,403	8,750	472,034
Tyres Retreaded and Recapped No.	10,650	20,347	52,565	283,921	61,359	312,602	65,309	319,482
Zinc .. .. .. tons	69,825	(a)	87,356	(a)	99,154	(a)	100,786	(a)

(a) Not available for publication.
(b) Includes wheatmeal for baking.
(c) Revised.

No. 52—*Monthly Production of Certain Commodities in Factories*

Period	Foodstuffs			Refined Metals		Sulphuric Acid
	Factory Butter	Factory Cheese	Flour (*a*)	Zinc	Copper (*b*)	
	Tons	Tons	Tons, 2,000 lb.	Tons	Tons	Tons
MONTHLY AVERAGES						
1938–39	337.8	118.4	1,632	5,819	1,056	1,180
1948–49	401.8	33.7	2,207	6,889	543	2,239
1949–50	422.4	34.9	2,270	6,991	368	3,506
1950–51	475.1	34.3	2,278	6,461	599	3,029
1951–52	514.1	34.0	2,312	6,958	576	3,489
1952–53	505.0	22.1	2,356	7,280	719	3,612
1953–54	605.3	24.4	2,534	8,263	731	4,486
1954–55	694.5	22.9	2,484	8,399	739	5,797
MONTHLY TOTALS						
1953–54—July	74.5	—	2,936	7,066	847	3,972
August	211.1	—	2,450	7,441	594	4,158
September	508.1	6.5	2,887	7,400	593	3,646
October	915.1	39.6	2,200	8,390	694	4,147
November	1,127.5	53.2	2,638	8,401	699	4,352
December	1,178.5	50.2	2,222	8,802	592	6,163
January	978.0	47.0	2,405	8,590	638	4,667
February	727.5	34.1	2,482	7,879	731	3,648
March	682.0	30.8	2,582	8,916	839	4,607
April	456.5	18.7	1,977	8,674	668	4,511
May	270.6	12.8	3,066	8,949	869	4,915
June	133.7	—	2,568	8,646	842	5,042
1954–55—July	(*e*) 122.9	—	(*e*) 2,346	9,050	867	5,346
August	(*e*) 339.6	10.1	(*e*) 2,606	9,029	776	4,735
September	(*e*) 738.4	16.1	(*e*) 2,552	8,680	655	5,871
October	(*e*)1,180.2	36.3	(*e*) 2,402	8,875	589	5,081
November	(*e*)1,393.9	51.8	(*e*) 2,170	8,496	720	5,202
December	(*e*)1,323.0	(*e*)58.6	(*e*) 2,678	8,797	570	5,279
January	1,059.9	43.0	2,079	8,763	606	6,195
February	730.8	30.0	2,521	7,820	734	5,648
March	664.8	22.8	2,544	8,197	838	6,752
April	395.6	5.8	2,585	7,058	744	6,749
May	264.8	—	2,789	7,573	841	6,393
June	120.2	—	2,531	8,448	620	6,309
1955–56—July	124.5	—	2,553	8,742	540	6,892
(*d*) August	389.1	—	2,308	8,942	648	5,352
September	821.7	2.9	1,896	8,753	569	6,230
October	1,223.3	29.6	2,138	8,971	523	5,779
November	1,404.0	43.8	2,282	8,819	540	5,932
December	1,405.1	52.8	2,372	8,985	436	6,278

Period	Building Materials			Newsprint	Super-phosphate	Electricity
	Sawn Native Timber (*c*)	Earthenware Bricks	Fibrous Plaster Sheets			
	'000 sup. ft.	'000	'000 sq. yds.	Tons	Tons	'000 K.W.H.
MONTHLY AVERAGES						
1938–39	7,019	1,216	10	—	2,507	47,224
1948–49	9,975	1,114	22	2,522	3,792	81,372
1949–50	10,529	1,110	25	2,539	5,736	88,470
1950–51	10,356	1,006	31	2,581	4,230	89,811
1951–52	10,511	985	40	2,721	5,604	95,458
1952–53	9,159	1,051	31	2,834	5,365	105,295
1953–54	9,856	1,315	35	5,034	6,179	122,038
1954–55	11,699	1,466	40	6,134	6,318	132,418
MONTHLY TOTALS						
1953–54—July	9,679	1,275	36	3,656	5,912	125,274
August	8,914	1,253	34	3,198	5,547	121,113
September	10,065	1,397	37	4,319	4,586	116,803
October	10,508	1,392	41	5,325	6,265	123,843
November	10,429	1,233	39	5,704	5,694	119,658
December	8,230	1,300	31	4,424	6,022	115,753
January	7,465	1,272	28	5,533	6,463	109,653
February	10,289	1,150	29	4,967	5,363	108,826
March	12,374	1,612	38	5,631	6,837	126,508
April	9,264	1,122	30	5,695	7,130	124,199
May	10,608	1,419	37	6,162	7,033	135,528
June	10,463	1,355	45	5,792	7,292	137,292
1954–55—July	(*e*) 10,428	(*e*) 1,451	(*e*) 40	(*e*) 6,442	(*e*) 5,719	(*e*) 146,683
August	(*e*) 10,828	(*e*) 1,575	(*e*) 43	(*e*) 6,618	(*e*) 6,569	(*e*) 143,798
September	(*e*) 11,799	(*e*) 1,563	(*e*) 43	(*e*) 6,201	(*e*) 5,623	(*e*) 135,623
October	(*e*) 12,153	(*e*) 1,459	(*e*) 37	(*e*) 6,436	(*e*) 5,996	(*e*) 134,758
November	(*e*) 13,573	(*e*) 1,582	(*e*) 32	(*e*) 6,102	(*e*) 5,626	(*e*) 128,011
December	(*e*) 10,758	(*e*) 1,415	(*e*) 30	(*e*) 4,815	(*e*) 6,127	(*e*) 120,343
January	7,894	1,257	28	6,124	6,365	119,825
February	12,037	1,335	42	5,853	5,568	117,473
March	13,489	1,781	56	6,173	7,214	131,024
April	11,176	1,163	39	6,051	7,014	122,127
May	13,054	1,482	43	6,520	7,216	140,918
June	13,195	1,529	45	6,273	6,780	148,433
1955–56—July	12,899	1,443	41	6,408	7,368	152,049
(*d*) August	12,637	1,496	51	6,594	7,372	154,291
September	13,552	1,747	39	6,663	4,204	149,459
October	13,147	1,580	47	6,962	3,826	149,276
November	15,089	1,631	48	6,884	8,471	149,808
December	12,165	1,307	31	5,320	9,345	141,258

(*a*) Includes wheatmeal for baking. (*b*) For copper only, monthly averages refer to the twelve monthly periods ended 30th September of that financial year shown. (*c*) Includes the sawn equivalent of logs peeled or sliced. (*d*) Subject to revision. (*e*) Revised.

No. 53.—*Summary of Industries*

Year	Number of Establishments	Average Number (*a*) of Workers							Horsepower used in Factories (*c*)	Average Time Worked During Year	Value of	
		Working Proprietors	Managers, Overseers, Accountants & Clerks	All Other Workers	Males	Females	Total	Masculinity (*b*)			Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		H.P.	Mths.	£	£
1929–30 ..	845	462	1,345	9,013	8,547	2,273	10,820	376	(*d*)	10.6	2,996,859	6,946,945
1930–31 ..	805	420	1,196	7,213	6,922	1,907	8,829	363	(*d*)	10.2	2,739,272	6,442,501
1931–32 ..	891	508	1,166	7,326	6,999	2,001	9,000	350	(*d*)	10.5	2,774,698	6,455,746
1932–33 ..	910	538	1,166	7,529	7,147	2,086	9,233	343	(*d*)	10.5	2,629,532	6,031,887
1933–34 ..	899	556	1,182	8,044	7,716	2,066	9,782	373	(*d*)	10.7	2,630,761	6,122,158
1934–35 ..	926	570	1,284	8,701	8,321	2,234	10,555	372	(*d*)	10.8	2,694,755	6,069,016
1935–36 ..	925	578	1,296	9,715	9,211	2,378	11,589	387	(*d*)	10.9	2,675,951	5,990,722
1936–37 ..	946	624	1,392	10,415	10,055	2,376	12,431	423	(*d*)	11.3	3,052,658	4,750,486
1937–38 ..	948	666	1,411	11,093	10,680	2,490	13,170	429	49,274	11.4	2,989,509	4,676,687
1938–39 ..	944	633	1,522	11,647	11,150	2,652	13,802	420	62,544	11.3	3,717,102	6,402,270
1939–40 ..	980	635	1,589	12,446	11,754	2,916	14,670	403	66,515	11.4	3,775,605	6,787,888
1940–41 ..	1,002	648	1,723	13,468	12,341	3,498	15,839	353	84,195	11.3	4,237,169	7,549,041
1941–42 ..	994	622	1,916	15,018	13,389	4,167	17,556	321	85,123	11.5	4,384,553	7,612,799
1942–43 ..	992	612	2,011	15,687	13,941	4,369	18,310	319	94,167	11.4	4,927,195	8,133,330
1943–44 ..	994	616	2,102	17,073	14,697	5,094	19,791	289	95,775	11.5	5,293,066	8,064,293
1944–45 ..	1,006	634	2,133	16,744	14,756	4,755	19,511	310	98,772	11.5	5,491,679	7,967,231
1945–46 ..	1,082	682	2,645	15,908	15,105	4,130	19,235	366	101,520	11.4	5,304,703	8,230,715
1946–47 ..	1,169	786	2,719	16,432	16,186	3,751	19,937	432	107,331	11.5	5,678,205	8,499,969
1947–48 ..	1,225	828	2,952	17,393	17,208	3,965	21,173	434	121,715	11.5	6,271,365	9,915,837
1948–49 ..	1,346	895	3,179	18,528	18,508	4,094	22,602	452	131,316	11.5	7,334,911	12,253,470
1949–50 ..	1,456	984	3,394	19,128	19,302	4,204	23,506	459	145,079	11.6	8,649,734	13,728,161
1950–51 ..	1,486	980	3,504	19,343	19,454	4,373	23,827	445	150,804	11.6	10,350,275	17,155,925
1951–52 ..	1,512	955	3,589	19,483	19,934	4,093	24,027	487	164,210	11.7	12,499,411	20,590,513
1952–53 ..	1,504	926	3,660	18,909	19,621	3,874	23,495	506	180,352	11.7	14,962,374	22,620,002
1953–54 ..	1,545	928	3,798	19,863	20,249	4,340	24,589	467	193,611	11.7	26,996,557	27,492,023
1954–55 ..	1,597	994	3,980	20,478	21,045	4,407	25,452	478	210,606	11.7	29,602,966	29,878,863

Year	Output (Value of Goods Manufactured, and work done)	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour)		Labour Costs (*g*)				Margin for other miscellaneous expenses, charges, profits, &c. (*h*)
		Raw Material	Other Costs (excluding Depreciation) (*e*)	Total	Per Person Engaged Per Annum (*f*)	Salaries	Wages	Total	Per Employee Per Annum	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1929–30..	8,560,452	4,012,745	985,482	3,562,225	329	389,586	1,638,574	2,028,160	196	1,534,065
1930–31..	6,115,567	2,462,764	845,306	2,807,497	318	345,348	1,195,872	1,541,220	183	1,266,277
1931–32..	6,423,177	2,808,890	805,904	2,808,383	312	318,986	1,097,145	1,416,131	167	1,392,252
1932–33..	6,563,083	2,894,489	789,157	2,879,437	312	303,651	1,112,360	1,416,011	163	1,463,426
1933–34..	6,786,409	2,911,737	824,821	3,049,851	312	316,749	1,164,754	1,481,503	161	1,568,348
1934–35..	7,223,124	3,129,850	935,128	3,158,146	299	336,683	1,264,534	1,601,217	160	1,556,929
1935–36..	8,853,882	3,629,962	1,157,060	4,066,860	351	351,540	1,501,928	1,853,468	168	2,213,392
1936–37..	10,461,366	4,641,471	1,004,291	4,815,604	387	376,853	1,697,932	2,074,785	176	2,740,819
1937–38..	11,321,559	4,854,787	1,021,678	5,445,094	413	391,366	1,900,995	2,292,361	183	3,152,733
1938–39..	11,158,205	4,613,978	1,145,568	5,398,659	391	435,558	2,044,328	2,479,886	188	2,918,773
1939–40..	12,993,294	5,410,648	1,329,617	6,253,029	426	461,759	2,224,389	2,686,148	191	3,566,881
1940–41..	13,867,446	6,188,288	1,387,270	6,291,888	397	519,276	2,540,426	3,059,702	201	3,232,186
1941–42..	16,311,002	7,460,857	1,635,807	7,214,338	411	606,986	3,113,793	3,720,779	220	3,493,559
1942–43..	18,703,930	8,696,382	1,932,097	8,075,451	441	683,136	3,789,680	4,472,816	253	3,602,635
1943–44..	20,848,210	9,571,842	2,230,949	9,045,419	457	756,930	4,436,673	5,193,603	271	3,851,816
1944–45..	21,356,984	9,967,192	2,487,468	8,902,324	456	782,677	4,225,853	5,008,530	265	3,893,794
1945–46..	22,119,305	10,308,135	2,615,513	9,195,657	478	757,408	4,249,103	5,006,511	270	4,189,146
1946–47..	24,569,748	11,325,243	2,576,960	10,667,545	535	819,787	4,818,146	5,637,933	294	5,029,612
1947–48..	28,784,564	13,655,559	2,884,488	12,244,517	578	954,190	5,911,147	6,865,337	337	5,379,180
1948–49..	36,657,036	17,159,334	3,423,100	16,074,602	711	1,140,553	7,315,853	8,456,406	390	7,618,196
1949–50..	45,079,959	21,734,035	4,010,337	19,335,587	823	1,292,048	8,354,211	9,646,259	428	9,689,328
1950–51..	58,624,484	29,144,774	4,865,347	24,614,363	1,032	1,601,968	10,135,385	11,737,353	514	12,877,010
1951–52..	71,926,250	35,902,035	6,230,130	29,794,085	1,240	1,898,873	12,804,642	14,703,515	637	15,090,570
1952–53..	71,003,293	33,666,303	6,838,468	30,498,522	1,298	2,182,911	13,793,503	15,976,414	708	14,522,108
1953–54..	77,911,086	37,425,685	7,420,686	33,064,715	1,345	2,389,343	14,992,088	17,381,431	735	15,683,284
1954–55..	88,600,788	42,465,112	8,021,861	38,113,815	1,497	2,619,814	16,243,818	18,863,632	771	19,250,183

(*a*) Average for *whole* year (see definitions, page 3).
(*b*) Number of males per 100 females.
(*c*) Excludes central electric stations.
(*d*) Not available on a comparable basis.
(*e*) For detailed list of other recorded charges, see definitions on page 3.
(*f*) Includes working proprietors.
(*g*) Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.
(*h*) Value of production less labour costs

2. BUILDING STATISTICS

(i) BUILDING PERMITS

(*a*) Private building permits relate to permits issued by local government authorities; government building figures relate to contracts let and day-labour projects commenced by governmental authorities.

(*b*) *Values.*—All values shown exclude the value of the land and represent the estimated value of buildings on completion.

(ii) NEW BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

(*a*) Definitions of Terms Used:

Owner-Builder.—For the purpose of this bulletin, an owner-builder is a person who is actually building his own house or is having his house built under his own direction without the services of a contractor.

Commenced.—A building is regarded as having been commenced when work on foundations has begun. Owing to the difficulty of defining the exact point that this represents in building operations, it is probable that interpretations placed upon it by informants are not entirely uniform.

Completed.—A building is regarded as having been completed when the builder has fulfilled the terms of the contract. As with commencements, the interpretations placed upon this definition may vary.

Under Construction.—A building remaining uncompleted at the end of a period is regarded as being under construction regardless of whether construction was actively proceeding on that particular date.

Employment.—The figures of employment relate to persons actually working on new buildings on a specified day. They include working principals, employees, men working, as, or for, sub-contractors and men temporarily laid off on account of weather. In addition, they include some employees engaged on alterations, additions, renovations, or repairs to buildings when these jobs are undertaken by a contractor who builds new buildings. The figures include estimates for persons working on owner-built houses.

Values.—All values shown exclude the value of land and represent the estimated value of buildings on completion.

(*b*) *Explanatory Notes*

Details in this bulletin relate to the building operations of private contractors, government authorities and owner-builders.

Figures relate only to the operations of persons who build new buildings.

Alterations, additions, renovations and repairs to buildings are excluded, because of the difficulty in obtaining complete lists of persons who engage in these operations.

Figures for houses exclude converted military huts, flats, and shop dwellings. Some houses built on farms are excluded but these do not affect the figures materially.

BUILDING PERMITS

No. 54.—*Municipal Building Permits*, 1954–55

(*Government Buildings, Except Private Dwellings, Excluded*)

Municipality	New Dwellings				Other New Buildings		Alterations and Additions		Total Permits	
	Private		Government		Private		Private			
	No.	Value £	No.	Value £	No.	Value £	No.	Value £	No.	Value £
Hobart and Suburbs (*a*)	679	2,220,454	352	916,488	119	1,233,952	211	579,038	1,361	4,949,932
Launceston and Suburbs	425	1,179,990	175	428,148	51	361,691	79	315,050	730	2,284,879
Total Urban Division	1,104	3,400,444	527	1,344,636	170	1,595,643	290	894,088	2,091	7,234,811
North-Western Division										
Burnie	77	191,275	8	21,865	27	213,856	11	44,780	123	471,776
Circular Head	40	86,416	1	4,100	12	52,000	10	13,150	63	155,666
Deloraine	24	51,610	1	2,900	—	—	3	3,100	28	57,610
Devonport	109	275,243	28	72,195	34	290,160	12	28,871	183	666,469
Kentish	32	67,230	6	15,840	5	33,173	3	1,800	46	118,043
King Island	3	8,250	2	1,100	2	4,500	—	—	7	13,850
Latrobe	22	42,010	—	—	3	5,250	2	3,000	27	50,260
Penguin	40	79,980	5	13,200	4	5,800	1	500	50	99,480
Ulverstone	55	111,794	22	66,275	12	33,850	9	16,303	98	228,222
Wynyard	43	86,450	1	3,850	5	52,200	6	5,500	55	148,000
Total N.-W. Division	445	1,000,258	74	201,325	104	690,789	57	117,004	680	2,009,376
North-Eastern Division										
Beaconsfield (*b*)	60	94,741	—	—	4	7,400	—	—	64	102,141
Fingal	18	23,850	8	24,077	3	5,000	3	2,050	32	54,977
Flinders	—	—	18	62,460	—	—	—	—	18	62,460
Georgetown	32	70,437	26	64,700	4	5,100	5	2,850	67	143,087
Lilydale (*b*)	10	20,900	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	20,900
Portland	13	15,325	—	—	3	7,600	—	—	16	22,925
Ringarooma	3	5,900	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5,900
Scottsdale	29	54,640	5	14,123	5	9,300	4	2,850	43	80,913
Total N.-E. Division	165	285,793	57	165,360	19	34,400	12	7,750	253	493,303
North-Midland Division										
Evandale	3	6,150	—	—	—	—	2	3,000	5	9,150
Longford	32	99,110	—	—	5	13,670	5	6,066	42	118,846
St. Leonards (*b*)	11	31,330	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	31,330
Westbury (*b*)	15	28,700	—	—	—	—	1	7,150	16	35,850
Total N.-Mid. Division	61	165,290	—	—	5	13,670	8	16,216	74	195,176
Midland Division										
Bothwell	5	9,700	—	—	1	500	—	—	6	10,200
Campbell Town	8	19,500	—	—	1	8,000	2	1,134	11	28,634
Hamilton	10	17,945	14	46,885	1	5,300	3	2,200	28	72,330
Oatlands	18	43,000	—	—	3	8,092	2	1,825	23	52,917
Ross	—	—	—	—	1	1,800	—	—	1	1,800
Total Midland Division	41	90,145	14	46,885	7	23,692	7	5,159	69	165,881
South-Eastern Division										
Brighton (*c*)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clarence	35	77,329	—	—	4	22,300	1	700	40	100,329
Glamorgan	4	5,700	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5,700
Green Ponds (*c*)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Richmond (*c*)	1	1,500	—	—	1	500	—	—	2	2,000
Sorell	45	51,350	—	—	1	1,000	2	1,700	48	54,050
Spring Bay	20	38,000	—	—	3	4,000	3	3,400	26	45,400
Total S.-E. Division	105	173,879	—	—	9	27,800	6	5,800	120	207,479
Southern Division										
Bruny	6	6,610	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6,610
Esperance	17	39,000	—	—	4	56,115	6	13,600	27	108,715
Huon	12	27,400	—	—	3	11,500	4	4,800	19	43,700
Kingborough	29	78,000	—	—	—	—	16	19,500	45	97,500
New Norfolk	26	48,470	1	2,670	14	74,400	10	15,700	51	141,240
Port Cygnet	9	21,200	—	—	3	24,500	—	—	12	45,700
Tasman	5	8,450	—	—	2	800	—	—	7	9,250
Total Southern Division	104	229,130	1	2,670	26	167,315	36	53,600	167	452,715
Western Division										
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strahan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	2	10,000	—	—	—	—	1	500	3	10,500
Total Western Division	2	10,000	—	—	—	—	1	500	3	10,500
Grand Total 1954–55	2,027	5,354,939	673	1,760,876	340	2,553,309	417	1,100,117	3,457	10,769,241
1953–54	2,000	4,931,022	559	1,461,446	310	2,207,406	2,154	1,029,289	5,023	9,629,163
1952–53	1,931	4,402,475	371	829,435	306	1,111,296	2,413	1,035,665	5,021	7,378,871
1951–52	2,462	5,311,541	769	1,522,406	509	1,298,109	2,018	888,279	5,758	9,020,335

(*a*) Includes Municipality of Glenorchy, Bellerive, Howrah, Warrane, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Blackmans Bay, and Taroona.
(*b*) Excludes suburban Launceston areas of these municipalities.
(*c*) Building permits not issued in these municipalities. Figures, where shown, relate to Government contracts let and Government day labour projects commenced.

No. 55.—*Building Permits, Summary* 1948–49 *to* 1954–55

Year	New Dwellings				Other Buildings, including alterations and additions		Totals		
	Private		Government		Private	Govern't.	Private	Govern't.	Total
	No.	£	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£
HOBART AND SUBURBS									
1948–49	745	1,367,985	153	223,455	530,713	269,617	1,898,698	493,072	2,391,770
1949–50	888	1,775,068	270	443,866	576,520	409,186	2,351,588	853,052	3,204,640
1950–51	1,050	2,537,588	267	437,846	882,876	583,269	3,420,464	1,021,115	4,441,579
1951–52	655	1,882,440	236	431,014	781,452	66,322	2,663,892	497,336	3,161,228
1952–53	678	2,012,086	212	454,096	917,745	293,911	2,929,831	748,007	3,677,838
1953–54	675	2,084,480	282	708,668	1,700,123	511,099	3,784,603	1,219,767	5,004,370
1954–55	679	2,220,454	352	916,488	1,812,990	915,442	4,033,444	1,831,930	5,865,374
LAUNCESTON (*a*)									
1948–49	216	373,210	—	—	237,308	—	610,518	—	610,518
1949–50	205	407,021	2	3,728	219,797	—	626,818	3,728	630,546
1950–51	214	471,089	1	1,800	201,341	—	672,430	1,800	674,230
1951–52	140	365,617	12	25,700	410,750	—	776,367	25,700	802,067
1952–53	91	248,224	24	63,997	336,340	—	584,564	63,997	648,561
1953–54	167	486,728	16	41,407	689,484	—	1,176,212	41,407	1,217,619
1954–55	184	585,140	28	73,105	567,561	—	1,152,701	73,105	1,225,806
OTHER AREAS									
1948–49	1,689	1,880,587	180	218,379	474,350	295,161	2,354,937	513,540	2,868,477
1949–50	1,636	2,178,470	548	761,380	966,761	628,539	3,145,231	1,389,919	4,535,150
1950–51	1,928	3,069,108	711	1,062,153	815,197	785,321	3,884,305	1,847,474	5,731,779
1951–52	1,667	3,063,484	521	1,065,692	991,866	936,665	4,055,350	2,002,357	6,057,707
1952–53	1,162	2,142,265	135	311,342	892,876	319,509	3,035,141	630,851	3,665,992
1953–54	1,158	2,359,814	261	711,371	847,088	682,844	3,206,902	1,394,215	4,601,117
1954–55	1,164	2,549,345	293	771,283	1,272,875	1,121,353	3,822,220	1,892,636	5,714,856
TOTAL									
1948–49	2,650	3,621,782	333	441,834	1,242,371	564,778	4,864,153	1,006,612	5,870,765
1949–50	2,729	4,360,559	820	1,208,974	1,763,078	1,037,725	6,123,637	2,246,699	8,370,336
1950–51	3,192	6,077,785	979	1,501,799	1,899,414	1,368,590	7,977,199	2,870,389	10,847,588
1951–52	2,462	5,311,541	769	1,522,406	2,184,068	1,002,987	7,495,609	2,525,393	10,021,002
1952–53	1,931	4,402,575	371	829,435	2,146,961	613,420	6,549,536	1,442,855	7,992,391
1953–54	2,000	4,931,022	559	1,461,446	3,236,695	1,193,943	8,167,717	2,655,389	10,823,106
1954–55	2,027	5,354,939	673	1,760,876	3,653,426	2,036,795	9,008,365	3,797,671	12,806,036

(*a*) City only ; separate details for Governmental building permits for Launceston for buildings other than new dwellings are not available. Details relating to such permits are included in " Other Areas ".

NEW BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

No. 56.—*New Buildings Commenced*

Kind of Building	1951–52		1952–53		1953–54		1954–55	
	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
Houses (*a*)—								
Brick, concrete, &c.	608	1,850	367	1,281	385	1,279	358	1,268
Brick, Concrete, &c., Veneers	326	843	150	420	228	705	278	867
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.)	2,349	4,608	1,601	3,337	1,943	4,483	2,137	5,048
Fibro-Cement	294	397	166	283	109	148	94	129
Other	7	12	1	1	—	—	—	—
Total Houses	3,584	7,710	2,285	5,322	2,665	6,615	2,867	7,312
Flats	16	29	3	10	58	161	85	310
Shops with Dwellings	24	52	10	39	15	70	69	359
Shops without Dwellings	38	103	24	96	40	262		
Hotels, Boarding Houses, &c.	5	332	2	54	1	9	3	48
Factories	56	955	27	218	16	151	12	323
Other New Buildings	328	1,882	195	872	253	1,956	327	2,484
Total Other Buildings	—	3,353	—	1,289	—	2,609	—	3,524
Total New Buildings	—	11,063	—	6,611	—	9224	—	10,836

(*a*) Includes owner-built houses.

No. 57.—*New Buildings Completed*

Kind of Building	1951–52		1952–53		1953–54		1654–55	
	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
Houses (*a*)—								
Brick, Concrete, &c.	605	1,751	571	1,841	420	1,546	296	1,024
Brick, Concrete, &c., Veneers	377	939	305	834	212	625	219	702
Wood, (Weatherboard, &c.)	2,697	5,021	2,189	4,506	1,879	4,365	1,898	4,576
Fibro-Cement	312	439	247	404	119	191	67	110
Other	8	17	2	5	—	—	—	—
Total Houses	3,999	8,167	3,314	7,590	2,630	6,727	2,480	6,412
Flats	21	40	14	36	13	33	48	134
Shops with Dwellings	28	62	13	56	15	59	69	398
Shops without Dwellings	46	152	35	84	32	127		
Hotels, Boarding Houses, &c.	8	115	10	470	5	210	2	59
Factories	49	705	37	516	34	1,035	15	562
Other New Buildings	333	1,270	273	1,913	218	1,501	277	3,084
Total Other Buildings	—	2,344	—	3,075	—	2,965	—	4,237
Total New Buildings	—	10,511	—	10,665	—	9,692	—	10,649

(*a*) Includes owner-built houses.

No. 58.—*New Buildings Under Construction at 30th June*

Kind of Building	1952		1953		1954		1955	
	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
Houses (*a*)—								
Brick, Concrete, &c.	725	2,182	521	1,713	485	1,505	546	1,846
Brick, Concrete, &c., Veneers	362	927	211	559	226	668	286	861
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.)	1,881	3,865	1,289	2,880	1,354	3,337	1,593	3,826
Fibro-Cement	174	243	93	146	84	120	111	158
Other	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Houses	3,143	7,220	2,114	5,298	2,149	5,630	2,536	6,691
Flats	12	32	1	6	46	136	85	305
Shops with Dwellings	15	55	12	46	12	59	31	337
Shops without Dwellings	22	54	11	72	19	208		
Hotels, Boarding Houses, &c.	12	601	4	202	—	—	3	39
Factories	47	1,832	37	1,816	19	2,009	32	2,314
Other New Buildings	186	3,976	108	3,054	143	3,740	172	2,713
Total Other Buildings	—	6,550	—	5,196	—	6,152	—	5,708
Total New Buildings	—	13,770	—	10,494	—	11,782	—	12,399

(*a*) Includes owner-built houses.

No. 59.—*New Houses—Tasmania*

Commenced, Completed and Under Construction

Period	Commenced		Completed		Under Construction at end of period	
	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
		£'000		£'000		£'000
1946–47	1,642	1,854	1,070	1,137	1,557	1,802
1947-48	2,062	2,603	1,544	1,741	2,065	2,742
1948–49	2,849	3,937	2,287	2,992	2,575	3,802
1949–50	3,664	5,839	2,852	4,185	3,357	5,652
1950–51	4,122	7,473	3,914	6,726	3,558	7,090
1951–52	3,584	7,710	3,999	8,167	3,143	7,220
1952–53	2,285	5,322	3,314	7,590	2,114	5,298
1953–54	2,665	6,615	2,630	6,727	2,149	5,630
1954–55	2,867	7,312	2,480	6,412	2,536	6,691
1946–47—						
September Quarter ..	410	438	260	264	1,144	1,226
December Quarter ..	296	329	247	271	1,193	1,316
March Quarter ..	412	480	270	280	1,346	1,509
June Quarter ..	524	607	293	322	1,557	1,802
1947–48—						
September Quarter ..	497	642	366	393	1,701	2,037
December Quarter ..	532	628	392	435	1,847	2,301
March Quarter ..	559	717	383	450	2,010	2,568
June Quarter ..	474	616	403	463	2,065	2,742
1948–49—						
September Quarter ..	667	899	545	679	2,166	2,944
December Quarter ..	575	798	564	740	2,161	3,029
March Quarter ..	778	1,065	589	775	2,346	3,426
June Quarter ..	829	1,175	589	798	2,575	3,802
1949–50—						
September Quarter ..	851	1,281	620	903	2,804	4,305
December Quarter ..	926	1,472	655	933	3,073	4,852
March Quarter ..	854	1,371	772	1,127	3,148	5,110
June Quarter ..	1,033	1,715	805	1,222	3,357	5,652
1950–51—						
September Quarter ..	968	1,635	1,038	1,612	3,280	5,804
December Quarter	1,037	1,809	870	1,485	3,447	6,257
March Quarter ..	1,031	1,892	966	1,730	3,512	6,385
June Quarter ..	1,086	2,137	1,040	1,899	3,558	7,090
1951–52—						
September Quarter ..	1,097	2,260	1,071	2,102	3,584	7,513
December Quarter ..	1,016	2,261	1,336	2,663	3,264	7,243
March Quarter ..	787	1,667	705	1,519	3,346	7,595
June Quarter ..	684	1,522	887	1,883	3,143	7,220
1952-53—						
September Quarter ..	574	1,309	909	1,994	2,808	6,712
December Quarter ..	492	1,115	983	2,184	2,317	5,667
March Quarter ..	695	1,618	704	1,723	2,308	5,599
June Quarter ..	524	1,280	718	1,689	2,114	5,298
1953–54—						
September Quarter ..	683	1,635	608	1,527	2,189	5,470
December Quarter ..	595	1,464	661	1,710	2,123	5,418
March Quarter ..	663	1,711	562	1,447	2,224	5,707
June Quarter ..	724	1,805	799	2,043	2,149	5,630
1954–55—						
September Quarter ..	706	1,776	559	1,403	2,296	6,112
December Quarter ..	710	1,836	737	1,852	2,269	5,946
March Quarter ..	796	1,960	558	1,572	2,507	6,502
June Quarter ..	655	1,740	626	1,585	2,536	6,691
Total Since 1/7/1946	25,740	48,665	24,090	45,677	—	—

No. 60.—*Value (When Completed) of All New Buildings—Summary* (*Unit*: £'000)

Period	Commenced During Period	Completed During Period	Under Construction At End Of Period
Year Ended 30th June, 1947	2,718	1,417	2,759
Year Ended 30th June, 1948	3,607	2,279	4,146
Year Ended 30th June, 1949	5,371	3,810	5,872
Year Ended 30th June, 1950	8,379	5,342	8,990
Year Ended 30th June, 1951	10,336	8,403	12,178
Year Ended 30th June, 1952	11,063	10,511	13,770
Year Ended 30th June, 1953	6,611	10,665	10,494
Year Ended 30th June, 1954	9,224	9,692	11,782
Year Ended 30th June, 1955	10,836	10,649	12,399
1952–53—September Quarter	1,604	2,867	12,924
December Quarter	1,441	2,700	11,981
March Quarter	1,933	2,495	11,381
June Quarter	1,633	2,603	10,494
1953–54—September Quarter	1,962	2,283	11,004
December Quarter	1,795	2,223	10,801
March Quarter	2,558	2,741	10,854
June Quarter	2,909	2,445	11,782
1954–55—September Quarter	2,900	2,641	12,309
December Quarter	2,408	2,552	12,239
March Quarter	2,986	2,730	12,522
June Quarter	2,542	2,726	12,399

No. 61.—*Value of Work Done on New Buildings*—1951–52 *to* 1954–55 (*Unit*: £'000)

Period	Hobart			Launceston			Rest of State	Total Tasmania
	City	Suburbs	City and Suburbs	City	Suburbs	City and Suburbs		
1951–52	1,565	2,750	4,315	1,543	586	2,129	5,431	11,875
1952–53	1,692	2,178	3,870	1,171	438	1,609	4,783	10,262
1953–54	1,382	2,660	4,042	984	921	1,905	4,248	10,195
1954–55	1,513	2,471	3,984	1,546	899	2,445	4,373	10,802
1951–52—								
September Quarter	376	811	1,187	395	174	569	1,380	3,136
December Quarter	432	880	1,312	453	138	591	1,497	3,400
March Quarter	334	585	919	369	137	506	1,221	2,646
June Quarter	423	474	897	326	137	463	1,333	2,693
1952–53—								
September Quarter	322	671	993	350	122	472	1,357	2,822
December Quarter	440	417	857	271	117	388	1,310	2,555
March Quarter	409	457	866	191	85	276	1,152	2,294
June Quarter	521	633	1,154	359	114	473	964	2,591
1953–54—								
September Quarter	340	714	1,054	207	151	358	1,382	2,794
December Quarter	369	607	976	228	250	478	908	2,362
March Quarter	333	686	1,019	195	217	412	864	2,295
June Quarter	340	653	993	354	303	657	1,094	2,744
1954–55								
September Quarter	461	722	1,183	578	181	759	1,079	3,021
December Quarter	355	628	983	297	266	563	1,128	2,674
March Quarter	372	657	1,029	389	193	582	1,115	2,726
June Quarter	325	464	789	282	259	541	1,051	2,381

No. 62.—*Value of Work Done on New Buildings—Summary*

Period	New Houses		Other New Buildings		All Buildings £'000
	£'000	%	£'000	%	
1951–52—					
September Quarter	2,122	67.7	1,014	32.3	3,136
December Quarter	2,422	71.2	978	28.8	3,400
March Quarter	1,924	72.7	722	27.3	2,646
June Quarter	1,712	63.6	981	36.4	2,693
1952-53—					
September Quarter	2,001	70.9	821	29.1	2,822
December Quarter	1,678	65.7	877	34.3	2,555
March Quarter	1,624	70.8	670	29.2	2,294
June Quarter	1,745	67.3	846	32.7	2,591
1953–54—					
September Quarter	1,766	63.2	1,028	36.8	2,794
December Quarter	1,744	73.7	618	26.3	2,362
March Quarter	1,532	66.7	763	33.3	2,295
June Quarter	1,876	68.4	868	31.6	2,744
1954–55					
September Quarter	1,730	57.3	1,291	42.7	3,021
December Quarter	1,879	70.3	795	29.7	2,674
March Quarter	1,747	64.1	979	35.9	2,726
June Quarter	1,664	69·9	717	30.1	2,381

No. 63.—*Building Permits Issued and Construction of New Dwellings*, 1954–55

Statistical Divisions and Local Government Areas	Building Permits Granted During Year		Commenced During Year		Completed During Year		Under Construction at 30th June, 1955	
	No.	Value (*a*)	No.	Value (*a*)	No.	Value (*a*)	No.	Value (*a*)
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
URBAN DIVISION								
Hobart—City	213	763	246	783	223	672	266	916
Suburbs (*b*)	818	2,374	794	2,148	722	1,916	735	2,081
Launceston—City	212	658	317	901	250	726	245	690
Suburbs	388	950	343	889	285	732	259	674
Total Urban Division	1,631	4,745	1,700	4,721	1,480	4,046	1,505	4,361
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION								
Burnie	85	213	88	259	80	190	100	284
Circular Head	41	91	45	91	28	55	46	90
Deloraine	25	55	22	53	20	52	19	52
Devonport	137	347	201	360	200	368	136	301
Kentish	38	83	17	40	10	24	23	47
King Island	5	9	45	126	39	115	40	123
Latrobe	22	42	19	33	12	29	21	38
Penguin	45	93	47	98	24	50	39	89
Ulverstone	77	178	59	136	44	99	54	119
Wynyard	44	91	39	86	26	59	47	99
Total N.W. Division	519	1,202	582	1,282	483	1,041	525	1,242
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION								
Beaconsfield (*c*)	60	95	52	86	48	83	49	85
Fingal	26	48	26	48	13	20	23	65
Flinders	18	62	15	51	—	—	15	52
Georgetown	58	135	36	88	32	82	24	45
Lilydale (*c*)	10	21	7	19	5	11	8	20
Portland	13	15	10	25	9	24	12	24
Ringarooma	3	6	6	10	7	13	4	10
Scottsdale	34	69	31	71	15	35	29	68
Total N.E. Division	222	451	183	398	129	268	164	369
NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION								
Evandale	3	6	8	15	6	14	7	15
Longford	32	99	36	106	32	99	30	82
St. Leonards (*c*)	11	31	9	24	14	33	18	42
Westbury (*c*)	15	29	9	25	11	26	15	39
Total N.M. Division	61	165	62	170	63	172	70	178
MIDLAND DIVISION								
Bothwell	5	10	4	14	5	13	1	6
Campbell Town	8	19	16	35	14	32	9	19
Hamilton	24	65	51	147	66	195	3	8
Oatlands	18	43	15	41	10	25	10	30
Ross	—	—	3	5	2	6	3	5
Total Midland Division	55	137	89	242	97	271	26	68
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION								
Brighton (*d*)	—	—	12	24	4	9	9	18
Clarence	35	77	44	102	49	233	63	132
Glamorgan	4	6	13	32	10	26	10	26
Green Ponds (*d*)	—	—	5	12	6	15	1	7
Richmond (*d*)	1	2	4	7	4	6	1	3
Sorell	45	51	37	44	25	31	36	46
Spring Bay	20	38	11	20	13	20	7	10
Total S.-E. Division	105	174	126	241	111	340	127	236
SOUTHERN DIVISION								
Bruny	6	7	5	6	2	4	5	6
Esperance	17	39	22	45	14	28	10	23
Huon	12	27	14	39	19	47	12	23
Kingborough	29	78	31	67	22	50	40	87
New Norfolk	27	51	38	70	34	77	39	75
Port Cygnet	9	21	1	1	1	2	3	5
Tasman	5	9	8	15	6	10	8	14
Total Southern Division	105	232	119	243	98	218	117	233
WESTERN DIVISION								
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	—	—	—	—	2	5	2	4
Strahan	—	—	2	4	1	3	—	—
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	2	10	4	11	16	48	—	—
Total Western Division	2	10	6	15	19	56	2	4
GRAND TOTAL	2,700	7,116	2,867	7,312	2,480	6,412	2,536	6,691

(*a*) Value when completed.
(*b*) Hobart suburbs comprise Municipality of Glenorchy, Bellerive, Howrah, Warrane, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Blackmans Bay and Taroona.
(*c*) Excludes suburban Launceston areas of these Municipalities.
(*d*) Building permits not issued in these Municipalities. Figures, where shown, relate to Government contracts let and Government day-labour projects commenced.

No. 64.—*Workers (Including Working Contractors and Sub-contractors) Classified According to Occupation and Grade of Occupation (a)*

Occupation	At 30th June				Grade of Occupation	At 30th June			
	1952	1953	1954	1955		1952	1953	1954	1955
Carpenters	2,933	2,994	2,783	3,169	Contractors ..	1,000	810	847	918
Bricklayers	429	396	362	453	Sub-Contractors ..	469	567	494	711
Painters	379	400	353	465	Wage-Earners ..	4,548	4,553	4,235	5,025
Electricians	170	190	166	227					
Plumbers	270	261	260	343					
Builders' Labourers ..	1,313	1,133	1,089	1,290					
Other	523	556	563	707					
TOTAL	6,017	5,930	5,576	6,654	TOTAL ..	6,017	5,930	5,576	6,654

(*a*) Includes persons working on owner-built houses, but excludes principals and their employees engaged *solely* on alterations and additions to buildings.

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

PUBLIC FINANCE
1954-55

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

J. C. STEPHEN

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

BY AUTHORITY: L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

11930

PUBLIC FINANCE

STATE GOVERNMENT

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ABSTRACT of Transactions for the Year Ended 30th June, 1955

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND

Dr.	£	s.	d.
Receipts			
Commonwealth Special Grant to Tasmania	3,200,000	0	0
Commonwealth of Australia Financial Agreement	266,859	0	0
Commonwealth of Australia Income Tax Reimbursement	5,076,331	0	0
Taxation:—			
Land Tax	207,432	13	3
Lottery Tax	391,980	3	1
Stamp Duty—Lotteries	182,697	5	0
Stamp Duty (excluding Lotteries)	518,882	16	5
Deceased Persons' Estates Duty	471,720	2	11
Entertainment Tax	119,722	5	7
Liquor Tax	146,648	17	4
Racing Taxation	98,096	10	0
Motor Taxation	523,138	5	3
Licences:—			
Publicans' and Other Licences Under Licensing Act	21,656	10	1
Registration of Clubs	1,201	10	0
Billiard and Snooker	168	0	0
Auctioneers'	1,733	0	0
Estate Agents'	267	0	0
Animals and Birds Protection Act, 1919	3,288	13	4
Pawnbrokers'	40	0	0
Firearms'	207	0	0
Gaming Act	1,034	9	6
Other Licences	221	5	0
Total from Taxation	2,690,136	6	9
Public Works and Services:—			
Tasmanian Government Insurance Office—Profit	29,463	13	0
Government Printing Office—Profit	4,996	13	11
Public Trustees—Profit	91	19	3
Recorder of Titles	29,725	1	0
Commonwealth of Australia—For Services of State Officers	37,130	9	9
Agricultural Bank	619	15	8
Lachlan Park—Maintenance of Patients	22,367	16	11
Millbrook Psychopathic Home	8,301	8	7
Government Institution for Defectives	4,785	13	6
St. John's Park—Maintenance, &c.	56,098	9	8
Tasmanian Chest Hospitals	175,849	13	0
Ashley Home for Boys	1,751	8	8
Education Department	8,631	17	2
Fees, Denison Canal	278	10	6
Sheriff	196	8	10
Social Services	3,593	5	11
Registrar-General	2,929	15	8
Public Health Department	80,201	9	5
Police Department	38,183	19	5
Grant Deeds and Diagrams	331	0	0
Solicitor-General	1,318	5	1
Supreme Court	6,614	11	11
Department of Agriculture	38,693	4	10
Risdon Ferry	694	18	6
Audit Department	3,352	16	3
Hydro-Electric Commission for Services of State Departments	5,000	0	0
Gaol Profit (Gaol Suspense Account)	526	15	7
Tourist and Immigration Department	26,658	12	5
Department of Labour and Industry	4,738	19	9
Public Works Department	6,812	0	4
Lands and Surveys (Photographic Section)	3,946	2	10

Cr.	£	s.	d.
Expenditure			
His Excellency the Governor's Establishment	28,486	8	9
Ministerial	33,686	12	6
Agent-General in England	27,702	15	10
Legislature:—			
Legislative Council	12,305	2	11
House of Assembly	16,126	16	10
General	86,702	15	9
Electoral	19,567	2	4
Chief Secretary's and Premier's Office	44,993	9	8
Miscellaneous—Premier	60,819	16	10
Audit Department	55,807	3	9
Public Service Commissioner	22,258	5	5
Public Buildings	57,531	8	11
Housing Department	64,979	18	8
Social Services Department	120,195	17	8
St. John's Park	178,017	7	9
Ashley Home for Boys	26,477	10	2
Lachlan Park Hospital	343,474	7	9
Public Health Department	1,823,157	12	9
Department of Labour and Industry	80,313	4	1
Tourist and Immigration Department	118,643	19	4
State Library	75,422	13	9
Miscellaneous—Chief Secretary	143,095	19	8
Treasury	77,587	9	10
Registration Department	17,473	0	4
Supply and Tender Department	33,296	13	3
Miscellaneous—Treasurer	1.609,350	3	7
Attorney-General	26,658	15	11
Parliamentary Draftsman	7,687	4	1
Solicitor-General	24,021	11	8
Supreme Court and Sheriff	43,180	11	6
Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	46,522	15	6
Magistracy:—			
Southern Division	21,604	12	3
Central Division	2,990	17	6
Northern and North-Eastern Division	16,615	5	5
North-Western Division	3,476	8	10
Police Department	656,821	4	9
Gaols	80,111	7	2
Miscellaneous—Attorney-General	28,237	8	9
Education Department	2,876,836	8	2
Tasmanian University	131,353	10	0
Department of Public Works	344,866	10	3
Department of Mines, Magazines and Explosives	68,131	15	10
Miscellaneous—Minister for Works	295,664	13	4
Department of Lands and Surveys	122,840	2	10
Miscellaneous—Minister for Lands	28,148	14	2
Forestry Commission	308,756	5	1
Department of Agriculture	481,510	7	11
Miscellaneous—Minister for Agriculture	151,322	3	4
Pensions, &c.	159,346	5	4
Interest	3,569,460	2	9
Sinking Funds	658,109	3	11
Special Appropriations			
Clarence Water No. 26 of 1952	3,276	12	2
Coal Mining Industry Assistance No. 81 of 1952	1,068	7	0
Grant to Ulverstone Community Centre No. 60 of 1950	412	0	0
Grant to Launceston Y.M.C.A., No. 47 of 1951	500	0	0

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND, 1954–55—*continued*

Dr.	£	s.	d.
Receipts			
Public Works and Services—*continued*			
Lands and Surveys	15,605	7	4
Miscellaneous	44	16	0
T.G. Gazette Sales	2,992	18	3
Total Public Works and Services	622,527	18	11
Recoups of Interest on Public Account, Loans to Local Bodies, &c.	2,348,925	8	7
Recoups of Sinking Fund Contributions	277,755	0	0
Land Sales and Rentals, &c.—			
Sale of Crown Land	13,563	6	3
Rent of Crown Land	15,704	6	3
Rent of Auriferous and Mineral Land	6,903	9	1
Fees in connection with Auriferous and Mineral Land	625	9	5
Rent of Government Property	56,837	18	10
Rent of Police Quarters	10,462	11	5
Storage of Explosives, &c.	5,230	7	8
Forestry Revenue	362,178	17	1
Sale of Government Property	8,947	0	2
Other Fees	5,889	18	9
Total Land Sales and Rentals	486,343	4	11
Other Sources—			
State Savings Bank Transfer Act, 12 Geo. V No. 37	12,438	18	10
Fines and Fees	20,176	14	1
Administration Fees, Superannuation Act	2,113	2	6
Unclaimed Moneys Act 1918	1,293	4	5
Coal Mining Assistance Act, 1952	15,962	9	1
Censorship of Films Act, 1947	1,248	10	0
Miscellaneous	73,158	18	8
Total Other Sources	126,391	17	7
Total Receipts from General Revenue	15,095,269	16	9
Deficit for year carried to Accumulated Revenue Account	211,735	6	9
	15,307,005	3	6

Cr.	£	s.	d.
Expenditure			
Brought forward	15,307,005	3	6
Total Expenditure from General Revenue	15,307,005	3	6

SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE—ALL FUNDS 1954-55

Receipts *Dr.*	£
Consolidated Revenue Fund	15,095,270
Adverse Adjustment, Special Grant for 1952/53(*a*)	*Dr.*600,000
Loan Raisings	12,990,040
Repayments to Loan Funds	2,966,016
Trust and Special Accounts	20,975,591
Cash and Investments at 30th June, 1954	4,543,146
Total	£55,970,063

Expenditure *Cr.*	£
Consolidated Revenue Fund	15,307,005
Transfer from Loan Fund (*a*)	*Dr.*301,759
Loan Funds	17,654,985
Trust and Special Accounts	21,907,929
Cash and Investments at 30th June, 1955	1,401,903
Total	£55,970,063

(*a*) See Accumulated Revenue Account below.

ACCUMULATED REVENUE ACCOUNT

Dr.	£	£
Surplus for 1952-53 brought forward	298,241	
From Loan Fund on account of Adverse Adjustment to Special Grant for 1952-53	301,759	
		600,000
Surplus for 1953-54 brought forward		15,200
Balance carried forward to 1955-56		(*a*) 196,535
		£811,735

Cr.	£
To Consolidated Revenue Fund, 1954-55 on account of Special Grant	600,000
Deficit for 1954-55 transferred from Consolidated Revenue Fund	211,735
	£811,735

(*a*) See note (*f*) on page 11.

TRUST AND SPECIAL FUNDS

Dr.	£
Balance brought forward from 1953-54	1,671,289
Receipts, 1954-55	20,975,591
	£22,646,880

Cr.	£
Payments, 1954-55	21,907,929
Balance carried forward to 1955-56	738,951
	£22,646,880

LOAN FUND

Dr.	£	*Cr.*	£	£
Balance brought forward from 1953-54	2,558,416	Expenditure, 1954-55	17,353,226	
Loans Raised, 1954-55	12,960,000	*Less* Repayments	2,966,016	
Discount on Loans Raised 1954-55	30,040			
Loans Converted, 1954-55	12,871,000	Net Expenditure		14,387,210
		To Accumulated Revenue Account on account of Adjustment to Special Grant for 1952-53		301,759
		Loans Converted, 1954-55		12,871,000
		Balance carried forward to 1955-56		859,487
	£28,419,456			£28,419,456

RECONCILIATION OF BALANCES

Dr.	£	*Cr.*	£
Credit Balance, Trust and Special Accounts	738,951	Cash in Treasury	232,022
Credit Balance, Loan Fund	859,487	Commonwealth Bank, Tasmania	70,189
Debit Balance, Accumulated Revenue Account	*Dr.*196,535	Commonwealth Bank, London, 31/3/55	136,128
		Remittances to London since 31/3/55	286,984
		National Bank of New Zealand, Wellington	93,328
		Advances to Departments, &c.	311,496
		Investments:	
		Commonwealth Government Securities	265,501
		Other Australian Securities	1,405
		Other	4,850
	£1,401,903		£1,401,903

SUMMARY OF BALANCES, 1953-54 AND 1954-55

	Dr.				*Cr.*			
Year	Consolidated Revenue Fund	Loan Fund	Trust and Special Funds	Total	Cash in Treasury or Banks	Advanced to Departments	Government and Other Securities	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th June, 1954	313,441	2,558,416	1,671,289	4,543,146	3,981,573	295,687	265,886	4,543,146
30th June, 1955	*Dr.* 196,535	859,487	738,951	1,401,903	818,651	311,496	271,756	1,401,903

TAXATION COLLECTED BY COMMONWEALTH IN TASMANIA
1949–50 to 1954–55

Tax	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Income Tax (*a*) (*g*)	4,917,875	5,743,102	9,823,370	11,674,191	10,526,048	10,191,714
Land Tax (*a*)	38,230	33,167	136,836	Dr. 19,350	6,058	350
Estate Duty	62,738	115,229	94,778	164,170	246,413	169,719
Sales Tax (*b*)	(*f*) 579,603	(*f*) 771,949	1,408,228	1,246,736	1,340,511	1,382,014
Customs (*b*)	1,416,366	1,633,909	2,221,140	1,501,891	1,835,030	1,656,821
Excise (*b*)	1,230,816	1,393,422	1,991,304	2,341,638	2,542,511	3,537,611
Wool Tax	23,473	2,949,693	18,116	Dr. 5,836	12,520	15,710
Other Export Charges	—	—	—	9,830	11.671	15,618
Payroll Tax	595,459	755,508	991,401	1,122,689	1,146,033	1,150,246
Gift Duty	3,884	11,459	14,363	20,031	32,017	57,916
Entertainments	107,124	114,252	144,025	153,963	44,193	Dr. 9
Stevedoring Industry Charge	27,741	24,838	34,125	75,779	107,934	66,214
Total	9,003,309	13,546,528	16,877,686	18,285,732	17,850,939	18,243,924
Customs and Excise (*c*)	3,966,636	4,567,561	5,983,781	5,193,818	6,124,938	6,732,075
Sales Tax (*d*)	(*f*) 1,169,586	(*f*) 1,582,652	2,669,688	2,516,459	2,661,400	2,766,780
ESTIMATED GRAND TOTAL (*e*)	10,912,746	15,897,461	19,910,483	20,905,744	20,919,225	21,166,333

(*a*) Collections at the Central Office (which for the whole of Australia amounted to approximately one-third of the total) are not included.

(*b*) Actual Collections in Tasmania. The amount of duty collected in other Australian States on goods transhipped to Tasmania not included.

(*c*) Figures based on the assumption that the Customs and Excise Revenue per head in Tasmania from 1913 onwards, bore the same proportion to the Customs and Excise Revenue per head for Australia that it did on the average for the nine years 1901 to 1909, for which years only full information is available. (The average per head, 1901 to 1909, in Tasmania was approximately 82 per cent. of the average per head for Australia. Later years have been taken at approximately 80 per cent.).

(*d*) Assuming similar proportion of Collections per capita as for Customs and Excise.

(*e*) Excluding Central Office Collections of Income, &c., Taxes.

(*f*) Including Flour Tax.

(*g*) Includes Social Services Contribution and Wool Deduction.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1949–50 TO 1954–55

Item	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
	£	£	£	£	£	£
TAXATION (*a*):—						
Motor (*b*)	—	—	305,841	432,738	450,962	523,138
Land Tax	96,965	108,080	132,255	165,499	174,839	207,433
Income Tax, excluding Lotteries (*c*)	1,970,511	2,408,585	3,999,987	4,534,758	4,831,602	5,076,331
Probate Duty	246,099	268,288	298,360	370,008	476,015	471,720
Stamp Duty on Receipts, Legal Papers &c.	164,049	218,504	248,005	263,552	354,144	379,946
Lotteries—Stamp Duty and Income Tax	1,076,362	1,215,037	1,317,466	1,475,718	1,516,105	575,712
Racing, Totalisator and Amusement Duty	125,736	130,159	149,174	165,273	259,243	286,167
Liquor Tax and Licences	82,785	95,395	127,410	152,591	158,650	169,507
Stamp Duty on Cheques, etc.	44,509	46,928	53,672	55,651	73,832	70,588
Other Licences	6,484	3,994	4,325	5,363	7,540	5,925
TOTAL	3,813,500	4,494,970	6,636,495	7,621,151	8,302,932	7,766,467
WORKS, SERVICES, &c:—						
Railways and Road Transport (*d*)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shipping Services (*d*)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works and Services, &c.	719,819	490,199	539,580	595,030	645,411	748,924
TOTAL	719,819	490,199	539,580	595,030	645,411	748,924
TERRITORIAL, PROPERTY, RENTALS &c:—						
Crown Lands and Property Sales	14,825	20,393	20,377	18,370	73,471	22,510
Rentals and Leases—						
Forestry Revenue	98,941	104,425	151,771	246,561	302,766	362,178
Mineral Lands	6,692	7,303	7,829	7,593	7,709	7,528
Other, including Rent of Property	50,894	62,640	73,886	78,433	90,250	94,124
TOTAL	171,352	194,761	253,863	350,957	474,196	486,340
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS:—						
Interest on Loans, &c.	637,552	874,891	1,205,921	1,472,437	1,851,020	2,348,925
Recoups of Exchange	102,455	152,080	530,030	—	—	—
Recoups of Sinking Fund Contributions	103,445	141,677	160,301	204,602	244,642	277,755
COMMONWEALTH:—						
Financial Agreement	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859
Special Grant	(*e*) 1,126,000	(*e*) 1,300,000	(*e*) 600,000	(*e*) 950,000	(*f*) 1,650,000	(*f*) 3,200,000
TOTAL	1,392,859	1,566,859	866,859	1,216,859	1,916,859	3,466,859
GRAND TOTAL	6,940,982	7,915,437	10,193,049	11,461,036	13,435,060	15,095,270

(*a*) Comparative Taxation figures for each State, for year 1954–55 will be found on page 30.
(*b*) Amount paid to Consolidated Revenue under provisions of Road Construction (Transfer of Functions) Act 1951. See Note (*d*).
(*c*) Commonwealth payments under States Grants (Tax Reimbursement) Act. For Lotteries Income Tax, see page 17.
(*d*) Railway, Shipping and Roads transactions are separated from the Consolidated Revenue Fund as prescribed by the Transport Act, 1938. Net trading losses are charged against the Fund.
(*e*) Net figure i.e. First Part of Special Grant plus or minus adjustment assessed two years later. See Note (*b*) on page 11 and table at foot of page 9.
(*f*) First Part of Special Grant only; the Adjustment to be assessed is not yet known.

REVENUE DERIVED FROM MOTOR TAXATION: TASMANIA

Particulars	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Revenue from:—						
Registration Fees	70,871	81,449	91,196	96,422	107,870	114,311
Motor Tax	232,585	261,617	290,028	373,712	449,535	485,841
Licences—Drivers and Riders	24,373	26,968	29,958	32,575	35,220	41,888
Other Registration Fees	75,807	91,772	128,254	139,819	145,913	152,729
TOTAL	403,636	461,806	539,436	642,528	738,538	794,769
Less Refunds	1,100	1,320	1,438	1,585	1,616	1,792
NET REVENUE	402,536	460,486	(*a*) 537,998	(*a*) 640,943	(*a*)736,922	(*a*) 792,977

(*a*) See Note (*b*) to table above. Balance not paid to Consolidated Revenue is appropriated for Transport Commission purposes.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION
1949–50 TO 1954–55

Item	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
Population (Mean)	274,503	283,540	293,358	302,553	309,445	312,987
	s. d.	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*
TAXATION:—						
Motor (*a*)	—	—	20 9	28 8	29 2	33 5
Land Tax	7 0	7 7	9 0	10 11	11 4	13 2
Income Tax (excluding Lotteries)	143 8	169 10	272 9	299 10	312 4	324 5
Probate Duty	17 10	18 10	20 4	24 6	30 9	30 2
Stamp Duty on Receipts, &c.	11 11	15 4	16 10	17 5	22 10	24 4
Lotteries—Stamp Duty and Income Tax	78 5	85 8	89 10	97 6	98 0	36 10
Racing, Totalisator and Amusement Duty	9 2	9 4	10 2	10 11	16 10	18 3
Liquor Tax and Licences	6 0	6 9	8 8	10 1	10 2	10 10
Stamp Duty on Cheques, &c.	3 3	3 4	3 8	3 8	4 8	4 6
Other Licences	0 6	0 4	0 5	0 4	0 6	0 5
Total	277 9	317 0	452 5	503 10	536 7	496 4
WORKS, SERVICES, &C:—						
Railways and Road Transport (*b*)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shipping Services (*b*)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works and Services rendered by other Departments	52 5	34 7	36 10	39 4	41 7	47 9
Total	52 5	34 7	36 10	39 4	41 7	47 9
TERRITORIAL, PROPERTY, RENTALS, &C:—						
Crown Lands and Property Sales	1 1	1 5	1 5	1 2	4 8	1 4
Rentals and Leases—						
Forestry Revenue	7 2	7 6	10 4	16 4	19 8	23 2
Mineral Lands	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6
Other, including Rent of Property	3 9	4 4	5 1	5 3	5 10	6 0
Total	12 6	13 9	17 4	23 3	30 8	31 0
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS:—						
Interest on Loans	46 5	61 9	82 3	97 6	119 7	150 0
Recoups of Exchange	7 5	10 9	36 1	—	—	—
Recoups of Sinking Fund Contribution	7 6	10 0	10 11	13 6	15 10	17 9
COMMONWEALTH:—						
Financial Agreement	19 6	18 9	18 2	17 8	17 3	17 1
Special Grant	(*c*) 82 0	(*c*) 91 9	(*c*) 40 11	(*c*) 62 10	106 7	204 6
Total	101 6	110 6	59 1	80 6	123 10	221 7
GRAND TOTAL	505 6	558 4	694 11	757 11	868 1	964 5

(*a*) See Note (*b*) to table on page 6.
(*b*) See Note (*d*) to table on page 6.
(*c*) See Note (*e*) to table on page 6.

MOTOR TAXATION, 1949–50 TO 1954–55

Particulars	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
	s. d.	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*
Net Revenue per head of Population	29 4	32 3	(*a*) 36 8	(*a*) 42 4	(*a*) 47 7	(*a*) 50 9

(*a*) See Note (*a*) to corresponding table on page 6.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE

Classified According to Functions, 1952–53 *to* 1954–55

Classification	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
	£	£	£
I. LEGISLATIVE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION, FINANCIAL, &c:—			
1. Legislative:—			
Governor	28,301	32,440	28,486
Ministers and Parliament	129,009	140,238	153,749
Electoral	6,609	6,201	19,567
2. Administrative Services, N.E.I.	521,374	681,742	717,642
3. Financial:—			
Treasury, Audit, Taxation Administration, &c.	397,110	486,202	360,217
Interest on Public Debt	2,132,947	2,727,346	3,507,392
Exchange on Public Debt	59,950	61,415	62,068
Sinking Funds on Public Debt	473,472	541,718	646,875
TOTAL	3,748,772	4,677,302	5,495,996
II. MAINTENANCE OF LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY:—			
1. Attorney-General's Department, Judges, Courts, &c.	131,049	144,449	159,268
2. Police	495,052	543,914	635,267
3. Gaols and Prisons	64,692	74,010	80,111
4. Reformatories	23,706	26,157	26,478
5. Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	36,401	38,559	44,687
6. Fire Brigades, &c.	33,754	37,759	45,195
TOTAL	784,654	864,848	991,006
III. REGULATION OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY:—			
1. Machinery, Explosives, Factories, and Labour and Industry Department, &c.	70,284	83,546	95,115
IV. EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART AND RESEARCH:—			
1. Primary and Secondary Schools	2,022,751	2,232,574	2,499,379
2. Technical Schools	258,200	284,392	305,737
3. Grant to Tasmanian University and Engineering Board	151,475	152,463	172,854
4. Museums, Libraries, &c.	89,324	92,694	105,119
5. Other (including Agricultural Education)	39,509	48,256	49,766
TOTAL	2,561,259	2,810,379	3,132,855
V. PROMOTION OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND RECREATION:—			
1. Care of Sick and Mentally Afflicted:—			
Subsidies to Hospitals	1,106,780	1,163,790	1,142,821
Mental Hospital	307,126	324,014	343,562
Mental Defectives and Retarded Children	669	3,475	6,137
2. Health of Mothers and Children :—			
Child Welfare and Maternity Homes—Subsidies	45,424	50,105	51,697
3. Preservation of Health:—			
Public Health Administration	388,672	431,235	451,035
Medical Inspection of School Children	38,477	43,042	61,635
4. Botanic Gardens, Parks, &c.	23,559	29,925	29,700
TOTAL	1,910,707	2,045,586	2,086,587
VI. SOCIAL AMELIORATION:—			
1. Children of the State, &c.	79,356	80,165	112,104
2. Unemployed Relief	2,036	1,609	—
3. Deserted Wives, Widows, Rental Rebates &c.	22,042	26,678	32,545
4. Relief of Destitute, Aged and Incapacitated	181,635	194,107	271,160
TOTAL	285,069	302,559	415,809
VII. WAR OBLIGATIONS	1,366	1,249	6,164
VIII. DEVELOPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF STATE RESOURCES:—			
1. Undertakings:—			
Railways (*a*)	(*b*) 19,958	(*b*) 26,500	(*b*) 25,957
Shipping (*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)
2. Agricultural and Pastoral	567,455	627,932	733,462
3. Forestry	157,215	249,122	302,766
4. Mines	52,902	56,561	58,700
5. Fisheries and Game	14,050	16,699	16,120
6. Roads, Bridges, &c.	521,549	523,068	645,311
7. Other	148,800	177,235	239,074
TOTAL	1,481,929	1,677,117	2,021,390
IX. BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS:—			
Transport Commission (*a*):—			
Net Loss for previous year	735,209	738,025	677,397
Transfer of Land Tax to Commission	165,499	174,839	207,433
Metropolitan Transport Trust—Subsidy	—	—	112,273
Housing Department and Agricultural Bank—Subsidy	18,047	44,410	64,980
TOTAL	918,755	957,274	1,062,083
GRAND TOTAL	11,762,795	13,419,860	15,307,005

(*a*) See Note (*d*) to table on page 6. (*b*) Freight subsidies.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE

SUMMARY

Classification	Total			Per Head		
	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
I. Legislative, Administrative, Financial, &c.	3,748,772	4,677,302	5,495,996	12 7 9	15 2 3	17 11 2
II. Maintenance of Law, Order, and Public Safety	784,654	864,848	991,006	2 11 9	2 15 9	3 3 4
III. Regulation of Trade and Industry ..	70,284	83,546	95,115	0 4 8	0 5 6	0 6 1
IV. Education, Science, Art and Research	2,561,259	2,810,379	3,132,855	8 9 3	9 1 9	10 0 2
V. Promotion of Public Health and Recreation	1,910,707	2,045,586	2,086,587	6 6 4	6 12 3	6 13 4
VI. Social Amelioration	285,069	302,559	415,809	0 18 10	0 19 6	1 6 7
VII. War Obligations	1,366	1,249	6,164	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 5
VIII. Development and Maintenance of State Resources	1,481,929	1,677,117	2,021,390	4 18 10	5 8 5	6 9 2
IX. Business Undertakings	918,755	957,274	1,062,083	2 19 9	3 1 10	3 7 10
Total	11,762,795	13,419,860	15,307,005	38 17 3	43 7 4	48 18 1

STAMP DUTIES, 1949–50 TO 1954–55

Item	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Receipts, Legal Documents, &c. ..	164,049	218,504	248,005	256,519	354,144	379,946
Cheques	41,953	43,604	50,421	59,088	69,794	66,316
Bills of Exchange	2,040	2,673	2,609	2,738	3,226	3,425
Bills of Lading	516	651	642	646	812	847
Lottery Tickets	370,000	415,000	455,000	475,000	476,250	182,697
Bookmakers' Tickets	53,103	54,830	61,511	66,824	69,635	68,349
Total	631,661	735,262	818,188	860,815	973,861	701,580

COMMONWEALTH PAYMENTS TO STATE (TASMANIA) CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1947-48 TO 1954-55

Year	Grant Unde Financial Agreement Act	Tax Reimbursement Grant	Special Grants (*a*)			Total Grants	
			Grant Received for Financial Year Shown	Adjustment made two years later on account of year shown	Net (*b*)	Excluding Adjustment	Including Adjustment
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1947–48(*a*) ..	266,859	1,372,533	747,000	+262,000	1,009,000	2,386,392	2,648,392
1948-49 ..	266,859	1,667,021	1,000,000	—96,000	904,000	2,933,880	2,837,880
1949-50 ..	266,859	1,970,511	1,000,000	+126,000	1,126,000	3,237,370	3,363,370
1950-51 ..	266,859	2,408,585	(*c*) 1,300,000	.....	1,300,000	3,975,444	3,975,444
1951-52 ..	266,859	3,999,987	750,000	—150,000	600,000	5,016,846	4,866,846
1952–53 ..	266,859	4,534,758	1,550,000	—600,000	950,000	6,351,617	5,751,617
1953-54 ..	266,859	4,831,602	1,650,000	(*d*)	(*d*)	6,748,461	(*d*)
1954-55 ..	266,859	5,076,331	3,200,000	(*d*)	(*d*)	8,543,190	(*d*)

(*a*) Since 1947–48, the Special Grant has been in two parts. See Note (*b*) on page 11.
(*b*) Net, i.e. Grant plus or minus adjustment assessed two years later.
(*c*) Includes Supplementary Grant, 1950-51, £200,000.
(*d*) Not yet available.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1900 TO 1954–55

Year	Taxation, State and C'wealth	Depart-mental Services, n.e.i.	Territorial, Property, Rentals, etc.	Public Investments	Business Under-takings	Payments by Common-wealth (b)	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	(a) 644,975	28,887	73,040	9,943	298,135	—	1,054,980
1910–11	284,965	52,780	98,026	29,261	276,942	228,118	970,092
1915–16	384,820	134,434	97,093	65,992	356,954	337,200	1,376,493
1920–21	708,603	87,559	103,064	102,601	741,108	362,514	2,105,449
1925–26	1,239,967	99,960	77,673	108,913	862,492	337,477	2,726,482
1930–31	1,071,263	105,329	51,720	447,739	416,380	516,859	2,609,290
1931–32	905,715	102,094	49,140	421,773	389,914	516,859	2,385,495
1932–33	1,003,454	105,008	56,422	370,081	390,367	596,859	2,522,191
1933–34	1,132,889	108,154	55,442	351,464	403,406	646,859	2,698,214
1934–35	1,227,328	114,185	60,464	325,157	409,155	735,859	2,872,148
1935–36	1,418,256	125,822	64,113	332,032	460,520	716,859	3,117,602
1936–37	1,484,807	(d) 191,326	65,935	364,071	498,526	883,859	3,488,524
1937–38	1,697,159	(d) 189,985	66,073	351,291	493,388	841,859	3,639,755
1938–39	1,778,718	(d) 222,810	69,257	356,120	511,000	676,859	3,614,764
1939–40	1,613,713	(d) 214,925	68,110	448,336	(c) 13,367	696,859	3,055,310
1940–41	1,513,528	(d) 212,034	71,036	452,332	(c) 5,784	666,859	2,921,573
1941–42	1,802,051	(d) 222,136	76,727	466,286	(c) 4,648	786,859	3,358,707
1942–43	1,636,238	(d) 256,182	93,436	457,169	(c) 5,440	841,859	3,290,324
1943–44	1,733,774	(d) 215,399	85,496	473,076	(c) 4,136	986,859	3,498,740
1944–45	1,837,356	(d) 265,127	91,294	450,254	(c) 3,503	1,008,859	3,656,393
1945–46	2,169,208	(d) 279,272	94,861	472,000	(c) 5,212	912,859	3,933,412
1946–47	2,495,583	(d) 274,958	111,629	480,097	(c) 3,000	1,141,859	4,507,126
1947–48	2,789,680	(d) 344,604	130,043	528,871	(c) 8,917	(e) 1,275,858	5,077,973
1948–49	3,314,897	(d) 423,032	145,671	584,026	(c) 5,739	(e) 1,170,859	5,644,224
1949–50	3,813,500	(d) 921,719	171,352	637,552	(c) 4,000	(e) 1,392,859	6,940,982
1950–51	4,494,970	(d) 779,956	194,761	874,891	(c) 4,000	(e) 1,566,859	7,915,437
1951–52	6,636,495	(d) 1,225,911	253,863	1,205,921	(c) 4,000	(e) 866,859	10,193,049
1952–53	7,621,151	795,632	350,957	1,472,437	(c) 4,000	(e) 1,216,859	11,461,036
1953–54	8,302,932	886,053	474,196	1,851,020	(c) 4,000	1,916,859	13,435,060
1954–55	7,766,467	1,021,679	486,340	2,348,925	(c) 5,000	3,466,859	15,095,270

(a) Includes Customs and Excise, £490,916.
(b) Excluding payment for services of State officers and payments under States Grants (Tax Reimbursement) Act.
(c) See Note (d) to table on page 6.
(d) Including Recoups of Exchange, 1936–37, £69,761; 1937–38, £54,199; 1938–39, £49,297; 1939–40, £56,569; 1940–41, £65,538; 1941–42, £62,504; 1942–43, £107,291; 1943–44, £61,538; 1944–45, £48,299; 1945–46, £47,401; 1946–47, £41,459; 1947–48, £55,649; 1948–49, £76,827; 1949–50, £102,455; 1950–51, £152,080; 1951–52, £530,030.
(e) Includes First Part of Special Grant plus or minus Adjustment assessed two years later. See Note (b) to table on page 11.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1900 TO 1954–55

Year	Interest, Sinking Funds, &c.	Law, Order, and Public Safety	Education, Science, and Art	Promotion of Health and Social Amelioration	Business Under-takings	Other	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	327,660	67,875	50,793	47,421	160,574	269,408	923,731
1910–11	436,310	68,561	89,648	54,848	215,530	152,060	1,016,957
1915–16	580,988	77,870	123,906	92,687	264,484	200,776	1,340,711
1920–21	740,612	127,986	258,109	180,888	587,298	294,264	2,189,157
1925–26	1,114,498	140,123	291,635	184,367	661,726	305,913	2,698,262
1930–31	1,254,380	153,730	301,709	258,534	475,305	410,736	2,854,394
1931–32	1,283,907	133,667	251,373	250,342	403,159	334,661	2,657,109
1932–33	1,226,315	134,222	244,464	249,568	391,037	331,800	2,577,406
1933–34	1,214,327	134,900	251,852	371,890	402,891	370,239	2,746,099
1934–35	1,128,695	154,423	296,816	438,726	478,723	493,967	2,991,350
1935–36	1,154,081	167,224	325,113	447,873	568,541	584,456	3,247,288
1936–37	1,212,495	184,144	347,792	448,583	628,095	622,509	3,443,618
1937–38	1,248,156	200,690	373,722	460,332	692,869	657,134	3,632,903
1938–39	1,266,906	188,243	390,599	459,308	718,466	617,226	3,640,748
1939–40	1,322,400	193,232	401,463	457,885	(a) 145,891	532,038	3,052,909
1940-41	1,375,350	192,665	406,416	398,184	(a) 168,680	561,909	3,103,204
1941–42	1,428,775	208,205	440,300	375,625	(a) 239,123	665,094	3,357,122
1942–43	1,463,624	216,931	499,154	338,845	(a) 245,510	635,740	3,399,804
1943–44	1,456,669	228,480	529,159	370,734	(a) 207,649	675,854	3,468,545
1944–45	1,441,995	234,158	589,022	433,476	(a) 350,162	626,724	3,675,537
1945–46	1,400,994	256,166	736,632	554,526	(a) 348,921	736,655	4,033,894
1946–47	1,411,391	279,797	814,545	685,565	(a) 352,232	1,029,782	4,573,312
1947–48	1,478,253	315,700	957,593	847,539	(a) 422,034	1,080,763	5,101,882
1948–49	1,635,740	367,154	1,151,374	1,017,087	(a) 559,082	1,114,888	5,845,325
1949–50	1,774,290	414,536	1,377,966	1,214,129	(a) 719,852	1,843,600	(b) 7,344,373
1950–51	2,153,090	546,626	1,617,747	1,503,460	(a) 670,927	1,669,979	8,161,829
1951–52	2,748,397	705,616	2,124,155	2,000,977	(a) 799,854	2,366,221	10,745,220
1952–53	2,683,850	784,654	2,561,259	2,195,776	(a) 918,755	2,618,501	11,762,795
1953–54	3,347,619	864,848	2,810,379	2,348,145	(a) 957,274	3,091,595	13,419,860
1954–55	4,216,335	991,006	3,132,855	2,502,396	(a) 1,062,083	3,402,330	15,307,005

(a) See note (d) to table on page 6. Figures for 1954-55 include subsidy to Metropolitan Transport Trust which assumed control of Hobart Tramways as from 28-2-55. Launceston Tramways came under the Trust as from 1-7-55
(b) Includes £262,000 in reduction of deficits in previous years.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—SURPLUSES AND DEFICITS 1891 TO 1954–55

Year	Revenue			Expenditure	Budget Result (c)		Aggregate Deficits at End of Year (d)
	Before Adjustment	Special Grant Adjustment (b)	After Adjustment		Before Adjustment	After Adjustment	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1st January, 1891	—	—	—	—	—	—	279,639
31st December, 1891	944,617	—	944,617	913,356	+31,261	+31,261	248,378
1892 and 1893	1,487,876	—	1,487,876	1,748,487	—260,611	—260,611	508,989
1894 and 1895	1,458,766	—	1,458,766	1,538,751	— 79,985	— 79,985	588,974
1896 and 1897	1,642,996	—	1,642,996	1,535,270	+107,726	+107,726	481,248
31st December, 1898	908,223	—	908,223	830,168	+ 78,055	+ 78,055	403,193
31st December, 1899	943,970	—	943,970	871,453	+ 72,517	+ 72,517	330,676
31st December, 1900	1,054,980	—	1,054,980	923,731	+131,249	+131,249	199,427
31st December, 1901	826,163	—	826,163	870,442	— 44,279	— 44,279	243,706
31st December, 1902	734,663	—	734,663	850,684	—116,021	—116,021	359,727
31st December, 1903	857,667	—	857,667	879,356	— 21,689	— 21,689	381,416
30th June, 1904	426,139	—	426,139	421,037	+ 5,102	+ 5,102	376,314
1904–5	852,681	—	852,681	840,185	+ 12,496	+ 12,496	363,818
1905–6	900,658	—	900,658	853,147	+ 47,511	+ 47,511	316,307
1906–7	970,843	—	970,843	913,762	+ 57,081	+ 57,081	259,226
1907–8	1,005,273	—	1,005,273	929,985	+ 75,288	+ 75,288	183,938
1908–9	934,432	—	934,432	960,247	— 25,815	— 25,815	209,753
1909–10	1,008,932	—	1,008,932	997,321	+ 11,611	+ 11,611	198,142
1910–11	970,092	—	970,092	1,016,956	— 46,864	— 46,864	245,006
1911–12	1,084,663	—	1,084,663	1,064,725	+ 19,938	+ 19,938	225,068
1912–13 (a)	1,206,292	—	1,026,292	1,095,883	+110,409	+110,409	114,659
1913–14 (a)	1,238,086	—	1,238,086	1,235,013	+ 3,073	+ 3,073	111,586
1914–15 (a)	1,244,095	—	1,244,095	1,384,150	—140,055	—140,055	251,641
1915–16 (a)	1,376,493	—	1,376,493	1,340,711	+ 35,782	+ 35,782	215,859
1916–17 (a)	1,369,368	—	1,369,368	1,412,893	—143,525	—143,525	259,384
1917–18 (a)	1,503,047	—	1,503,047	1,459,748	+ 43,299	+ 43,299	216,085
1918–19 (a)	1,581,984	—	1,581,984	1,644,512	— 62,528	— 62,528	278,613
1919–20 (a)	1,815,031	—	1,815,031	1,828,301	— 13,270	—13,270	291,883
1920–21 (a)	2,105,449	—	2,105,449	2,189,156	— 83,707	— 83,707	375,590
1921–22 (a)	2,181,395	—	2,181,395	2,302,077	—120,682	—120,682	496,272
1922–23 (a)	2,174,062	—	2,174,062	2,472,523	—298,461	—298,461	794,733
1923–24 (a)	2,447,677	—	2,447,677	2,658,382	—210,705	—210,705	1,005,438
1924–25 (a)	2,762,013	—	2,762,013	2,675,618	+ 86,395	+ 86,395	919,043
1925–26 (a)	2,726,482	—	2,726,482	2,698,262	+ 28,220	+ 28,220	890,822
1926–27 (a)	3,040,220	—	3,040,220	2,855,077	+185,143	+185,143	705,680
1927–28 (a)	2,962,687	—	2,962,687	2,867,605	+ 95,082	+ 95,082	610,598
1928–29 (a)	2,766,434	—	2,766,434	2,855,977	— 89,543	— 89,543	700,141
1929–30 (a)	2,689,413	—	2,689,413	2,715,133	— 25,720	— 25,720	725,861
1930–31 (a)	2,609,290	—	2,609,290	2,854,394	—245,104	—245,104	970,965
1931–32 (a)	2,385,495	—	2,385,495	2,657,109	—271,614	—271,614	1,242,579
1932–33 (a)	2,522,191	—	2,522,191	2,577,406	— 55,215	— 55,215	1,297,794
1933–34 (a)	2,698,214	—	2,698,214	2,746,099	— 47,885	— 47,885	1,345,679
1934–35 (a)	2,872,148	—	2,872,148	2,991,349	—119,201	—119,201	1,464,880
1935–36 (a)	3,117,602	—	3,117,602	3,247,288	—129,686	—129,686	1,594,566
1936–37 (a)	3,488,524	—	3,488,524	3,443,618	+ 44,906	+ 44,906	1,549,660
1937–38 (a)	3,639,755	—	3,639,755	3,632,903	+ 6,852	+ 6,852	1,542,808
1938–39 (a)	3,614,764	—	3,614,764	3,640,748	— 25,984	— 25,894	1,568,792
1939–40 (a)	3,055,310	—	3,055,310	3,052,909	+ 2,401	+ 2,401	1,566,391
1940–41 (a)	2,921,573	—	2,921,573	3,103,204	—181,631	—181,631	1,748,022
1941–42 (a)	3,358,707	—	3,358,707	3,357,122	+ 1,585	+ 1,585	1,746,437
1942–43 (a)	3,290,324	—	3,290,324	3,399,804	—109,480	—109,480	1,855,917
1943–44 (a)	3,498,740	—	3,498,740	3,468,545	+ 30,195	+ 30,195	1,825,722
1944–45 (a)	3,656,393	—	3,656,393	3,675,537	— 19,144	— 19,144	1,844,866
1945–46 (a)	3,933,412	—	3,933,412	4,033,894	—100,482	—100,482	1,945,348
1946–47 (a)	4,507,126	—	4,507,126	4,573,312	— 66,186	— 66,186	2,011,534
1947–48 (a)	4,815,974	+262,000	5,077,974	5,101,882	—285,908	— 23,908	2,035,442
1948–49 (a)	5,740,224	— 96,000	5,644,224	5,845,325	—105,101	—201,101	2,236,543
1949–50 (a)	6,814,982	+126,000	6,940,982	7,082,373	—267,391	—141,391	2,377,934
1950–51 (a)	7,915,437	—	7,915,437	8,161,829	—246,392	—246,392	2,624,326
1951–52 (a)	10,343,050	—150,000	10,193,050	10,745,221	—402,171	—552,171	3,176,497
1952–53 (a)	12,061,036	—600,000	11,461,036	11,762,795	+298,241	—301,759	3,478,256
1953–54 (a)	13,435,060	(e)	(e)	13,419,860	+ 15,200	(e)	3,463,056
1954–55 (a)	15,095,270	(e)	(e)	15,307,005	—211,735	(e)	(f) 3,674,791

(a) Including Special Grants (Commonwealth) and Expenditure therefrom.

(b) Since 1947–48, the Special Grant has been in two parts. One part is calculated to meet the financial needs of the current year. The other part is a positive or negative adjustment; positive if the grant made *two years earlier* proved less than the amount of financial assistance deemed justified by the Grants Commission for that year; negative if proved more.

Thus, the Grant on account of 1952–53 was £1,550,000. The Adjustment made in 1954-55 on account of 1952–53 was *minus* £600,000, resulting in a *final* Special Grant of £950,000 when both parts are taken into account. See table at bottom of page 9.

(c) Surpluses indicated by plus sign; deficits by minus sign.

(d) Calculated on *adjusted* surpluses and deficits except for 1953–54 and 1954–55. See Note.

(e) Not yet available.

(f) Of this sum, £3,478,255 has been funded while the balance, £196,536, is carried forward in the Accumulated Revenue Account to 1955-56.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS, 1954–55

Purpose	Expenditure by PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT (*a*) charged to—					Expenditure by Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans and Reserves	Total
	Road Funds (*b*)	Other Funds (*c*)	Revenue	Loans	Crown Lands Funds		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Roads	1,535,767	147,614	23,991	610,035	881	—	2,318,288
Bridges ..	248,498	3,484	14,948	112,637	—	—	379,567
Harbour Works	6,364	35,376	150	1,126	—	—	43,016
Ferries	—	—	5,177	—	—	—	5,177
Buildings ..	3,115	226,758	179,043	1,820,108	—	—	2,229,024
Plant	75,541	—	—	61,000	—	—	136,541
Water Supply ..	—	1,514	41,958	279,986	—	—	323,458
Electricity ..	—	—	—	—	—	9,835,872	9,835,872
Other	74,306	47,822	408,196	135,971	—	—	666,295
TOTAL ..	1,943,591	462,568	673,463	3,020,863	881	9,835,872	(*d*) 15,937,238

(*a*) Excludes Closer Settlement work carried out by Department, but include War Service Land Settlement.
(*b*) Includes Plant Account.
(*c*) Expenditure incurred on behalf of other authorities.
(*d*) Funds provided by Public Works Department—£3,737,497; Hydro-Electric Commission—£9,835,872; other authorities £2,363,869.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS 1947–48 TO 1954–55

Year	PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT Expenditure charged to—				Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans and Reserves	Total
	Road and Other Funds	Revenue	Loans	Crown Lands Funds		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1947–48	690,932	189,465	473,063	870	1,451,142	2,805,472
1948–49	595,749	248,301	718,259	721	2,121,082	3,684,112
1949–50	839,309	347,967	994,300	186	3,497,896	5,679,658
1950–51	1,043,380	389,502	1,733,234	126	5,705,254	8,871,496
1951–52	1,019,844	494,005	2,230,342	1,955	8,605,335	12,351,481
1952–53	1,508,558	418,733	1,911,201	1,286	10,830,073	14,669,851
1953–54	1,779,431	531,964	2,568,427	923	9,993,516	14,874,261
1954–55	2,406,159	673,463	3,020,863	881	9,835,872	15,937,238

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON ROADS, 1944–45 TO 1954–55

Year	From Road and Other Funds	From Revenue	Loans	Crown Lands Funds	Total
	£	£	£	£	£
1944–45	167,445	7,549	7,841	332	183,167
1945–46	250,899	14,909	1,295	523	267,626
1946–47	438,016	12,349	4,727	2,015	457,107
1947–48	515,874	13,747	56,977	870	587,468
1948–49	393,317	31,752	112,652	721	538,442
1949–50	629,842	64,783	74,635	186	769,446
1950–51	643,403	43,387	317,508	126	1,004,424
1951–52	695,275	42,569	435,022	1,955	1,174,821
1952–53	1,001,876	12,342	313,642	1,286	1,329,146
1953–54	1,252,661	15,122	620,380	923	1,889,086
1954–55	1,683,381	23,991	610,035	881	2,318,288

PUBLIC DEBT

PLACE OF FLOTATION AND INTEREST PAYABLE 1939–40 *TO* 1954–55

Year	Public Debt						
	Redeemable—			Total	Per Head of Population	Interest Payable	
	In London	In New York	In Australia			Amount	Rate Per Cent.
Ended 30th June—	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£	%
1940	13,360,487	227,796	13,655,609	27,243,892	113 8 2	1,022,105	3.752
1941	13,352,087	227,796	14,585,975	28,165,858	117 10 0	1,049,639	3.727
1942	13,352,087	227,796	15,177,505	28,757,388	119 7 2	1,048,616	3.646
1943	13,246,816	227,796	15,224,505	28,699,117	118 6 2	1,044,917	3.641
1944	8,755,687	227,796	21,100,319	30,083,802	122 9 8	1,032,668	3.433
1945	8,755,687	227,796	21,357,872	30,341,355	122 0 7	1,031,863	3.401
1946	8,313,870	227,796	23,172,435	31,714,101	125 16 11	1,051,614	3.316
1947	8,313,870	227,796	24,374,042	32,915,708	128 0 9	1,084,392	3.294
1948	8,312,469	237,337	26,588,014	35,137,820	134 10 4	1,145,232	3.259
1949	7,115,870	235,693	32,015,927	39,367,490	147 8 1	1,274,564	3.238
1950	7,092,900	232,610	35,395,469	(*a*) 42,720,979	154 16 9	1,370,179	3.207
1951	7,044,200	230,144	49,758,731	(*b*) 57,033,075	199 5 4	1,765,722	3.096
1952	7,029,200	227,679	64,394,908	71,651,787	241 16 1	2,112,527	2.948
1953	7,027,000	224,596	76,876,656	84,128,252	276 12 10	2,638,754	3.137
1954	7,004,300	223,158	90,463,392	97,690,850	316 8 1	3,268,883	3.346
1955	6,991,800	220,076	102,593,074	109,804,950	348 18 9	4,007,987	3.650

NOTE.—The figures given in the tables relating to public debt and interest represent the " face " or " book " value of the debt without adjustment on account of currency changes since the loans were floated, and the nominal amount of interest payable, taking no account of exchange.

(*a*) Expenditure under Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement has been eliminated from Loan Expenditure and Public Debt since 1949.

(*b*) Excludes £400,000 Treasury Bills issued in aid of Revenue.

PUBLIC DEBT—RATES OF INTEREST, 1954–55

Rate of Interest Per Cent. Per Annum	Annual Liability for Interest		Loans			
	Amount	Per Cent. of Total	Redeemable in London	Redeemable in Australia	Total	
					Amount	Per Cent. of Total
%	£	%	£	£	£	%
4.5	1,829,961	45.66	—	40,665,780	40,665,780	37.03
4	75,990	1.89	1,899,750	—	1,899,750	1.73
3.875	24,030	0.60	—	620,130	620,130	0.56
3.75	147,203	3.67	—	3,925,350	3,925,350	3.57
3.5	7,683	0.19	(*a*) 109,524	110,000	219,524	0.20
3.25	217,199	5.42	(*b*) 2,042,702	4,640,374	6,683,076	6.09
3.125	1,057,619	26.38	—	33,843,807	33,843,807	30.82
3	632,193	15.77	2,668,900	18,404,227	21,073,127	19.19
2.5	12,275	0.31	491,000	—	491,000	0.45
1	3,834	0.11	—	383,406	383,406	0.36
	4,007,987	100.00	7,211,876	102,593,074	109,804,950	100.00

(*a*) Includes £109,524 raised in New York, U.S.A.

(*b*) Includes £110,552 raised in New York, U.S.A.

PUBLIC DEBT—DUE DATES OF AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING ON 30TH JUNE, 1955

Rate of Interest	Amount of Loans Falling Due in Financial Year—																Total Amount	Where Redeemable
	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61	1961–62	1962–63	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68 to 1971–72	1972–73 to 1975–76	1976–77 to 1979–80	Debentures 1981–83		
%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1	7,222	7,547	7,886	8,241	8,612	9,000	9,405	9,828	10,270	10,732	11,215	11,720	67,000	65,294	77,864	61,570	383,406	Australia
2.5 ..	(*a*) 491,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	491,000	London
3 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,918,000	—	750,900	—	—	—	2,668,900	London
	5,622,000	8,206,227	—	—	—	—	138,000	—	239,000	—	—	379,000	1,131,000	2,451,000	238,000	—	18,404,227	Australia
3.125 ..	—	—	—	—	2,334,780	2,443,240	—	8,549,570	4,282,760	12,366,377	3,867,080	—	—	—	—	—	33,843,807	Australia
3.25	—	—	—	—	—	173,200	—	—	—	—	—	—	737,600	1,021,350	—	—	1,932,150	London
	—	631,260	477,074	725,610	217,270	618,510	730,650	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,240,000	—	4,640,374	Australia
	—	110,552	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110,552	New York
3.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110,000	—	110,000	Australia
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109,524	—	—	—	—	109,524	New York
3.75 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,925,350	—	—	—	—	—	3,925,350	Australia
3.875 ..	620,130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	620,130	Australia
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,899,750	—	—	—	1,899,750	London
4.5 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,471,000	8,024,340	—	—	—	5,151,000	26,019,440	—	—	—	40,665,780	Australia
Sub-Totals	6,249,352	8,845,034	484,960	733,851	2,560,662	3,070,750	2,349,055	16,583,738	4,532,030	12,377,109	7,803,645	5,541,720	27,217,440	2,516,294	1,665,864	61,570	102,593,074	Australia
	491,000	—	—	—	—	173,200	—	—	—	—	1,918,000	—	3,388,250	1,021,350	—	—	(*c*) 6,991,800	London
	—	110,552	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109,524	—	—	—	—	(*c*) 220,076	New York
Total ..	6,740,352	8,955,586	484,960	733,851	2,560,662	3,243,950	2,349,055	16,583,738	4,532,030	12,377,109	9,721,645	5,651,244	(*b*) 30,605,690	(*b*) 3,537,644	(*b*) 1,665,864	(*b*) 61,570	(*d*) 109,804,950	—

(*a*) Short-term Debentures. (*b*) See expanded table below for details. (*c*) See general note to first table on page 13. (*d*) See note (*a*) to first table on page 13.

EXPANSION OF PERIOD 1967-68 *TO* 1982-83 *INTO SINGLE YEARS*

Amount of Loans Falling Due in Financial Year—																
1967–68	1968–69	1969–70	1970–71	1971–72	1972–73	1973–74	1974–75	1975–76	1976–77	1977–78	1978–79	1979–80	1980–81	1981–82	1982–83
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
13,762,297	15,168,838	1,681,974	13,976	14,605	894,262	15,949	2,610,017	17,416	18,200	947,019	569,875	130,770	21,704	22,681	17,185

LOANS

Gross and Net Loan Expenditure, 1952–53 *to* 1954–55

Purpose	1952–53		1953–54		1954–55	
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Transport ..	1,907,264	1,371,837	490,692	302,316	294,945	235,420
Metropolitan Transport Trust	—	—	—	—	(a) 130,809	(a) 130809
Hydro-Electric Works ..	13,440,000	8,322,926	8,291,000	8,138,141	7,530,245	7,326,836
Closer Settlement	9,099	Cr. 7,823	15,766	Cr. 3,145	2,700	Cr. 5,244
Returned Soldier Settlement	200,952	55,418	92,760	Cr. 2,932	248,542	162,178
Homes Act & Homes Const'n	1,280,315	666,004	2,798,124	1,828,398	3,706,133	2,420,603
State Advances	90,724	Cr. 51,234	183,400	88,726	227,024	116,293
Water Supply	479,545	478,530	350,302	343,184	290,415	272,435
Assistance to Industries ..	282,234	163,020	136,216	Cr. 30,587	931,117	Cr. 70,250
Loans to Local Bodies ..	—	Cr. 16,804	—	Cr. 17,868	—	Cr. 20,343
Roads, Bridges, Harbours, &c.	508,008	460,696	794,838	766,120	740,229	721,584
School Buildings	618,944	615,516	850,357	837,300	1,294,675	1,288,594
Hospital Buildings	247,081	240,783	466,238	454,469	566,844	552,830
Other Public Buildings ..	194,307	176,044	261,517	246,292	462,266	401,124
Unemployment Relief ..	38	Cr. 223	—	Cr. 546	—	—
Revenue Deficit (Funded) ..	246,392	246,392	552,171	552,171	301,759	301,759
Primary Producers Relief ..	803	Cr. 73,798	493	Cr. 48,841	753	Cr. 17,899
Forestry	216,313	215,293	228,532	218,352	311,567	272,986
Other Public Works and Purposes	353,895	205,754	395,354	317,561	472,791	463,980
Discount and Flotation Expenses	—	—	—	Cr. 217,201	142,170	135,724
Total	20,075,914	13,068,331	15,907,760	13,771,910	17,654,984	14,688,969

(a) The Metropolitan Transport Trust assumed control of Hobart Tramways as from 28-2-55 and of Launceston Tramways as from 1-7-55

Gross and Net Loan Expenditure, 1900 *to* 1954–55

Year	Gross	Net	Revenue Deficit Funded (b)	Net Loan Expenditure Per Head
	£	£	£	£ s. d.
1900 to 1904-5 (a)	271,572	236,456	—	1 6 9
1905–6 to 1909–10 (a) ..	285,383	259,354	—	1 7 10
1910–11 to 1914–15 (a) ..	573,455	519,583	—	2 14 0
1915–16 to 1919–20 (a) ..	1,001,805	774,749	—	3 18 5
1920–21 to 1924–25 (a) ..	1,963,788	1,402,153	—	6 10 5
1925–26 to 1929–30 (a) ..	1,257,522	359,752	—	1 13 6
1930–31	(c) 1,460,502	(c) 825,489	—	3 14 1
1931–32	659,509	96,454	—	0 8 6
1932–33	443,525	Cr. 73,551	—	Cr. 0 6 5
1933–34	524,987	118,783	—	0 10 4
1934–35	786,177	361,495	—	1 11 6
1935–36	1,858,456	999,970	339,094	4 6 8
1936–37	1,997,930	841,951	—	3 12 4
1937–38	1,892,279	850,305	—	3 12 2
1938–39	1,849,647	739,627	—	3 2 3
1939–40	1,814,196	902,910	—	3 15 3
1940–41	2,115,553	1,134,059	181,631	4 14 1
1941–42	1,790,317	714,827	—	2 19 6
1942–43	1,500,462	501,004	—	2 1 5
1943–44	2,608,942	1,674,912	109,481	6 17 1
1944–45	1,793,358	903,057	455,000	3 13 2
1945–46	1,770,104	794,965	—	3 3 6
1946–47	2,949,458	1,362,482	119,625	5 7 0
1947–48	4,180,457	3,264,196	66,186	12 9 10
1948–49	5,525,395	4,506,480	244,244	16 18 2
1949–50	5,871,099	4,941,928	23,908	18 0 1
1950–51	15,400,990	13,732,375	201,101	48 8 7
1951–52	17,023,688	15,149,142	141,391	51 12 10
1952–53	20,075,914	13,068,331	246,392	43 3 10
1953–54	15,907,760	13,771,910	552,171	44 10 1
1954–55	17,654,984	14,688,969	301,759	46 13 8

(a) Annual Average.
(b) These amounts are included in both Gross and Net Loan Expenditure.
(c) Includes £616,352, the amount re-appropriated to provide for certain deferred Revenue charges.

GOVERNMENT LOANS TO LOCAL BODIES FOR PUBLIC WORKS AT 30TH JUNE, 1955

Local Bodies	Amount Authorised	Amount of Loan Advanced For—										Amount of Loan Repaid	Balance of Loan at 30/6/55	Charges in Arrear
		Water Supply	Lighting	Buildings	Harbour Improvements	Streets	Drainage and Sewerage	Recreation Grounds	Homes	Other Purposes	Total Advances			
Municipalities—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bothwell	2,800	1,800	—	1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,800	1,953	847	—
Bruny	400	—	—	300	—	—	—	100	—	—	400	306	94	—
Burnie	64,950	42,300	—	5,400	—	3,000	12,000	2,250	—	—	64,950	42,749	22,201	—
Campbell Town ..	4,800	3,400	—	1,000	—	—	—	—	—	400	4,800	4,151	649	—
Clarence	500	—	—	—	—	—	500	—	—	—	500	500	—	—
Deloraine	5,200	5,200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,200	3,624	1,576	—
Devonport ..	53,500	53,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53,500	38,109	15,391	—
Evandale ..	3,100	3,100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,100	2,357	743	—
Esperance	600	—	—	—	—	—	—	550	—	—	550	494	56	—
Fingal	4,200	4,200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,200	3,465	735	—
Glamorgan ..	1,250	1,250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,250	882	368	—
Gormanston ..	6,750	4,750	—	—	—	2,000	—	—	—	—	6,750	4,846	1,904	—
Huon	3,100	—	—	3,100	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,100	1,878	1,222	—
Kentish	4,550	4,550	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,550	4,550	—	—
Lilydale	3,700	3,700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,700	2,276	1,424	—
Longford	9,900	9,900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,900	7,998	1,902	—
New Norfolk ..	3,000	—	—	3,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,000	2,961	39	—
Oatlands	1,150	—	—	800	—	—	350	—	—	—	1,150	974	176	—
Penguin	3,100	—	—	850	—	—	2,125	—	—	—	2,975	1,921	1,054	—
Queenstown ..	16,360	9,200	—	500	—	—	6,160	—	—	500	16,360	12,939	3,421	—
Richmond	160	—	—	—	—	—	160	—	—	—	160	160	—	—
Ringarooma ..	5,300	3,800	—	1,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,300	4,186	1,114	—
Scottsdale ..	6,900	6,150	—	—	—	—	—	750	—	—	6,900	4,135	2,765	—
Sorell	5,500	5,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,500	3,771	1,729	—
Spring Bay ..	500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	500	500	418	82	—
St. Leonards ..	4,200	4,200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,200	3,542	658	—
Strahan	1,000	—	—	—	—	1,000	—	—	—	—	1,000	822	178	—
Ulverstone ..	33,650	20,989	—	10,650	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,639	17,367	14,272	—
Westbury ..	8,600	8,400	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,600	7,203	1,397	—
Wynyard ..	9,000	9,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,000	7,125	1,875	—
Zeehan	9,000	—	—	—	—	9,000	—	—	—	—	9,000	4,528	4,472	—
Total Municipalities	276,720	204,889	—	28,300	—	15,000	21,295	3,650	—	1,400	274,534	192,190	82,344	—

Marine Boards, &c.—														
Circular Head (Stanley) ..	41,375	—	—	—	41,375	—	—	—	—	—	41,375	35,820	5,555	—
Launceston ..	360,000	—	—	—	309,743	—	—	—	—	—	309,743	259,129	50,614	—
Leven (Ulverstone)	35,570	—	—	—	35,570	—	—	—	—	—	35,570	21,161	14,409	—
Total	436,945	—	—	—	386,688	—	—	—	—	—	386,688	316,110	70,578	—
Other Bodies—														
N.W. Co-op. Freezing & Canning Co.	17,250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,250	17,250	3,475	13,775	—
Total	17,250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,250	17,250	3,475	13,775	—
GRAND TOTAL	730,915	204,889	—	28,300	386,688	15,000	21,295	3,650	—	18,650	678,472	511,775	166,697	—

LOTTERIES—TAXATION PAYMENTS 1938–39 TO 1954–55

Year Ended 30th June	State Government		Total
	Stamp Duty	Income Tax (Tax on Prizes) (*a*)	
	£	£	£
1939	150,777	286,875	437,652
1940	125,595	239,063	364,658
1941	100,387	191,250	291,637
1942	95,456	181,688	277,144
1943	105,391	182,813	288,204
1944	140,438	267,750	408,188
1945	175,583	328,687	504,270
1946	205,702	379,500	585,202
1947	260,963	485,813	746,776
1948	290,665	552,463	843,128
1949	335,535	611,767	947,302
1950	370,577	705,785	1,076,362
1951	415,722	799,315	1,215,037
1952	455,000	861,514	1,316,514
1953	475,000	999,625	1,474,625
1954	476,250	1,038,927	1,515,177
1955	182,697	391,980	574,677

(*a*) Excluding Income Tax paid by Lottery Promoters as a Company (*i.e.* on savings out of percentage allowance for management) and collected by the Commonwealth.

LOANS—AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AND EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1955

PURPOSE	AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED		LOAN EXPENDITURE		BALANCES	
	1954–55	Aggregate to 30/6/55	1954–55	Aggregate to 30/6/55	Dr.	Cr.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Business Undertakings:—						
Railways and Transport	544,017	15,022,888	235,420	14,003,055	—	1,019,833
Metropolitan Transport Trust	200,000	200,000	130,809	130,809	—	69,191
Hydro-Electric Works	7,673,000	49,529,254	7,326,386	51,048,017	1,518,763	—
Loans and Advances:—						
Closer Settlement	—	329,756	Cr. 5,204	106,283	—	223,473
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	—	1,216,022	134,505	686,087	—	529,935
Homes Act and Homes Construction	1,357,741	10,795,055	2,420,603	12,480,435	1,685,380	—
State Advances	100,000	847,906	116,293	700,433	—	147,473
Primary Producers Relief Act	—	119,717	Cr. 17,899	52,979	—	66,738
Loans to Public Bodies	—	202,412	Cr. 20,343	163,809	—	38,603
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	—	333	Cr. 13	371	38	—
Works:—						
Roads, Bridges, Jetties and Harbours	160,252	11,411,763	721,584	11,094,923	—	316,840
School Buildings	15,500	4,828,750	1,288,594	5,727,769	899,019	—
Hospital Buildings	1,303,847	4,651,682	552,830	3,146,354	—	1,505,328
Other Public Buildings	174,173	3,501,454	401,124	2,206,739	—	1,294,715
Other Public Works and Purposes	583,401	4,297,025	464,003	4,396,106	99,081	—
Other Purposes:—						
Forestry	330,000	2,049,750	272,986	2,455,528	405,778	—
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	1,350	2,050,716	135,724	1,968,400	—	82,316
Immigration	—	235,714	Cr. 10	235,703	—	11
Revenue Deficit (Funded)	301,759	3,478,255	301,759	3,478,255	—	—
Establishment and Development of Industries	—	1,026,705	Cr. 70,250	851,095	—	175,610
Water Supply Acts	245,000	1,689,936	272,435	1,659,640	—	30,296
Aluminium Industry Agreement	—	1,500,000	—	1,500,000	—	—
Sundry Capital Losses (Funded):—						
Closer Settlement Losses (Funded)	—	71,180	Cr. 40	71,140	—	40
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Losses (Funded)	—	1,122,675	27,673	1,155,530	32,855	—
Marrawah Tram—Capital Loss (Funded)	—	83,134	—	83,134	—	—
State Steamships—Capital Loss (Funded)	—	61,260	—	61,260	—	—
Cost of Railway Renewals (Funded)	—	27,752	—	27,752	—	—
Hydro-Electric Works Depreciation (Funded)	—	47,211	—	47,211	—	—
Loss on Loan to Tasmanian Smelting Company (Funded)	—	3,633	—	3,633	—	—
TOTAL	12,990,040	120,401,938	14,688,969	119,542,450	4,640,914	5,500,402
					Net Cr. £859,488	

REDEMPTIONS AND OUTSTANDING DEBT	£	£
Total loans issued to 30th June, 1955	—	120,401,938
Redemptions to 30th June, 1954	9,721,048	
Redemptions during 1954–55	875,940	10,596,988
Debt outstanding at 30th June, 1955		109,804,950

LOANS 1950–51 TO 1954–55

Purpose	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AT DATE					
	£	£	£	£	£
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS:—					
Railways and Transport	11,618,488	13,481,053	14,238,871	14,488,871	15,022,888
Metropolitan Transport Trust	—	—	—	—	200,000
Hydro-Electric Works	20,027,258	26,196,894	33,847,655	41,856,255	49,529,254
LOANS AND ADVANCES:—					
Closer Settlement	329,756	329,756	329,756	329,756	329,756
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	1,216,022	1,216,022	1,216,022	1,216,022	1,216,022
Homes Act and Homes Construction	4,115,000	4,957,500	5,957,500	9,747,614	10,795,055
State Advances	657,906	747,906	747,906	747,906	847,906
Primary Producers Relief	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	119,717
Loans to Public Bodies	282,705	282,705	282,705	282,705	202,412
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	333
WORKS:—					
Roads, Bridges and Harbours	7,937,386	10,505,368	10,558,120	10,913,468	11,411,763
School Buildings	2,207,950	3,134,820	3,846,725	3,866,725	4,828,750
Hospital Buildings	1,936,200	2,059,081	3,221,056	3,343,260	4,651,682
Other Public Buildings	1,807,973	2,226,904	2,838,731	3,203,689	3,501,454
Other Public Works	3,540,364	3,887,759	4,227,089	4,405,228	4,297,025
OTHER PURPOSES:—					
Forestry	1,019,750	1,249,750	1,549,750	1,719,750	2,049,750
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	2,051,159	2,051,159	2,051,159	2,051,159	2,050,716
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	2,236,542	2,377,932	2,624,324	3,176,495	3,478,255
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	1,122,675	1,122,675	1,122,675	1,122,675	1,122,675
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	71,180	71,180	71,180	71,180	71,180
Water Supply Acts	170,536	773,536	773,536	1,444,936	1,689,936
Assistance to Industries (including Aluminium Production)	1,617,650	2,394,500	2,644,500	2,644,500	2,526,705
Miscellaneous	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990
Total	64,746,204	79,846,204	92,928,964	107,411,898	120,401,938

AGGREGATE LOAN EXPENDITURE AND PUBLIC DEBT (*a*)

BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS:—					
Railways and Transport	10,479,345	12,093,483	13,465,319	13,767,635	14,003,055
Metropolitan Transport Trust	—	—	—	—	130,809
Hydro-Electric Works	20,224,066	27,260,564	35,583,490	43,721,631	51,048,017
LOANS AND ADVANCES:—					
Closer Settlement	141,551	122,455	114,632	111,487	106,283
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	603,261	509,015	554,514	561,501	686,087
Homes Act and Homes Construction	4,973,220	7,565,430	8,231,434	10,059,832	12,480,435
State Advances	463,174	546,649	495,415	584,139	700,433
Primary Producers Relief	269,366	193,515	119,718	70,878	52,979
Loans to Public Bodies	235,097	219,138	202,334	184,152	163,809
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	384	384	384	384	371
WORKS:—					
Roads, Bridges and Harbours	8,107,172	8,798,056	9,258,752	10,024,872	11,094,923
School Buildings	2,346,620	2,986,359	3,601,876	4,439,175	5,727,769
Hospital Buildings	1,625,538	1,898,271	2,139,054	2,593,524	3,146,354
Other Public Buildings	1,290,058	1,383,280	1,559,323	1,805,615	2,206,739
Other Public Works	3,284,420	3,989,111	3,963,242	4,280,570	4,396,106
OTHER PURPOSES:—					
Forestry	1,422,242	1,748,899	1,964,190	2,182,542	2,455,528
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	2,050,622	2,049,875	2,049,875	1,832,676	1,968,400
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,703
Revenue Deficiency	2,236,542	2,377,932	2,624,324	3,176,495	3,478,255
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	1,117,938	1,117,938	1,127,857	1,117,938	1,155,530
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	71,180	71,180	71,180	71,180	71,140
Water Supply Acts	213,629	565,491	1,044,021	1,387,206	1,659,640
Assistance to Industries (including Aluminium Production)	1,249,968	2,057,510	2,451,932	2,421,345	2,351,095
Miscellaneous	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	62,864,097	78,013,239	91,081,570	104,853,481	119,542,450
Add Unexpended Balance	1,882,107	1,832,965	1,847,394	2,558,417	859,488
GRAND TOTAL LOANS RAISED	64,746,204	79,846,204	92,928,964	107,411,898	120,401,938
Less Redemptions from Sinking Funds	7,713,129	8,194,417	8,800,712	9,721,048	10,596,988
BALANCE (DEBT OUTSTANDING AT END OF YEAR)	(*b*) 57,033,075	71,651,787	84,128,252	97,690,850	109,804,950

(*a*) Expenditure under Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement has been eliminated from Loan Expenditure and Public Debt.
(*b*) See note (*b*) to top Public Debt Table on page 13.

CLOSER SETTLEMENT AND SOLDIERS' SETTLEMENT

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, 1954–55 (*a*)

INCOME			EXPENDITURE		
Item	Closer Settlement	Soldiers' Settlement	Item	Closer Settlement	Soldiers' Settlement
	£	£		£	£
			Administration		
Interest	165	1,485	Salaries	1,519	5,011
Rent	3,957	15,870	Other	377	444
Other	40	12	Interest	3,356	14,720
Sundry Profits, Land Sales ..	—	1,694	Reserve for Bad Debts	—	—
			Insurance, Repairs ..	215	112
			Sundry Losses, Land Sales	1,704	1,994
			Revaluation	Cr. 11	—
			Depreciation ..	Cr. 2,000	—
			Other	77	33
Balance (Dr.) ..	1,075	3,253			
Totals for Year	5,237	22,314	Totals for Year ..	5,237	22,314

(*a*) Profit and Loss Account. For details of Loan Expenditure, see pages 15 and 19.

AMOUNTS OWING BY SETTLERS AND RESERVES FOR BAD DEBTS

Year	Closer Settlement		Soldiers' Settlement		
	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest, &c., at End of Year	Total Reserves for Bad Debts	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest, &c., at End of Year	Total Reserves for Bad Debts	Amount Written off During Year
	£	£	£	£	£
1946–47	8,905	6,665	15,363	19,228	44
1947–48	5,102	4,231	11,651	5,576	18
1948–49	4,638	4,302	10,072	5,005	490
1949–50	4,960	4,134	10,053	4,610	395
1950–51	3,203	3,065	10,354	4,376	—
1951–52	3,252	2,985	6,388	4,041	57
1952–53	242	100	6,968	4,073	—
1953–54	230	85	5,820	3,331	224
1954–55	301	85	5,919	3,212	—

HOMES ACT (AGRICULTURAL BANK), STATE ADVANCES, AND RURAL CREDITS, 1954–55 (*a*)

INCOME				EXPENDITURE			
Item	Homes Act	State Advances	Rural Credits	Item	Homes Act	State Advances	Rural Credits
	£	£	£		£	£	£
Interest	149,956	16,647	13,879	Salaries	25,196	6,007	6,612
Rent	164	—	—	Office Expenses, Printing, &c.	1,523	312	336
Other	9,464	95	286	Interest on Loans, &c. ..	(*b*) 129,838	11,846	10,212
Balance (Dr.)	18,097	2,214	5,616	Depreciation	473	20	20
				Construction, Contingencies Reserve	6,917	—	288
				Other	(*c*) 13,734	771	2,313
				Rates	—	—	—
Totals for Year	177,681	18,956	19,781	Totals for Year ..	177,681	18,956	19,781
				Amount to Credit of Reserves	19,725	15,656	14,643

(*a*) Profit and Loss Account. For details of Loan Expenditure, see pages 15 and 19.
(*b*) A further interest charge of £18,681 was met from Consolidated Revenue.
(*c*) Includes Supervision of Homes, £10,946.

CAPITAL VALUE, VALUE OF IMPROVEMENTS, UNIMPROVED VALUE 1952 TO 1954

Municipality	1952			1953			1954		
	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Beaconsfield ..	1,731,037	1,160,896	570,141	1,909,079	1,291,034	618,045	2,139,811	1,463,741	676,070
Bothwell ..	945,263	334,781	610,482	972,672	358,676	613,996	1,000,935	385,404	615,531
Brighton ..	821,628	451,860	369,768	1,896,147	1,459,040	437,107	1,922,967	1,478,660	444,307
Bruny	144,135	102,372	41,763	154,223	111,945	42,278	166,072	121,991	44,081
Burnie	4,834,684	3,452,334	1,382,350	5,089,680	3,671,655	1,418,025	12,371,349	9,567,249	2,804,100
Campbell Town	994,745	438,297	556,448	1,067,191	508,791	558,400	1,190,197	609,951	580,246
Circular Head ..	2,043,013	1,238,950	804,063	2,116,560	1,293,723	822,837	2,240,951	1,395,621	845,330
Clarence	4,449,348	3,163,635	1,285,713	5,287,457	3,944,868	1,342,589	6,661,812	5,170,711	1,491,101
Deloraine ..	1,612,774	903,242	709,532	1,680,115	955,377	724,738	1,827,805	1,073,565	754,240
Devonport ..	6,522,961	4,580,102	1,942,859	7,063,304	5,045,134	2,018,170	7,380,468	5,312,418	2,068,050
Esperance ..	686,003	560,207	125,796	714,631	586,289	128,342	1,789,694	1,587,406	202,288
Evandale ..	902,673	328,265	574,408	923,488	346,125	577,363	956,610	367,163	589,447
Fingal	1,801,627	1,211,385	590,242	1,838,957	1,260,073	578,884	1,874,640	1,294,608	580,032
Flinders ..	258,332	130,719	127,613	274,184	144,361	129,823	278,539	147,565	130,974
George Town ..	379,637	219,027	160,610	431,322	243,389	187,933	454,645	254,977	199,668
Glamorgan ..	466,921	249,369	217,552	508,712	275,019	233,693	574,358	321,069	253,289
Glenorchy ..	10,523,246	8,401,375	2,121,871	11,706,016	9,422,839	2,283,177	12,597,444	10,171,490	2,425,954
Gormanston ..	22,586	20,480	2,106	24,691	22,565	2,126	24,691	22,565	2,126
Green Ponds ..	517,331	266,772	250,559	533,886	280,289	253,597	590,955	323,993	266,962
Hamilton ..	917,797	434,423	483,374	952,859	439,754	513,105	1,040,451	514,188	526,263
Hobart	23,010,590	16,249,721	6,760,869	24,432,732	17,380,675	7,052,057	24,956,313	17,422,744	7,533,569
Huon	2,482,150	2,121,036	361,114	2,543,445	2,175,555	367,890	2,634,312	2,261,418	372,894
Kentish	1,788,090	1,311,533	476,557	1,821,930	1,341,446	480,484	1,879,452	1,393,762	485,690
Kingborough ..	2,660,746	1,989,021	671,725	5,988,138	4,740,345	1,247,793	6,220,538	4,930,816	1,289,722
King Island ..	626,137	263,984	362,153	627,709	267,618	360,091	651,428	281,976	369,452
Latrobe	1,799,886	1,214,784	585,102	1,987,750	1,379,616	608,134	2,036,378	1,420,719	615,659
Launceston ..	12,100,067	8,525,312	3,574,755	13,004,258	9,201,730	3,802,528	14,240,327	9,987,804	4,252,523
Lilydale ..	744,981	442,934	302,047	789,895	481,944	307,951	865,097	534,289	330,808
Longford.. ..	1,721,523	793,544	927,979	1,795,041	849,828	945,213	5,896,845	3,875,689	2,021,156
New Norfolk ..	5,412,379	4,541,063	871,316	5,588,634	4,709,118	879,516	6,020,629	5,120,108	900,521
Oatlands ..	1,740,863	920,849	820,014	1,823,323	989,209	834,114	1,990,314	1,106,824	883,490
Penguin ..	1,152,699	765,382	387,317	1,774,622	1,285,496	489,126	1,831,955	1,340,672	491,283
Port Cygnet ..	1,420,927	1,197,948	222,979	1,426,959	1,204,618	222,341	1,450,434	1,225,286	225,148
Portland ..	209,756	125,807	83,949	642,712	451,837	190,875	667,166	470,854	196,312
Queenstown ..	385,146	346,756	38,390	393,894	355,051	38,843	420,555	380,413	40,142
Richmond ..	751,170	421,118	330,052	784,832	448,113	336,719	1,702,110	1,254,965	447,145
Ringarooma ..	832,802	476,204	356,598	856,638	497,349	359,289	1,650,090	1,195,369	454,721
Ross	592,961	172,044	420,917	604,091	181,314	422,777	684,636	251,104	433,532
Scottsdale ..	903,886	526,618	377,268	982,975	600,873	382,102	1,110,075	702,022	408,053
Sorell	876,875	476,662	400,213	2,001,250	1,497,385	503,865	2,082,535	1,573,610	508,925
Spring Bay ..	432,922	257,514	175,408	449,005	270,364	178,641	480,954	293,597	187,357
St. Leonards ..	1,346,406	774,123	572,283	1,475,394	866,482	608,912	1,673,137	1,013,272	659,865
Strahan	38,592	30,972	7,620	39,494	31,802	7,692	40,467	32,652	7,815
Tasman	514,006	425,857	88,149	510,871	423,827	87,044	553,881	464,172	89,709
Ulverstone ..	4,251,789	3,034,336	1,217,453	4,490,899	3,267,779	1,223,120	4,642,561	3,405,315	1,237,246
Waratah ..	137,375	67,718	69,657	138,068	68,013	70,055	142,616	70,368	72,248
Westbury ..	1,415,816	684,364	731,452	1,480,523	723,062	757,461	1,591,661	807,138	784,523
Wynyard ..	2,317,513	1,498,912	818,601	2,529,501	1,650,749	878,752	2,762,513	1,802,107	960,406
Zeehan	212,313	185,246	27,067	216,343	187,790	28,553	220,530	191,730	28,800
TOTALS ..	112,456,107	77,489,853	34,966,254	126,346,100	89,189,934	37,156,166	148,183,903	106,395,130	41,788,773

TOTALS, 1911 TO 1954

Year	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value
	£	£	£
1911	30,924,993	14,436,118	16,488,875
1916	34,824,988	17,251,364	17,573,624
1921	41,549,299	21,110,916	20,438,383
1939	54,909,580	31,829,457	23,080,123
1941	57,923,855	34,464,210	23,459,645
1942	58,461,244	35,025,365	23,435,879
1943	58,516,752	35,059,120	23,457,632
1944	59,402,061	35,894,716	23,507,345
1945	60,030,222	36,399,496	23,630,726
1946	61,045,871	37,187,785	23,858,086
1947	62,233,772	38,110,675	24,123,097
1948	64,478,175	39,829,148	24,649,027
1949	67,349,262	41,986,177	25,363,085
1950	77,677,001	49,747,096	27,929,905
1951	93,828,386	62,115,726	31,712,660
1952	112,456,107	77,489,853	34,966,254
1953	126,346,100	89,189,934	37,156,166
1954	148,183,903	106,395,130	41,788,773

ESTIMATED CAPITAL VALUE OF LAND, 1954

Districts	Capital Value of Land and Improvements		Estimated Unimproved Capital Value		Percentage of Unimproved Value to Capital Value
	Amount	Per Cent.	Amount	Per Cent.	
	£	%	£	%	%
Chief Cities and Suburbs (*a*)	53,467,221	36.08	14,871,911	35.59	27.82
Four Typical Fruit Districts (*b*)	16,325,913	11.02	2,788,285	6.67	17.08
Five Typical Mining Districts (*c*)	848,859	.57	151,131	.36	17.80
Three Typical Pastoral Districts (*d*)	3,715,401	2.51	1,843,285	4.41	49.61
Nine Typical Pastoral and Agricultural Districts (*e*)	22,615,957	15.26	7,444,031	17.81	32.91
All Other Districts (24)	51,210,552	34.56	14,690,130	35.16	28.69
All Districts (49)	148,183,903	100.00	41,788,773	100.00	28.20

(*a*) Hobart, Glenorchy, Launceston, St. Leonards.
(*b*) Huon, Kingborough, New Norfolk, Port Cygnet.
(*c*) Gormanston, Queenstown, Strahan, Waratah, Zeehan.
(*d*) Hamilton, Oatlands, Ross.
(*e*) Deloraine, Evandale, Kentish, Latrobe, Longford, Richmond, Sorell, Ulverstone, Westbury.

INCOME TAX—1953–54 ASSESSMENT

INCOME YEAR 1952–53

(INDIVIDUALS)

TASMANIA—RESIDENTS AND NON-RESIDENTS

Grade of Actual Income (a)	Number of Taxpayers			Taxable and Contributable Income (b)			Net Tax and Social Services Contribution Assessed
	Males	Females	Total	Personal Exertion	Property	Total	
£ £	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
105– 200	2,369	4,071	6,440	899,153	65,423	964,576	12,650
201– 300	3,831	4,211	8,042	1,769,862	123,241	1,893,103	53,627
301– 400	4,522	4,374	8,896	2,678,237	151,391	2,829,628	125,729
401– 500	5,451	4,648	10,099	3,843,119	162,315	4,005,434	235,439
501– 600	6,755	4,186	10,941	4,955,185	158,948	5,114,133	359,587
601– 700	11,271	1,924	13,195	6,801,279	154,449	6,955,728	552,215
701– 800	15,216	977	16,193	9,457,374	161,768	9,619,142	851,987
801– 900	11,506	376	11,882	7,734,131	140,242	7,874,373	767,793
901– 1,000	7,195	236	7,431	5,340,981	134,706	5,475,687	582,190
1,001– 1,250	9,247	294	9,541	7,999,877	259,181	8,259,058	1,003,434
1,251– 1,500	3,112	166	3,278	3,384,393	186,734	3,571,127	516,130
1,501– 2,000	2,145	171	2,316	3,000,190	281,357	3,281,547	577,747
2,001– 3,000	1,280	120	1,400	2,599,660	361,408	2,961,068	704,172
3,001– 4,000	424	47	471	1,238,296	222,574	1,460,870	445,048
4,001– 5,000	227	18	245	856,535	143,555	1,000,090	366,435
5,001–10,000	228	34	262	1,251,139	308,056	1,559,195	725,723
10,001–15,000	22	2	24	186,795	63,667	250,462	145,258
15,001 and over	15	2	17	314,004	25,293	339,297	223,781
TOTAL	84,816	25,857	110,673	64,310,210	3,104,308	67,414,518	8,248,945

) Grades shown are gross. (b) Gross income less all owable deductions, producing assessable income for taxation purposes

STATE LAND TAX. (a)

Assessments of Land Tax, 1954.

Group £	URBAN No.	URBAN Gross Unimproved Value £	URBAN Net Tax £	RURAL No.	RURAL Gross Unimproved Value £	RURAL Net Tax £	COMPOSITE No.	COMPOSITE Gross Unimproved Value Urban Property £	COMPOSITE Gross Unimproved Value Rural Property £	COMPOSITE Gross Unimproved Value Total £	COMPOSITE Net Tax £	TOTALS No.	TOTALS Gross Unimproved Value Urban Property £	TOTALS Gross Unimproved Value Rural Property £	TOTALS Gross Unimproved Value Total £	TOTALS Net Tax £
1— 2,400	50,788	14,240,813	59,337	....	9,167,274	Nil	....	....	....	....	....	50,788	14,240,813	9,167,274	23,408,087	59,337
2,401— 3,600	283	840,458	3,836	432	1,271,221	Nil	109	70,046	257,106	327,152	362	824	910,504	1,528,327	2,438,831	4,198
3,601— 4,800	155	643,789	3,431	209	861,666	Nil	71	99,598	196,703	296,301	613	435	743,387	1,058,369	1,801,756	4,044
4,801— 9,600	251	1,665,016	11,696	308	1,974,562	5,190	114	182,814	563,068	745,882	2,801	673	1,847,830	2,537,630	4,385,460	19,687
9,601—14,400	84	994,027	8,854	88	1,023,728	6,636	35	128,043	263,704	391,747	2,696	207	1,122,070	1,287,432	2,409,502	18,186
14,401—24,000	53	994,974	10,667	60	1,108,414	10,165	26	131,020	336,611	467,631	4,278	139	1,125,994	1,445,025	2,571,019	25,110
24,001—36,000	24	673,454	8,386	10	288,227	3,354	7	27,194	165,156	192,350	2,215	41	700,648	453,383	1,154,031	13,955
36,001—48,000	9	371,216	5,394	6	253,156	3,549	3	40,485	84,247	124,732	1,746	18	411,701	337,403	749,104	10,689
48,001—72,000	10	610,494	10,662	9	513,588	8,452	1	60,720	950	61,670	1,078	20	671,214	514,538	1,185,752	20,192
72,001 and over	12	1,063,626	21,902	2	168,504	3,340	3	200,714	38,807	239,521	4,623	17	1,264,340	207,311	1,471,651	29,865
Special Assessments	27	196,656	380	2	16,924	Nil	....	....	....	....	....	29	196,656	16,924	213,580	380
TOTAL	51,696	22,294,523	144,545	1,126	16,647,264	40,686	369	940,634	1,906,352	2,846,986	20,412	53,191	23,235,157	18,553,616	41,788,773	205,643

(a) Under the Land Tax Act 1954, the following rates of tax were payable during that calendar year:—

1. In the case of Rural Land—

Unimproved Value.	Tax.
£1— £4,800	Nil
£4,801— £9,600	Nil + 2½d. for every £U.V. in excess of £4,800
£9,601—£14,400	£50 + 3d. for every £U.V. in excess of £9,600
£14,401—£24,000	£110 + 3½d. for every £U.V. in excess of £14,400
£24,001—£36,000	£250 + 4¼d. for every £U.V. in excess of £24,000
£36,001—£48,000	£462 10s. + 5d. for every £U.V. in excess of £36,000
£48,001—£72,000	£712 10s. + 6d. for every £U.V. in excess of £48,000
£72,001 and over	£1,312 10s. + 7d. for every £U.V. in excess of £72,000

2. In the case of land other than Rural Land—

Unimproved Value.	Tax.
£1— £24	Nil
£25— £2,400	1d. for every £U.V.
£2,401— £3,600	£10 + 1½d. for every £U.V. in excess of £2,400
£3,601— £4,800	£17 10s. + 2d. for every £U.V. in excess of £3,600
£4,801— £9,600	£27 10s. + 2½d. for every £U.V. in excess of £4,800
£9,601—£14,400	£77 10s. + 3d. for every £U.V. in excess of £9,600
£14,401—£24,000	£137 10s. + 3½d. for every £U.V. in excess of £14,400
£24,001—£36,000	£277 10s. + 4¼d. for every £U.V. in excess of £24,000
£36,001—£48,000	£490 + 5d. for every £U.V. in excess of £36,000
£48,001—£72,000	£740 + 6d. for every £U.V. in excess of £48,000
£72,001 and over	£1,340 + 7d. for every £U.V. in excess of £72,000

The minimum tax payable is 5s.
Tax payable is calculated to the nearest shilling.

STATE LAND TAX SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1943

Year	Taxable Amount		Taxpayers		Tax Assessed			Tax Collected
	Unimproved Value of Holdings—		With Holdings—		Owners With Holdings—		Total	
	Under £2,500	Over £2,500	Under £2,500	Over £2,500	Under £2,500	Over £2,500		
	£	£	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
1913	8,312,341	8,333,525	—	1,134	34,635	47,408	82,043	78,685
1920	10,515,408	8,732,194	32,532	1,329	43,814	47,857	91,671	88,398
1921	11,026,459	9,178,496	33,613	1,399	45,943	50,053	95,996	94,287
1922	11,402,490	9,378,591	35,036	1,425	47,511	51,026	98,537	96,021
1923	11,839,458	9,659,299	36,567	1,474	49,331	72,578	121,909	118,671
1924	12,333,654	9,909,445	37,285	1,524	51,390	74,059	125,449	121,824
1925	12,660,532	10,021,276	37,763	1,541	52,752	74,892	127,644	123,669
1926	12,734,955	10,019,724	38,104	1,543	53,062	61,457	114,519	112,491
1927	12,709,550	10,084,266	38,141	1,567	39,717	57,723	97,440	95,092
1928	12,828,211	10,256,173	38,452	1,570	40,088	59,339	99,427	96,875
1929	12,944,580	10,286,143	38,912	1,573	40,452	59,406	99,858	97,673
1930	12,968,360	10,338,445	39,030	1,584	40,526	59,707	100,233	95,852
1931	13,053,991	9,808,308	38,764	1,535	40,794	55,756	96,550	92,720
1932	13,082,607	9,234,457	38,980	1,505	40,883	51,242	92,125	91,650
1933	13,045,143	9,053,789	39,753	1,485	40,766	50,130	90,896	90,048
1934	13,041,526	8,965,045	40,105	1,474	40,755	49,770	90,525	89,695
1935	12,939,784	8,896,497	40,257	1,459	40,437	49,103	89,540	88,949
1936	12,890,799	9,047,159	41,326	1,476	40,284	49,974	90,258	89,432
1937	12,723,597	10,027,888	41,069	1,487	27,070	57,389	84,459	83,820
1938	12,848,651	10,022,814	41,430	1,474	38,660	45,826	84,486	83,143
1939	12,968,873	10,111,150	41,877	1,473	37,827	47,470	85,297	82,819
1940	13,079,614	10,073,307	42,605	1,464	38,050	51,637	89,687	84,546
1941	13,164,657	10,294,988	43,411	1,468	32,282	59,620	91,902	90,465
1942	13,345,405	10,090,474	43,836	1,485	34,002	57,783	91,785	90,313
1943	13,363,417	10,094,215	42,707	1,447	—	—	91,197	89,464

STATE INCOME TAX SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1941–42

Year	Taxpayers				Taxable Incomes				Estimated Tax					Companies	
	Business	Property	Business and Property Combined	Total	Business	Property	Business and Property Combined	Total	Business	Property	Business and Property Combined	Super Tax	Total	Number	Amount of Tax
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	No.	£
1913 ..	13,380	1,061	2,808	17,249	2,039,155	259,981	925,510	3,224,646	38,354	10,037	24,713	—	73,104	215	82,157
1920 ..	16,101	1,164	4,186	21,451	3,177,988	300,998	1,573,764	5,052,750	59,163	11,885	43,392	9,882	124,322	322	170,747
1921 ..	20,137	1,159	4,877	26,173	4,316,991	321,769	2,131,324	6,770,084	86,178	12,902	62,174	14,604	175,858	345	190,003
1922 ..	24,888	1,262	5,242	31,392	5,282,037	351,793	2,004,083	7,637,913	101,195	13,933	54,622	15,904	185,654	376	164,968
1923 ..	23,816	1,304	5,715	30,835	5,150,685	377,629	2,245,053	7,773,367	98,729	15,235	61,710	16,832	192,506	392	180,092
1924 ..	21,832	1,827	5,407	29,066	4,170,349	514,491	2,475,793	7,160,633	132,126	29,576	134,891	—	296,593	414	229,867
1925 ..	22,387	1,789	5,699	29,875	4,370,441	536,520	2,663,479	7,570,440	137,727	28,004	150,337	—	316,068	465	369,971(*a*)
1926 ..	22,205	1,922	5,337	29,464	4,337,627	558,859	2,467,467	7,363,953	133,703	28,831	140,959	—	303,493	466	362,922(*a*)
1927 ..	16,423	1,714	4,667	22,804	3,264,541	552,169	1,957,486	5,774,196	76,448	23,394	76,280	—	176,122	495	415,979(*a*)
1928 ..	17,581	1,793	4,995	24,369	3,523,681	569,441	2,192,704	6,285,826	70,005	19,593	70,581	—	160,179	501	401,183(*a*)
1929 ..	18,738	1,804	5,184	25,726	3,935,947	521,144	2,410,235	6,867,326	79,826	18,024	80,767	—	178,617	555	405,244(*a*)
1930 ..	19,079	1,787	5,654	26,520	3,823,790	522,331	2,521,261	6,867,382	76,102	17,284	80,783	—	174,169	586	379,059(*a*)
1931 ..	18,203	1,985	5,117	25,305	3,647,995	530,361	2,022,019	6,200,375	66,768	17,435	57,823	—	142,026	558	245,283(*a*)
1931–32	13,367	1,821	4,021	19,209	2,525,315	483,676	1,436,857	4,445,848	46,606	14,970	38,456	—	100,032	414	206,557(*a*)
1932–33	11,033	1,635	3,811	16,479	1,993,147	401,706	1,297,833	3,692,686	38,511	11,481	34,040	—	84,032	449	224,701(*a*)
1933–34	10,726	1,522	3,694	15,942	1,932,298	354,023	1,301,825	3,588,146	37,501	9,745	35,726	—	82,972	533	327,328(*a*)
1934–35	10,908	1,404	4,014	16,326	2,005,296	332,307	1,525,529	3,863,132	37,707	9,248	46,660	—	93,615	906	390,553(*a*)
1935–36	12,753	1,440	4,206	18,399	2,360,952	335,611	1,514,154	4,210,717	42,923	9,517	42,855	—	95,295	987	406,141(*a*)
1936–37	15,594	1,500	5,048	22,142	2,943,673	358,665	2,074,200	5,376,538	55,668	9,869	65,995	—	131,532	1,271	486,077(*a*)
1937–38	18,293	1,543	5,138	24,974	3,627,587	353,664	2,259,922	6,241,173	78,954	10,028	75,857	—	164,839	1,212	706,731(*a*)
1938–39	21,141	1,660	5,284	28,085	4,153,374	379,448	2,265,506	6,798,328	93,670	13,328	85,943	—	192,941	1,181	665,424(*a*)
1939–40	23,479	1,690	5,779	30,948	4,650,341	391,099	2,487,546	7,528,986	102,203	13,571	91,131	—	206,905	1,207	634,683(*a*)
1940–41	31,323	2,489	6,710	40,522	5,875,840	509,472	2,701,671	9,086,983	131,956	18,728	108,218	*b* 239,476	498,378	1,278	662,681(*a*)
1941–42 (*c*)	36,136	2,127	6,592	44,855	8,026,808	516,852	2,748,486	11,292,146	303,505	29,528	185,626	—	518,659	1,298	665,107(*a*)

NOTE.—Income Tax is now levied for the financial year immediately following the year of income.

(*a*) Including Lottery Prizes.

(*b*) Special Income Tax.

(*c*) Later figures not available in this form since the introduction of Uniform Taxation. See page 22 for Income Tax analysis.

PUBLIC FINANCE — APPENDIX

AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS

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GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALIA, 1953–54

System	Average Miles Worked	Gross Receipts	Working Expenses	Net Earnings	Interest on Loan Expenditure	Exchange on Interest Payments	Net Profit or Loss after Paying Working Expenses and Interest
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales ..	6,101	(a) 74,569,111	68,196,624	6,372,487	6,523,000	527,000	— 150,513
Victoria	4,574	(b) 35,706,527	35,950,413	—243,886	2,302,578	126,506	—2,546,464
Queensland	6,560	30,223,123	29,103,371	1,119,752	2,210,943	(c)	—1,091,191
South Australia	2,564	(d) 12,718,379	14,934,175	—2,215,796	1,162,274	67,877	—3,378,070
Western Australia ..	4,111	11,111,316	14,298,362	—3,187,046	1,133,695	(c)	—4,320,741
Tasmania	614	(e) 2,132,953	2,804,489	— 671,536	254,240	5,432	— 925,776
Commonwealth	2,201	3,402,271	(f)2,896,809	505,462	403,578	(g)	101,884
TOTAL AUSTRALIA ..	26,725	169,863,680	168,184,243	1,679,437	(b) 14,072,683	(h) 747,718	—12,393,246

(a) Excludes Government grant £1,000,000 contribution from Consolidated Revenue towards losses on working of country developmental lines and £800,000 to subsidize payments from superannuation account.
(b) Excludes Government grant to limit interest, &c., payments to 1 per cent. of loan liability.
(c) Exchange not charged to Railway Department.
(d) Excludes Government grants £3,200,000 towards working expenses and £800,000 towards Debt charges.
(e) Excludes Government grants £10,000 towards sick leave funds,
(f) Excludes £72,835 paid for Commissioner's salary, Government contributions under the Superannuation Act, expenditure from Railway Accident and Insurance Fund, and proportions of salaries of Auditor-General's staff.
(g) Included with interest.
(h) Including the Commonwealth share of exchange on the Grafton-South Brisbane Line, £20,903.

MILEAGE, PASSENGERS AND GOODS CARRIED, &c. 1953–54

System	Traffic Train Miles Run	Passengers Carried	Goods and Livestock Carried	Gross Receipts		Working Expenses	
				Per Train Mile	Per Mile Worked	Per Train Mile	Per Mile Worked
	Miles	No.	Tons	s. d.	£	s. d.	£
New South Wales ..	37,505,756	278,904,236	20,139,616	39 8	12,222	36 4	11,178
Victoria	18,302,906	166,105,399	9,200,583	39 0	7,806	39 3	7,860
Queensland	19,241,313	35,879,055	8,080,773	31 4	4,607	30 2	4,436
South Australia	7,359,045	17,605,223	4,890,568	34 6	4,960	40 6	5,825
Western Australia ..	7,204,004	8,678,083	3,205,958	30 8	2,703	39 7	3,478
Tasmania	1,897,896	3,284,978	967,906	22 5	3,474	29 6	4,568
Commonwealth	1,953,023	223,962	762,212	34 8	1,546	29 7	1,316
TOTAL AUSTRALIA ..	93,463,943	510,680,936	47,247,616	36 3	6,356	36 0	6,293

REVENUE—STATES, 1954–55

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation	21,232,256	20,860,904	8,734,794	7,546,698	3,757,219	2,690,243	64,822,114
Land Sales and Rentals	4,430,716	2,259,082	3,827,307	379,133	1,007,040	404,863	12,308,141
Interest on Investments, &c.	1,050,490	3,664,231	1,720,002	3,334,349	1,233,986	2,348,925	13,351,983
Other Sources	17,023,545	6,500,268	3,541,292	3,482,806	3,648,407	1,103,156	35,299,474
Total	22,504,751	12,423,581	9,088,601	7,196,288	5,889,433	3,856,944	60,959,598
Total Ordinary Revenue	43,737,007	33,284,485	17,823,395	14,742,986	9,646,652	6,547,187	125,781,712
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	84,835,376	37,694,959	30,804,558	13,106,549	13,456,025	(a)	179,897,467
Water Supply, &c.	—	2,745,127	—	2,690,714	2,436,154	—	7,871,995
Electric Power Supply	—	1,946,338	—	—	—	5,000	1,951,338
Harbours	3,093,316	560,585	—	1,804,005	428,892	—	5,886,798
Other	—	1,074,180	—	226,049	374,168	—	1,674,397
Total	87,928,692	44,021,189	30,804,558	17,827,317	16,695,239	5,000	197,281,995
Total Direct Revenue	131,665,699	77,305,674	48,627,953	32,570,303	26,341,891	6,552,187	323,063,707
Commonwealth Payments—							
Tax Reimbursement	50,697,089	32,397,126	20,897,300	11,413,921	10,238,101	4,402,696	130,046,232
Financial Agreement	2,917,411	2,127,159	1,096,235	703,816	473,432	266,859	7,584,912
Special Financial Assistance	7,758,328	4,959,341	3,198,235	1,746,153	1,566,422	673,528	19,902,007
Special Grant	—	—	—	2,250,000	7,450,000	2,600,000	12,300,000
Total	61,372,828	39,483,626	25,191,770	16,113,890	19,727,955	7,943,083	169,833,152
TOTAL REVENUE	193,038,527	116,789,300	73,819,723	48,684,193	46,069,846	14,495,270	492,896,859

(a) Railway earnings (see Government Railways table on page 26 for details) are not included in the Tasmanian Consolidated Revenue Fund. Practice is to include *net* loss only in expenditure.

REVENUE—PER HEAD OF POPULATION

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Taxation	6 2 9	8 7 8	6 11 10	9 6 11	5 15 10	8 11 11	7 3 4
Land Sales and Rentals	1 5 7	0 18 2	2 17 9	0 9 5	1 11 0	1 5 10	1 7 3
Interest on Investments, &c.	0 6 1	1 9 5	1 6 0	4 2 7	1 18 1	7 10 1	1 9 6
Other Sources	4 18 5	2 12 3	2 13 5	4 6 3	5 12 5	3 10 6	3 18 1
Total	6 10 1	4 19 10	6 17 2	8 18 3	9 1 6	12 6 5	6 14 10
Total Ordinary Revenue	12 12 10	13 7 6	13 9 0	18 5 2	14 17 4	20 18 4	13 18 2
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	24 10 5	15 3 0	23 4 10	16 4 8	20 14 8	(a)	19 17 11
Water Supply, &c.	—	1 2 1	—	3 6 8	3 15 1	—	0 17 5
Electric Power Supply	—	0 15 8	—	—	—	0 0 4	0 4 4
Harbours	0 17 11	0 4 6	—	2 4 8	0 13 3	—	0 13 0
Other	—	0 8 7	—	0 5 7	0 11 6	—	0 3 8
Total	25 8 4	17 13 10	23 4 10	22 1 7	25 14 6	(b) 0 0 4	21 16 4
Total Direct Revenue	38 1 2	31 1 4	36 13 10	40 6 9	40 11 10	(b)20 18 8	35 14 6
Commonwealth Payments—							
Tax Reimbursement	14 13 1	13 0 5	15 15 4	14 2 8	15 15 7	14 1 4	14 7 8
Financial Agreement	0 16 11	0 17 1	0 16 7	0 17 5	0 14 7	0 17 1	0 16 9
Special Financial Assistance	2 4 10	1 19 11	2 8 3	2 3 3	2 8 3	2 3 0	2 4 0
Special Grant	—	—	—	2 15 9	11 9 7	8 6 2	1 7 3
Total	17 14 10	15 17 5	19 0 2	19 19 1	30 8 0	25 7 7	18 15 8
TOTAL REVENUE	55 16 0	46 18 9	55 14 0	60 5 10	70 19 10	(b)46 6 3	54 10 2

(a) See Note (a) to table above.
(b) Not strictly comparable with the corresponding details for other States, due to the exclusion of Tasmanian Government Railways revenue from the Tasmanian Consolidated Revenue Fund.

EXPENDITURE—STATES, 1954–55

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Public Debt—							
Interest & Exchange ..	17,729,742	13,504,722	8,191,533	7,847,098	5,977,337	3,550,217	56,800,649
Sinking Fund	4,357,924	3,186,777	1,775,470	1,804,310	1,303,274	646,347	13,074,102
Other Charges	97,976	90,527	191,259	74,227	46,329	19,243	519,561
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	78,067,663	35,618,214	30,040,780	14,555,669	15,633,842	(a)	173,916,168
Harbours	2,316,241	441,053	—	1,298,828	388,439	—	4,444,561
Water Supply, &c. ..	—	2,627,584	—	2,364,019	2,059,321	—	7,050,924
Other	—	1,064,147	250,000	205,873	1,036,515	(b) 997,103	3,553,638
Education, Science, Art, &c.	32,157,204	19,422,658	8,768,651	6,238,207	6,567,581	3,132,855	76,287,156
Hospitals and Charities ..	20,199,847	18,132,933	9,810,539	4,648,187	4,794,569	2,086,641	59,672,716
Law, Order and Public Safety	10,518,986	6,377,477	4,097,887	1,845,145	1,975,894	991,006	25,806,395
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I. ..	29,741,185	14,986,485	10,475,881	10,036,558	6,770,788	3,283,593	75,294,490
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ..	195,186,768	115,452,577	73,602,000	50,918,121	46,553,889	14,707,005	496,420,360

(a) Railways expenses (see Government Railways table on page 26 for details) are not included in the Tasmanian Consolidated Revenue Fund. Practice is to include *net* loss only (see Note (b)).
(b) Transport Commission loss and subsidy to Metropolitan Transport Trust. For details, see page 8.

EXPENDITURE—PER HEAD OF POPULATION

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Public Debt—							
Interest & Exchange ..	5 2 6	5 8 7	6 3 7	9 14 5	9 4 2	11 6 10	6 5 8
Sinking Fund	1 5 2	1 5 7	1 6 9	2 4 8	2 0 2	2 1 3	1 8 11
Other Charges	0 0 7	0 0 9	0 2 11	0 1 10	0 1 5	0 1 3	0 1 2
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	22 11 4	14 6 3	22 13 4	18 0 6	24 1 10	—	19 4 8
Harbours	0 13 4	0 3 7	—	1 12 2	0 12 0	(a)	0 9 10
Water Supply, &c. ..	—	1 1 1	—	2 18 7	3 3 6	—	0 15 7
Other	—	0 8 7	0 3 9	0 5 1	1 11 11	(b) 3 3 9	0 7 10
Education, Science, Art, &c.	9 5 11	7 16 1	6 12 4	7 14 6	10 2 5	10 0 2	8 8 9
Hospitals and Charities ..	5 16 9	7 5 9	7 8 1	5 15 2	7 7 9	6 13 4	6 12 0
Law, Order and Public Safety	3 0 10	2 11 3	3 1 10	2 5 8	3 0 11	3 3 4	2 17 1
All other charges including, Public Works, N.E.I. ..	8 12 0	6 0 6	7 18 1	12 8 7	10 8 8	10 9 10	8 6 6
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ..	56 8 5	46 8 0	55 10 8	63 1 2	71 14 9	(c)46 19 9	54 18 0

(a) See Note (a) to the above table.
(b) See note (b) to the above table.
(c) Not strictly comparable with the corresponding details for other States due to the exclusion of Tasmanian Government Railways expenditure from the Tasmanian Consolidated Revenue Fund.

COMMONWEALTH FINANCE, 1954–55

Revenue	Amount	Per Capita	Expenditure	Amount	Per Capita
	£	£ s. d.		£	£ s. d.
Taxation	937,613,385	103 2 11	Defence Services (a)	153,791,328	16 18 4
Business Undertakings—			War and Repat. Services (a) ..	120,325,473	13 4 9
P.M.G.'s Department ..	72,825,382	8 0 3	Subsidies and Bounties	21,539,216	2 7 5
Broadcasting Services ..	3,874,464	0 8 6	Total Cost of Departments (a) (b)	78,674,362	8 13 1
Railways	3,510,148	0 7 9	National Welfare Fund		
Territories	2,419,214	0 5 4	Social Services (c)	189,318,866	20 16 7
Profit on Note Issue ..	5,516,409	0 12 2	Business Undertakings—		
Interest	12,428,140	1 7 4	Postmaster-General's Dept. (a)	76,246,680	8 7 9
Civil Aviation	4,643,820	0 10 3	Broadcasting (a)	4,870,795	0 10 9
Other Revenue	24,610,187	2 14 1	Railways	3,621,721	0 8 0
			Territories (a)	12,971,070	1 8 6
			Capital Works and Services ..	126,968,995	13 19 4
			Payments to States	200,729,265	22 1 8
			Other Expenditure	8,232,453	0 18 1
			Surplus Revenue	70,150,925	7 14 4
TOTAL	1,067,441,149	117 8 7	TOTAL	1,067,441,149	117 8 7

(a) Excludes Capital Works and Services.
(b) Includes debt charges other than on War and Repatriation Services and Business Undertakings.
(c) Expenditure met from National Welfare Fund (see top table on page 29)

NATIONAL WELFARE FUND, 1954–55

Receipts		£	Expenditure	£
Balance from 30th June, 1954		188,930,190	Age and Invalid Pensions	88,006,077
			Funeral Benefits	303,784
Receipts			Widows' Pensions	6,862,422
Transfer from Revenue	189,318,866		Maternity Allowances	3,362,307
Interest on Investments	2,107,715	191,426,581	Child Endowment	52,529,902
			Unemployment and Sickness Benefits	2,639,867
			Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service	450,919
			Hospital Benefits	9,320,602
			Pharmaceutical Benefits	9,444,631
			Tuberculosis Benefits	5,657,323
			Medical Benefits	4,209,495
			Medical Benefits for Pensioners	2,516,077
			Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners	1,294,836
			Nutrition of Children	2,237,425
			Miscellaneous	257,614
			Mental Institutions Benefits	225,585
			Total Expenditure	189,318,866
			Balance at 30th June, 1955	191,037,905
TOTAL		380,356,771	TOTAL	380,356,771

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE FINANCE

Year Ended 30th June	Revenue				Expenditure			
	Commonwealth	State	Total		Commonwealth	State	Total	
			Unadjusted	Adjusted to Exclude Duplication			Unadjusted	Adjusted to Exclude Duplication
	£'000	£'000	£m.	£m.	£'000	£'000	£m.	£m.
1947	431,256	171,854	603.1	549.4	431,256	173,857	605.1	549.3
1948	465,905	196,000	661.9	601.3	464,485	197,720	662.2	601.6
1949	554,377	224,049	778.4	706.6	554,377	226,425	780.8	709.0
1950	580,652	258,635	839.3	746.6	580,652	260,475	841.1	748.4
1951	841,792	304,432	1,146.2	1,032.0	841,792	304,501	1,146.3	1,032.0
1952	1,016,828	386,521	1,403.3	1,260.1	1,016,828	389,689	1,406.5	1,263.3
1953	1,040,067	436,111	1,476.2	1,310.7	1,026,667	436,373	1,463.0	1,297.6
1954	1,022,790	468,343	1,491.1	1,320.3	966,519	465,439	1,432.0	1,261.2
1955	1,067,441	492,897	1,560.3	1,383.1	997,290	496,421	1,493.7	1,316.5

In the table above, the separate Commonwealth and State totals are not adjusted, but the combined totals are shown adjusted and also unadjusted.

The duplications excluded from the adjusted figures include the following items : Tax reimbursements, Special Financial Assistance, payment of interest under the Financial Agreement, Special Grants, Price Control reimbursement, Coal Strike Emergency Grant, and State payments of Pay-roll Tax to the Commonwealth. There are other duplications not allowed for—e.g., various payments from the Commonwealth to the States for services rendered and miscellaneous Commonwealth receipts from the States, and the adjusted figures are, therefore, still slightly overstated.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS, 1954–55

Tax	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Motor	10,846,496	6,326,901	4,075,193	—	1,359,993	(*a*) 269,839	22,878,422
Liquor	—	128,196	79,963	—	—	—	208,159
Racing	—	—	—	373,312	—	(*b*) 175,579	548,891
Other	—	181,158	754,190	—	93,105	—	1,028,453
Total	10,846,496	6,636,255	4,909,346	373,312	1,453,098	445,418	24,663,925
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Per Head of Population	3 2 8	2 13 5	3 14 1	0 9 3	2 4 9	1 8 9	2 14 7

(*a*) Excludes £523,138 paid to Consolidated Revenue under the Road Construction (Transfer of Functions) Act.

(*b*) Excludes £166,445 paid to Consolidated Revenue.

TAXATION, STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1954–55

Collections from All Sources of Taxation, Including Amounts Paid to Special Funds

Tax	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Six States	Commonwealth	States and Commonwealth
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101,254,195	101,254,195
Excise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	143,148,528	143,148,528
Sales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100,445,985	100,445,985
Probate and Succession Duties	9,588,999	6,304,802	2,512,895	1,661,349	1,062,082	471,720	21,601,847	9,613,947	31,215,794
Other Stamp Duties	6,314,480	4,171,741	2,613,038	1,227,342	1,249,764	450,534	16,026,899	—	16,026,899
Land	2,251	2,624,857	1,205,531	567,507	390,466	207,433	4,998,045	12,836	5,010,881
Income	18,547	21,731	9,336	558	1,398	106	51,676	532,916,383	532,968,059
Gift Duty	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,617,629	1,617,629
Pay-roll	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41,454,631	41,454,631
Lotteries	—	2,598,354	304,375	—	—	575,712	3,478,441	—	3,478,441
Racing	2,789,079	2,099,766	284,782	1,070,359	405,791	342,024	6,991,801	—	6,991,801
Entertainment	—	995,880	—	—	225,113	119,722	1,340,715	Dr. 1,476	1,339,239
Motor	10,846,496	6,329,802	5,117,445	3,238,433	1,458,270	792,977	27,783,423	—	27,783,423
Liquor	2,417,716	2,107,579	523,150	57,897	286,920	169,507	5,562,769	—	5,562,769
Wool Tax	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	784,260	784,260
Wheat Export Charge	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,063,012	5,063,012
Other Export Charges on Primary Products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	305,537	305,537
Stevedoring Industry Charge	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	997,918	997,918
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	101,184	242,647	1,073,588	96,565	130,430	5,925	1,650,339	—	1,650,339
TOTAL	32,078,752	27,497,159	13,644,140	7,920,010	5,210,234	3,135,660	89,485,955	937,613,385	1,027,099,340

PER HEAD OF POPULATION

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Customs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 2 10	11 2 10
Excise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 14 11	15 14 11
Sales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 1 0	11 1 0
Probate and Succession Duties	2 15 6	2 10 8	1 17 11	2 1 2	1 12 9	1 10 2	2 7 9	1 1 2	3 8 8
Other Stamp Duties	1 16 6	1 13 7	1 19 5	1 10 5	1 18 6	1 8 9	1 15 5	—	1 15 3
Land	—	1 1 1	0 18 2	0 14 1	0 12 0	0 13 3	0 11 1	—	0 11 0
Income	0 0 1	0 0 2	0 0 2	—	0 0 1	—	0 0 1	58 12 6	58 12 7
Gift Duty	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0 3 7	0 3 7
Pay-roll	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 11 2	4 11 2
Lotteries	—	1 0 11	0 4 7	—	—	1 16 9	0 7 8	—	0 7 8
Racing	0 16 1	0 16 11	0 4 3	1 6 6	0 12 6	1 1 10	0 15 6	—	0 15 5
Entertainment	—	0 8 0	—	—	0 6 11	0 7 8	0 2 11	—	0 2 11
Motor	3 2 8	2 10 11	3 17 3	4 0 3	2 4 11	2 10 8	3 1 5	—	3 1 2
Liquor	0 14 0	0 16 11	0 7 11	0 1 5	0 8 10	0 10 10	0 12 4	—	0 12 3
Wool Tax	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0 1 9	0 1 9
Wheat Export Charge	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0 11 2	0 11 2
Other Export Charges on Primary Products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0 0 8	0 0 8
Stevedoring Industry Charge	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0 2 2	0 2 2
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	0 0 7	0 1 11	0 16 3	0 2 4	0 4 1	0 0 5	0 3 9	—	0 3 8
TOTAL	9 5 5	11 1 1	10 5 11	9 16 2	8 0 7	10 0 4	9 17 11	103 2 11	112 19 10

COMMONWEALTH REIMBURSEMENTS, 1954–55 (*a*)

(*States Grants Tax Reimbursement Act*, 1946–48)

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Six States
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Amount	50,697,089	32,397,126	20,897,300	11,413,920	10,238,101	4,402,697	130,046,233
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Per Head of Population	14 13 1	13 0 5	15 15 4	14 2 8	15 15 6	14 1 4	14 7 8

(*a*) In addition, the States received under the States Grants (Special Financial Assistance Act) No. 63, 1953, the sum of £19,902,007 distributed as follows: New South Wales, £7,758,328 (£2 4*s*. 10*d*. per head); Victoria, £4,959,341 (£1 19*s*. 10*d*. per head); Queensland, £3,198,235 (£2 8*s*. 3*d*. per head); South Australia, £1,746,153 (£2 3*s*. 3*d*. per head); Western Australia, £1,566,422 (£2 8*s*. 3*d*. per head); Tasmania, £673,528 (£2 3*s*. 0*d*. per head).

STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1954–55

Heads of Expenditure	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Railways and Tramways	12,550	8,168	4,122	2,531	4,876	366	32,613
Water Supply and Sewerage	2,338	9,399	1,247	6,595	2,488	273	22,340
Electric Power Supply	11,500	2,000	—	5,000	705	7,326	26,531
Harbours, Rivers and Lighthouses	1,835	265	14	790	960	721	5,608
Roads and Bridges	200	1,093	Cr. 451	181	—		
Public Buildings	12,261	11,171	3,217	2,172	1,997	2,242	33,060
Loans and Grants to Public Bodies	148	85	5,243	Cr. 1	—	Cr. 20	5,455
Unemployment Relief	Cr. 21	Cr. 8	—	—	—	—	Cr. 29
Housing Advances	401	15	666	1,803	1,575	2,421	6,881
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (*a*)	2,730	3,393	335	98	Cr. 1	273	6,828
Agriculture	421	—	Cr. 18	—	33	—	436
Water Conservation and Irrigation	5,756	—	1,933	1,012	342	—	9,043
Mining Development	381	Cr. 40	Cr. 54	2,076	69	—	2,432
Other	605	917	1,770	419	129	255	4,095
Revenue Deficits	—	—	—	—	—	302	302
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	349	241	—	62	117	136	905
Other Purposes	209	2,323	—	768	1,558	394	5,252
TOTAL	51,663	39,022	18,024	23,506	14,848	14,689	161,752

State Net Loan Expenditure—Aggregate to 30th June, 1955

	£'000	(*b*) £'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Railways and Tramways	265,743	126,780	102,359	59,790	57,289	14,245	626,206
Water Supply and Sewerage	50,011	85,544	9,388	51,282	27,330	1,660	225,215
Electric Power Supply	86,186	43,089	—	31,650	14,482	51,095	226,502
Harbours, Rivers and Lighthouses	32,589	2,915	4,108	13,071	13,718	11,095	136,971
Roads and Bridges	21,681	19,306	10,438	4,867	3,183		
Public Buildings	74,899	60,267	23,284	14,845	14,027	11,081	198,403
Loans and Grants to Public Bodies	2,488	2,916	42,391	3	81	164	48,043
Unemployment Relief	16,008	13,147	—	—	—	331	29,486
Housing Advances	9,610	9,960	7,830	32,109	5,726	12,480	77,715
Commonwealth Services	3,964	—	525	1,283	—	—	5,772
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (*a*)	40,293	88,488	9,923	9,550	13,164	2,718	164,136
Agriculture	7,256	1,404	1,512	—	4,171	—	14,343
Water Conservation and Irrigation	48,174	—	8,336	12,649	6,683	—	75,842
Mining Development	3,243	852	3,182	11,285	5,899	—	24,461
Other	6,723	16,919	18,300	2,692	6,899	2,509	54,042
Revenue Deficits	38,948	15,455	5,826	8,730	12,175	3,478	84,612
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	27,901	10,446	10,791	3,408	6,154	1,968	60,668
Other Purposes	8,152	22,365	8,124	6,564	19,240	6,718	71,163
TOTAL	743,869	519,853	266,317	263,778	210,221	119,542	2,123,580

(*a*) Includes Soldier Settlement and Advances to Settlers.
(*b*) Gross Loan Expenditure.

COMMONWEALTH LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1955

Defence, War (1939–45) Services and Post War Charges (each year)

Year	£
1939–40	28,814,046
1940–41	101,581,230
1941–42	210,876,328
1942–43	402,852,114
1943–44	377,156,935
1944–45	266,040,485
1945–46	152,947,643
1946–47	37,893,997
1947–48	Nil
1948–49 (*a*) Cr.	18,733,000
1949–50	25,483,273
1950–51	28,773,061
1951–52	5,119,982
1952–53	5,684,624
1953–54	4,198,992
1954–55	4,038,969
TOTAL	1,632,728,679

Aggregate Loan Expenditure to 30th June, 1955

	£
War and Repatriation (1914–18)	372,989,867
Defence and War Services (1939–45)	1,632,728,679
Post, Telegraph and Radio	40,527,730
Commonwealth Railways	13,748,844
Territories (*b*)	8,719,083
Assistance to States	
Housing	207,359,000
Other	13,852,510
International Bank Dollar Loans (*c*)	90,852,378
Swiss Loan (*d*)	11,721,917
Other (*e*)	33,299,787
TOTAL	2,425,799,795

(*a*) Repayment of surplus balances of Defence Trust Accounts.
(*b*) Including expenditure on administration and other public buildings in the Australian Capital Territory.
(*c*) Payments to National Debt Sinking Fund.
(*d*) Payments to Swiss Loan Trust Account.
(*e*) Excluding expenditure to meet accumulated deficit; transferred properties; discount, flotation expenses; South Australian Railway Debt (taken over by Commonwealth); and Balance of Loan Fund.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE PUBLIC DEBT AT 30TH JUNE, 1955

STATE	Public Debt, 30th June, 1955			Loans Maturing During Next Five Years(a)—				
	Amount	Per Head	Rate of Interest (Approx.)	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
	£'000	£ s. d.	%	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
New South Wales ..	655,599	187 16 8	3.45					
Victoria	411,199	162 19 7	3.60					
Queensland	236,474	175 17 5	3.47	121,859	130,499	37,110	34,414	74,981
South Australia	234,769	286 9 3	3.52					
Western Australia	177,881	270 2 3	3.42					
Tasmania	109,805	348 18 10	3.65					
Total States	1,825,727	199 10 4	3.51	(c) 121,859	130,499	37,110	34,414	74,981
Commonwealth (b)	1,923,717	209 1 8	2.89	(c) 441,516	89,164	43,479	237,221	240,034
GRAND TOTAL ..	3,749,444	407 10 4	3.19	563,375	219,663	80,589	271,635	315,015

(a) Year of latest maturity.
(b) Net Commonwealth Debt, excluding loans raised for States.
(c) Includes short-term debt.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE PUBLIC DEBT, 1914 TO 1955

AT 30TH JUNE	Debt on Account of Commonwealth			Debt on Account of the States			Total Public Debt		
	Maturing Overseas	Maturing in Australia	Total	Maturing Overseas	Maturing in Australia	Total	Maturing Overseas	Maturing in Australia	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
1914	3,511	5,884	9,395	223,814	96,441	320,255	227,325	102,325	329,650
1939	99,030	218,497	317,527	412,593	485,179	897,772	511,623	703,676	1,215,299
1940	98,486	257,117	355,603	412,081	493,646	905,727	510,567	750,763	1,261,330
1941	110,156	320,348	430,504	411,528	504,494	916,022	521,684	824,842	1,346,526
1942	109,906	528,521	638,427	406,239	504,439	910,678	516,145	1,032,960	1,549,105
1943	109,823	917,351	1,027,174	404,723	494,116	898,839	514,546	1,411,467	1,926,013
1944	97,295	1,299,079	1,396,374	398,921	491,839	890,760	496,216	1,790,918	2,287,134
1945	97,045	1,552,196	1,649,241	386,701	514,277	900,978	483,746	2,066,473	2,550,219
1946	85,745	1,723,587	1,809,332	362,706	542,645	905,351	448,451	2,266,232	2,714,683
1947	85,503	1,755,372	1,840,875	358,108	568,141	926,249	443,611	2,323,513	2,767,124
1948	85,266	1,740,147	1,825,413	353,039	611,763	964,802	438,305	2,351,910	2,790,215
1949	84,959	1,732,210	1,817,169	342,011	666,873	1,008,884	426,970	2,399,083	2,826,053
1950	81,217	1,749,410	1,830,627	328,701	750,108	1,078,809	409,918	2,499,518	2,909,436
1951	81,460	1,770,689	1,852,149	314,727	893,611	1,208,338	396,187	2,664,300	3,060,487
1952	91,882	1,776,937	1,868,819	314,087	1,081,589	1,395,676	405,969	2,858,526	3,264,495
1953	99,572	1,788,643	1,888,215	313,244	1,230,404	1,543,648	412,816	3,019,047	3,431,863
1954	110,846	1,807,009	1,917,855	309,929	1,379,019	1,688,948	420,775	3,186,028	3,606,803
1955	125,268	1,798,449	1,923,717	310,244	1,515,483	1,825,727	435,512	3,313,932	3,749,444

BANK DEPOSITS, AUSTRALIA

SAVINGS BANKS		PRIVATE TRADING BANKS					
State	Deposits at 30/6/1955	Quarter Ended 30th June	Deposits (a)	Advances	Percentage of Advances to Deposits	Advances and Australian Public Securities (b)	Percentage of Advances and Securities to Deposits
	£'000		£'000	£'000	%	£'000	%
New South Wales ..	358,645	1949	824,172	377,544	45.81	440,888	53.49
Victoria	364,748	1950	1,007,645	418,370	41.52	514,257	51.04
Queensland	124,814	1951	1,276,738	502,429	39.35	594,072	46.53
South Australia ..	131,692	1952	1,188,674	677,451	56.99	740,608	62.31
Western Australia ..	53,629	1953	1,260,170	596,922	47.37	710,417	56.37
Tasmania	35,809	1954	1,326,017	694,544	52.38	831,387	62.70
Territories	4,057	1955	1,325,519	808,986	60.93	935,791	70.50
TOTAL ..	1,073,394						

(a) Excludes inscribed deposit stock.
(b) Excludes Treasury Bills.

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE 1954-55

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

J. C. STEPHEN

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

BY AUTHORITY: L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

11929

LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE, 1954-55

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MUNICIPALITIES
Area, Population, Dwellings and Roads

Municipality	Area	Estimated Population, 30th June, 1955	Estd. Occupied dwellings 30th June, 1955, (a)	Length of All Roads at 30th June, 1955							
				State Roads			Municipal Roads				Total
				Sealed	Un-sealed	Total	Sealed	Un-sealed	Formed Cleared and Natural State	Total	
Urban Division	Acres	Persons	No.	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles
Hobart	17,760	55,010	14,849	6	—	6	(c) 86	47	13	146	152
Launceston	6,520	37,590	10,481	—	—	—	(d) 77	37	8	122	122
Glenorchy	28,350	25,890	6,328	9	—	9	12	94	23	129	138
Total Urban Division	52,630	118,490	31,658	15	—	15	(e) 175	178	44	397	412
North-Western Division											
Burnie	133,500	14,240	3,487	17	9	26	6	152	52	210	236
Circular Head	1,164,000	7,700	1,863	38	51	89	1	291	95	387	476
Deloraine	797,000	5,560	1,408	29	38	67	2	240	29	271	338
Devonport	27,300	12,200	3,405	19	1	20	21	75	30	126	146
Kentish	289,000	4,550	1,164	16	41	57	1	216	60	277	334
King Island	272,000	2,640	644	—	54	54	—	70	64	134	188
Latrobe	134,700	4,270	1,056	26	27	53	8	91	50	149	202
Penguin	121,000	3,960	1,005	18	5	23	9	135	1	145	168
Ulverstone	120,000	8,270	2,204	17	43	60	9	198	48	255	315
Wynyard	216,000	7,580	1,883	33	27	60	4	231	109	344	404
Total N.W. Divison	3,274,500	70,970	18,119	213	296	509	61	1,699	538	2,298	2,807
North-Eastern Division											
Beaconsfield	137,000	7,970	2,098	34	27	61	9	215	69	293	354
Fingal	660,000	4,500	1,150	21	55	76	1	291	—	292	368
Flinders	521,000	1,070	242	—	—	—	—	90	177	267	267
George Town	153,000	2,580	665	24	11	35	2	104	40	146	181
Lilydale	170,800	5,200	1,241	25	12	37	5	168	62	235	272
Portland	389,000	1,440	417	5	40	45	—	107	152	259	304
Ringarooma	419,000	3,450	893	27	15	42	16	214	131	361	403
Scottsdale	286,100	3,280	824	30	7	37	4	196	67	267	304
Total N.E. Division	2,735,900	29,490	7,530	166	167	333	37	1,385	698	2,120	2,453
North-Midland Division											
Evandale	251,500	1,710	438	21	—	21	7	87	24	118	139
Longford	254,720	4,440	1,281	11	—	11	13	285	28	326	337
St. Leonards	217,800	7,700	1,816	40	25	65	11	100	132	243	308
Westbury	230,500	4,110	1,122	38	19	57	2	267	113	382	439
Total N.Mid. Division	954,520	17,960	4,657	110	44	154	33	739	297	1,069	1,223
Midland Division											
Bothwell	634,000	1,230	360	3	94	97	—	167	212	379	476
Campbell Town	348,000	1,920	526	59	22	81	—	123	88	211	292
Hamilton	1,425,600	6,410	1,281	9	131	140	—	169	200	369	509
Oatlands	376,000	2,960	788	34	6	40	3	248	46	297	337
Ross	312,000	670	188	13	—	13	—	75	61	136	149
Total Mid. Division	3,095,600	13,190	3,143	118	253	371	3	782	607	1,392	1,763
South-Eastern Division											
Brighton	114,650	2,640	540	11	20	31	1	103	3	107	138
Clarence	70,500	14,210	3,740	20	26	46	1	93	13	107	153
Glamorgan	394,000	1,100	320	1	85	86	—	77	97	174	260
Green Ponds	110,500	970	267	20	—	20	—	65	23	88	108
Richmond	144,000	1,660	449	2	40	42	1	144	109	254	296
Sorell	188,800	2,400	678	15	42	57	—	201	53	254	311
Spring Bay	283,000	1,040	304	7	42	49	—	49	222	271	320
Total S.E. Division	1,305,450	24,020	6,298	76	255	331	3	732	520	1,255	1,586
Southern Division											
Bruny	90,000	550	167	—	29	29	—	74	71	145	174
Esperance	1,431,000	3,160	831	14	33	47	1	263	—	264	311
Huon	196,000	5,530	1,416	28	7	35	—	290	26	316	351
Kingborough	91,000	8,530	2,291	33	27	60	1	135	11	147	207
New Norfolk	335,400	9,580	2,102	28	33	61	2	219	24	245	306
Port Cygnet	61,000	2,790	687	10	22	32	—	436	—	436	468
Tasman	124,000	1,050	302	3	33	36	—	119	37	156	192
Total Southern Div.	2,328,400	31,190	7,796	116	184	300	4	1,536	169	1,709	2,009
Western Division											
Gormanston	713,000	480	122	—	40	40	—	8	6	14	54
Queenstown	38,000	4,440	1,057	2	20	22	5	11	3	19	41
Strahan	940,000	560	148	—	10	10	—	—	24	24	34
Waratah	571,000	500	132	—	68	68	—	76	—	76	144
Zeehan	769,000	2,740	696	2	33	35	—	78	35	113	148
Total Western Div.	3,031,000	8,720	2,155	4	171	175	5	173	68	246	421
Grand Total	16,778,000	(b) 314,679	81,356	818	1,370	2,188	(e) 321	7,224	2,941	10,486	12,674

(a) Includes houses, flats, hotels, boarding houses, educational, religious and charitable institutions, hospitals, &c., but not unoccupied dwellings, (weekend and holiday shacks, &c.). The figures are based upon the addition of the recorded number of new dwellings completed in each municipality during 1954–55 to the 1954 Census figures. No allowance has been made for dwellings destroyed by fire, demolished, &c., as no details of these are available.

(b) Includes migratory population (649 persons) not included in any Municipality.

(c) Includes 8 miles of concrete road.

(d) Includes 2 miles of concrete road.

(e) Includes 10 miles of concrete road.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE—REVENUE (EXCLUDING LOANS), 1954–55

Municipality	Rates								Licences	Government Grants and Refunds		Ordinary Municipal Services					Business Undertakings		Other	Total Revenue
	General	Water	Light	Road	Health	Sanitary	Other	Total		Roads	Other	Health	Public Services	Property	Other	Total	Trading	Water and Sewerage		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
URBAN DIVISION																				
Hobart	294,668	122,918	—	—	26,594	—	41,390	485,570	2,880	—	—	753	—	37,502	—	38,255	368,598	46,201	22,801	964,305
Launceston	208,300	104,161	—	—	—	—	45,040	357,501	1,047	2,400	5,395	—	—	83,021	36,630	119,651	222,901	50,161	2,473	761,529
Glenorchy	11,647	54,064	7,682	54,375	3,873	11,410	6,954	150,005	994	17,625	357	479	—	12,589	9,583	22,651	—	20,343	8,923	220,898
Total Urban Div. ..	514,615	281,143	7,682	54,375	30,467	11,410	93,384	993,076	4,921	20,025	5,752	1,232	—	133,112	46,213	180,557	591,499	116,705	34,197	1,946,732
NORTH-WESTERN DIV.																				
Burnie	2,304	23,190	2,951	52,679	1,143	4,871	13,579	100,717	390	14,200	511	—	—	17,932	2,675	20,607	1,541	407	6,378	144,751
Circular Head ..	4,576	4,426	849	18,304	572	1,191	1,626	31,544	223	8,846	1,165	89	—	1,565	558	2,212	—	1,349	3,367	48,706
Deloraine	1,660	1,745	793	14,087	829	1,499	1,607	22,220	419	3,330	925	32	—	2,072	186	2,290	—	1,670	2,892	33,746
Devonport	14,174	35,401	4,414	32,410	2,212	2,752	8,162	99,525	247	3,303	250	900	—	3,841	3,668	8,409	8,103	6,031	5,616	131,484
Kentish	2,644	2,124	451	10,913	331	583	489	17,535	272	4,600	150	6	—	911	233	1,150	—	3,131	2,199	29,037
King Island	1,817	1,003	197	4,176	750	907	1,666	10,516	220	10,122	771	40	—	2,930	2,389	5,359	—	2,312	565	29,865
Latrobe	3,076	4,340	52	10,930	684	1,955	2,062	23,099	179	2,975	500	5	—	2,963	47	3,015	—	2,817	2,406	34,991
Penguin	1,672	3,086	436	6,675	1,000	—	666	13,535	162	9,827	43	—	—	1,388	1,938	3,326	—	1,094	2,966	30,953
Ulverstone	3,940	6,493	1,405	22,431	833	4,666	5,539	45,307	360	4,952	350	246	—	4,901	125	5,272	—	966	5,081	62,288
Wynyard	2,184	5,274	796	15,296	1,457	—	1,459	26,466	288	3,585	—	—	—	1,807	630	2,437	—	1,914	1,114	35,804
Total N.W. Div. ..	38,047	87,082	12,344	187,901	9,811	18,424	36,855	390,464	2,760	65,740	4,665	1,318	—	40,310	12,449	54,077	9,644	21,691	32,584	581,625
NORTH-EASTERN DIV.																				
Beaconsfield	973	9,180	1,340	13,234	2,215	758	2,293	29,993	71	9,771	840	404	—	102	1,252	1,758	—	3,343	3,479	49,255
Fingal	1,872	4,011	1,095	8,235	1,497	1,456	1,083	19,249	565	7,108	500	1,445	—	2,366	857	4,668	—	744	3,571	36,405
Flinders	979	—	—	3,104	457	—	130	4,670	38	3,759	—	—	—	205	72	277	—	—	548	9,292
George Town ..	2,996	321	215	9,966	1,290	2,482	333	17,603	113	3,771	1,082	88	—	318	154	560	—	—	760	23,889
Lilydale	2,184	2,905	476	6,135	439	—	—	12,139	169	2,196	1,700	2,355	—	3,864	81	6,300	—	551	3,889	26,944
Portland	1,408	1,056	180	2,814	939	—	969	7,366	106	7,979	250	133	—	318	129	580	—	232	1,299	17,812
Ringarooma	1,994	1,854	285	7,387	1,140	2,114	1,055	15,829	165	11,649	770	—	—	948	149	1,097	—	303	2,207	32,020
Scottsdale	1,674	4,489	265	5,859	628	—	2,085	15,000	102	9,584	625	—	—	1,623	676	2,299	—	1,931	1,120	30,661
Total N.E. Div. ..	14,080	23,816	3,856	56,734	8,605	6,810	7,948	121,849	1,329	55,817	5,767	4,425	—	9,744	3,370	17,539	—	7,104	16,873	226,278
NORTH-MIDLAND DIV.																				
Evandale	1,387	435	82	4,162	416	—	278	6,760	127	4,516	—	—	—	434	7	441	—	2,059	1,080	14,983
Longford	2,419	4,321	433	13,555	968	—	2,168	23,864	202	9,340	675	—	—	965	278	1,243	308	3,737	1,268	40,637
St. Leonards ..	5,466	4,940	1,161	14,908	497	—	783	27,755	84	5,363	1,000	—	—	3,636	1,747	5,383	—	1,482	3,010	44,077
Westbury	3,094	2,592	380	11,630	581	—	773	19,050	293	9,291	334	—	—	603	24	627	—	2,418	4,464	36,477
Total N.Mid. Div. ..	12,366	12,288	2,056	44,255	2,462	—	4,002	77,429	706	28,510	2,009	—	—	5,638	2,056	7,694	308	9,696	9,822	136,174

MIDLAND DIVISION																			
Bothwell	845	614	167	5,257	563	—	188	7,634	213	6,979	—	—	—	1,227	890	2,117	—	66	1,054	18,063
Campbell Town	1,466	1,812	226	5,639	338	—	451	9,932	161	4,650	11	—	—	1,880	890	2,770	58	860	2,231	20,673
Hamilton	1,062	266	—	8,502	1,062	—	—	10,892	266	3,532	1,250	—	—	375	205	580	—	—	2,431	18,951
Oatlands	1,973	1,444	367	10,850	493	546	2,077	17,750	169	10,116	54	—	—	475	116	591	—	116	1,353	30,149
Ross	1,315	598	110	2,739	164	—	322	5,248	136	5,075	847	—	—	1,173	11	1,184	—	528	755	13,773
Total Midland Div.	6,661	4,734	870	32,987	2,620	546	3,038	51,456	945	30,352	2,162	—	—	5,130	2,112	7,242	58	1,570	7,824	101,609
SOUTH-EASTERN DIV.																			
Brighton	775	454	155	6,511	155	—	775	8,825	159	1,856	15	—	—	1,544	—	1,544	—	—	820	13,219
Clarence	2,879	15,303	1,984	25,225	2,295	9,450	10,025	67,161	841	6,680	20	1,248	—	1,625	586	3,459	—	21,085	6,537	105,783
Glamorgan	769	917	85	1,795	427	—	—	3,993	100	1,345	200	—	—	402	29	431	—	315	217	6,601
Green Ponds	774	—	127	3,317	110	—	828	5,156	86	1,075	—	—	—	592	123	715	—	—	695	7,727
Richmond	1,350	—	258	4,653	835	—	199	7,295	134	4,034	18	—	—	964	670	1,634	—	—	511	13,626
Sorell	1,383	1,255	121	8,304	1,040	—	344	12,447	128	6,597	700	—	—	1,443	174	1,617	—	1,046	1,524	24,059
Spring Bay	1,348	1,025	195	3,035	337	—	223	6,163	115	6,849	—	—	—	4,321	—	4,321	—	848	695	18,991
Total S.E. Div.	9,278	18,954	2,925	52,840	5,199	9,450	12,394	111,040	1,563	28,436	953	1,248	—	10,891	1,582	13,721	—	23,294	10,999	190,006
SOUTHERN DIVISION																			
Bruny	750	—	7	852	102	—	35	1,746	18	7,682	500	—	—	1,459	59	1,518	—	—	161	11,625
Esperance	1,199	1,955	353	4,793	150	—	2,599	11,049	157	8,841	1,450	—	—	1,645	—	1,645	—	138	762	24,042
Huon	2,242	3,707	891	10,771	891	589	1,941	21,032	247	3,900	661	—	—	1,903	286	2,189	—	49	828	28,906
Kingborough	7,165	9,235	1,671	19,320	2,047	777	3,565	43,780	349	14,760	668	1,791	—	2,607	1,441	5,839	—	2,696	3,228	71,320
New Norfolk	3,006	8,454	780	20,041	2,006	—	4,722	39,009	615	5,779	250	694	—	4,243	334	5,271	—	6,717	2,418	60,059
Port Cygnet	961	2,627	473	5,006	1,192	1,354	2,282	13,895	280	8,153	2,100	—	—	3,734	—	3,734	—	259	8,455	36,876
Tasman	1,130	—	—	2,825	565	—	94	4,614	61	3,022	35	—	—	1,623	—	1,623	—	—	277	9,632
Total S. Division	16,453	25,978	4,175	63,608	6,953	2,720	15,238	135,125	1,727	52,137	5,664	2,485	—	17,214	2,120	21,819	—	9,859	16,129	242,460
WESTERN DIVISION																			
Gormanston	900	458	—	589	—	702	57	2,706	5	755	250	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	98	3,821
Queenstown	2,152	3,715	928	9,234	320	2,674	2,194	21,217	129	3,488	500	—	—	2,260	75	2,335	613	57	1,682	30,021
Strahan	735	—	136	735	54	—	98	1,758	7	1,734	—	532	—	84	22	638	69	—	185	4,391
Waratah	911	—	73	817	—	—	—	1,801	27	2,916	150	—	—	506	72	578	—	—	261	5,733
Zeehan	956	—	332	5,740	476	—	1,366	8,870	116	2,322	300	3,698	—	577	91	4,366	283	—	708	16,965
Total Western Div.	5,654	4,173	1,469	17,115	850	3,376	3,715	36,352	284	11,215	1,200	4,230	—	3,427	260	7,917	965	64	2,934	60,931
GRAND TOTAL	617,154	458,168	35,377	509,815	66,967	52,736	176,574	1,916,791	14,235	292,232	28,172	14,938	—	225,466	70,162	310,566	602,474	189,983	131,362	3,485,815

MUNICIPAL FINANCE—EXPENDITURE (EXCLUDING LOANS), 1954–55

Municipality	Administration (a)	Loan Charges (b)	Public Works		Ordinary Municipal Services						Business Undertakings		Grants	Other	Total Expenditure
			Roads	Other (c)	Health (d)	Parks and Reserves	Lighting	Other Services	Property	Total	Trading	Water and Sewerage			
Urban Division	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	60,715	193,589	130,631	—	23,120	34,257	14,467	26,311	13,694	111,849	313,534	111,572	20,224	15,409	957,523
Launceston	29,980	79,351	110,408	—	16,472	40,617	13,368	527	78,476	149,460	218,448	100,870	9,953	70,094	768,564
Glenorchy	12,031	53,020	58,558	13,364	19,660	4,088	7,024	—	3,145	33,917	—	60,737	3,821	15,325	250,773
Total Urban Division	102,726	325,960	299,597	13,364	59,252	78,962	34,859	26,838	95,315	295,226	531,982	273,179	33,998	100,828	1,976,860
North-Western Division															
Burnie	8,777	23,239	45,421	15,566	5,012	15,533	2,496	363	8,006	31,410	2,252	11,599	807	8,131	147,202
Circular Head	3,926	2,099	20,894	11,899	1,932	1,287	755	—	1,966	5,940	—	4,450	405	2,714	52,327
Deloraine	3,316	5,348	14,051	299	2,055	1,074	566	—	2,475	6,170	—	1,366	237	2,792	33,579
Devonport	7,517	30,913	22,090	6,781	6,863	3,577	4,037	—	4,506	18,983	8,090	23,506	1,635	8,530	128,045
Kentish	2,719	4,268	10,989	7,220	1,165	363	486	—	1,611	3,625	—	1,927	185	1,467	32,400
King Island	2,714	1,927	10,966	4,152	1,569	1,371	119	412	1,394	4,865	—	2,190	110	1,751	28,675
Latrobe	3,512	5,959	7,989	6,271	2,385	2,714	846	75	663	6,683	—	2,435	93	2,456	35,398
Penguin	2,336	4,681	14,004	1,788	1,551	1,137	457	—	2,095	5,240	—	1,639	230	1,083	31,001
Ulverstone	5,016	15,453	24,388	35	5,237	5,564	1,156	241	1,789	13,987	—	2,610	292	6,078	67,859
Wynyard	3,036	5,458	17,463	2,419	1,306	2,375	683	—	1,168	5,532	—	2,034	206	1,157	37,305
Total N.W. Division	42,869	99,345	188,255	56,430	29,075	34,995	11,601	1,091	25,673	102,435	10,342	53,756	4,200	36,159	593,791
North-Eastern Division															
Beaconsfield	5,843	12,774	12,199	6,647	3,334	658	1,375	—	1,166	6,533	—	6,122	326	5,473	55,917
Fingal	2,953	3,385	15,074	3,150	3,850	403	916	—	2,130	7,299	—	2,555	351	1,657	36,424
Flinders	1,838	640	4,983	—	418	—	—	—	245	663	—	—	—	169	8,293
George Town	3,440	633	10,900	958	3,331	15	220	—	2,432	5,998	—	235	—	271	22,435
Lilydale	2,248	2,444	9,863	5,421	2,396	19	275	—	44	2,734	—	1,214	995	1,745	26,664
Portland	1,770	868	10,350	1,204	940	367	163	35	199	1,704	—	833	—	592	17,321
Ringarooma	2,833	2,174	15,794	6,158	2,350	654	300	—	1,021	4,325	—	860	—	1,009	33,153
Scottsdale	2,285	4,683	12,366	2,329	1,058	1,195	313	160	901	3,627	—	2,533	172	671	28,666
Total N.E. Division	23,210	27,601	91,529	25,867	17,677	3,311	3,562	195	8,138	32,883	—	14,352	1,844	11,587	228,873
North-Midland Division															
Evandale	1,495	1,496	5,334	243	425	45	182	—	1,219	1,871	—	2,749	26	398	13,612
Longford	3,433	4,529	14,872	824	820	2,784	514	—	1,104	5,222	331	4,559	133	2,138	36,041
St. Leonards	3,766	8,910	18,203	4,981	653	21	1,178	—	1,622	3,474	—	1,849	391	1,556	43,130
Westbury	2,995	4,930	8,019	8,080	539	409	347	—	670	1,965	—	1,279	—	3,547	30,815
Total N.Mid. Division	11,689	19,865	46,428	14,128	2,437	3,259	2,221	—	4,615	12,532	331	10,436	550	7,639	123,598
Midland Division															
Bothwell	1,740	257	12,570	4,090	515	135	256	168	681	1,755	—	352	—	852	21,616
Campbell Town	2,209	1,820	9,404	1,650	1,357	1,654	215	5	741	3,972	37	1,431	—	890	21,413
Hamilton	2,061	636	7,824	4,466	1,707	4,318	73	260	219	6,577	—	59	—	1,096	22,719
Oatlands	2,354	2,245	17,121	3,834	1,041	276	380	—	794	2,491	—	403	107	1,141	29,696
Ross	1,268	421	5,489	1,889	105	101	125	93	747	1,171	—	816	—	1,182	12,236
Total Midland Divison	9,632	5,379	52,408	15,929	4,725	6,484	1,049	526	3,182	15,966	37	3,061	107	5,161	107,680

SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION															
Brighton	1,837	975	6,465	2,425	176	130	159	—	797	1,262	—	294	—	551	13,809
Clarence	4,874	27,905	18,837	4,432	17,354	1,616	1,627	—	1,364	21,961	—	12,589	2,319	18,279	111,196
Glamorgan	1,305	1,061	2,007	342	348	67	78	—	692	1,185	—	398	—	333	6,631
Green Ponds	1,241	—	3,716	1,075	104	174	103	154	2,990	3,525	—	—	—	723	10,280
Richmond	1,693	612	8,935	467	815	100	140	—	766	1,821	—	238	—	873	14,639
Sorell	2,347	2,437	13,543	1,542	1,621	343	320	—	93	2,377	866	607	—	1,263	24,982
Spring Bay	1,308	2,189	10,125	3,925	343	142	208	27	85	805	—	386	—	683	19,421
Total S.E. Division ..	14,605	35,179	63,628	14,208	20,761	2,572	2,635	181	6,787	32,936	866	14,512	2,319	22,705	200,958
SOUTHERN DIVISION															
Bruny	929	284	5,367	2,595	64	575	4	58	271	972	—	—	—	122	10,269
Esperance	2,313	1,323	7,685	3,155	630	1,139	322	—	1,602	3,693	—	1,135	63	518	19,885
Huon	1,999	3,010	9,328	3,853	1,478	1,041	519	—	1,657	4,695	—	2,637	273	710	26,505
Kingborough	6,533	10,021	21,794	5,881	4,802	3,175	1,044	—	1,243	10,264	—	5,236	447	3,745	63,921
New Norfolk	4,964	11,222	23,579	244	3,471	4,359	716	3	3,879	12,428	—	8,853	143	5,240	66,673
Port Cygnet	2,389	3,250	12,271	399	2,130	672	386	—	1,375	4,563	—	1,686	170	9,233	33,961
Tasman	1,495	181	4,376	2,701	565	—	—	—	212	777	—	—	—	172	9,702
Total Southern Div.	20,622	29,291	84,400	18,828	13,140	10,961	2,991	61	10,239	37,392	—	19,547	1,096	19,740	230,916
WESTERN DIVISION															
Gormanston	923	252	551	172	553	241	175	—	—	969	—	364	62	261	3,554
Queenstown	3,489	3,328	6,746	1,510	4,059	2,906	772	—	1,874	9,611	587	5,185	200	1,299	31,955
Strahan	915	63	1,825	—	400	167	211	—	39	817	62	—	—	160	3,842
Waratah	1,206	—	2,703	86	8	3	107	—	741	859	—	—	—	142	4,996
Zeehan	2,134	237	7,447	2,503	3,782	3	548	—	1,719	6,052	243	57	174	449	19,296
Total Western Div. ..	8,667	3,880	19,272	4,271	8,802	3,320	1,813	—	4,373	18,308	892	5,606	436	2,311	63,643
GRAND TOTAL ..	234,020	546,500	845,517	163,025	155,869	143,864	60,731	28,892	158,322	547,678	544,450	394,449	44,550	206,130	3,526,319

(*a*) Excludes administrative costs of Business Undertakings.
(*b*) Includes loan charges on Business Undertakings.
(*c*) Includes purchase, maintenance and hire of plant.
(*d*) Health services and provision of sanitary and garbage disposal.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1954–55

Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings—Revenue

Source of Revenue	Hobart	Launceston	Glenorchy	Remainder of State	Total
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation—					
Rates	362,652	208,300	95,941	746,568	1,413,461
Penalties on Overdue Rates	150	925	—	—	1,075
Licences—Dog	1,843	892	771	7,148	10,654
Other	1,037	155	223	2,166	3,581
Total Taxation	365,682	210,272	96,935	755,882	1,428,771
Public Works and Services—					
Sanitary and Garbage Service	753	—	479	13,706	14,938
Council Properties—					
Parks, Gardens, &c.	8,458	4,808	—	18,361	31,627
Markets	1,625	2,888	—	—	4,513
Halls	9,866	6,710	1,237	32,837	50,650
Other Council Properties	17,553	68,615	11,352	41,156	138,676
Private Street Construction	—	—	2,371	4,756	7,127
Other Street Construction	—	36,630	—	1,747	38,377
Other	—	—	7,212	17,446	24,658
Total	38,255	119,651	22,651	130,009	310,566
Government Grants and Refunds—					
Unemployed Relief	—	—	—	—	—
Roads	—	2,400	17,625	272,207	292,232
Other	—	5,395	357	22,420	28,172
Total	—	7,795	17,982	294,627	320,404
Other Revenue	22,651	1,548	8,923	97,165	130,287
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	426,588	339,266	146,491	1,277,683	2,190,028
PART II.—BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS					
Water Supply and Sewerage—					
Rates	122,918	104,161	54,064	177,025	458,168
Charges for Services	1,759	43,649	14,996	14,733	75,137
Sales of Products	41,472	—	—	6,500	47,972
Grants	—	—	—	38,753	38,753
Other	2,970	6,512	5,347	13,292	28,121
Total	169,119	154,322	74,407	250,303	648,151
Electricity Supply (*a*)—					
Rates	—	—	—	—	—
Charges for Services	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of Products	—	—	—	—	—
Grants	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—
Tramways, Omnibuses and Trolley Buses (*b*)—					
Rates	—	45,040	—	—	45,040
Charges for Services	356,450	173,808	—	—	530,258
Sales of Products	—	—	—	—	—
Grants	—	—	—	—	—
Other	6,537	1,552	—	—	8,089
Total	(*b*) 362,987	(*b*) 220,400	—	—	583,387
Abattoirs—					
Rates	—	—	—	122	122
Charges for Services	5,220	46,226	—	10,236	61,682
Sales of Products	—	—	—	—	—
Grants	—	—	—	—	—
Other	391	1,315	—	739	2,445
Total	5,611	47,541	—	11,097	64,249
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	537,717	422,263	74,407	261,400	1,295,787
GRAND TOTAL—REVENUE	964,305	761,529	220,898	1,539,083	3,485,815

(*a*) All generation and distribution of electricity in Tasmania is undertaken by the State Hydro-Electric Commission.
(*b*) The Metropolitan Transport Trust assumed control of Hobart Tramways on 28/2/55 and Launceston Tramways on 30/6/55; details shown are for eight months' transactions (Hobart) and full year's transactions (Launceston).

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1954–55

Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings—Expenditure

Expenditure On	Hobart	Launceston	Glenorchy	Remainder of State	Total
	£	£	£	£	£
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES					
General Administration	60,715	29,980	12,031	131,294	234,020
Debt Services (excluding Business Undertakings):—					
Interest on Loans	37,412	4,083	5,314	26,892	73,701
Interest on Overdraft	—	—	—	—	—
Redemption	58,580	3,628	9,435	53,593	125,236
Exchange	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	140	140
Total Debt Services	95,992	7,711	14,749	80,625	199,077
Public Works and Services:—					
Roads, Streets, Bridges:—					
Construction and Maintenance	114,633	100,833	58,558	545,713	819,737
Cleaning and Watering	15,998	9,575	—	207	25,780
Private Street Construction	—	—	197	6,270	6,467
Other	—	—	13,167	143,391	156,558
Total	130,631	110,408	71,922	695,581	1,008,542
Other Public Works and Services:—					
Health	11,140	4,313	3,264	38,275	56,992
Sanitary and Garbage Service	11,980	12,159	16,396	58,342	98,877
Street Lighting	14,467	13,368	7,024	25,872	60,731
Council Properties—					
Parks, Gardens, &c.	34,257	40,617	4,088	64,902	143,864
Halls	12,912	5,530	967	44,051	63,460
Markets	452	2,553	—	32	3,037
Other	330	70,393	2,178	18,924	91,825
Other Services	26,311	527	—	2,054	28,892
Total	111,849	149,460	33,917	252,452	547,678
Grants	20,224	9,953	3,821	10,552	44,550
Other Expenditure	15,409	70,094	15,325	105,302	206,130
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	434,820	377,606	151,765	1,275,806	2,239,997
PART II.—BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS					
Water Supply and Sewerage:—					
Working Expenses	71,976	55,213	52,222	104,317	283,728
Interest	28,504	20,430	28,200	76,990	154,124
Redemption	29,042	17,319	10,071	62,422	118,854
Exchange	—	—	—	—	—
Other	39,596	45,657	8,515	16,953	110,721
Total	169,118	138,619	99,008	260,682	667,427
Electricity Supply(*a*)—					
Working Expenses	—	—	—	—	—
Interest	—	—	—	—	—
Redemption	—	—	—	—	—
Exchange	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—
Tramways, Omnibuses and Trolley Buses (*b*):—					
Working Expenses	287,626	147,398	—	—	435,024
Interest	7,779	10,888	—	—	18,667
Redemption	30,865	16,162	—	—	47,027
Exchange	—	—	—	—	—
Other	22,244	37,251	—	—	59,495
Total	(*b*) 348,514	(*b*) 211,699	—	—	560,213
Abattoirs:—					
Working Expenses	1,139	26,350	—	11,602	39,091
Interest	62	3,622	—	137	3,821
Redemption	1,345	3,219	—	366	4,930
Exchange	—	—	—	—	—
Other	2,525	7,449	—	866	10,840
Total	5,071	40,640	—	12,971	58,682
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	522,703	390,958	99,008	273,653	1,286,322
GRAND TOTAL—EXPENDITURE	957,523	768,564	250,773	1,549,459	3,526,319

(*a*) All generation and distribution of electricity in Tasmania is undertaken by the State Hydro-Electric Commission.

(*b*) See note (*b*) on page 8.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE—REVENUE (EXCLUDING LOANS), 1944–45 TO 1954–55

Year	Rates								Licences	Government Grants and Refunds		Ordinary Municipal Services					Business Undertakings		Other	Total Revenue
	General	Water	Light	Road	Health	Sanitary	Other	Total		Roads	Other	Health	Public Services	Property	Other	Total	Trading	Water and Sewerage		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1944-45 ..	197,054	189,988	11,074	131,932	33,120	19,887	36,633	619,688	9,748	4,270	3,385	1,129	470	60,084	11,119	72,802	320,036	79,248	38,441	1,147,618
1945-46 ..	216,633	172,479	11,901	136,404	33,714	20,168	33,892	625,191	9,439	6,696	6,253	592	10	60,595	11,340	72,537	346,850	83,889	50,419	1,201,274
1946-47 ..	227,551	174,539	13,679	151,281	33,826	21,513	47,354	669,743	9,518	19,319	13,912	821	—	72,748	13,778	87,347	359,057	80,760	62,490	1,302,146
1947-48 ..	259,637	188,439	15,132	168,956	34,686	23,463	52,395	742,708	9,365	35,466	12,417	1,193	2,649	64,726	21,727	90,295	382,862	84,404	72,713	1,430,230
1948-49 ..	302,480	217,098	17,366	192,965	36,349	29,383	71,811	867,452	9,714	67,757	15,413	1,617	—	77,141	26,647	105,405	434,902	78,304	67,936	1,646,883
1949-50 ..	342,851	230,932	18,720	216,818	39,731	32,697	69,404	951,153	9,721	115,002	9,769	3,603	—	92,265	34,209	130,077	459,479	93,918	77,749	1,846,868
1950-51 ..	369,228	263,758	21,114	246,242	44,757	37,676	100,034	1,082,809	9,713	163,526	11,430	3,915	—	111,866	40,010	155,791	537,863	90,393	90,162	2,141,687
1951-52 ..	476,610	312,818	22,303	339,610	52,757	39,488	117,975	1,361,561	10,300	201,841	34,841	12,595	—	159,450	34,530	206,575	639,030	96,134	128,398	2,678,680
1952-53 ..	554,629	350,772	22,516	402,158	59,199	48,657	131,254	1,569,185	10,806	166,858	23,088	15,474	—	190,975	59,508	265,957	708,545	113,986	153,752	3,012,177
1953-54 ..	632,644	418,698	26,959	461,385	64,962	57,255	152,299	1,814,202	14,834	165,123	27,101	12,961	—	186,478	54,205	253,644	770,717	137,011	138,072	3,320,704
1954-55 ..	617,154	458,168	35,377	509,815	66,967	52,736	176,574	1,916,791	14,235	292,232	28,172	14,938	—	225,466	70,162	310,566	602,474	189,983	131,362	3,485,815

MUNICIPAL FINANCE—EXPENDITURE (EXCLUDING LOANS), 1944–45 TO 1954–55

Year	Administration (*a*)	Loan Charges (*b*)	Public Works		Ordinary Municipal Services						Business Undertakings		Other	Total Expenditure
			Roads	Other (*c*)	Health (*d*)	Parks and Reserves	Lighting	Other Services	Property	Total	Trading	Water and Sewerage		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1944-45	68,302	267,100	193,848	10,727	50,273	25,105	26,655	14,944	44,601	161,578	277,387	87,539	43,204	1,109,685
1945-46	75,306	260,069	235,332	17,333	52,147	28,872	26,674	13,827	49,083	170,603	290,805	96,769	69,597	1,215,814
1946-47	86,687	240,647	263,844	22,101	54,402	44,945	27,707	13,982	61,077	202,113	329,331	119,824	92,417	1,356,964
1947-48	96,237	261,034	284,906	29,988	64,315	50,469	28,276	14,768	63,339	221,167	364,890	136,263	121,144	1,515,629
1948-49	108,759	276,346	343,962	34,190	69,899	53,633	30,381	17,977	67,085	238,975	389,525	141,468	114,348	1,647,573
1949-50	120,227	300,949	446,954	23,403	86,613	62,389	33,509	22,697	72,305	277,513	408,128	170,559	100,115	1,847,848
1950-51	144,576	351,870	508,540	34,269	94,071	63,208	39,474	22,958	86,676	306,387	489,721	195,320	132,770	2,163,453
1951-52	193,500	408,624	647,423	56,536	117,047	92,774	36,271	24,873	113,131	384,096	561,241	235,912	188,073	2,675,405
1952-53	209,959	473,890	695,738	50,806	125,020	99,923	41,343	29,774	137,223	433,283	638,831	287,502	233,784	3,023,793
1953-54	218,430	525,464	715,201	78,290	137,534	114,039	50,340	39,990	142,661	484,564	670,968	298,259	261,734	3,252,910
1954-55	234,020	546,500	845,517	163,025	155,869	143,864	60,731	28,892	158,322	547,678	544,450	394,449	250,680	3,526,319

(*a*) Excludes administrative costs of Business Undertakings.
(*b*) Includes loan charges on Business Undertakings.
(*c*) Includes purchase, maintenance and hire of plant.
(*d*) Health services and provision of sanitary and garbage disposal.

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS, 1954–55

Revenue Account

Name of Board or Trust	Revenue				Expenditure				
	Taxes, Dues, &c.	Government Grants, &c.	Other	Total	Works and Services	Interest on Loans &c.	Administration	Other	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Marine Board—									
Hobart	365,875	—	31,934	397,809	331,203	32,869	30,104	12,548	406,724
Launceston	190,247	—	52,894	243,141	141,453	22,716	23,370	342	187,881
Circular Head	11,150	3,700	1,648	16,498	2,060	8,890	1,977	—	12,927
Burnie and Table Cape	114,591	—	25,221	139,812	17,066	35,590	10,368	31,326	94,350
Devonport	82,210	—	10,431	92,641	30,906	34,114	10,488	5,345	80,853
Strahan	8,943	—	1,005	9,948	3,355	—	5,584	5,283	14,222
King Island	12,504	—	—	12,504	4,631	657	4,634	—	9,922
Flinders	5,065	150	—	5,215	3,645	909	701	—	5,255
Harbour Trust—									
Smithton	1,895	—	124	2,019	1,151	—	—	—	1,151
Ulverstone	4,779	—	4,955	9,734	5,842	1,715	1,379	—	8,936
Total	797,259	3,850	128,212	929,321	541,312	137,460	88,605	54,844	822,221
Other Accounts									
Hobart	—	—	82,885	82,885	—	—	—	7,522	7,522
Launceston	—	—	33,494	33,494	—	—	—	20,888	20,888
Devonport	—	—	5,977	5,977	—	—	—	6,227	6,227
Flinders	—	—	8,857	8,857	—	—	—	6,694	6,694
Total	—	—	131,213	131,213	—	—	—	41,331	41,331

LOCAL AND SEMI-GOVERNMENT DEBT, 1954–55

Particulars	Municipalities		Marine Boards, Fire Brigade Boards, Hydro-Electric Commission and Agricultural Bank Board	
	Debt at 30th June, 1955	Annual Interest Liability on Debt at 30th June, 1955	Debt at 30th June, 1955	Annual Interest Liability on Debt at 30th June, 1955
	£	£	£	£
Due to State Government	118,165	5,248	53,694,484	1,833,767
Due to Other Creditors				
Australia	7,683,412	314,337	9,459,576	424,142
London	—	—	—	—
Total	7,801,577	319,585	63,154,060	2,257,909

MUNICIPALITIES

Loan Receipts and Expenditure, 1954–55

Loan Receipts	Amount	Loan Expenditure	Amount
	£		£
Ordinary Services—		Ordinary Services—	
From State Government	—	Roads, Bridges, Streets	277,593
Other Sources	433,060	Plant	22,442
Total for Ordinary Services	433,060	Council Property	59,793
Business Undertakings—		Parks, Gardens and Recreation Reserves	30,771
From State Government	—	Other	13,234
Other Sources	964,815	Total for Ordinary Services	403,833
Total for Business Undertakings	964,815	Business Undertakings—	
Total Loan Receipts	1,397,875	Water and Sewerage	757,206
		Tramways	42,640
		Total for Business Undertakings	799,846
		Total Loan Expenditure	1,203,679

LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND SEMI-GOVERNMENT LOANS, 1954–55

(i) *Municipal Loans*

Authority	Loan Receipts, 1954–55			Loan Debt as at 30th June, 1955 (*a*)			Bank Overdraft as at 30th June, 1955	Annual Liability (*b*)			Total of Sinking Funds as at 30/6/55
	From State Government	From Other Sources	Total	To State Government	To Other Sources	Total		Interest	Repayment of Loans (*c*)	Amounts Added to Sinking Funds	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Municipality—											
URBAN DIVISION—											
Hobart	—	190,000	190,000	—	2,742,556	2,742,556	—	104,953	93,853	48,380	209,969
Launceston	—	175,000	175,000	—	1,122,815	1,122,815	2,399	45,169	42,173	1,857	7,859
Glenorchy	—	320,000	320,000	—	947,157	947,157	—	41,021	41,058	—	—
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION—											
Burnie	—	95,000	95,000	22,200	316,863	339,063	—	14,831	12,931	—	—
Circular Head	—	19,500	19,500	—	31,375	31,375	—	1,420	1,378	—	—
Deloraine	—	14,000	14,000	1,576	60,399	61,975	—	2,861	2,891	—	—
Devonport	—	69,200	69,200	15,391	322,684	338,075	—	13,679	18,972	—	—
Kentish	—	5,000	5,000	—	61,458	61,458	—	2,714	1,832	93	1,477
King Island	—	750	750	—	31,861	31,861	—	1,135	840	—	—
Latrobe	—	25,000	25,000	—	91,619	91,619	—	3,950	2,717	—	—
Penguin	—	15,200	15,200	1,054	52,000	53,054	—	2,335	2,428	19	297
Ulverstone	—	19,200	19,200	14,272	140,367	154,639	—	6,533	9,059	150	2,080
Wynyard	—	5,600	5,600	1,875	59,278	61,153	—	2,349	3,140	—	—
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Beaconsfield	—	13,000	13,000	—	134,282	134,282	—	5,840	6,810	—	—
Fingal	—	17,000	17,000	736	56,658	57,394	—	2,428	1,576	—	—
Flinders	—	—	—	—	3,290	3,290	—	140	522	—	—
George Town	—	49,000	49,000	—	67,536	67,536	—	3,192	903	—	—
Lilydale	—	22,200	22,200	11,260	40,037	51,297	—	2,395	732	—	—
Portland	—	2,000	2,000	—	10,338	10,338	—	438	514	—	—
Ringarooma	—	1,500	1,500	1,114	16,085	17,199	—	647	1,326	—	—
Scottsdale	—	12,100	12,100	2,765	48,233	50,998	—	2,105	3,045	—	—
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Evandale	—	—	—	727	10,930	11,657	—	475	969	—	—
Longford	—	17,400	17,400	1,902	63,529	65,431	—	2,789	2,490	20	20
St. Leonards	—	40,000	40,000	658	143,440	144,098	3,078	6,028	4,051	—	—
Westbury	—	9,900	9,900	1,397	60,656	62,053	—	2,921	2,321	—	—
MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Bothwell	—	—	—	870	1,644	2,514	—	96	157	—	—
Campbell Town	—	650	650	648	21,531	22,179	—	838	983	—	—
Hamilton	—	4,900	4,900	—	13,068	13,068	—	602	301	—	—
Oatlands	—	—	—	176	16,834	17,010	—	690	1,510	—	—
Ross	—	—	—	—	4,658	4,658	—	222	216	—	—
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Brighton	—	—	—	—	14,026	14,026	—	598	333	—	—
Clarence	—	156,775	156,775	24,594	516,603	541,197	—	24,200	19,362	—	—
Glamorgan	—	—	—	368	13,809	14,177	—	651	300	—	—
Green Ponds	—	—	—	—	295	295	—	12	48	—	—
Richmond	—	—	—	—	5,608	5,608	—	227	366	—	—
Sorell	—	15,000	15,000	1,729	31,845	33,574	—	1,502	947	—	—
Spring Bay	—	8,900	8,900	82	33,851	33,933	—	1,539	902	—	—

SOUTHERN DIVISION—											
Bruny	—	—	—	87	1,623	1,710	—	68	310	—	—
Esperance	—	7,500	7,500	56	16,964	17,020	—	739	923	—	—
Huon	—	4,500	4,500	1,222	22,094	23,316	—	976	2,051	—	—
Kingborough	—	25,800	25,800	—	131,537	131,537	—	5,596	4,556	91	4,361
New Norfolk	—	33,300	33,300	1,426	131,349	132,775	—	5,565	6,965	—	—
Port Cygnet	—	—	—	—	43,417	43,417	—	1,588	1,691	—	—
Tasman	—	—	—	—	871	871	—	40	202	—	—
WESTERN DIVISION—											
Gormanston	—	—	—	1,904	—	1,904	686	76	98	—	—
Queenstown	—	3,000	3,000	3,422	26,248	29,670	1,198	1,223	2,171	—	—
Strahan	—	—	—	182	91	273	—	10	72	—	—
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	—	—	4,472	—	4,472	—	179	202	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	—	1,397,875	1,397,875	118,165	7,683,412	7,801,577	7,361	319,585	303,197	50,610	226,063

(ii) *Marine Board Loans*

Marine Board—											
Circular Head	—	—	—	5,555	56,829	62,384	—	2,361	6,360	—	—
Hobart	—	10,000	10,000	—	767,068	767,068	—	27,581	25,714	—	—
Launceston	—	95,000	95,000	46,796	220,555	267,351	—	12,256	12,371	—	—
Devonport	—	35,000	35,000	—	542,917	542,917	—	20,758	14,429	—	—
Burnie and Table Cape	—	110,000	110,000	—	721,908	721,908	—	28,086	11,915	—	—
Strahan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leven Harbour Trust	—	—	—	14,408	2,362	16,770	—	713	972	—	—
King Island	—	—	—	—	3,262	3,262	—	114	530	—	—
Smithton Harbour Trust	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flinders	—	—	—	—	9,452	9,452	—	451	548	—	—
Total	—	250,000	250,000	66,759	2,324,353	2,391,112	—	92,320	72,839	—	—

(iii) *Other Semi-Governmental Authority Loans*

Fire Brigade Boards	—	24,350	24,350	—	98,712	98,712	—	4,014	5,038	—	—
Hydro-Electric Commission	7,610,000	1,300,000	8,910,000	50,151,888	5,780,000	55,931,888	—	1,983,627	432,837	51,607	99,180
Agricultural Bank Board	1,733,034	—	1,733,034	3,475,837	1,256,511	4,732,348	—	177,948	12,463	5,819	16,001
Total	9,343,034	1,324,350	10,667,384	53,627,725	7,135,223	60,762,948	—	2,165,589	450,338	57,426	115,181

(iv) *Grand Total*

GRAND TOTAL	9,343,034	2,972,225	12,315,259	53,812,649	17,142,988	70,955,637	7,361	2,577,494	826,374	108,036	341,244

(*a*) NOTE—There was no debt outside Australia at 30th June, 1955.

(*b*) Much of the debt of Local Government Authorities is in the form of Instalment Debentures which means a fixed periodic payment on account of interest and principal. For each debt, therefore, the payment on account of interest decreases and the payment on account of principal increases from year to year.

(*c*) Mainly periodic payments in reduction of principal; repayment of loans from Sinking Funds is excluded. Repayments from Sinking Funds excluded are: Hobart £77,800; Launceston £15,175 and Penguin £321.

MUNICIPALITIES

Loan Debt at 30th June, 1955, Classified According to Purpose

MUNICIPALITY	Electric Light Supply	Drainage, Sewerage, Water	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths	Trams and Transport (*a*)	Council Property, including Plant, Tools, &c	Recreation, Including Parks and Reserves	Other (*b*)	Total
URBAN DIVISION	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	—	718,962	1,024,451	650,857	159,900	130,245	58,141	2,742,556
Launceston	—	497,760	—	334,043	—	—	291,012	1,122,815
Glenorchy	—	800,706	96,487	—	20,249	29,715	—	947,157
Total Urban Division	—	2,017,428	1,120,938	984,900	180,149	159,960	349,153	4,812,528
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION								
Burnie	—	293,400	7,472	—	10,249	18,605	9,337	339,063
Circular Head	—	27,491	3,000	—	—	884	—	31,375
Deloraine	—	50,067	6,386	—	5,522	—	—	61,975
Devonport	—	215,332	89,360	—	21,159	10,061	2,163	338,075
Kentish	—	47,722	—	—	10,023	390	3,323	61,458
King Island	—	24,234	—	—	4,748	1,779	1,100	31,861
Latrobe	—	76,591	2,361	—	11,743	924	—	91,619
Penguin	—	30,672	8,016	—	6,704	7,662	—	53,054
Ulverstone	—	95,095	39,759	—	13,696	5,433	656	154,639
Wynyard	—	56,649	4,309	—	195	—	—	61,153
Total N.W. Division	—	917,253	160,663	—	84,039	45,738	16,579	1,224,272
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION								
Beaconsfield	—	93,444	25,362	—	12,783	1,083	1,610	134,282
Fingal	—	53,889	—	—	2,197	1,308	—	57,394
Flinders	—	—	—	—	3,290	—	—	3,290
George Town	—	47,000	12,213	—	8,323	—	—	67,536
Lilydale	—	43,462	7,255	—	—	—	580	51,297
Portland	—	1,871	—	—	8,467	—	—	10,338
Ringarooma	—	12,410	—	—	4,789	—	—	17,199
Scottsdale	—	39,060	—	—	10,194	1,744	—	50,998
Total N.E. Division	—	291,136	44,830	—	50,043	4,135	2,190	392,334
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION								
Evandale	—	2,044	6,189	—	3,424	—	—	11,657
Longford	—	61,224	—	—	4,133	—	74	65,431
St. Leonards	—	90,515	24,242	—	25,644	3,697	—	144,098
Westbury	—	54,437	—	—	7,278	338	—	62,053
Total N.-Mid. Division	—	208,220	30,431	—	40,479	4,035	74	283,239
MIDLAND DIVISION								
Bothwell	—	2,217	—	—	297	—	—	2,514
Campbell Town	—	14,935	—	—	2,820	4,424	—	22,179
Hamilton	—	5,103	—	—	7,237	—	728	13,068
Oatlands	—	7,171	2,517	—	2,083	5,239	—	17,010
Ross	—	4,266	—	—	392	—	—	4,658
Total Midland Division	—	33,692	2,517	—	12,829	9,663	728	59,429
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION								
Brighton	—	3,490	—	—	1,364	—	9,172	14,026
Clarence	—	449,485	71,583	—	9,670	10,459	—	541,197
Glamorgan	—	13,076	—	—	1,101	—	—	14,177
Green Ponds	—	—	—	—	—	295	—	295
Richmond	—	—	487	—	4,529	592	—	5,608
Sorell	—	18,974	—	—	14,103	497	—	33,574
Spring Bay	—	24,995	—	—	6,071	946	1,921	33,933
Total S.E. Division	—	510,020	72,070	—	36,838	12,789	11,093	642,810
SOUTHERN DIVISION								
Bruny	—	—	—	—	1,710	—	—	1,710
Esperance	—	5,000	—	—	11,119	901	—	17,020
Huon	—	13,944	—	—	4,933	4,439	—	23,316
Kingborough	—	110,079	—	—	15,813	5,645	—	131,537
New Norfolk	—	108,261	4,429	—	17,779	2,306	—	132,775
Port Cygnet	—	32,472	208	—	2,934	7,803	—	43,417
Tasman	—	—	—	—	871	—	—	871
Total Southern Division	—	269,756	4,637	—	55,159	21,094	—	350,646
WESTERN DIVISION								
Gormanston	—	1,361	543	—	—	—	—	1,904
Queenstown	152	4,150	5,840	—	19,326	152	50	29,670
Strahan	—	—	182	—	—	—	91	273
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	—	4,472	—	—	—	—	4,472
Total Western Division	152	5,511	11,037	—	19,326	152	141	36,319
Grand Total	152	4,253,016	1,447,123	(*a*) 984,900	478,862	257,566	379,958	7,801,577
Percentage of Total	—	54.51	18.55	(*a*) 12.62	6.14	3.31	4.87	100.00

(*a*) Interest and redemption charges as from 28/2/55 were refunded to Hobart Tramways by the Metropolitan Transport Trust; similar charges will be refunded to Launceston Tramways as from 1/7/55.
(*b*) Includes loans for general purposes not specifically indicated.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT LOANS—SUMMARY

(i) *Municipal Loans*

YEAR	Loan Receipts during Financial Year			Loan Debt at close of Financial Year			Bank Overdraft as at close of Financial Year	Annual Liability (*a*)			Total of Sinking Funds as at end of Financial Year
	From State Government	From Other Sources	Total	To State Government	To Other Creditors	Total		Interest	Repayment of Loans (*b*)	Amount added to Sinking Fund	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1945-46 ..	—	237,916	237,916	151,390	2,500,073	2,651,463	17,967	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	319,379
1946-47 ..	—	283,271	283,271	144,115	2,619,118	2,763,233	11,186	105,161	146,837	(*d*)	285,433
1947-48 ..	—	189,600	189,600	140,662	2,677,237	2,817,899	71,719	109,567	174,014	(*d*)	337,224
1948-49 ..	—	412,576	412,576	129,088	2,959,114	3,088,202	104,916	113,886	190,145	(*d*)	354,359
1949-50 ..	—	699,980	699,980	122,710	3,486,547	3,609,257	146,087	133,638	200,204	(*d*)	355,196
1950-51 ..	—	929,920	929,920	114,399	4,152,543	4,266,942	193,910	151,871	237,289	(*d*)	377,557
1951-52 ..	—	1,277,065	1,277,065	106,206	5,120,234	5,226,440	402,710	186,153	263,009	(*d*)	337,170
1952-53 ..	1,500	1,090,560	1,092,060	100,118	5,849,691	5,949,809	294,947	221,840	255,933	69,117	298,865
1953-54 ..	35,000	1,173,922	1,208,922	127,110	6,673,085	6,800,195	20,131	266,724	275,895	52,525	268,749
1954-55 ..	—	1,397,875	1,397,875	118,165	7,683,412	7,801,577	7,361	319,585	303,197	50,610	226,063

(ii) *Marine Board Loans*

1945-46 ..	—	2,000	2,000	143,524	470,865	614,389	—	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	—
1946-47 ..	—	37,000	37,000	149,970	479,746	629,716	—	22,959	21,637	(*d*)	348
1947-48 ..	—	205,845	205,845	141,084	646,801	787,885	—	30,467	27,140	(*d*)	354
1948-49 ..	—	197,137	197,137	134,728	858,045	992,773	728	37,932	26,388	(*d*)	361
1949-50 ..	—	250,243	250,243	122,095	1,057,385	1,179,480	—	43,227	31,225	(*d*)	1,959
1950-51 ..	—	268,408	268,408	111,968	1,301,704	1,413,672	—	50,695	37,048	(*d*)	4,194
1951-52 ..	—	437,872	437,872	101,391	1,709,177	1,810,568	—	64,643	40,976	(*d*)	3,646
1952-53 ..	—	233,000	233,000	90,345	1,901,848	1,992,193	—	72,884	51,375	—	—
1953-54 ..	—	288,000	288,000	78,809	2,135,142	2,213,951	—	81,240	66,242	—	—
1954-55 ..	—	250,000	250,000	66,759	2,324,353	2,391,112	—	92,320	72,839	—	—

(*a*) See note (*b*) on page 13.
(*b*) See note (*c*) on page 13.
(*c*) Not available.
(*d*) Included with amounts shown under "Repayment of Loans."

MUNICIPALITIES

Loan Debt at Close of Financial Year, Classified According to Purpose—Summary

YEAR	Electric Light Supply	Drainage Sewerage, Water	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths	Trams and Transport	Council Property, including Plant, Tools, etc.	Recreation, Including Parks and Reserves	Other (*a*)	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1945-46	230	1,714,824	352,869	328,514	115,617	100,729	38,680	2,651,463
1946-47	225	1,726,969	413,956	355,120	114,021	94,732	58,210	2,763,233
1947-48	297	1,742,114	417,625	382,101	111,843	113,984	49,935	2,817,899
1948-49	196	1,750,928	601,500	432,346	99,410	149,530	54,292	3,088,202
1949-50	190	1,863,061	740,083	649,949	129,256	151,675	75,043	3,609,257
1950-51	183	2,000,037	1,147,501	764,477	145,899	171,828	37,017	4,266,942
1951-52	176	2,406,446	1,155,574	898,935	251,891	222,423	290,995	5,226,440
1952-53	168	2,930,561	1,118,002	954,643	433,792	224,149	288,494	5,949,809
1953-54	160	3,533,790	1,266,196	986,636	454,411	241,717	317,285	6,800,195
1954-55	152	4,253,016	1,447,123	(*b*) 984,900	478,862	257,566	379,958	7,801,577

(*a*) See note (*b*) on page 14.
(*b*) See note (*a*) on page 14.

MUNICIPALITIES

Loan Receipts and Expenditure—Summary

YEAR	LOAN RECEIPTS							LOAN EXPENDITURE		
	Ordinary Services			Business Undertakings			Total	Ordinary Services	Business Undertakings	Total
	From State Government	Other Sources	Total	From State Government	Other Sources	Total				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1946-47	—	157,161	157,161	—	126,110	126,110	283,271	83,179	120,192	203,371
1947-48	—	71,675	71,675	—	117,925	117,925	189,600	79,046	95,664	174,710
1948-49	—	249,115	249,115	—	163,461	163,461	412,576	189,497	196,499	385,996
1949-50	—	263,400	263,400	—	436,580	436,580	699,980	315,439	396,297	711,736
1950-51	—	480,070	480,070	—	449,850	449,850	929,920	347,347	449,703	797,050
1951-52	—	535,265	535,265	—	741,800	741,800	1,277,065	467,938	811,166	1,279,104
1952-53	—	286,690	286,690	1,500	803,870	805,370	1,092,060	350,754	732,011	1,082,765
1953-54	—	325,115	325,115	35,000	848,807	883,807	1,208,922	237,009	641,808	878,817
1954–55	—	433,060	433,060	—	964,815	964,815	1,397,875	403,833	799,846	1,203,679

MUNICIPALITIES

Property Valuation, Principal Rates, and Persons Employed, 1954–55

Municipality	Value of Ratable Property (*a*)			Principal Rates(*b*)		Persons Employed (*d*)			
						General Administration		All Other Services	
	Unimproved Capital Value	Total Capital Value	Assessed Annual Value	General	Road	Males	Females	Males	Females
	£	£	£	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	No.	No.	No.	No.
URBAN DIVISION									
Hobart	7,533,569	24,956,313	1,597,756	6 8	(*c*)	87	18	247	4
Launceston	4,252,523	14,240,327	1,016,062	4 4	(*c*)	45	12	470 (*e*)	14(*e*)
Glenorchy	2,425,954	12,597,444	663,780	0 4½	1 9	20	6	90	—
Total Urban Division	14,212,046	51,794,084	3,277,598	—	—	152	36	807	18
NORTH-WESTERN DIV.									
Burnie	2,804,100	12,371,349	604,678	0 1	1 11	9	4	49	5
Circular Head	845,330	2,240,951	140,599	0 8	2 8	4	3	28	—
Deloraine	754,240	1,827,805	101,086	0 4	2 10	3	2	13	—
Devonport	2,068,050	7,380,468	363,420	0 9½	1 10	9	5	53	1
Kentish	485,690	1,879,452	79,310	0 8	2 9	2	2	12	2
King Island	369,452	651,428	47,148	0 10	1 11	1	2	14	—
Latrobe	615,659	2,036,378	83,152	0 9	2 8	3	2	15	—
Penguin	491,283	1,831,955	81,999	0 5	1 8	2	1	10	3
Ulverstone	1,237,246	4,642,561	207,626	0 4¾	2 3	4	3	24	—
Wynyard	960,406	2,762,513	88,293	0 6	3 6	2	1	23	3
Total N.W. Division	10,631,456	37,624,860	1,797,311	—	—	39	25	241	14
NORTH-EASTERN DIV.									
Beaconsfield	676,070	2,139,811	117,173	0 2	2 6	5	4	26	1
Fingal	580,032	1,874,640	93,180	0 5	1 10	3	1	8	—
Flinders	130,974	278,539	16,445	1 3	4 8	1	1	3	1
George Town	199,668	454,645	77,394	0 9	2 6	3	2	3	—
Lilydale	330,808	865,097	51,365	0 10	2 4	2	2	11	—
Portland	196,312	667,166	28,471	1 0	2 0	1	—	6	—
Ringarooma	454,721	1,650,090	69,423	0 7	2 2	3	—	12	1
Scottsdale	408,053	1,110,075	53,113	0 8	2 4	2	—	15	1
Total N.E. Division	2,976,638	9,040,063	506,564	—	—	20	10	84	4
NORTH-MIDLAND DIV.									
Evandale	589,447	956,610	32,800	0 10	2 6	2	—	7	—
Longford	2,021,156	5,896,845	266,361	0 2½	1 2	6	2	19	4
St. Leonards	659,865	1,673,137	123,278	0 11	2 6	3	2	20	—
Westbury	784,523	1,591,661	94,497	0 8	2 6	3	—	15	—
Total N.-Mid. Div.	4,054,991	10,118,253	516,936	—	—	14	4	61	4
MIDLAND DIVISION									
Bothwell	615,531	1,000,935	45,246	0 4½	2 4	2	—	10	1
Campbell Town	580,246	1,190,197	54,282	0 6½	2 1	3	2	8	—
Hamilton	526,263	1,040,451	63,760	0 4	2 8	2	1	10	—
Oatlands	883,490	1,990,314	118,689	0 4½	2 0	3	—	17	1
Ross	433,532	684,636	26,310	1 0	2 1	1	1	5	—
Total Midland Div.	3,039,062	5,906,533	308,287	—	—	11	4	50	2
SOUTH-EASTERN DIV.									
Brighton	444,307	1,922,967	74,415	0 5	1 9	1	—	3	—
Clarence	1,491,101	6,661,812	282,518	0 2½	1 10	8	5	65	—
Glamorgan	253,289	574,358	21,077	0 9	1 9	1	—	2	—
Green Ponds	266,962	590,955	27,292	0 7	2 6	1	—	3	—
Richmond	447,145	1,702,110	67,029	0 5	1 5	1	—	7	—
Sorell	508,925	2,082,535	86,221	0 4	2 0	3	—	9	—
Spring Bay	187,357	480,954	26,984	1 0	2 3	2	—	9	—
Total S.E. Division	3,599,086	14,015,691	585,536	—	—	17	5	98	—
SOUTHERN DIVISION									
Bruny	44,081	166,072	8,233	1 10	2 1	1	—	5	—
Esperance	202,288	1,789,694	77,062	0 4	1 4	2	—	8	—
Huon	372,894	2,634,312	108,212	0 4	2 0	3	—	9	—
Kingborough	1,289,722	6,220,538	256,167	0 7	1 7	6	—	32	—
New Norfolk	900,521	6,020,629	277,093	0 3	1 8	4	2	36	2
Port Cygnet	225,148	1,450,434	58,170	0 4	1 9	2	1	10	—
Tasman	89,709	553,881	23,679	1 0	2 6	1	—	6	—
Total Southern Div.	3,124,363	18,835,560	808,616	—	—	19	3	106	2
EASTERN DIVISION									
Gormanston	2,126	24,691	7,331	2 8	1 9	1	—	1	—
Queenstown	40,142	420,555	79,091	0 7	2 6	4	1	12	1
Strahan	7,815	40,467	7,366	2 3	2 3	1	—	1	—
Waratah	72,248	142,616	8,226	2 3	2 0	1	—	1	—
Zeehan	28,800	220,530	39,324	0 6	3 0	2	1	5	—
Total Western Div.	151,131	848,859	141,338	—	—	9	2	20	1
GRAND TOTAL	41,788,773	148,183,903	7,942,186	—	—	281	89	1,467	45

(*a*) State Government valuation.
(*b*) Various other rates are also levied, often on sections of rate-payers only.
(*c*) Included in General Rate.
(*d*) Includes permanent and temporary employees at 30th June, 1955.
(*e*) Includes tramway employees; see note (*b*) on page 8.

WATERWORKS, 1954–55

Municipality	Properties Assessed	Persons Served with Water (Estimated)	Property Served		Capacity of Reservoir	Length of—		Cost of Construction to 30th June, 1955	Loan Debt at 30th June, 1955	Assessment (Rate in the £)
			Annual Value	Area (Estimated)		Aqueduct and Main	Reticulation			
	No.	No.	£	Acres	'000 Galls.	miles	miles	£	£	s. d.
Beaconsfield ..	2,213	4,750	55,653	1,500	30,500	15	22	103,466	76,285	2 0
Bothwell ..	125	600	5,465	593	141	2	2	5,755	2,217	1 10(a)
Brighton ..	74	305	8,534	500	50	1	3	4,700	4,324	1 0
Burnie ..	3,800	11,450	491,745	2,000	6,500	27	34	194,300	222,203	0 8
Campbell Town	458	1,050	10,862	200	120	2	14	17,255	14,935	2 5
Circular Head	1,167	3,200	45,386	1,860	4,500	14	9	33,205	27,618	2 0
Clarence ..	3,400	12,000	207,076	3,000	2,000	4	60	402,016	359,647	1 3
Deloraine ..	743	2,600	33,782	1,800	190	7	15	46,914	50,067	(a)
Devonport ..	3,500	9,500	330,000	1,700	4,500	15	48	156,000	154,421	1 8
Esperance ..	414	1,580	33,320	2,000	25	26	36	13,600	5,655	1 0
Evandale ..	225	1,100	4,743	2,317	111	18	50	4,000	2,044	2 6
Fingal ..	675	2,000	26,857	1,662	265	5	6	42,550	34,438	(a)
George Town ..	600	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,559	33,000	0 2
Glamorgan ..	146	350	3,946	320	130	2	3	15,500	13,679	4 0
Glenorchy ..	7,368	24,000	648,919	8,000	200,000	10	55	453,146	493,371	1 0
Gormanston ..	240	600	7,101	1,120	157	6	4	4,750	1,361	2 0
Hamilton ..	50	280	1,500	200	25	1	2	5,300	5,103	(a)
Hobart ..	17,851	55,000	1,597,756	6,531	578,000	92	164	911,990	552,026	0 11¾
Huon ..	602	5,110	61,605	10,000	300	30	41	28,050	9,590	(a)
Kentish ..	588	1,665	28,618	1,100	600	10	7	57,773	46,245	1 6
Kingborough ..	1,715	5,050	94,000	8,500	875	21	14	115,015	90,519	(a)
King Island ..	254	700	8,967	640	50	1	3	25,401	24,233	2 6
Latrobe ..	976	3,080	35,009	7,555	850	27	15	65,939	78,300	(a)
Launceston ..	14,015	48,968	1,099,344	9,300	10,092	35	136	696,489	312,851	(a)
Lilydale ..	133	410	3,772	1,150	66	4	4	3,900	1,424	(a)
Longford ..	1,143	2,799	94,991	1,130	647	7	27	55,475	58,077	(a)
New Norfolk ..	1,204	5,684	150,555	300	12,900	21	9	85,482	70,565	(a)
Oatlands ..	249	700	11,255	2,000	12,500	12	4	15,000	6,995	2 4
Penguin ..	410	1,880	32,209	200	1,500	2	3	34,196	29,632	1 8
Port Cygnet ..	391	1,564	23,927	2,750	400	9	6	41,078	30,445	2 2
Portland ..	218	700	10,546	666	13,000	5	6	5,387	1,871	2 0
Queenstown	1,372	4,485	64,360	400	1,207	1	13	9,500	2,860	0 6
Ringarooma ..	325	1,036	17,569	5,100	501	10	6	16,700	10,684	(a)
Ross	189	166	3,644	150	133	3	5	7,200	4,300	2 6
Scottsdale ..	1,145	2,269	29,531	4,650	480	14	16	40,300	33,152	(a)
Sorell	179	394	5,913	400	180	5	4	14,850	19,341	2 0
Spring Bay ..	300	800	7,382	1,230	80	8	3	18,100	24,995	(a)
St. Leonards	320	1,200	10,500	5,000	236	5	3	48,100	50,476	1 6
Ulverstone ..	2,275	5,300	141,403	850	900	8	12	87,770	60,397	0 11
Westbury ..	637	1,892	10,629	2,450	90	6	12	53,206	53,529	(a)
Wynyard ..	1,293	3,229	40,818	1,720	350	10	11	65,200	52,356	(a)
TOTALS ..	72,982	229,446	5,499,192	102,544	885,151	501	887	4,036,117	3,125,231	—

(a) See notes in table below for full or additional details.

NOTES ON ASSESSMENT (RATE IN THE £) FOR WATER SUPPLY (SEE TABLE ABOVE)

Municipality	Particulars
Bothwell ..	Plus special charge of 12*s.* 6*d.* per connection.
Deloraine ..	Deloraine 6*d.*; Mole Creek 2*s.* 6*d.*
Fingal ..	Cornwall £1 per house; Fingal 10*d.*; St. Marys 3*s.*; Avoca 3*s.*
Hamilton ..	£6 per tenement; £2 per vacant allotment.
Huon	Huonville 9*d.*; Franklin 1*s.*; Castle Forbes Bay £4 per tap; Judbury 2*s.*; Mountain River 1*s.* 6*d.*; Swamp Road 9*d.*
Kingborough ..	Kingston Beach £5 per house; Taroona £4; Margate and Snug £6; Blackmans Bay £5.
Latrobe ..	Latrobe 2*s.* 1*d.*; Spreyton 3*s.* 6*d.*; Port Sorell 2*s.* 6*d.*
Launceston ..	City 1*s.*; Suburban 2*s.*
Lilydale ..	Town Area £3 5*s.* per house; outside area £3 17*s.* 6*d.*
Longford ..	Longford and Cressy 11*d.*; Perth 1*s.*
New Norfolk	Town Area 8*d.*; outside area £4 10*s.* per connection; Sorell Creek £5; Granton and National Park £6.
Ringarooma ..	Ringarooma 1*s.* 6*d.*; Ledgerwood 3*s.*; Branxholm 2*s.* 6*d.*
Scottsdale ..	Scottsdale 1*s.* 8*d.*; Jetsonville 2*s.* 6*d.*; Bridport 2*s.* 6*d.*
Spring Bay ..	Triabunna 1*s.*; Orford 3*s.*
Westbury ..	Westbury, Hagley and Bracknell 2*s.*; Hadspen flat rate.
Wynyard ..	Wynyard 2*s.*; Somerset 2*s.* 6*d.*

L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

EDUCATION, HOSPITALS, &c., 1954-55

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

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Part IX.—Section I

EDUCATION, HOSPITALS, &c., 1954-55

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1. EDUCATION

STRUCTURE OF GOVERNMENT EDUCATION SYSTEM IN TASMANIA

General.—Education is free, secular and compulsory from the age of six to sixteen years.

Levels of Education.—(1) Sub-Primary; (2) Primary; (3) Secondary.

Sub-Primary.—Pre-Schools (subsidized by State) cater for infants prior to entry to Kindergarten.

Primary.—Primary Schools and Area Schools contain primary departments, comprising six grades (I–VI). Entry is at age six years and the normal age for movement to the secondary level is at age twelve years.

Secondary.—The three sources of secondary education are: (1) High Schools and Technical High Schools; (2) "Modern" (or secondary) grades of Primary Schools or Area Schools; (3) Modern Schools (i.e. with no primary grades attached).

High Schools and Technical High Schools.—Selection for entry is based on general accrediting and an ability test. The course of studies covers a period of five years; at the end of the fourth year, successful students become eligible for the Schools Board Certificate (awarded on the results of internal examination and general accrediting). Matriculation is attempted at the end of the fifth year and is obtained partly on the results of external examination and partly on subjects passed for the Schools Board Certificate in the previous year. Matriculation is necessary for University entrance while the Schools Board Certificate gives entry to Technical Diploma and Certificate Courses available at Senior Technical Colleges.

Modern Grades of Primary and Area Schools.—"Modern" is the term used to describe the secondary departments of these schools. The course of studies covers a period of three years (Grades VII–IX). Education is given a vocational bias; e.g. in area schools, subjects associated with primary industries are taught with the aid of experimental plots, workshops and specialist teachers. Pupils are awarded the Modern Schools Certificate at the end of the course on the results of internal examinations and general accrediting.

Note on Area Schools.—Area Schools are being established in rural districts with the object of centralising and intensifying educational facilities and opportunities. This development dependent on the free transport of children from outlying areas has caused the closing of many one-teacher schools and explains the reason for the decrease in number of schools while the school population continues to rise.

NUMBER OF STATE SCHOOLS AND ENROLMENT, 1954

District	No. of Schools	Aggregate Enrolment of Scholars during the year			Average Daily Attendance
		Males	Females	Total	
High Schools—					
Burnie	1	213	204	417	414
Circular Head	1	69	88	157	143
Devonport	1	295	256	551	502
Hobart	2	502	957	1,459	1,349
Launceston	1	251	587	838	759
Scottsdale	1	63	77	140	121
Ulverstone	1	84	88	172	158
Technical High—					
Hobart	1	688	—	688	626
Launceston	1	531	—	531	472
Queenstown	1	147	92	239	215
Area Schools (*a*)—					
Beaconsfield	1	271	264	535	402
Brighton	1	162	152	314	260
Bruny	1	64	57	121	99
Campbell Town	1	154	133	287	234
Circular Head	2	272	284	556	360
Deloraine	2	413	361	774	642
Esperance	1	195	196	391	344
Fingal	1	194	210	404	325
Flinders	1	89	92	181	152
George Town	1	264	252	516	355
Huon	1	512	460	972	762
Kentish	2	428	366	794	633
Kingborough	1	277	240	517	397
King Island	1	173	209	382	295
Latrobe	1	101	77	178	145
Lilydale	1	194	207	401	300
Longford	1	157	147	304	238
New Norfolk	2	420	382	802	522
Oatlands	1	177	172	349	267
Port Cygnet	1	172	163	335	271
Portland	1	111	126	237	200
Richmond	1	115	103	218	175
Ringarooma	1	126	117	243	204
Sorell	1	201	175	376	304
Tasman	1	128	124	252	197
Ulverstone	1	128	114	242	202
Westbury	2	199	180	379	303
Wynyard	2	309	311	620	473
Primary (*a*)—					
Beaconsfield	3	283	264	547	407
Bothwell	2	121	104	225	160
Brighton	2	73	86	159	126
Bruny	1	13	11	24	19
Burnie	15	1,482	1,251	2,733	2,294
Campbell Town	3	48	52	100	70

District	No. of Schools	Aggregate Enrolment of Scholars during the year			Average Daily Attendance
		Males	Females	Total	
Circular Head	10	618	582	1,200	915
Clarence	8	889	818	1,707	1,285
Deloraine	9	244	179	423	333
Devonport	7	970	928	1,898	1,566
Esperance	5	166	159	325	261
Evandale	1	115	93	208	169
Fingal	10	378	316	694	380
Flinders	1	29	27	56	40
George Town	—	—	—	—	—
Glamorgan	4	77	100	177	143
Glenorchy	13	2,412	2,247	4,659	3,646
Gormanston	1	64	50	114	94
Green Ponds	2	56	57	113	88
Hamilton	11	562	516	1,078	747
Hobart	27	3,723	3,272	6,995	5,460
Huon	4	135	126	261	210
Kentish	3	104	99	203	169
Kingborough	11	624	559	1,183	875
King Island	4	139	141	280	188
Latrobe	5	281	282	563	462
Launceston	17	3,224	3,275	6,499	4,880
Lilydale	3	134	140	274	200
Longford	5	225	242	467	356
New Norfolk	13	811	759	1,570	1,089
Oatlands	7	133	125	258	188
Penguin	7	403	335	738	593
Portland	3	41	28	69	56
Queenstown	4	536	394	930	850
Richmond	2	29	28	57	45
Ringarooma	5	302	260	562	440
Ross	1	49	52	101	80
St. Leonards	7	475	322	797	627
Scottsdale	2	351	326	677	122
Sorell	3	98	89	187	153
Spring Bay	5	137	129	266	217
Strahan	1	69	74	143	106
Tasman	—	—	—	—	—
Ulverstone	7	786	761	1,547	1,116
Waratah	2	60	46	106	77
Westbury	4	104	110	214	169
Wynyard	5	515	398	913	806
Zeehan	6	328	338	666	502
Totals High	8	1,477	2,257	3,734	3,446
Totals Tech. H.	3	1,366	92	1,458	1,313
Totals Primary (*a*)	271	22,416	20,550	42,966	32,779
Totals Area (*a*)	34	6,006	5,674	11,680	9,061
GRAND TOTAL	316	31,265	28,573	59,838	46,599

(*a*) Primary and Modern Grades.

STATE AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS—AGES OF SCHOLARS, 1954

Establishments	Number of Scholars— Under 7 Years	7 Years and Under 13 Years	13 Years and Over	Total Scholars
State Schools (*a*)				
Technical High	—	92	1,284	1,376
High	—	577	3,048	3,625
Primary (*b*)	9,174	23,486	4,508	37,168
Area (*b*)	1,197	6,078	2,670	9,945
GRAND TOTAL	10,371	30,233	11,510	52,114
Private Schools (*c*)				
With Secondary Grades	458	2,054	2,016	4,528
Without Secondary Grades	1,294	3,322	915	5,531
GRAND TOTAL	1,752	5,376	2,931	10,059
Establishments for Care of Children (*d*)	42	143	26	211
Institute for Blind and Deaf (*d*)	13	26	11	50
GRAND TOTAL	12,178	35,778	14,478	62,434

(*a*) As at 1st August, 1954. (*b*) Includes pupils in Modern grades. (*c*) As at 31st December, 1954. (*d*) As at 30th June, 1954.

STATE SCHOOLS—ATTENDANCE AND EXPENDITURE, 1945 TO 1954

Year	Primary, Area and Modern Schools: Schools	Scholars: Average Weekly Enrolment	Scholars: Average No. in Daily Attendance	Expenditure from Revenue: Total Amount (*a*)	Per Scholar: Enrolled	Per Scholar: In Daily Attendance	High Schools and Technical High Schools: Schools	Scholars: Average Weekly Enrolment	Scholars: Average No. in Daily Attendance	Expenditure from Revenue: Total Amount (*a*)	Per Scholar: Enrolled	Per Scholar: In Daily Attendance
	No.	No.	No.	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	No.	No.	No.	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1945 ..	346	28,280	25,139	431,403	15 2 1	17 3 3	7 (*b*)	2,294	2,183	62,718	27 6 10	28 14 7
1946 ..	334	28,996	25,668	502,619	17 6 8	19 11 8	7 (*b*)	2,287	2,187	78,246	34 4 3	35 15 6
1947 ..	325	30,874	27,424	580,070	18 15 7	21 3 0	10 (*c*)	3,191	3,059	140,358	43 19 7	45 19 7
1948 ..	318	32,179	28,175	697,791	21 13 1	24 15 3	10 (*c*)	3,650	3,465	164,096	44 19 1	47 7 1
1949 ..	304	33,524	29,838	822,696	24 10 10	27 11 3	10 (*c*)	3,821	3,627	185,510	48 11 0	51 3 1
1950 ..	322	35,664	31,936	974,555	27 6 5	30 10 3	10 (*c*)	3,986	3,785	207,352	52 0 1	54 15 4
1951 ..	314	37,925	33,309	1,108,458	29 4 6	33 5 4	10 (*c*)	4,299	4,054	277,578	64 11 4	68 9 2
1952 ..	313	40,935	36,423	1,430,975	34 19 2	39 5 5	10 (*c*)	4,584	4,264	363,540	79 6 0	85 5 1
1953 ..	314	43,868	39,391	1,574,979	35 18 1	39 19 3	11 (*c*)	4,724	4,496	423,986	89 15 0	94 6 0
1954 ..	305	45,756	41,840	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	11 (*c*)	5,724	4,759	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)

(*a*) Exclusive of cost of buildings and repairs. (*b*) Technical High Schools excluded—finances not comparable in these years.
(*c*) Technical High Schools included. (*d*) Not yet available.

TEACHERS IN STATE SCHOOLS, 1945 TO 1954

Year	Head Teachers: Certificated M.	Head Teachers: Certificated F.	Head Teachers: Uncertificated M.	Head Teachers: Uncertificated F.	Assistant Teachers: Certificated M.	Assistant Teachers: Certificated F.	Assistant Teachers: Uncertificated M.	Assistant Teachers: Uncertificated F.	In Training: College M.	In Training: College F.	In Training: Schools: Students M.	In Training: Schools: Students F.	In Training: Schools: Monitors M.	In Training: Schools: Monitors F.	Special M.	Special F.	Subsidised M.	Subsidised F.	Temporary: Adult M.	Temporary: Adult F.	Temporary: Junior M.	Temporary: Junior F.	Total M.	Total F.
1945 ..	226	44	6	32	107	190	47	119	26	81	35	96	1	98	48	98	—	5	2	153	—	97	498	1,013
1946 ..	229	43	4	25	114	193	43	125	32	60	38	93	1	95	51	83	—	2	3	121	—	79	515	919
1947 ..	200	21	6	19	102	208	22	138	99	91	36	107	2	109	56	56	—	—	3	131	1	102	527	982
1948 ..	217	18	6	21	122	285	2	75	48	127	30	53	—	153	55	65	—	—	4	127	—	135	484	1,059
1949 ..	218	11	6	32	113	310	2	87	101	145	26	29	2	119	48	75	—	—	4	113	2	147	522	1,068
1950 ..	215	9	22	19	117	261	13	167	84	141	25	29	—	138	45	79	—	—	6	127	4	186	531	1,156
1951 ..	213	7	10	18	164	306	7	164	83	152	—	—	1	140	90	58	—	—	16	112	8	133	592	1,090
1952 ..	208	10	15	15	118	234	57	258	80	156	—	—	—	134	132	94	—	—	3	177	12	250	625	1,328
1953 ..	206	11	15	12	184	296	7	247	79	171	—	—	—	126	132	87	—	—	4	174	12	309	639	1,433
1954 ..	214	9	8	—	196	288	4	267	87	225	—	—	—	128	138	90	—	—	7	253	13	321	667	1,581

PRIVATE SCHOOLS (WITH SECONDARY GRADES) 1945 TO 1954

Year	No. of Schools	Teachers: Permanent M.	Teachers: Permanent F.	Teachers: Visiting M.	Teachers: Visiting F.	Accommodation for Students	Total Students—On Roll December Quarter: Under 7 yrs.	7 yrs. & under 13	13 yrs. & upwards	Total M.	Total F.	Average Daily Attendance M.	Average Daily Attendance F.	Bursaries and Scholarships: No.	Bursaries and Scholarships: Amount
		M.	F.	M.	F.	No.	No.	No.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.	No.	£
1945 ..	13	50	90	13	25	3,660	298	1,350	1,433	1,441	1,640	1,317	1,395	66	1,601
1946 ..	13	38	109	13	33	3,940	406	1,469	1,554	1,647	1,782	1,492	1,591	73	1,956
1947 ..	13	51	99	15	35	4,260	347	1,640	1,527	1,671	1,843	1,536	1,657	48	1,291
1948 ..	13	51	109	14	34	4,260	398	1,665	1,525	1,709	1,879	1,572	1,701	62	1,472
1949 ..	13	52	114	11	30	4,325	385	1,805	1,545	1,803	1,932	1,645	1,744	64	1,494
1950 ..	13	55	111	16	40	4,470	357	1,889	1,653	1,896	2,003	1,766	1,759	88	2,309
1951 ..	13	59	114	13	33	4,610	408	1,887	1,775	1,950	2,120	1,816	1,895	69	1,928
1952 ..	13	65	119	11	36	4,585	414	2,003	1,829	2,007	2,239	1,871	2,154	70	2,835
1953 ..	13	72	126	10	30	4,640	458	2,033	1,867	2,032	2,326	1,894	2,156	62	2,358
1954 ..	13	72	122	14	29	4,910	458	2,054	2,016	2,130	2,398	1,898	2,211	73	2,295

TECHNICAL SCHOOLS

Year ended 31st December, 1954

Heading	Number of Schools	Teachers				Students				Receipts			Expenditure					
		Full Time		Part-time		Aggregate Enrolment		Average Attendance		Government Grant	Other	Total	Salaries	Equipment	Maintenance, &c.	Buildings	Other	Total
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Technical High Schools—																		
Hobart	1	35	2	—	—	662	—	632	—	88,415	—	88,415	39,668	3,169	7,953	36,436	1,189	88,415
Launceston	1	24	5	—	—	498	—	467	—	48,027	—	48,027	33,136	3,099	6,874	2,989	1,929	48,027
Queenstown	1	12	4	—	—	140	87	131	81	23,868	—	23,868	19,161	1,075	3,027	—	605	23,868
Total	3	71	11	—	—	1,300	87	1,230	81	160,310	—	160,310	91,965	7,343	17,854	39,425	3,723	160,310
Senior Technical Colleges and Schools of Mines—																		
Hobart	1	26	6	81	14	1,963	1,165	1,902	1,041	83,577	—	83,577	54,495	10,072	7,433	9,551	2,026	83,577
Launceston	1	15	5	53	18	1,068	972	1,006	903	48,491	—	48,491	32,482	10,163	4,003	722	1,121	48,491
Queenstown	1	—	—	22	4	227	140	166	70	9,236	—	9,236	2,847	2,718	2,698	—	973	9,236
Zeehan	1	—	—	3	1	12	22	8	20	561	—	561	459	77	22	—	3	561
Burnie	1	8	—	34	4	211	125	167	94	16,713	—	16,713	11,719	2,280	1,166	798	750	16,713
Devonport	1	7	—	11	5	301	269	237	166	26,270	—	26,270	9,749	8,829	1,045	6,093	554	26,270
Rosebery	1	—	—	7	3	60	20	34	14	1,197	—	1,197	1,000	77	94	—	26	1,197
Ulverstone	1	3	1	6	2	39	98	30	88	5,742	—	5,742	3,979	1,580	140	—	43	5,742
Smithton	1	—	—	4	2	9	71	6	32	556	—	556	353	113	86	—	4	556
Total	9	59	12	221	53	3,890	2,882	3,556	2,428	192,343	—	192,343	117,083	35,909	16,687	17,164	5,500	192,343
Senior Technical Classes (*a*)—																		
Launceston	1	—	—	4	2	40	57	26	38	234	—	234	229	—	5	—	—	234
George Town	1	—	—	5	2	26	22	21	19	692	—	692	652	11	29	—	—	692
Bronte	1	—	—	3	—	22	—	14	—	286	—	286	172	110	4	—	—	286
Wynyard	1	—	—	—	1	—	24	—	16	111	—	111	108	—	3	—	—	111
Total	4	—	—	12	5	88	103	61	73	1,323	—	1,323	1,161	121	41	—	—	1,323
GRAND TOTAL	16	130	23	233	58	5,278	3,072	4,847	2,582	353,976	—	353,976	210,209	43,373	34,582	56,589	9,223	353,976

Decennial Summary 1945 to 1954

Year Ended 31st December—1945	9	58	200	3,889	3,079	38,824	9,538	48,362	42,038	—	—	—	4,794	46,832
1946	10	70	249	5,100	3,976	56,115	4,534	60,649	49,720	—	—	—	5,221	54,941
1947	10	75	256	5,095	4,107	78,160	—	78,160	54,883	—	—	—	23,277	78,160
1948	11	93	252	5,519	4,347	103,691	—	103,691	72,815	7,956	19,168	3,679	73	103,691
1949	12	84	254	5,953	4,890	118,301	—	118,301	84,015	10,537	14,266	5,319	4,164	118,301
1950	12	81	269	6,201	5,038	122,177	—	122,177	92,137	11,476	10,547	6,224	1,793	122,177
1951	12	98	284	6,409	5,240	157,055	—	157,055	115,512	9,223	25,245	3,200	3,875	157,055
1952	12	120	275	6,816	5,926	237,774	—	237,774	173,046	21,011	36,239	2,349	5,129	237,774
1953	12	134	292	6,885	5,811	324,449	—	324,449	187,874	42,064	13,449	66,613	14,449	324,449
1954 (*b*)	16	153	291	8,350	7,429	353,976	—	353,976	210,209	43,373	34,582	56,589	9,223	353,976

(*a*) Senior Technical Classes held in schools other than Senior Technical Colleges or Schools of Mines.
(*b*) Includes schools in which Senior Technical Classes are held.

ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE BY THE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
Year Ended 31*st December*, 1953 (*f*)

Heading	Total	General	Primary Grades	Modern Grades	High	Technical High	Senior Technical	Teachers' Training	Other(*a*)
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Administration	(*b*) 107,501	—	53,249	22,007	22,007	—	10,238	—	—
Co-ordinate Activities	47,707	(*c*) 42,933	2,145	1,249	1,377	—	—	—	3
Instruction	1,687,078	10,929	849,455	243,584	186,389	98,045	116,676	86,699	95,301
Operation School Plant	123,475	—	62,082	30,050	18,760	4,280	6,108	149	2,046
Maintenance School Plant	71,876	11,055	25,600	17,129	8,174	4,862	4,610	23	423
Auxiliary Costs	367,512	62,530	140,957	84,732	52,784	17,114	1,334	7,021	1,040
Fixed Charges	96,761	36,139	31,464	11,276	7,792	2,402	2,851	2,432	2,405
Total	2,501,910	163,586	1,164,952	410,027	297,283	126,703	141,817	96,324	101,218
Capital (Loan Expend.)	634,354	12,784	274,608	218,207	34,826	52,363	37,978	—	3,588
Total	3,136,264	176,370	1,439,560	628,234	332,109	179,066	179,795	96,324	104,806
Revenue	45,091	20,057	10,063	6,691	2,783	1,470	575	2,142	1,310
Net Expenditure (*e*)	3,091,173	156,313	1,429,497	621,543	329,326	177,596	179,220	94,182	103,496

(*a*) Includes: Visual Aids, Physical Education and Correspondence.
(*b*) Includes Inspectors £20,469 and other amounts included with general staff.
(*c*) Includes Medical and Dental £32,585.
(*d*) Revenue: in addition the following amounts were received as Credits to Department Estimates—Primary and Secondary £12,622, Senior Technical £23; Total £12,645.
(*e*) Net Expenditure includes amounts spent by other Departments.
(*f*) Analysis of expenditure during 1954 not yet available.

ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE BY THE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT, 1948 TO 1954

Year Ended 31st December	Total Expenditure	General	Primary Grades	Modern Grades	High Schools	Technical High	Senior Technical	Training of Teachers	Other
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1948	1,177,380	128,932	606,829	157,114	116,624	86,769	44,561	20,851	15,700
1949	1,453,259	131,835	678,151	249,366	128,316	86,910	96,882	47,201	34,598
1950	1,775,987	148,289	812,519	275,510	174,193	141,869	98,977	51,944	72,686
1951	2,298,489	140,799	1,010,937	452,854	241,370	171,686	131,675	52,248	96,920
1952	2,690,929	143,993	1,183,958	533,343	322,982	186,434	149,342	82,661	88,216
1953	3,091,173	156,313	1,429,497	621,543	329,326	177,596	179,220	94,182	103,496
1954	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)

(*a*) Not yet available.

FUNCTIONAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART AND RESEARCH
For the Year 1954–55

	£	£	Per Cent. on Total
Tasmanian University and Engineering School	—	172,854	5.17
Education Department—			
Salaries of Staff for Administration, &c.	81,228		
State Schools Generally (Salaries, &c.)	1,683,923		
Travelling Expenses, Director, Inspectors, &c.	12,639		
Repairs to State Schools	102,551		
Rents, Transfer Allowances, School Furniture and Fittings, Requisites, &c.	55,329		
School Cleaning and General Maintenance, Including Cleansing Out-offices and Fuel	138,154		
Boards of Advice	535		
Stationery and Stores, Printing and Advertising, Postal Charges, Telegrams, &c.	16,271		
Conveyance of Scholars and Fares	304,859		
Free Stock Books, Materials	3,743		
Subsidies to Teachers of Subsidised Schools	—		
Bursaries Board	7,500		
Experimental Rural Area Schools	24,135		
Visual Education	17,936		
Kindergarten Schools	2,500		
Miscellaneous	48,076	2,499,379	74.80
Technical Education		305,737	9.15
Education and Keep of Deaf, Dumb and Blind		14,022	.42
Agricultural Education—			
Bursaries and Farm, Scottsdale and Hagley		4,880	.15
Adult Education		30,220	.90
Science, Art and Research—			
Tasmanian State and Children's Library	75,423		
Public Libraries, Museums	21,446		
Art, Literary and Other	8,894	105,763	3.17
Total		3,132,855	93.76
Proportion of Interest, Exchange and Sinking Fund Chargeable to Education Department		208,390	6.24
Total		3,341,245	100.00

Net Loan Expenditure During Year on Education £1,288,594

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA, 1954

TEACHING STAFF AND STUDENTS	M.	F.	Total
Teaching Staff			
Number of Professors	15	—	15
Number of Lecturers and Demonstrators	54	5	59
Number of Miscellaneous Assistants	18	2	20
Total	87	7	94
Students Enrolled for the Following Courses			
Arts	120	108	228
Science	97	19	116
Law	52	3	55
Commerce/Economics	89	6	95
Engineering	56	—	56
Education (*a*)	26	7	33
Other (*b*)	72	54	126
Total	512	197	709

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

INCOME	£
Grants	
State Government	162,556
Commonwealth Govt.	56,195
Research	16,222
Interest, Donations, &c.	4,011
Students and Candidates fees	30,739
Other	5,011
Total	274,734

EXPENDITURE	£
Salaries	
Teaching	122,033
Laboratory	24,619
Other	35,843
Scholarships, Bursaries, &c.	3,894
Publications	7,681
Examination Expenses	2,788
Buildings and Grounds	16,692
Equipment	20,512
Other	36,215
Total	270,277

(*a*) Postgraduate Diploma Course.
(*b*) Includes 49 male and 30 female students taking one or more odd subjects.

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA, 1945–1954

Particulars	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Professors	12	13	14	15	15	16	16	15	15	15
Lecturers and Demonstrators	28	29	34	46	47	48	48	56	57	59
Miscellaneous Assistants	3	15	11	15	12	16	23	22	23	20
Total Students Enrolled	503	663	713	665	599	673	558	570	674	709
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Receipts										
Government Grants	24,669	36,595	44,719	83,331	105,860	130,892	189,937	193,536	206,229	218,751
Other	15,192	21,947	29,661	34,714	42,306	36,550	50,987	31,417	43,048	55,983
Total Receipts	39,861	58,542	74,380	118,045	148,166	167,442	240,924	224,953	249,277	274,734
Total Expenditure	37,317	54,035	73,355	114,030	138,083	171,439	215,657	230,918	242,383	270,277

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA

New Students Matriculated and Degrees Granted by Examination

Period	New Students Matriculated	M.A.		B.A.		M.Sc.		B.Sc.		LL.M.		LL.B.		B.Com.		Other		Total			Yearly Average
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	
1891–1895	41	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	1
1896–1900	89	4	2	8	9	—	1	6	1	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	29	13	42	8
1901–1905	130	3	6	7	14	1	—	5	—	2	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	33	20	53	10
1906–1910	135	5	4	6	7	5	—	8	3	1	—	17	—	—	—	2(*a*)	—	44	14	58	11
1911–1915	203	3	3	15	13	4	—	12	—	3	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	54	16	70	14
1916–1920	214	8	3	20	14	1	—	15	—	1	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	53	17	70	14
1921–1925	276	4	4	33	27	—	—	23	2	2	—	16	—	5	3	1(*b*)	—	84	36	120	24
1926–1930	327	1	2	25	34	2	—	26	1	1	—	20	—	12	4	19	—	106	41	147	29
1931–1935	296	6	2	47	46	3	—	30	1	1	—	14	2	14	4	26	—	141	55	196	39
1936–1940	326	4	4	35	39	1	—	26	4	—	—	19	—	13	4	19	—	117	51	168	33
1941–1945	385	6	4	28	56	5	—	32	5	—	—	—	1	22	5	14	—	107	71	178	35
1946–1950	673	5	3	52	63	11	—	106	17	—	—	41	2	50	4	57	1	322	90	412	82
1951–1954	467	4	1	84	67	2	1	89	10	1	—	22	—	47	4	59	1	308	84	392	98
Total	3,562	53	38	366	389	35	2	378	44	12	—	201	5	163	28	197	2	1405	508	1913	30
1950	132	3	1	15	12	2	—	38	5	—	—	14	—	17	1	17	—	106	19	125	—
1951	96	—	—	17	18	—	—	29	3	—	—	9	—	19	1	21	—	95	22	117	—
1952	106	—	—	23	16	1	—	32	2	—	—	4	—	12	—	9	—	81	18	99	—
1953	145	3	—	25	17	—	1	15	3	1	—	6	—	8	2	19	1	77	24	101	—
1954	120	1	1	19	16	1	—	13	2	—	—	3	—	8	1	10	—	55	20	75	—

(*a*) B.M.E. (afterwards discontinued). (*b*) D.Sc.

PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS, 1950 TO 1954

Particulars		Schools Board Certificate					Matriculation Examination (Secondary Schools)				
		1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
Total Examined	No.	600	752	919	1,028	1,179	354	352	407	457	522
For Whole Examination	No.	560	701	859	962	1,102	211	233	264	277	332
For Separate Subjects	No.	40	51	60	66	77	143	119	143	180	190
Passed Whole Examination	No.	370	501	587	725	780	125	124	153	116	137
Passed Whole Examination	%	66	71	68	76	71	59	53	58	42	41
Passed One or More Subjects (*a*)	No.	217	250	305	283	390	180	180	201	272	298
Failed in All Subjects (*b*)	No.	13	1	27	20	9	49	48	53	69	87

NOTE.—The Intermediate Examination was discontinued in the year 1940 and replaced by the Schools Board Certificate. The Leaving Examination was discontinued in the year 1946 and replaced by the Matriculation Examination (Secondary Schools).

(*a*) Excludes those who passed the whole examination, but includes those who sat for separate subjects.

(*b*) Includes those who sat for separate subjects.

ESTABLISHMENTS FOR THE CARE OF CHILDREN

Number of Children Maintained During 1954–55

Name of Establishment	Religious Denomination	Sex	Inmates						Average Daily Number
			At beginning of Year	Admitted	Discharged	Died	Remaining at End of Year		
							Wards of State	Other	
			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Homes—									
Hobart—Boys' Home	Protestant	M.	30	11	10	—	31	—	32
St. Joseph's Orphanage	R.C.	F.	56	6	3	—	31	28	58
S.A. Girls' Home	S.A.	F.	47	9	13	—	28	15	44
Launceston—Girls' Indust. School	Undenominational	F.	26	20	10	—	19	17	39
Boys' Home	Undenominational	M.	39	12	9	—	42	—	43
Total	—	—	198	58	45	—	151	60	216
Institute for the Blind and Deaf, Hobart	Undenominational	M.	44	13	7	—	—	50	61
		F.							
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine	—	M.	47	51	63	—	35	—	40
Total	—	—	91	64	70	—	35	50	101
GRAND TOTAL	—	—	289	122	115	—	186	110	317

Receipts and Expenditure for the Year 1954–55

Name of Establishment	Receipts				Expenditure			
	From Private Sources	From Government(*a*)	From Other Sources	Total	Salaries	Maintenance	Other	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Homes—								
Hobart—Boys' Home	1,385	5,257	816	7,458	1,663	3,732	2,590	7,985
St. Joseph's Orphanage	4,621	8,813	12,718	26,152	419	5,769	13,436	19,624
S.A. Girls' Home	1,193	2,300	384	3,877	859	2,860	534	4,253
Launceston—Girls' Ind. School	2,526	2,864	1,170	6,560	3,249	2,507	894	6,650
Boys' Home	610	5,500	4,539	10,649	2,246	3,256	6,536	12,038
Total	10,335	24,734	19,627	54,696	8,436	18,124	23,990	50,550
Institute for the Blind and Deaf, Hobart	2,806	6,466	981	10,253	6,612	3,475	166	10,253
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine	—	24,475	2,003	26,478	17,390	7,191	1,897	26,478
GRAND TOTAL	13,141	55,675	22,611	91,427	32,438	28,790	26,053	87,281

NOTE.—With the exception of the Ashley Boys' Home (situated at State Farm, Deloraine), the above institutions are privately managed.

(*a*) Net cost to State.

2. HOSPITALS

PUBLIC HOSPITALS

Year	Beds Available		In-Patients				Births (Total Deliveries)	Out-Patients		
			No. Treated		Ave. Daily No.			No. Treated	Total Attend'ces	Ave. No. of visits per patient
	General	Maternity	General	Maternity	General	Maternity				
1950–51	1,225	213	22,477	4,029	810.2	125.6	3,270	84,019	266,423	3.2
1951–52	1,217	214	23,653	4,243	788.9	126.5	3,474	85,727	264,804	3.1
1952–53	1,188	203	24,017	4,193	814.7	119.1	3,460	83,664	281,200	3.4
1953–54	1,185	203	24,868	4,018	798.0	110.9	3,271	90,032	298,203	3.3
1954–55	1,190	211	24,859	4,153	796.0	110.5	3,302	91,605	304,967	3.3

BUSH NURSING (UNDER CONTROL OF PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT)

Year	Visits to Nurses	Visits by Nurses	Nursing Days in Hospitals	Maternity Cases	Ante-Natal Cases	Child Welfare Visits	School Visits	Mileage	Fees Earned £	Ward Beds
1945–46	10,504	5,756	3,972	272	1,209	7,165	213	29,649	2,422	39
1946–47	13,287	5,883	4,887	306	1,542	6,072	199	30,396	718	49
1947–48	16,042	6,293	5,431	329	1,641	6,916	154	35,506	—	45
1948–49	18,253	6,670	3,847	261	1,467	7,017	170	35,499	713	51
1949–50	24,650	6,221	5,025	323	1,701	7,804	140	39,845	699	51
1950–51	31,182	7,195	4,449	278	1,823	7,172	114	42,607	903	50
1951–52	38,606	7,104	4,817	323	2,103	5,827	126	37,268	1,244	57
1952–53	45,825	9,191	4,920	330	2,812	7,799	114	51,484	3,637	51
1953–54	45,081	9,755	4,369	290	2,596	8,888	92	58,374	5,650	57
1954–55	49,075	10,056	4,828	311	3,453	9,519	132	56,285	5,946	53

WORK PERFORMED BY CHILD WELFARE NURSES

Year	No. of Centres (*a*)	Visits to Individual New-born Babies	Subsequent Visits to Mothers	Visits to Expectant Mothers	Individual Babies Attending Clinics	Total Attendances at Clinics by Babies	Total Attendances at Clinics by Expectant Mothers
1945–46 ..	44	4,007	22,445	1,276	11,398	90,594	1,351
1946–47 ..	51	5,453	25,619	2,020	13,795	99,609	1,643
1947–48 ..	58	5,987	29,835	2,323	14,353	117,374	1,853
1948–49 ..	65	6,160	27,752	2,065	16,985	111,528	2,296
1949–50 ..	74	7,600	37,814	3,548	16,318	99,174	1,282
1950–51 ..	82	6,745	45,863	3,271	20,297	102,545	1,222
1951–52 ..	91	7,391	59,068	4,050	19,557	103,858	1,336
1952–53 ..	92	6,375	69,967	4,551	23,379	111,116	1,359
1953–54 ..	92	5,620	69,949	3,594	23,451	95,298	1,200
1954–55 ..	93	5,634	73,291	3,472	22,206	105,377	1,198

(*a*) Including Mobile Units.

EXPENDITURE UNDER COMMONWEALTH AND STATE HOSPITALS BENEFIT ACT, 1945

Year	Hospitals (*a*)			Psycho-pathic Home	Homes for the care of the Aged	Mother-craft Homes	Bush Nursing	Convales-cent Homes	Total
	Public	Maternity	Private						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1950–51	134,094	15,456	38,411	3,741	24,890	2,880	1,750	6,699	227,921
1951–52	132,566	16,642	36,277	3,478	25,097	2,967	1,972	7,611	226,610
1952–53	137,113	16,195	40,396	3,646	26,205	2,595	1,921	7,762	235,833
1953–54	133,665	15,830	42,916	3,180	25,809	2,370	1,769	8,091	233,630
1954–55	139,049	17,028	47,019	2,576	33,306	1,961	1,974	7,507	250,420

(*a*) Chest Hospitals are excluded from benefits provided by above Act. Commonwealth Grant to State under Tuberculosis Act, 1950, for all purposes: 1950–51, £71,149; 1951–52, £51,576; 1952–53, £202,878; 1953–54, £195,362; 1954–55, £175,147.

STATE CONTROLLED HOSPITALS AND HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED—STAFF ACCOMMODATION AND IN-PATIENTS

Year	No.	Nursing Staff		Beds Available for Patients	In-Patients												Daily Average During Year		In-Patients' Costs	
					At Beginning of Year		Admissions During Year		Discharges During Year											
									Cured or Relieved		Died		Other Reasons		Remaining at End of Year				Total	Daily Average Cost Per Patient
		M.	F.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	£	£ s. d.
PUBLIC HOSPITALS (INCLUDING MATERNITY WARDS IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS																				
1950–51	16	14	627	1,438	419	481	10,878	14,467	10,372	14,063	482	342	26	38	417	505	436	534	783,598	2 4 3
1951–52	16	12	715	1,431	417	505	11,925	14,815	11,327	14,427	522	371	48	39	445	483	427	501	1,004,454	2 19 3
1952–53	16	14	745	1,391	445	483	12,032	14,813	11,402	14,399	572	343	66	61	437	493	457	506	1,146,564	3 5 3
1953–54	17	18	758	1,388	437	493	11,861	15,050	11,311	14,553	470	430	88	55	429	505	390	513	1,250,756	3 15 11
1954–55	17	17	801	1,401	429	505	11,833	15,441	11,216	14,870	551	427	92	99	403	550	417	501	1,335,169	3 19 8
CHEST HOSPITALS																				
1950–51	2	13	39	155	57	77	117	163	73	111	8	14	32	30	61	85	54	92	78,540	1 9 6
1951–52	2	16	39	155	61	85	124	143	91	115	11	7	18	28	65	78	64	82	112,944	2 2 5
1952–53	2	17	42	166	65	78	92	127	74	117	1	7	—	—	82	81	71	83	130,644	2 6 6
1953–54	2	17	43	201	82	81	112	113	124	113	5	4	5	9	60	68	81	78	147,636	2 10 11
1954–55	2	11	40	165	60	68	118	88	116	96	8	4	4	2	50	54	69	55	134,939	2 19 7
MATERNITY HOSPITALS (EXCLUDING MATERNITY WARDS IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS)																				
1950–51	5	—	80	144	—	99	—	3,145	—	3,141	—	3	—	—	—	100	—	109	86,808	2 3 7
1951–52	5	—	97	144	—	100	—	3,574	—	3,561	—	3	—	—	—	110	—	113	115,338	2 15 11
1952–53	5	—	96	137	—	110	—	3,580	—	3,588	—	1	—	—	—	101	—	110	127,921	3 3 10
1953–54	5	—	109	141	—	101	—	4,128	—	4,104	—	2	—	3	—	120	—	119	135,686	3 2 6
1954–55	5	—	101	145	—	120	—	4,026	—	4,022	—	1	—	—	—	123	—	117	147,008	3 8 10
TOTAL HOSPITALS (EXCLUDING MENTAL HOSPITAL)																				
1950–51	23	27	746	1,737	476	657	10,995	17,775	10,445	17,315	490	359	58	68	478	690	490	735	948,946	2 2 5
1951–52	23	28	851	1,730	478	690	12,049	18,532	11,418	18,103	533	381	66	67	510	671	491	696	1,232,736	2 16 10
1952–53	23	31	883	1,694	510	671	12,124	18,520	11,476	18,104	573	351	66	61	519	675	528	699	1,405,129	3 2 9
1953–54	24	35	910	1,730	519	675	11,973	19,291	11,435	18,770	475	436	93	67	489	693	471	710	1,534,078	3 11 2
1954–55	24	28	942	1,711	489	693	11,951	19,555	11,332	18,988	559	432	96	101	453	727	486	673	1,617,116	3 16 5
MENTAL HOSPITAL																				
1950–51	1	92	76	762	321	365	143	169	122	126	27	41	—	—	315	367	312	370	204,294	0 16 5
1951–52	1	90	94	750	315	367	135	164	105	120	25	18	3	—	317	393	330	377	257,503	0 19 11
1952–53	1	94	96	770	317	393	160	158	102	105	32	39	—	—	343	407	340	398	281,902	1 0 11
1953–54	1	106	112	780	343	407	180	170	130	121	27	48	3	—	363	408	359	411	296,015	1 1 1
1954–55	1	94	83	810	363	408	184	178	165	140	29	39	—	—	353	407	359	408	313,992	1 2 4
HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED																				
1950–51	2	38	40	436	242	156	187	108	90	45	80	54	4	4	255	161	249	157	103,196	0 13 11
1951–52	2	42	45	449	255	161	148	97	84	45	55	47	6	8	258	158	256	159	130,155	0 17 2
1952–53	2	48	47	449	258	158	191	93	98	30	79	50	4	9	268	162	267	165	150,256	0 19 0
1953–54	2	63	64	449	268	162	211	117	77	25	100	43	—	—	302	211	272	176	164,187	1 0 1
1954–55	2	71	77	478	302	211	235	114	124	61	84	60	—	—	329	204	305	208	243,794	1 6 7

STATE CONTROLLED HOSPITALS AND HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED—FINANCE

Year	Receipts					Expenditure (Excluding Capital Expenditure)				
	Government Aid (*a*)	Fees	Donations, &c.	Other	Total	Salaries and Wages	Repairs	Maintenance & Provisions	Miscellaneous	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
PUBLIC HOSPITALS (INCLUDING MATERNITY WARDS IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS)										
1950–51	843,515	19,116	855	4,694	868,180	547,742	13,160	269,669	29,395	859,966
1951–52	1,070,343	17,588	1,255	4,853	1,094,039	717,031	17,111	331,992	34,867	1,101,001
1952–53	1,180,021	103,040	515	6,054	1,289,630	821,766	18,504	382,766	39,462	1,262,498
1953–54	1,226,883	191,828	600	7,404	1,426,715	884,000	22,362	433,023	45,572	1,384,957
1954–55	1,218,850	216,091	441	5,335	1,440,717	939,478	33,772	463,498	48,980	1,485,728
CHEST HOSPITALS										
1950–51	78,540	—	—	—	78,540	43,057	4,369	28,746	2,368	78,540
1951–52	112,944	—	—	—	112,944	65,414	4,322	40,204	3,004	112,944
1952–53	130,644	—	—	—	130,644	78,755	6,121	42,191	3,577	130,644
1953–54	147,636	—	—	—	147,636	92,272	4,577	47,041	3,746	147,636
1954–55	134,939	—	—	—	134,939	86,074	3,807	42,501	2,557	134,939
MATERNITY HOSPITALS (EXCLUDING MATERNITY WARDS IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS)										
1950–51	60,597	26,489	304	238	87,628	53,026	1,292	24,536	8,168	87,022
1951–52	81,103	35,789	579	195	117,666	70,295	1,760	34,722	8,938	115,715
1952–53	82,995	46,499	65	303	129,862	80,800	3,385	37,591	6,571	128,347
1953–54	84,481	54,283	66	569	139,399	86,265	2,637	42,775	4,501	136,178
1954–55	81,305	59,821	11	621	141,758	91,951	3,173	47,414	5,001	147,539
TOTAL HOSPITALS (EXCLUDING MENTAL HOSPITAL)										
1950–51	982,652	45,605	1,159	4,932	1,034,348	643,825	18,821	322,951	39,931	1,025,528
1951–52	1,264,390	53,377	1,834	5,048	1,324,649	852,740	23,193	406,918	46,809	1,329,660
1952–53	1,393,660	149,539	580	6,357	1,550,136	981,321	28,010	462,548	49,610	1,521,489
1953–54	1,459,000	246,111	666	7,973	1,713,750	1,062,537	29,576	522,839	53,819	1,668,771
1954–55	1,435,094	275,912	452	5,956	1,717,414	1,117,503	40,752	553,413	56,538	1,768,206
MENTAL HOSPITAL										
1950–51	192,732	11,451	—	111	204,294	119,558	5,907	40,829	38,000	204,294
1951–52	244,671	12,393	—	439	257,503	152,446	8,394	66,063	30,600	257,503
1952–53	267,976	13,406	—	520	281,902	180,519	5,864	95,519	—	281,902
1953–54	281,752	13,428	—	835	296,015	191,736	6,010	98,269	—	296,015
1954–55	294,975	18,397	—	620	313,992	201,512	7,276	104,739	465	313,992
HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED										
1950–51	84,569	17,875	—	752	103,196	55,968	1,198	42,378	3,652	103,196
1951–52	107,359	21,914	—	882	130,155	74,218	1,606	51,023	3,308	130,155
1952–53	122,818	26,593	—	845	150,256	89,055	1,822	55,991	3,388	150,256
1953–54	135,358	27,914	—	915	164,187	98,705	1,576	59,838	4,068	164,187
1954–55	212,225	34,076	—	1,063	247,364	144,473	7,104	87,242	4,894	243,713

(*a*) Includes contributions under Commonwealth and State Hospitals Benefit Act, 1945.

3. SOCIAL

STATE SOCIAL SERVICES DEPARTMENT—EXPENDITURE

Year	Salaries and Allowances	Relief to Destitute Persons	Other	Total Net Expenditure
	£	£	£	£
1945–46	5,586	17,631	2,882	26,099
1946–47	6,516	17,575	3,289	27,380
1947–48	6,438	17,144	3,538	27,120
1948–49	7,179	20,122	3,428	30,729
1949–50	7,355	22,600	3,703	33,658
1950–51	7,608	21,229	4,746	33,583
1951–52	7,595	23,477	6,498	37,570
1952–53	12,639	21,842	3,510	37,991
1953–54	13,405	26,677	5,400	45,482
1954–55	16,474	33,315	3,418	53,207

BOARDING-OUT SYSTEM

Year	Number of Children at End of Year			Gross Expenditure	Fees Received	Net Expenditure
	Males	Females	Total			
				£	£	£
1945–46	126	88	214	7,748	962	6,786
1946–47	112	78	190	6,947	809	6,138
1947–48	99	68	167	7,752	672	7,080
1948–49	99	60	159	8,194	644	7,550
1949–50	78	63	141	8,291	933	7,358
1950–51	71	59	130	8,450	1,025	7,425
1951–52	53	53	106	8,186	942	7,244
1952–53	44	42	86	7,010	805	6,205
1953–54	43	37	80	7,854	795	7,059
1954–55	63	46	109	10,444	1,067	9,377

BENEVOLENT SOCIETIES

Year	Relief Granted To				Receipts	Expenditure		Amount of Funds at End of Year
	Children	Adults		Total		Salaries and Wages	Total	
	No.	M.	F.	No.	£	£	£	£
1945	304	85	148	537	2,078	593	1,863	33,267
1946	482	127	238	847	1,887	631	1,292	33,958
1947	406	100	278	784	1,689	661	1,453	34,423
1948	379	114	182	675	1,845	634	1,597	37,378
1949	354	90	175	619	2,003	667	1,713	37,297
1950	235	52	72	359	2,046	636	1,385	44,865
1951	178	43	63	284	2,128	674	1,553	45,256
1952	187	47	63	297	2,334	734	1,628	46,030
1953	320	80	124	524	3,020	712	1,959	46,916
1954	305	63	177	545	2,245	704	1,955	47,606

COMMONWEALTH UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS

Year Ended 30th June	Claims Admitted						Amounts Paid					
	Unemployment		Sickness		Special (*a*)		Unemployment		Sickness		Special (*b*)	
	In T'mania.	In Australia	In T'mania.	In Australia	In T'mania.	In Australia	In T'mania.	In Australia	In T'mania.	In Australia	In T'mania.	In Australia
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£
1948	185	28,662	2,851	69,486	102	2,177	2,904	369,629	38,326	791,327	2,611	56,548
1949	118	12,126	2,796	68,864	146	2,416	2,993	138,846	39,002	795,826	3,729	135,754
1950	151	161,101	2,840	63,842	126	4,660	2,010	1,266,072	36,928	816,014	4,249	424,338
1951	83	11,904	2,478	61,410	101	2,785	1,194	62,444	30,358	745,716	3,924	229,053
1952	172	27,486	1,936	51,043	86	2,786	1,036	187,011	24,278	709,887	3,687	110,759
1953	2,017	175,082	1,947	50,325	69	2,989	41,844	4,569,747	49,153	1,393,293	7,745	292,431
1954	1,330	62,133	1,880	57,549	76	3,631	42,588	2,505,464	54,718	1,675,593	11,503	362,489
1955	471	27,876	1,943	57,766	106	3,548	15,951	679,139	51,716	1,607,792	12,321	354,586

(*a*) Excluding benefits paid to migrants. (*b*) Includes payments to migrants.

COMMONWEALTH PENSIONS, &c.

Pensions Granted in Tasmania

Year Ended 30th June	Age Pensions			Invalid Pensions			War Pensions		
		In Force			In Force			In Force	
	Number Granted	Number	Annual Liability	Number Granted	Number	Annual Liability	Number Granted	Number	Amount Paid
			£			£			£
1910	3,455	3,245	79,363	—	—	—	2,511	9,551	261,910
1920	544	4,806	182,182	294	1,947	72,710	820	12,321	347,273
1930	871	7,678	376,506	310	2,456	123,942	99	11,729	404,154
1940	858	10,614	527,644	434	2,552	127,946	3,037	14,503	624,354
1946	995	9,663	779,766	378	2,833	233,974	1,796	15,569	726,216
1947	1,565	10,334	831,246	472	2,979	244,608	1,407	16,371	782,474
1948	1,154	10,648	978,620	426	3,045	287,511	1,907	17,593	908,734
1949	1,229	10,952	1,133,040	435	3,164	337,349	2,178	19,168	1,017,889
1950	1,269	11,402	1,179,586	460	3,158	335,142	2,873	21,407	1,297,490
1951	1,046	11,548	1,409,369	296	2,885	362,092	2,008	22,863	1,560,560
1952	1,126	11,716	1,728,682	298	2,762	415,713	1,829	23,966	1,714,609
1953	1,482	12,380	2,053,438	381	2,602	439,615	1,751	24,935	1,820,440
1954	1,634	12,906	2,178,911	399	2,605	454,083	1,612	25,731	(b)2,032,492
1955	(a)	13,679	2,397,339	(a)	2,681	483,344			

NOTE.—Annual rates of maximum age and invalid pension payable since September, 1937:

9th September, 1937, £52
26th December, 1940, £54 12*s*.
3rd April, 1941, £55 18*s*.
11th December, 1941, £61 2*s*.
2nd April, 1942, £65
1st October, 1942, £66 6*s*.
7th January, 1943, £67 12*s*.
1st April, 1943, £68 18*s*.
19th August, 1943, £70 4*s*.
5th July, 1945, £84 10*s*.
3rd July, 1947, £97 10*s*.
21st October, 1948, £110 10*s*.
2nd November, 1950, £130
1st November, 1951, £156
2nd October, 1952, £175 10*s*.
29th October, 1953, £182
27th October, 1955, £208

(*a*) Not available

(*b*) Includes Service Pensions (amount not available separately)

MATERNITY ALLOWANCES

Year Ended 30th June	Claims Paid In		Year Ended 30th June	Claims Paid In	
	Tasmania	Australia		Tasmania	Australia
	No.	No.		No.	No.
1913	3,611	82,475	1949	6,984	177,955
1920	5,498	125,173	1950	7,408	189,733
1930	4,959	128,598	1951	7,250	191,587
1940	3,883	77,352	1952	7,626	195,722
1945	5,582	159,621	1953	7,983	203,042
1946	5,796	156,446	1954	7,726	199,814
1947	7,542	191,994	1955	7,940	208,179
1948	7,074	177,566			

NOTE.—The amounts of maternity allowances payable since 1912 were as follows :
10th October, 1912, £5; 20th July, 1931, £4; 1st August, 1934, £4–£5; 21st September, 1936, £4 10*s*.–£5; 1st January, 1938, £4 10*s*.–£5–£7 10*s*.

From 1st July, 1943, the means test was abolished and the rates payable were: (i) where there were no other children under 14 years, £5; (ii) one or two other children under 14 years, £6; (iii) three or more such children, £7 10*s*. In addition, an allowance of £1 5*s*. per week was payable for each of the four weeks immediately before and after the birth. This allowance was increased from 5th April, 1944, to £1 17*s*. 6*d*. per week when twins are born, and £2 10*s*. per week when triplets are born, while the ages of the children taken into account was increased to 16 years.

From 1st July, 1947, the allowances payable were as follows: (i) where there were no other children under 16 years, £15; (ii) one or two other children under 16 years, £16; (iii) three or more children under 16 years, £17 10*s*. Where more than one child is born at a birth the allowance is increased by £5 in respect of each child born at that birth.

CHILD ENDOWMENT CLAIMS AND WIDOWS' PENSIONS

Year Ended 30th June	Child Endowment Claims						Widows' Pensions					
	Granted		In Force				Granted		In Force			
	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania		In Australia		In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania		In Australia	
	No.	No.	No.	Amount Paid £	No.	Amount Paid £	No.	No.	No.	Amount Paid £	No.	Amount Paid £
1946 ..	1,784	49,871	19,830	756,400	533,819	18,019,178	260	7,841	1,595	113,647	44,587	3,247,333
1947 ..	2,186	61,406	20,844	821,630	559,730	19,862,933	277	9,429	1,434	116,067	42,742	3,366,288
1948 ..	2,167	57,524	21,700	820,310	586,415	19,425,518	279	9,195	1,457	136,819	43,025	3,904,086
1949 ..	2,242	65,602	22,872	1,008,526	620,819	24,323,413	254	8,681	1,409	141,809	43,251	4,388,468
1950 ..	2,456	74,402	24,286	1,241,430	662,949	30,337,363	228	8,009	1,384	156,809	42,894	4,420,566
1951 (a) ..	16,561	510,273	40,229	1,733,775	1,150,847	43,584,614	241	7,849	1,366	161,357	41,962	4,828,086
1952 ..	3,499	93,866	42,424	1,818,862	1,205,421	46,625,052	253	7,820	1,358	188,021	40,758	5,614,768
1953 ..	3,133	86,712	44,202	2,058,559	1,246,986	53,243,722	295	9,103	1,380	220,364	41,028	6,333,689
1954 ..	2,652	78,829	45,246	1,988,637	1,280,439	50,760,769	302	8,880	1,371	230,289	40,726	6,625,679
1955 ..	(b)	(b)	46,407	2,032,363	1,304,227	52,529,902	(b)	(b)	1,409	237,635	41,547	6,862,422

(*a*) 20th June, 1950.—Endowment extended to first child.

(*b*) Not available

SOCIAL AND HEALTH BENEFITS PAID IN TASMANIA, 1945-46 TO 1954-55

Social and Health Service	1945–46	1946–47	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Age and Invalid Pension	1,058,094	1,128,815	1,359,524	1,513,285	1,622,932	1,782,613	2,142,392	2,541,647	2,793,850	2,998,491
Child Endowment	756,400	821,630	820,310	1,008,526	1,241,430	1,733,775	1,818,862	2,058,559	1,988,637	2,032,363
Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service	—	—	—	1,919	6,309	6,723	5,398	8,328	9,827	10,722
Funeral Benefits	7,058	8,123	7,467	8,820	8,804	9,206	8,694	8,800	9,358	10,410
Maternity Allowances	92,156	121,976	113,671	111,529	119,712	116,465	122,618	128,125	125,400	127,502
Widows' Pension	113,647	116,067	138,819	141,809	156,809	161,357	188,021	220,364	230,289	237,635
Unemployment Benefits	3,827	7,809	2,904	2,993	2,010	1,194	1,036	41,845	42,589	15,952
Sickness Benefits	23,459	33,246	38,326	39,002	36,928	30,358	24,278	49,153	54,719	51,716
Special Benefits (*a*)	809	1,815	2,611	3,729	4,249	3,924	3,687	7,745	11,504	12,322
National Health Services—										
Hospital Benefits	76,163	182,700	183,919	229,500	240,000	254,750	250,687	259,547	271,124	290,839
Medical Benefits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,483	74,569
Nutrition for Children	—	—	—	—	—	—	90,000	60,000	218,875	144,300
Medical Benefits for Pensioners	—	—	—	—	—	1,158	18,810	31,920	38,055	46,066
Pharmaceutical Benefits	—	—	—	8,228	36,402	81,920	135,504	138,184	206,327	207,665
Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,981	14,149	19,711	24,985
Miscellaneous	—	—	—	—	7,287	9,211	10,102	12,752	14,509	16,894
Mental Institution Benefits	—	—	—	—	9,033	9,178	9,367	9,819	10,246	3,457
Tuberculosis Campaign (*b*)	—	6,174	8,038	13,746	37,646	130,835	178,930	164,865	277,682	242,590
Rental Rebates	—	—	—	—	—	3,021	—	—	—	—
Total	2,131,613	2,428,355	2,675,589	3,083,086	3,529,551	4,335,688	5,015,367	5,755,802	6,353,185	6,548,478

(*a*) Includes payments to migrants.
(*b*) Includes allowances and reimbursements to State Government.

4. PUBLIC JUSTICE

POLICE FORCE, 1950–51 TO 1954–55

		1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
Number of Police Officers at 30th June	No.	392	420	418	438	471
Number of Persons per Police Officer at 30th June	No.	730	705	728	705	668
Cost	£	356,887	458,965	495,052	543,914	634,673
Cost per Head of Mean Population		£1 5*s.* 2*d.*	£1 11*s.* 3*d.*	£1 12*s.* 9*d.*	£1 15*s.* 2*d.*	£2 0*s.* 6*d.*

BANKRUPTCY, 1950–51 TO 1954–55

		1950–51	1951—52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55
Sequestration Orders and Orders of Administration of Deceased Debtors' Estates	Number	16	28	37	37	39
	Liabilities £	15,925	30,861	32,508	53,310	69,625
	Assets £	5,560	12,122	18,639	21,774	24,250
Compositions, &c., after Bankruptcy	Number	1	2	1	1	1
	Liabilities £	306	977	305	588	1,749
	Assets £	180	415	63	—	1,328
Compositions, &c., without Bankruptcy	Number	—	—	—	—	—
	Liabilities £	—	—	—	—	—
	Assets £	—	—	—	—	—
Deeds of Assignment	Number	—	1	3	3	4
	Liabilities £	—	3,146	9,325	28,387	58,176
	Assets £	—	373	8,449	18,408	46,535
TOTAL	Number	17	31	41	41	44
	Liabilities £	16,231	34,984	42,138	82,285	129,550
	Assets £	5,740	12,910	27,151	40,182	72,113

DRINK BILL AND DRUNKENNESS

Year Ended 30th June	Estimated Consumption (Gallons)						Value of Alcoholic Liquor Sold At Retail		Drunkenness Convictions (*a*)	
	Beer		Spirits		Wine					
	Total	Per Head	Total	Per Head	Total	Per Head	Total	Per Head	Total	Per 1,000 of Population
							£'000	£		
1946	2,886,333	11.45	74,858	0.30	86,572	0.35	(*b*)	(*b*)	450	0.90
1947	3,770,226	14.81	63,951	0.25	135,491	0.53	(*b*)	(*b*)	436	1.78
1948	4,128,637	15.81	73,544	0.28	170,470	0.65	(*b*)	(*b*)	501	1.91
1949	4,622,558	17.34	91,530	0.34	162,238	0.60	3,100	11.6	705	2.63
1950	5,209,042	18.98	82,106	0.29	143,331	0.52	3,500	12.8	639	2.33
1951	5,636,133	19.88	74,023	0.26	179,319	0.63	3,914	13.8	693	2.44
1952	5,933,085	20.22	86,231	0.29	254,477	0.87	4,904	16.7	816	2.78
1953	6,236,285	20.61	54,921	0.18	194,376	0.64	5,357	17.7	763	2.52
1954	6,130,679	19.81	88,658	0.29	260,564	0.84	5,476	17.7	800	2.59
1955	6,217,386	20.68	106,587	0.34	280,694	0.89	6,440	20.7	805	2.57

(*a*) Year ended 31st December.
(*b*) Not available.

MAGISTRATES' COURTS—CASES TRIED, 1950 TO 1954

Offences	1950			1951			1952			1953			1954		
	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON															
1. Infanticide	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Concealment of Birth	2	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Murder	3	—	—	2	—	1	1	—	1	2	—	2	2	—	2
4. Attempted Murder	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
5. Manslaughter	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	—	3	8	—	8	10	—	10
6. Rape and Attempt At	5	1	4	2	—	2	4	—	3	8	—	8	10	—	10
7. Other Offences Against Females	33	15	15	11	5	2	20	8	7	63	12	39	47	21	14
8. Abduction	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	—	2
9. Unnatural Offences	11	8	1	2	2	—	4	3	1	9	4	5	5	—	5
10. Abortion and Attempt to Procure	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
11. Bigamy	—	—	—	2	—	2	2	—	2	3	—	3	1	—	1
12. Suicide, Attempted	5	—	2	3	—	—	7	—	6	6	—	6	7	—	7
13. Assault, Aggravated	17	13	3	4	2	1	16	3	11	11	6	4	13	3	5
14. Assault, Common	213	166	—	189	132	5	256	197	8	197	153	3	200	149	4
15. Other Offences Against the Person	14	6	2	20	10	4	50	32	—	61	45	6	35	25	1
Total	304	209	30	240	151	19	361	243	39	362	220	77	327	198	54
II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY															
16. Burglary	44	6	38	12	5	5	7	4	3	23	9	11	28	5	21
17. Housebreaking	32	3	27	22	15	6	52	13	23	58	20	34	73	12	60
18. Robbery and Stealing From the Person	392	312	40	383	279	58	445	366	32	505	360	90	328	187	78
19. Horse-stealing	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
20. Cattle-stealing	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	2	5	1	3	—	—	—
21. Sheep-stealing	4	3	—	7	7	—	5	4	—	7	7	—	46	11	6
22. Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	1	—	1	—	—	—	11	2	1	2	2	—	6	4	2
23. Larceny, Other	142	95	34	179	100	55	214	132	61	216	141	66	163	110	40
24. Unlawfully Using Horses or Cattle	—	—	—	3	2	—	7	7	—	10	9	—	3	2	—
25. Unlawfully Branding	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
26. Receiving	25	19	2	19	9	9	25	21	4	45	34	3	22	13	1
27. Fraud and False Pretences, Imposing or Endeavouring to Impose	49	28	14	87	56	26	71	34	35	86	57	13	165	74	71
28. Arson	1	1	—	2	1	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	5	4	1
29. Wilful or Malicious Damage	35	33	—	17	16	1	33	31	1	47	39	1	68	61	—
30. Other Offences Against Property	110	92	—	205	188	1	360	267	6	332	283	4	251	214	3
Total	836	593	156	938	678	161	1,235	881	168	1,337	962	225	1,164	699	283
III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY															
31. Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	2	—	2	7	—	6	5	—	5	36	—	34	11	—	8
32. Offences in Relation to the Currency	10	8	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	3	3	—	2	1	—
Total	12	8	2	7	—	6	7	2	5	39	3	34	13	1	8
IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER															
33. Drunkenness	355	352	—	368	358	—	446	436	—	456	436	—	477	470	—
34. Drunkenness and Disorderly Conduct	300	287	—	350	335	—	388	380	—	340	324	—	352	328	—
35. Drunkenness, Habitual	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	7	7	—
36. Obscene, Threatening or Abusive Language	130	120	—	175	157	—	188	175	—	185	167	—	216	200	3
37. Vagrancy	185	135	—	220	154	—	258	208	—	320	247	—	230	168	2
38. Begging	—	—	—	4	4	—	1	1	—	3	3	—	5	5	—
39. Indecent, Riotous or Offensive Conduct	126	113	2	166	156	6	147	132	2	219	196	—	312	293	—
40. Other Offences Against Good Order	356	327	2	573	477	—	643	566	5	326	283	—	262	241	2
Total	1,452	1,334	4	1,856	1,641	6	2,071	1,898	7	1,853	1,659	—	1,861	1,712	7
V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES															
41. Conspiracy	7	6	1	—	—	—	2	2	—	3	2	1	—	—	—
42. Perjury and Subornation	—	—	—	2	—	1	9	1	4	—	—	—	3	2	1
43. Offences Against Gambling Suppression Laws	36	29	—	23	21	—	46	37	—	171	108	—	148	92	1
44. Offences Against Liquor Laws	1,049	972	—	1,020	933	—	1,282	1,163	—	2,018	1,752	—	1,734	1,476	—
45. Offences Against Factory Laws	19	10	—	4	3	—	4	1	—	37	30	—	80	35	—
46. Offences Against Masters and Servants Laws	—	—	—	10	9	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	6	1	—
47. Offences Against Education Laws	333	301	—	608	523	—	618	536	—	462	394	—	522	452	—
48. Offences Against Neglected Children Laws	3	3	—	9	4	2	6	3	—	10	10	—	15	10	—
49. Desertion of Wives or Children	150	94	—	161	106	—	229	174	—	329	252	—	339	207	—
50. Offences Against Navigation and Shipping Laws	3	2	—	11	11	—	3	3	—	4	2	—	5	4	—
51. Offences Against Revenue Laws	770	546	—	1,146	745	—	1,112	1,004	—	1,171	878	—	1,221	955	—
52. Other Offences	7,429	6,854	2	8,614	7,940	2	9,979	9,084	1	12,582	11,422	1	12,376	11,455	3
Total	9,799	8,817	3	11,608	10,295	5	13,290	12,008	5	16,790	14,851	2	16,449	14,689	—
GRAND TOTAL	12,403	10,961	195	14,649	12,765	197	16,964	15,032	224	20,381	17,695	338	19,814	17,299	357

HIGHER COURTS (JUDGES' COURTS), 1950 TO 1954

Offences	1950		1951		1952		1953		1954	
	Cases	Convictions	Cases	Convictions	Cases	Convictions	Cases	Convictions	Cases	Convictions
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.—*Offences Against the Person*										
Infanticide	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Concealment of Birth	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Murder	1	1	1	1	2	2	—	—	—	—
Attempted Murder	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	—
Manslaughter	—	—	4	3	4	—	3	—	6	2
Rape	6	1	—	—	1	1	3	2	4	3
Other Offences Against Females	23	17	18	17	13	10	42	35	34	26
Abduction	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Unnatural Offences	5	4	5	5	10	6	10	8	12	11
Abortion and Attempts to Procure	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	2	2	1
Bigamy	2	2	4	4	4	3	3	3	1	1
Suicide, Attempted	6	6	5	5	11	8	—	—	7	7
Assault, Aggravated	3	2	1	1	5	3	13	7	10	9
Assault, Common	1	—	4	2	1	1	2	—	—	—
Other Offences Against the Person	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	2
Total	51	37	45	38	53	35	80	58	80	64
II.—*Offences Against Property*										
Burglary	1	—	38	33	37	35	—	—	4	2
Housebreaking	42	38	4	3	8	8	53	49	54	52
Robbery and Stealing From the Person	59	55	74	57	75	55	66	52	90	72
Horse-stealing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cattle-stealing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep-stealing	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Larceny, Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unlawfully Using Horses and Cattle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unlawfully Branding	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receiving	3	2	8	5	9	4	18	9	11	9
Fraud and False Pretences	6	4	13	12	16	15	14	14	28	23
Arson	7	5	1	1	5	4	2	2	6	6
Malicious Damage	—	—	3	3	2	1	1	1	—	—
Other Offences Against Property	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Total	120	104	141	114	153	123	154	127	195	166
III.—*Forgery and Offences Against the Currency*										
Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	6	5	4	4	6	6	16	12	12	10
Offences in Relation to the Currency	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6	5	4	4	6	6	16	12	12	10
IV.—*Offences Against Good Order*	—	—	4	4	6	6	2	2	2	1
V.—*Offences Not Included in Preceding Classes*										
Perjury and Subornation	—	—	3	3	1	1	2	2	4	2
Offences Against Revenue Laws	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Offences	7	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	5	1
Total	7	2	3	3	1	1	4	4	9	3
(*a*) GRAND TOTAL	184	148	197	163	219	171	256	203	298	244

(*a*) These numbers are exclusive of cases remanded to next sitting.

5. ELECTORAL

POLITICAL FRANCHISE—LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Number of Electors on Rolls and Qualifications of Such Electors at 31st December, 1954

Electoral Divisions	Owners of Property			Occupiers of Property			Others			Grand Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Buckingham	1,872	823	2,695	2,093	274	2,367	355	45	400	4,320	1,142	5,462
Cornwall	1,373	1,102	2,475	1,123	727	1,850	410	43	453	2,906	1,872	4,778
Derwent	1,606	451	2,057	1,228	110	1,338	704	34	738	3,538	595	4,133
Gordon	801	264	1,065	465	30	495	318	19	337	1,584	313	1,897
Hobart	1,117	898	2,015	1,197	546	1,743	556	41	597	2,870	1,485	4,355
Huon	2,424	783	3,207	484	143	627	458	28	486	3,366	954	4,320
Launceston	537	411	948	723	374	1,097	218	36	254	1,478	821	2,299
Macquarie	1,471	677	2,148	481	80	561	315	13	328	2,267	770	3,037
Meander	1,653	392	2,045	522	67	589	291	6	297	2,466	465	2,931
Mersey	2,239	1,192	3,431	912	250	1,162	365	46	411	3,516	1,488	5,004
Monmouth	868	263	1,131	272	32	304	163	17	180	1,303	312	1,615
Newdegate	1,769	1,303	3,072	966	544	1,510	575	58	633	3,310	1,905	5,215
Pembroke	2,227	1,034	3,261	932	135	1,067	504	51	555	3,663	1,220	4,883
Queenborough ..	1,482	1,199	2,681	785	458	1,243	540	52	592	2,807	1,709	4,516
Russell	1,360	438	1,798	401	22	423	227	11	238	1,988	471	2,459
South Esk	1,665	654	2,319	401	58	459	212	28	240	2,278	740	3,018
Tamar	1,335	589	1,924	189	20	209	270	26	296	1,794	635	2,429
West Devon	1,873	535	2,408	979	93	1,072	281	42	323	3,133	670	3,803
Westmorland	2,332	1,434	3,766	978	224	1,202	278	30	308	3,588	1,688	5,276
TOTAL ..	30,004	14,442	44,446	15,131	4,187	19,318	7,040	626	7,666	52,175	19,255	71,430

Number of Electors on Rolls and Number of Votes Recorded at the Last Contested Election

Electoral Divisions	Date of Election	Number on Rolls	Number of Votes Recorded				
			Male	Female	Total	Percentage of Votes R'cord. to No. on Roll	No. of Informal Votes Cast
Buckingham	13/5/50	4,040	2,552	615	3,167	78.4	22
Cornwall	8/5/54	5,076	2,661	1,557	4,218	83.1	64
Derwent	14/5/55	6,485	3,301	2,001	5,302	81.1	65
Gordon	22/11/47	1,297	695	166	861	66.4	6
Hobart	10/5/52	4,301	2,394	1,210	3,604	83.8	48
Huon	8/5/54	4,327	2,796	723	3,519	81.3	29
Launceston	10/5/52	1,987	1,086	585	1,671	84.0	31
Macquarie	13/5/50	2,425	1,594	530	2,124	87.6	8
Meander	2/5/53	3,070	1,962	333	2,295	74.7	11
Mersey	4/9/54	4,876	3,263	1,336	4,599	83.4	34
Monmouth	12/5/51	1,245	804	206	1,010	81.1	7
Newdegate	12/5/51	4,606	2,125	1,012	3,137	68.1	27
Pembroke	2/5/53	4,137	2,786	871	3,657	88.3	34
Queenborough	2/5/53	4,267	2,143	1,256	3,399	79.7	50
Russell	8/5/45	3,769	2,148	536	2,684	71.2	31
South Esk	7/3/39	2,371	1,568	435	2,003	84.5	17
Tamar	14/5/55	3,222	1,639	851	2,490	77.3	28
West Devon	2/5/53	3,645	2,623	487	3,110	80.9	35
Westmorland	14/5/55	7,712	3,559	3,115	6,674	86.5	67

FEDERAL HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND SENATE, STATE HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY ELECTORATES

Numbers of Electors on Roll

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions	30th June, 1954	30th June, 1955	Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions	30th June, 1954	30th June, 1955
BASS			FRANKLIN		
Flinders	492	520	Clarence	6,391	7,570
George Town	1,103	1,166	Esperance	1,777	1,767
Launceston Central	2,546	2,443	Glenorchy	3,144	3,281
Launceston East	6,154	6,063	Huon	2,926	2,873
Launceston North	4,689	4,529	Kingborough	3,899	3,922
Launceston South	3,855	3,912	Moonah	11,395	11,668
Launceston West	5,283	5,290	Nelson	5,151	5,252
Lilydale	2,118	2,401	Port Cygnet	1,554	1,532
Portland	827	839	Richmond	990	973
Ringarooma	1,881	1,837	Sorell	1,376	1,406
Scottsdale	1,724	1,773	Spring Bay	660	680
St. Leonards	3,314	3,520	Tasman	620	616
Total Bass	33,986	34,293	Total Franklin	39,883	41,540
BRADDON			WILMOT		
Circular Head	3,939	3,933	Beaconsfield	3,760	3,891
Devonport	6,034	6,123	Bothwell	758	748
Emu Bay	7,605	7,717	Brighton	1,681	1,744
Gormanston	281	250	Campbell Town	1,952	1,943
King Island	1,201	1,225	Deloraine	3,095	3,111
Leven	4,702	4,729	Evandale	2,869	3,028
Penguin	1,930	1,953	Fingal	1,562	1,584
Queenstown	2,436	2,346	Glamorgan	650	652
Strahan	311	292	Hamilton	2,295	2,329
Table Cape	3,959	3,980	Kentish	2,441	2,428
Waratah	254	240	Latrobe	3,296	3,365
Zeehan	1,384	1,308	Longford	2,714	2,735
Total Braddon	34,036	34,096	New Norfolk	4,302	4,423
DENISON			Oatlands	1,667	1,682
Hobart Central	2,682	2,464	Westbury	2,472	2,480
Hobart East	1,720	1,544			
Hobart North	5,610	5,414	Total Wilmot	35,514	36,143
Hobart South	5,911	5,683			
Hobart West	4,446	4,186			
New Town	6,836	6,554	TOTAL TASMANIA	173,012	174,216
Queenborough	2,388	2,299			
Total Denison	29,593	28,144	Per Cent. of Population	56.03	55.45

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY

Party Strength at State General Elections, 1919–1955

Seats in Proportion to First Preferences and Seats Actually Won

Year of Election	Proportionate Share		Seats Actually Won		Year of Election	Proportionate Share		Seats Actually Won	
	Non-Labour	Labour	Non-Labour	Labour		Non-Labour	Labour	Non-Labour	Labour
1919	17.56	12.44	17	13	1937	11.94	18.06	12	18
1922	18.07	11.42 (*a*)	17	12	1941	11.11	18.89	10	20
1925	14.42	15.58	14	16	1946	14.71	15.29	14	16
1928	14.85	15.15	16	14	1948	15.18	14.82	15	15
1931	18.39 (*a*)	10.98	19	10	1950	15.41	14.59	15	15
1934	14.64	14.39	13	15	1955	14.21	15.79	15	15

(*a*) Omitting the votes for an Independent Candidate.

6. MISCELLANEOUS

TASMANIAN MUSEUM AND BOTANICAL GARDENS

Receipts and Expenditure for the Year Ended 30th June, 1955

Receipts	Museum and Art Gallery	Botanical Gardens	Expenditure	Museum and Art Gallery	Botanical Gardens
	£	£		£	£
Balance From Last Year (Cr.) ..	—	772	Balance From Last Year (Dr.) ..	8	—
Government Grant	16,946	17,350	Salaries	11,043	11,023
Sale of Plants, &c.	—	—	Office Expenses	253	932
Miscellaneous	236	237	Materials, &c., ...	2,856	3,353
City Council Grant	500	150	Other	3,513	3,185
Conservatory Account	—	—	Cr. Balance	9	16
Dr. Balance	—	—			
Total	17,682	18,509	Total	17,682	18,509

ART GALLERY

Contents

Institutions	Oil Paintings	Water Colours	Black and White	Etchings and Engravings	Statuary	Miscellaneous	Value of Contents (Estimated)
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
Hobart ..	160	120	120	39	3	105	10,180
Launceston ..	53	25	4	—	—	3	3,700
Total ..	213	145	124	39	3	108	13,880

PUBLIC LIBRARIES, 1954

Name of Library	Number of Books contained therein	Value of Library Contents	Cost of Buildings (*a*)	Receipts			Expenditure		
				From Government	From Other Sources	Total Receipts	Books	Maintenance	Total Expenditure
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
State Library of Tasmania ..	253,067	113,500	13,500	76,615	14,906	91,521	23,307	73,721	97,028
Launceston	76,807	11,310	14,500	5,854	6,083	11,937	2,406	9,531	11,937
Devonport	19,300	3,800	—	177	774	951	284	692	976
Others (18)	45,384	11,497	5,200	110	6,086	6,196	1,548	4,763	6,311
Total	394,558	140,107	33,200	82,756	27,849	110,605	27,545	88,707	116,252

(*a*) Excluding buildings rented or loaned and municipal buildings.

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.

1956. (No. 14.)

TASMANIA

Report of the Statistician

on

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES

for the Year ended

31st December, 1954

Prepared in accordance with Section 10 *of the Friendly Societies Act,* 1888.

TASMANIA:
L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, HOBART.

1955

9208

Part IX—Section II

Friendly Societies &c.

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FRIENDLY SOCIETIES

REPORT OF THE STATISTICIAN FOR THE YEAR 1954

Hobart, September, 1955

SIR,

In accordance with Section 10 of the Friendly Societies Act 1888, I have the honour to make the following report with respect to the year 1954.

(NOTE.—Figures in parentheses refer to the previous year—1953)

Returns and Information

Copies of the printed report and tables for 1953, showing the movement in membership, finance, &c., of the societies, were distributed to all lodges and other interested parties.

The returns relating to the year 1954 were furnished in accordance with the provisions of the Friendly Societies Act.

Societies

At the end of 1954, the number of Friendly Societies registered in Tasmania totalled 20 (exclusive of 2 dispensaries) divided into 13 general societies and 7 special societies. Special societies are those established by firms, organizations, &c., which have been registered under the Friendly Societies Act, with objects comparable with those of general societies but without branches. The 13 general societies had branches totalling 147, of which 129 were for males, 15 for females and 3 for juveniles.

Membership

The total membership at 31st December, 1954, was 18,284, which represents a decrease of 550 members on the number recorded at 31st December, 1953. It will be seen from the following table that the membership of General Societies decreased by 1,058, whilst the membership of Special Societies increased by 508.

Membership of Friendly Societies, Tasmania

31st December	General Societies			Total	Special Societies (*a*)	Grand Total	Numerical Decrease on Previous Year	Percentage Decrease on Previous Year
	Male Lodges	Female Lodges	Juvenile Lodges					
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	%
1950	14,692	809	59	15,560	5,097	20,657	1,306	5.9
1951	13,905	690	59	14,654	4,684	19,338	1,319	6.4
1952	13,051	599	57	13,707	5,093	18,800	538	2.8
1953	12,368	482	58	12,908	5,926	18,834	+34	+0.2
1954	11,405	390	55	11,850	6,434	18,284	550	2.9

(*a*) Both sexes.

Details of the movement in membership arising from admissions and departures are given in the table below for each year since 1949. The increase in admissions by initiation is shown in detail in the tables on page 10.

Membership of Friendly Societies, Tasmania

Year Ended 31st December	Admissions During Year				Departures During Year				Total Membership at 31st December
	Initiations	Clearances	Reinstated	Total	Deaths	Clearances	Arrears	Total	
1950	187	95	21	303	321	135	1,153	1,609	20,657
1951	183	109	61	353	339	230	1,103	1,672	19,338
1952	736	60	13	809	319	160	868	1,347	18,800
1953	1,283	90	18	1,391	313	124	920	1,357	18,834
1954	1,011	77	16	1,104	339	164	1,148	1,651	18,284

Distribution of Members According to Age

It is important to note the continued increase in the average age of members. The continuing decline in membership, particularly in the age groups 16–19 years and 20–29 years, has resulted in a drift into the older age groups as indicated in the following table. The membership included in this table is restricted to male members of general societies which form the most important section of total membership.

Friendly Societies, Distribution of Male Members of General Societies in Age Groups

Age Groups	1920		1930		1940		1950		1954		1954 Members Distributed on Basis of 1920
	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	
16–19 Years ..	1,605	7.79	1,463	6.60	541	2.87	217	1.48	106	0.93	886
20–29 Years ..	5,445	26.42	5,117	23.08	3,181	16.87	1,511	10.29	646	5.68	3,003
30–49 Years ..	9,859	47.85	9,613	43.37	7,486	39.71	5,537	37.73	3,864	33.99	5,441
50 Years and Over	3,696	17.94	5,975	26.95	7,646	40.55	7,412	50.50	6,754	59.40	2,040
Total Members whose Ages were specified	20,605	100.00	22,168	100.00	18,854	100.00	14,677	100.00	11,370	100.00	11,370

The following table shows the steadily increasing average age of adult male members of general societies from 1920 to 1954 :

Year.	Average Age.	Year.	Average Age.	Year.	Average Age.
1920	36.7	1945	46.7	1950	49.8
1925	39.6	1946	47.0	1951	50.3
1930	40.5	1947	47.4	1952	51.2
1935	42.8	1948	48.2	1953	52.3
1940	45.3	1949	48.6	1954	53.2

Sickness and Mortality

A general decrease in the number of cases of sickness was experienced during 1954. This was distributed as follows: Males 2,532 (2,562) cases, with a total duration of 200,591 (211,392) days or an average period of 79.2 (82.5) days per case; females 54 (80) cases with a total duration of 4,173 (7,127) days or an average period of 77.3 (76.6) days per case.

Details of sickness and mortality over the past five years are given in the following table :

Year	Sickness					Mortality			
	Cases of Sickness	Total Duration	Average Length of Sickness	Sick Payments	Sick Pay Per Financial Member	Males	Females	Registered Wives	Funeral Allowances Paid
	No.	Days	Days	£	£ s. d.	No.	No.	No.	£
1950	3,316	251,519	75.8	23,629	1 3 6	308	13	96	20,695
1951	3,066	221,004	72.1	21,517	1 3 2	330	9	108	22,586
1952	2,679	206,504	77.1	19,820	1 1 8	319	6	91	23,437
1953	2,642	218,519	82.7	20,003	1 1 10	305	8	98	22,769
1954	2,586	204,764	79.2	18,087	1 0 3	333	6	110	21,920

Receipts

Net Revenue for 1954 was £164,768 (£153,969), the chief items being members' contributions and levies £77,965 (£91,856); interest, dividends, &c., £28,954 (£25,795) and miscellaneous items £57,849 (£36,318). Details for earlier years will be found on page 8.

Expenditure

Of the net expenditure of £136,283 (£147,478), the greater part was distributed in payment of benefits for members, which totalled £79,576 (£84,652). This comprised £18,087 (£20,003), sick pay, £39,569 (£41,880) medical expenses and £21,920 (£22,769) funeral donations. Of the remaining expenditure £32,439 (£32,666), represented cost of administration and £24,268 (£30,160) miscellaneous payments. A summary for 1954 and earlier years will be found on page 8.

Funds

Exclusive of dispensary stock, valued at £10,662 (£11,602), accumulated funds by the end of 1954 amounted to £693,642 (£668,265), and the capital per financial member was £38 17*s.* 2*d.* (£36 8*s.* 5*d.*). The rate of interest earned by the funds was 4.07 (3.86) per cent. Details for this and earlier years are given in the table below and on page 8.

Accumulated Funds, Tasmania

At 31st December	Sick and Funeral Fund	Management Fund	Other Funds	Total	Capital Per Financial Member
	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.
1920	244,851	14,453	21,011	280,315	12 15 11
1930	387,534	14,952	19,389	421,875	16 10 7
1940	462,102	19,388	28,261	509,751	21 11 2
1950	586,923	25,173	25,760	637,856	31 14 8
1954	640,326	27,886	25,430	693,642	38 17 2

The actuarial valuation of Friendly Societies for the quinquennium ended 31st December, 1954 is now in progress. In due course, the Actuary's Report will be received and this will be the subject of a separate communication.

The Hon. the Attorney-General, Hobart. J. C. STEPHEN, Government Statistician.

Comparative Summary, 1953 *and* 1954

Heading	Particulars			
	1953	1954	Increase	Decrease
Number of Registered Friendly Societies at End of Year (General)	13	13	—	—
Number of Registered Friendly Societies at End of Year (Special)	7	7	—	—
Number of Branches, Males (Over 16 Years)	138	136	—	2
Number of Branches, Females (Over 16 Years)	18	15	—	3
Number of Branches, Male Juveniles	3	3	—	—
Total Number of Branches	159	154	—	5
Number of Benefit Members, Males (Over 16 Years)	18,294	17,839	—	455
Number of Benefit Members, Females (Over 16 Years)	482	390	—	92
Number of Benefit Members, Juveniles	58	55	—	3
Total Number of Benefit Members (*a*)	18,834	18,284	—	550
Number of Financial Members	18,349	17,849	—	500
Number of Honorary Members	752	639	—	113
Number of Registered Wives at End of Year	8,168	7,396	—	772
Number of Members Who Received Sick Pay During Year—				
Males (Over 16 Years)	2,562	2,532	—	30
Females (Over 16 Years)	80	54	—	26
Juveniles	—	—	—	—
Total Number of Members Who Received Sick Pay	2,642	2,586	—	56
Number of Weeks For Which Sick Pay Was Allowed, Males (Over 16 Years)	35,237	33,432	—	1,805
Number of Weeks For Which Sick Pay Was Allowed, Females (Over 16 Years)	1,188	695	—	493
Number of Weeks For Which Sick Pay Was Allowed, Juveniles	—	—	—	—
Total Number of Weeks For Which Sick Pay Was Allowed	36,425	34,127	—	2,298
Averages Per Benefit Member weeks	1.934	1.866	—	.068
Number of Deaths of Benefit Members, Males (Over 16 Years)	305	333	28	—
Number of Deaths of Benefit Members, Females (Over 16 Years)	8	6	—	2
Number of Deaths of Benefit Members, Juveniles	—	—	—	—
Total Number of Deaths	313	339	26	—
Number of Deaths of Registered Wives	98	110	12	—

(*a*) Including unfinancial members, 485 in 1953 and 435 in 1954.

Revenue and Expenditure, 1954

Heading	Particulars		
	Amount	Per Financial Member	Per Case
	£	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Revenue for Year—			
Members' Contributions	77,965	4 7 4	—
Levies			
Entrance Fees (Initiation and Clearance Fees, &c.)	28	0 0 1	—
Fees for Registration of Wives			
Interest, Dividends, &c.	28,954	1 12 5	—
All Other Income	57,821	3 4 9	—
Total £	164,768	9 4 7	—
Expenditure for Year—			
Medical Attendance and Medicine	39,569	2 4 4	—
Sick Pay (Cases—Male 2,532, £17,840; Female 54, £247	18,087	1 0 3	6 19 10
Sums Payable at Death (Funeral Donations)—			
Members: Special Societies M + F (3) — £50			16 13 4
Members: General Societies M (330) — 20,311			61 10 11
Members: General Societies F (6) — 75	21,920	1 4 7	12 10 0
Members: General Societies Juv. (—) — —			—
Registered Wives (110) — 1,484			13 11 10
Administration	32,439	1 16 4	—
Other (Benefits, &c.)	24,268	1 7 2	—
Total £	136,283	7 12 8	—
Funds at End of Year—			
Invested	676,822	37 18 4	—
Uninvested	16,820	0 18 10	—
Total (*a*) £	693,642	38 17 2	—

(*a*) Excluding Dispensary Stock valued at £10,662.

Net Revenue and Net Expenditure

Per Financial Member Per Year

Particulars	Five Years, 1921–1925	Five Years, 1926–1930	Five Years, 1931–1935	Five Years, 1936–1940	Five Years, 1941–1945	Five Years, 1946–1950	Four Years, 1951–1954
Average Number of Finanical Members	22,847	24,463	23,334	23,756	23,833	21,848	18,261
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Net Revenue	4 13 0	4 18 5	5 2 6	5 3 0	5 4 1	6 5 11	9 18 10
Net Expenditure—							
Medical Expenses	1 2 7	1 2 10	1 4 3	1 5 11	1 8 7	1 15 6	2 11 6
Sick Pay	1 2 5	1 5 7	1 9 5	1 5 10	1 1 8	1 3 1	1 6 2
Funeral Benefits *	0 14 2	0 14 7	0 18 4	0 18 6	0 19 10	1 2 0	1 9 10
Management	0 14 3	0 15 4	0 15 9	0 15 4	0 16 11	1 0 4	2 0 3
Other Expenditure (Benefits, &c.)	0 8 5	0 7 0	0 8 4	0 8 0	0 7 5	0 11 5	1 11 0
Total Net Expenditure	4 1 10	4 5 4	4 16 1	4 13 7	4 14 5	5 12 4	8 18 9
Balance (Surplus)	0 11 2	0 13 1	0 6 5	0 9 5	0 9 8	0 13 7	1 0 1

Per Cent. to Total Net Expenditure

Particulars	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.
Net Revenue	113.66	115.29	106.69	110.03	110.27	112.12	111.28
Net Expenditure—							
Medical Expenses	27.60	26.72	25.26	27.73	30.24	31.63	28.80
Sick Pay	27.40	29.76	30.63	27.61	22.96	20.53	14.64
Funeral Benefits	17.31	17.24	19.03	19.74	21.02	19.59	16.72
Management	17.40	18.06	16.40	16.35	17.90	18.13	22.51
Other Expenditure (Benefits, &c.)	10.29	8.22	8.68	8.57	7.88	10.12	17.33
Total Net Expenditure	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Balance (Surplus)	13.66	15.29	6.69	10.03	10.27	12.12	11.28

Sick Pay and Funeral Allowances

Average Per Financial Member Per Year

During Period	Pay For Sickness			Funeral Allowances			
	Average Number of		Average Amount Per Case	Number of Cases Per 1,000		Amount Paid Per Case	
	Cases	Days		Males	Females, Wives, and Juveniles	Males	Females, Wives and Juveniles
			£ s. d.			£ s. d.	
5 Years, 1901–1905	0.198	7.80	0 17 11	8.30		0 6 6	
5 Years, 1906–1910	0.216	8.34	0 18 10	7.67		0 7 8	
5 Years, 1911–1915	0.196	8.03	0 18 11	8.69		0 11 1	
5 Years, 1916–1920	0.193	8.57	1 0 10	17.60		0 19 5	
5 Years, 1921–1925	0.195	9.70	1 2 5	13.99		0 14 2	
5 Years, 1926–1930	0.196	11.42	1 5 7	14.24		0 14 7	
5 Years, 1931–1935	0.242	15.38	1 9 5	17.87		0 18 4	
5 Years, 1936–1940	0.217	13.61	1 5 10	19.07		0 18 6	
5 Years, 1941–1945	0.181	11.55	1 1 8	20.06		0 19 10	
5 Years, 1946–1950	0.175	11.80	1 3 1	20.37		1 2 0	
4 Years, 1951–1954	0.180	14.01	1 6 2	28.39		1 9 10	

Average Per Case Per Year

			£ s. d.		£ s. d.
5 Years, 1901–1905	1	39.34	4 10 6	1	39 4 10
5 Years, 1906–1910	1	38.60	4 7 1	1	*49 12 11
5 Years, 1911–1915	1	40.94	4 16 7	1	63 15 7
5 Years, 1916–1920	1	44.36	5 7 8	1	†55 4 4
5 Years, 1921–1925	1	49.69	5 15 1	1	50 13 9
5 Years, 1926–1930	1	58.37	6 10 9	1	51 4 0
5 Years, 1931–1935	1	63.66	6 1 10	1	51 3 4
5 Years, 1936–1940	1	62.67	5 19 0	1	48 9 4
5 Years, 1941–1945	1	63.66	5 19 5	1	49 8 11
5 Years, 1946–1950	1	67.50	6 11 11	1	54 0 5
4 Years, 1951–1954	1	79.18	7 4 9	1	52 12 4

* Increases from this date are largely from special levies by some of the societies.
† From 1916 onward registered wives are taken into account in average of funeral allowances.

Sickness Experience—Summary

Year	Males						Females					
	Cases		Duration		Sick Pay		Cases		Duration		Sick Pay	
	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members
	No.	No.	Days	Days	£	£	No.	No.	Days	Days	£	£
1945 ..	4,331	194	270,715	12,139	24,854	1,114	246	195	14,287	11,330	700	414
1946 ..	4,046	180	259,269	11,536	25,465	1,133	139	116	11,171	9,340	532	445
1947 ..	3,960	180	259,932	11,801	25,948	1,178	162	147	11,797	10,686	557	505
1948 ..	3,813	177	244,594	11,339	25,409	1,178	152	148	8,931	8,705	485	473
1949 ..	3,390	162	235,185	11,207	23,491	1,119	113	123	6,603	7,216	402	439
1950 ..	3,221	163	243,750	12,317	23,161	1,170	95	117	7,769	9,603	468	578
1951 ..	2,960	159	213,826	11,503	21,102	1,135	106	154	7,178	10,403	415	601
1952 ..	2,600	143	200,104	11,029	19,388	1,069	79	132	6,400	10,684	432	721
1953 ..	2,562	140	211,392	11,555	19,639	1,074	80	166	7,127	14,786	364	755
1954 ..	2,532	142	200,591	11,245	17,840	1,000	54	138	4,173	10,700	247	633

Funeral Benefits—Summary

Year	Males				Females				Registered Wives			
	Deaths		Funeral Allowance		Deaths		Funeral Allowance		Deaths		Funeral Allowance	
	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per Case	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per Case	Total	Per 1,000 Wives	Total	Per Case
	No.	No.	£	£	No.	No.	£	£	No.	No.	£	£
1945 ..	316	14.2	20,559	65.1	12	9.5	142	11.8	121	10.0	1,666	13.8
1946 ..	339	15.1	22,316	65.8	7	5.8	87	12.4	118	9.7	1,644	13.9
1947 ..	336	15.3	25,399	75.6	8	7.2	100	12.5	114	9.5	1,575	13.8
1948 ..	335	15.5	23,638	70.6	15	14.6	168	11.2	119	10.5	1,311	11.0
1949 ..	314	14.9	21,944	69.9	7	7.6	90	12.9	101	9.3	1,223	12.1
1950 ..	308	15.6	19,331	62.8	13	16.1	163	12.5	95	9.8	1,201	12.6
1951 ..	330	17.8	21,115	64.0	9	13.0	120	13.3	108	11.9	1,351	12.5
1952 ..	319	17.6	22,069	69.2	6	10.0	80	13.3	91	10.9	1,288	14.2
1953 ..	305	16.7	21,350	70.0	8	16.6	115	14.4	98	11.9	1,304	13.3
1954 ..	333	18.7	20,361	61.1	6	15.4	75	12.5	110	14.9	1,484	13.5

Membership—Summary

Year	General Societies								Special Societies			
	Male Lodges				Female Lodges							
	Admissions	Departures	Net Decrease	Members At End of Year	Admissions	Departures	Net Decrease	Members At End of Year	Admissions	Departures	Net Decrease	Members At End of Year
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1945 ..	496	735	239	17,628	52	110	58	1,261	309	733	424	4,674
1946 ..	635	870	235	17,393	48	118	70	1,196	445	38	+407	5,081
1947 ..	477	912	435	16,958	31	123	92	1,104	80	93	13	5,068
1948 ..	361	920	559	16,399	26	104	78	1,026	133	29	+104	5,172
1949 ..	232	1,085	853	15,546	11	122	111	915	326	58	+268	5,440
1950 ..	242	1,096	854	14,692	20	126	106	809	41	384	343	5,097
1951 ..	273	1,060	787	13,905	9	128	119	690	71	484	413	4,684
1952 ..	156	1,013	857	13,051	7	98	91	599	648	239	+409	5,093
1953 ..	201	884	683	12,368	6	123	117	482	1,183	350	+833	5,926
1954 ..	125	1,088	963	11,405	5	97	92	390	974	466	+508	6,434

NOTE.—Plus sign (+) signifies net increase.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY of Tasmanian Friendly Societies

Year	Number of Societies		Number of Branches	Number of Benefit Members					* Receipts (Net)			* Expenditure (Net)					Capital At 31st December						
				Adults' Lodges			Total		From			In				All	To Credit Of			How Invested			
																				Amount			
	General	Special		Males	Females	Juveniles	Financial	Financial and Unfinancial	Contributions and Levies	Interest and Rent	All Sources	Sick Pay	Funeral Benefits	Medical Attendance and Medicine	Management	Expenditure	Sick and Funeral Funds	Management Funds	Other Funds	Bearing Interest	Not Bearing Interest	Total	Rate of Interest Earned
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
1900.. ..	—	—	136	—	—	—	12,636	13,548	—	—	42,327	10,020	4,156	—	5,225	34,872	86,745	5,910	16,329	100,180	8,804	108,984	—
1905.. ..	—	—	† 164	—	—	—	15,812	15,976	—	—	54,893	14,941	5,943	—	7,017	45,328	116,499	8,424	18,654	135,542	8,035	143,577	—
1910.. ..	—	—	† 184	—	—	—	19,293	21,063	—	—	70,166	18,065	9,397	—	9,618	60,382	153,717	13,080	31,282	184,996	13,083	198,079	—
1915.. ..	14	4	207	21,529	1,352	293	21,436	23,174	64,401	9,526	82,724	21,200	13,344	17,979	11,688	76,788	201,520	13,471	32,429	232,874	14,546	‡ 247,420	4.13
1920.. ..	14	5	192	21,440	1,417	357	21,904	23,214	70,457	13,661	92,555	24,049	15,648	21,609	13,749	82,828	§ 244,851	14,453	21,011	265,592	14,723	‡ 280,315	5.22
1925.. ..	14	6	184	22,841	1,474	172	23,135	24,487	81,104	18,572	115,111	25,331	17,328	26,721	17,692	98,036	314,870	14,810	13,880	328,941	14,619	‡ 343,560	5.41
1930.. ..	13	7	193	25,022	1,740	393	25,521	27,155	90,602	22,070	126,745	34,243	18,001	29,674	19,672	109,588	387,534	14,952	19,389	405,657	16,218	‡ 421,875	5.23
1931.. ..	13	7	196	23,846	1,737	559	24,228	26,142	87,807	22,121	123,262	34,596	20,058	29,752	19,353	114,158	392,073	17,674	21,406	408,905	22,248	‡ 431,153	5.13
1932.. ..	13	7	191	23,121	1,697	534	23,370	25,352	84,750	18,393	116,391	34,103	22,168	28,316	18,477	111,497	396,912	17,947	21,359	426,582	9,636	‡ 436,218	4.34
1933.. ..	13	6	190	22,462	1,665	534	22,920	24,661	85,969	18,511	118,117	33,658	21,653	27,582	17,986	110,890	403,590	18,276	21,415	428,522	14,759	‡ 443,281	4.18
1934.. ..	13	6	186	22,086	1,682	463	22,769	24,231	84,633	18,459	116,299	35,439	19,374	27,950	18,079	112,413	407,622	18,388	21,318	431,290	16,038	‡ 447,328	4.13
1935.. ..	13	6	192	22,231	1,863	490	23,382	24,584	87,359	20,496	124,076	33,898	23,428	28,031	18,057	111,663	412,866	19,458	23,039	447,111	8,252	‡ 455,363	4.50
1936.. ..	13	6	193	22,715	1,852	494	23,803	25,061	88,496	20,892	129,908	33,264	21,605	29,793	18,114	117,535	421,459	17,610	24,327	452,810	10,586	‡ 463,396	4.51
1937.. ..	13	6	191	23,129	1,815	497	24,295	25,441	90,396	21,393	121,707	32,837	21,825	30,966	18,019	110,170	431,694	17,334	26,052	462,347	12,733	‡ 475,080	4.50
1938.. ..	13	6	190	22,713	1,703	412	23,615	24,828	89,147	20,953	119,709	28,531	22,691	31,171	18,197	107,952	442,221	17,993	26,433	474,025	12,622	‡ 486,647	4.31
1939.. ..	13	6	187	22,859	1,535	232	2,3404	24,626	88,391	21,616	124,477	29,641	22,402	31,335	18,346	110,299	452,066	18,732	29,662	488,167	12,293	‡ 500,460	4.32
1940.. ..	13	6	186	22,887	1,485	228	23,644	24,600	87,738	22,608	120,290	29,242	21,249	30,941	18,217	110,052	462,102	19,388	28,261	497,371	12,380	‡ 509,751	4.44
1941.. ..	13	6	180	23,087	1,452	183	23,917	24,722	87,097	23,559	122,911	25,780	23,160	32,735	21,203	114,550	473,075	19,421	22,894	504,782	10,608	‡ 515,390	4.57
1942.. ..	13	7	178	23,532	1,383	170	24,271	25,085	92,585	23,568	132,854	25,554	22,367	34,288	21,464	111,658	489,805	20,798	26,026	521,277	15,352	‡ 536,629	4.39
1943.. ..	13	7	175	23,226	1,391	99	24,167	24,716	88,066	23,658	123,427	25,372	22,658	33,230	19,194	109,844	501,427	21,913	26,374	533,974	15,740	‡ 549,714	4.30
1944.. ..	13	7	174	22,965	1,319	78	23,783	24,362	89,790	21,979	118,013	26,094	24,098	34,710	19,271	112,723	512,115	23,090	22,197	538,119	19,283	‡ 557,402	3.94
1945.. ..	13	7	174	22,302	1,261	61	23,027	23,624	86,585	22,117	122,874	26,293	25,896	35,109	19,522	113,548	519,826	24,177	23,295	546,768	20,530	‡ 567,298	3.90
1946.. ..	13	7	174	22,474	1,196	58	23,190	23,728	89,220	22,345	141,028	25,997	24,047	35,618	20,382	116,159	541,130	25,057	25,653	569,215	22,625	‡ 591,840	3.78
1947.. ..	13	7	174	22,026	1,104	60	22,626	23,190	91,358	22,651	133,588	26,505	27,074	35,966	21,581	123,273	547,964	26,797	25,925	574,977	25,709	‡ 600,686	3.77
1948.. ..	13	7	174	21,571	1,026	60	22,024	22,657	88,219	21,540	129,691	25,894	25,117	36,577	21,817	121,443	555,128	27,029	25,284	582,320	25,121	‡ 607,441	3.55
1949.. ..	13	7	173	20,986	915	62	21,300	21,963	92,401	20,891	142,476	23,893	23,262	40,387	23,135	123,108	573,557	28,349	26,318	612,339	15,885	‡ 628,224	3.33
1950.. ..	13	7	173	19,789	809	59	20,100	20,657	95,902	22,413	140,969	23,629	20,695	45,447	24,307	129,419	586,923	25,173	25,760	622,110	15,746	‡ 637,856	3.51
1951.. ..	13	7	166	18,589	690	59	18,572	19,338	91,469	21,896	141,001	21,517	22,586	38,699	26,553	127,741	599,758	25,261	23,873	633,177	15,715	‡ 648,892	3.37
1952.. ..	13	7	161	18,144	599	57	18,273	18,800	90,143	23,238	144,103	19,820	23,437	36,159	30,481	131,138	608,628	28,129	26,074	646,019	16,812	‡ 662,831	3.40
1953.. ..	13	7	159	18,294	482	58	18,349	18,834	91,856	25,795	153,969	20,003	22,769	41,880	32,666	147,478	611,406	30,235	22,576	648,170	16,047	‡ 664,217	3.86
1954.. ..	13	7	154	17,839	390	55	17,849	18,284	77,965	28,954	164,768	18,087	21,920	39,569	32,439	136,283	639,041	29,171	8,610	676,822	16,820	‡ 693,642	4.07

NOTE.—In the year 1915 the receipts includes moneys which were found to be Trust Funds which should have appeared as transfers. The capital shows these funds (some £6,000) in duplicate, in addition to details shown in this year.

* Deducting cross entries, £1,190 in 1905 and £430 in 1910. In 1915 and onward for cross entries, see annual detail.

† Juvenile Lodges not included.

‡ Excluding value of Dispensary Stock on hand in 1915, £1,491; in 1920, £3,060; in 1925, £3,556; in 1930, £4,529; in 1931, £4,355; in 1932, £4,184; in 1933, £4,348; in 1934, £4,181; in 1935; £4,329; in 1936, £4,343; in 1937, £4,196; in 1938, £4,386; in 1939, £4,751; in 1940, £5,698; in 1941, £8,420; in 1942, £8,377; in 1943, £8,875; in 1944, £6,477; in 1945, £5,907, in 1946, £6,234; in 1947, £7,703; in 1948, £9,196; in 1949, £7,781; in 1950, £9,699; in 1951, £11,923; in 1952, £10,949; in 1953, £11,602; and in 1954, £10,662.

§ 1920 and onward " Consolidated Sick Funds " and " Juvenile Funeral Funds " &c., which appear in earlier years in " Other Funds " are included in this column.

ADULT MALE LODGES

*MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages and Conditions of * "Adult" Male Members,* 1954

SOCIETY	Branches	BENEFIT MEMBERS			NUMBER OF BENEFIT MEMBERS WHOSE AGES WERE—													SPECIAL MEMBER	
		Financial	Unfinancial	Total	16–19 years	20–24 years	25–29 years	30–34 years	35–39 years	40–44 years	45–49 years	50–54 years	55–59 years	60–64 years	65–69 years	70 years and over	Unspecified	Average age of Specified	Registered Wives	Honorary Members
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Yrs.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																				
Buckingham District ..	4	807	21	828	3	24	27	33	42	62	103	88	70	95	108	173	—	55.5	623	4
Cornwall District	18	1,593	10	1,603	11	22	56	73	91	151	129	142	170	195	204	355	4	56.0	903	3
I.O.O.F.—																				
Grand Lodge District ..	21	1,573	96	1,669	18	52	84	105	151	202	206	156	144	178	161	212	—	50.7	1,228	144
I.O. Rechabites—																				
Southern Cross District ..	2	181	—	181	1	6	19	15	21	20	22	18	11	13	9	26	—	48.1	25	20
Tasmania District	10	747	—	747	5	11	29	54	77	65	97	71	60	68	75	135	—	52.7	446	43
A.O. Foresters—																				
Tasmania District	3	263	—	263	1	2	—	15	10	16	25	24	32	35	41	61	1	58.4	237	1
Launceston District ..	1	330	—	330	—	—	3	4	17	21	21	42	27	48	36	111	—	61.0	256	—
Longford District	1	129	2	131	—	1	—	3	14	19	9	15	13	15	15	27	—	56.0	119	—
U.A.O. Druids	43	3,554	33	3,587	24	48	111	187	275	305	375	411	390	477	457	505	22	53.9	2,520	77
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	1	53	13	66	—	—	2	6	6	9	5	3	3	4	9	19	—	55.8	44	1
Protestant Alliance F.S. ..	8	718	85	803	24	26	47	41	68	67	74	81	104	63	89	111	8	50.7	441	43
Australian Natives' Association	11	761	130	891	15	15	38	78	99	125	124	115	94	77	48	63	—	47.9	359	54
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	6	278	28	306	4	12	11	20	25	41	41	40	29	30	28	25	—	49.4	188	26
Total	129	10,987	418	11,405	106	219	427	634	896	1,103	1,231	1,206	1,147	1,298	1,280	1,823	35	53.2	7,389	416
Percentage Under Age Groups	—	—	—	100.00	0.93	1.92	3.74	5.56	7.86	9.68	10.79	10.57	10.06	11.38	11.22	15.98	0.31	—	—	—
Special Societies	7	6,434	—	6,434	—	16	17	31	32	40	32	60	41	28	2	6	6,129	45.7	7	—
Grand Total (Males) ..	136	17,421	418	17,839	106	235	444	665	928	1,143	1,263	1,266	1,188	1,326	1,282	1,829	6,164	—	7,396	416

Throughout these returns the word *Adult* refers to persons of 16 years and over.

ADULT FEMALE LODGES

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages and Conditions of "Adult" Female Members, 1954

SOCIETY	Branches	BENEFIT MEMBERS			NUMBER OF BENEFIT MEMBERS WHOSE AGES WERE													SPECIAL MEMBERS	
		Financial	Unfinancial	Total	16–19 years	20–24 years	25–29 years	30–34 years	35–39 years	40–44 years	45–49 years	50–54 years	55–59 years	60–64 years	65–69 years	70 years and over	Unspecified	Average age of Specified	Honorary Members
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																			
Buckingham District	1	41	2	43	—	—	5	6	6	8	10	—	2	3	—	3	—	43.7	—
Cornwall District	1	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	3	—	—	—	58.7	—
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	5	100	4	104	2	4	6	7	7	17	17	11	18	7	7	1	—	46.4	218
A.O. Forester—																			
Tasmania District	1	54	—	54	—	—	2	—	1	1	6	4	8	9	5	18	—	61.5	—
Launceston District	1	35	—	35	—	—	—	—	1	3	4	4	10	7	4	2	—	56.6	—
Longford District	1	32	—	32	—	1	1	1	6	5	1	1	4	6	4	2	—	50.9	—
U.A.O. Druids	3	48	1	49	—	6	9	9	6	10	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	35.8	—
Protestant Alliance F.S. ..	1	26	10	36	—	—	3	4	3	5	6	4	2	3	3	3	—	48.5	5
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	1	28	—	28	—	—	—	1	3	9	9	4	2	—	—	—	—	45.2	—
Total	15	373	17	390	2	11	26	28	33	59	57	34	48	38	25	29	—	48.5	223

JUVENILES' LODGES

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages and Conditions of Members of Juveniles' Lodges, 1954

SOCIETY	Branches	BENEFIT MEMBERS			AGES	PROGRESS			
		Financial	Unfinancial	Total	Under 16	Admissions	Departures		Decrease of Membership
							Deaths	Total	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O. Rechabites—									
Tasmania District	3	55	—	55	55	—	—	3	3

ADULT MALE LODGES—*SICKNESS, Mortality and Progress*, 1954

SOCIETY	SICKNESS		PROGRESS DURING YEAR					PER 1,000 FINANCIAL ADULT MALE MEMBERS						SPECIAL MEMBERS		
			Admissions		Departures		Increase of Benefit Members	Sickness		Progress During Year				Progress		
														Registered Wives		Honorary Members Increase
	Cases	Duration	Initiations	Total	Deaths	Total		Cases	Duration	Total Admissions	Deaths	Total Departures	Increase of Benefit Members	No. Died	Increase	
	No.	Days	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District	156	13,813	3	4	33	60	—56	193	17,116	9	41	74	—66	10	—43	1
Cornwall District	426	41,913	1	14	50	134	—120	267	26,311	26	31	84	—58	18	—191	—2
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District ..	329	17,296	10	22	48	168	—146	209	10,996	14	31	101	—87	13	—142	—21
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	38	4,545	—	—	6	35	—35	210	25,110	—	33	138	—138	—	—36	—1
Tasmania District	129	16,577	2	32	20	46	—14	173	22,191	7	27	62	—55	7	—67	—55
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	52	4,097	—	1	8	26	—25	197	15,580	4	30	95	—91	2	—5	—
Launceston District	76	4,162	—	—	8	123	—123	230	12,612	—	24	194	—194	5	—151	—
Longford District	31	2,366	—	—	9	25	—25	240	18,341	—	70	209	—209	5	—1	—
U.A.O. Druids	773	54,359	9	22	102	242	—220	217	15,295	6	29	64	—58	24	—14	—3
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	18	2,886	—	—	2	4	—4	340	54,452	—	38	75	—75	7	—11	—
Protestant Alliance F.S.	170	20,115	6	7	16	73	—66	237	28,015	10	22	102	—92	9	—43	—5
Australian Natives' Association ..	159	13,036	2	4	26	104	—100	223	17,130	5	34	126	—121	5	—37	6
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	63	3,080	3	19	2	48	—29	227	11,079	68	7	173	—104	5	—30	14
Total	2,420	198,245	36	125	330	1,088	—963	220	18,044	12	30	90	—78	110	—771	—66
Special Societies	112	2,346	974	974	3	466	508	17	364	151	—	72	79	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	2,532	200,591	1,010	1,099	333	1,554	—455	145	11,514	63	19	84	—20	110	—771	—66

NOTE—Minus Sign (—) denotes decrease

ADULT FEMALE LODGES—*SICKNESS, Mortality and Progress*, 1954

SOCIETY	SICKNESS		PROGRESS DURING YEAR					PER 1,000 FINANCIAL (ADULT) FEMALE MEMBERS					
			Admissions		Departures		Decrease in Membership	Sickness		Progress			
	Cases	Duration	Initiations	Total	Deaths	Total		Cases	Duration	Total Admissions	Deaths	Total Departures	Decrease in Membership During Year
	No.	Days	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—													
Buckingham District ..	5	172	—	—	—	3	3	122	4,195	—	—	73	73
Cornwall District	3	312	—	—	—	12	12	333	34,667	—	—	111	111
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge Dist.	18	1,064	1	3	3	14	11	180	10,640	30	30	140	110
I.O. Rechabites—Tas. Dist..	—	—	—	—	—	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
A.O. Foresters—													
Tasmania District	10	756	—	—	1	3	3	185	14,000	—	19	74	74
Launceston District ..	3	177	—	—	1	4	4	86	5,057	—	29	114	114
Longford District	5	382	—	—	—	2	2	156	11,937	—	—	62	62
U.A.O. Druids	1	46	—	—	—	9	9	21	958	—	—	187	187
Protestant Alliance F.S. ..	8	1,240	—	2	1	9	7	308	47,692	77	38	346	269
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	1	24	—	—	—	14	14	357	857	—	—	35	35
Total	54	4,173	1	5	6	97	92	145	11,188	13	16	126	113

MEMBERS OF ADULT MALE LODGES IN AGE GROUPS

Decennial Summary

Year	Benefit Members		Age Groups (in years)												Av. Age
	Total	Members whose ages are specified	16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & over	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years
1945	22,302	18,099	491	931	1,562	1,886	1,940	1,797	1,658	1,706	1,740	1,513	1,246	1,629	46.6
1946	22,474	17,842	469	944	1,480	1,780	1,875	1,798	1,663	1,655	1,725	1,516	1,276	1,661	46.9
1947	22,026	17,350	386	901	1,378	1,694	1,835	1,731	1,635	1,563	1,750	1,506	1,284	1,687	47.4
1948	21,571	16,769	335	832	1,211	1,549	1,704	1,678	1,638	1,527	1,652	1,608	1,270	1,765	48.2
1949	20,986	15,885	291	737	1,049	1,444	1,645	1,601	1,587	1,482	1,537	1,534	1,229	1,749	48.6
1950	19,789	15,014	217	622	913	1,263	1,412	1,552	1,494	1,438	1,474	1,544	1,282	1,803	49.7
1951	18,589	14,206	167	499	799	1,160	1,334	1,459	1,517	1,382	1,411	1,474	1,267	1,737	50.2
1952	18,144	13,349	136	389	665	990	1,237	1,399	1,432	1,329	1,329	1,428	1,268	1,747	51.0
1953	18,294	12,662	111	317	552	860	1,077	1,308	1,359	1,289	1,291	1,424	1,310	1,764	51.1
1954	17,839	11,675	106	235	444	665	928	1,143	1,263	1,266	1,188	1,326	1,282	1,829	53.0

PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Male Population

		Total													
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
1945	—	100	2.7	5.2	8.6	10.4	10.7	9.9	9.2	9.4	9.6	8.4	6.9	9.0	—
1946	—	100	2.6	5.3	8.3	10.0	10.5	10.1	9.3	9.3	9.7	8.5	7.1	9.3	—
1947	—	100	2.2	5.2	7.9	9.8	10.6	10.0	9.4	9.0	10.1	8.7	7.4	9.7	—
1948	—	100	2.0	4.9	7.2	9.2	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.1	9.9	9.6	7.6	10.5	—
1949	—	100	1.8	4.6	6.6	9.1	10.4	10.1	10.0	9.3	9.7	9.7	7.7	11.0	—
1950	—	100	1.5	4.1	6.1	8.4	9.4	10.3	10.0	9.6	9.8	10.3	8.5	12.0	—
1951	—	100	1.2	3.5	5.6	8.2	9.4	10.3	10.7	9.7	9.9	10.4	8.9	12.2	—
1952	—	100	1.0	2.9	5.0	7.4	9.3	10.5	10.7	10.0	10.0	10.6	9.5	13.1	—
1953	—	100	0.9	2.5	4.4	6.8	8.5	10.3	10.7	10.2	10.2	11.3	10.3	13.9	—
1954	—	100	0.9	2.0	3.8	5.7	7.9	9.8	10.8	10.8	10.3	11.4	10.9	15.7	—
Census population over 15 1954.. ..	—	100	8.3	10.4	11.9	11.6	10.5	10.3	8.9	7.2	5.5	5.1	4.1	6.2	—

MEMBERS OF ADULT FEMALE LODGES IN AGE GROUPS

Decennial Summary

Year	Benefit Members		Age Groups (in years)												Av. Age
	Total	Members whose ages are specified	16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & over	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years
1945	1,261	1,249	116	242	169	141	125	104	97	93	59	33	29	41	36.2
1946	1,196	1,173	86	188	179	132	119	118	87	86	66	40	30	42	37.5
1947	1,104	1,104	78	152	148	128	129	101	92	86	70	46	32	42	38.7
1948	1,026	1,023	60	134	124	119	122	93	91	83	70	47	37	43	40.5
1949	915	912	37	107	92	106	101	95	89	78	74	61	33	39	41.6
1950	809	807	28	57	84	83	102	103	71	76	67	61	28	47	43.4
1951	690	689	21	41	61	71	76	81	70	69	69	61	30	39	44.9
1952	599	599	16	25	40	52	60	74	65	66	71	47	44	39	47.4
1953	482	480	10	16	29	37	44	54	55	51	66	40	36	42	48.8
1954	390	390	2	11	26	28	33	59	57	34	48	38	25	29	48.5

PERCENTAGE Under Age Groups and Comparison with General Female Population

		Total													
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
1945	—	100	9.3	19.4	13.5	11.3	10.0	8.3	7.8	7.5	4.7	2.6	2.3	3.3	—
1946	—	100	7.3	16.0	15.3	11.3	10.1	10.1	7.4	7.3	5.6	3.4	2.6	3.6	—
1947	—	100	7.1	13.8	13.4	11.6	11.7	9.1	8.3	7.8	6.3	4.2	2.9	3.8	—
1948	—	100	5.9	13.1	12.1	11.6	12.0	9.1	8.9	8.1	6.8	4.6	3.6	4.2	—
1949	—	100	4.1	11.7	10.1	11.6	11.1	10.3	9.8	8.6	8.1	6.7	3.6	4.3	—
1950	—	100	3.5	7.1	10.4	10.3	12.6	12.7	8.8	9.4	8.3	7.6	3.5	5.8	—
1951	—	100	3.0	5.9	8.8	10.3	11.0	11.8	10.2	10.0	10.0	8.9	4.4	5.7	—
1952	—	100	2.7	4.2	6.7	8.7	10.0	12.4	10.8	11.0	11.9	7.8	7.3	6.5	—
1953	—	100	2.1	3.3	6.0	7.7	9.2	11.3	11.5	10.6	13.8	8.3	7.5	8.7	—
1954	—	100	0.5	2.8	6.7	7.2	8.5	15.1	14.6	8.7	12,4	9.7	6.4	7.4	—
Census population over 15 1954	—	100	8.3	10.2	10.9	11.4	10.4	9.7	7.9	7.2	5.9	5.8	4.8	7.5	—

AGE GROUPS OF MEMBERS WHO DEPARTED BY DEATH AND OTHER CAUSES (INCLUDING CLEARANCES), 1954

ADULT Male Members who Departed by Death

Society	Total Departures	Number Whose Ages Were (in years)— 16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 and Upwards	Unspecified
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	5	6	18	—
Cornwall District	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	4	5	35	—
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	48	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	2	8	9	26	—
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	—
Tasmania District	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	16	—
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	5	—
Launceston District	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	3	—
Longford District	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	5	—
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	102	—	1	—	3	—	1	—	5	1	8	19	64	—
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Protestant Alliance F.S.	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	3	9	—
Australian Natives' Association	26	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	5	4	6	6	1
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Special Societies	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Total	333	—	1	—	5	1	2	2	12	16	35	61	194	4

ADULT Female Members who Departed by Death

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cornwall District	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Launceston District	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Longford District	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.A.O.D. Tasmania District	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protestant Alliance F.S.	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	5	—

ADULT Male Members who Departed Through Other Causes

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	27	1	—	—	1	2	8	5	3	2	3	1	1	—
Cornwall District	84	1	3	10	13	18	8	8	8	2	3	1	5	4
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	120	—	9	14	13	12	14	20	5	7	5	5	7	9
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	29	—	—	2	2	2	1	6	1	4	—	—	1	10
Tasmania District	26	—	—	2	4	4	4	2	3	3	—	2	2	—
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	18	—	1	—	3	1	2	—	5	4	—	—	1	1
Launceston District	115	—	—	6	7	11	16	4	6	4	1	—	1	59
Longford District	16	—	1	3	1	2	4	4	1	—	—	—	—	—
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	140	—	8	14	15	18	21	16	10	7	8	6	4	13
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	2	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protestant Alliance F.S.	57	—	1	5	7	8	7	4	7	3	5	3	4	3
Australian Natives' Association	78	—	4	9	12	12	9	10	5	4	2	1	2	8
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	46	—	3	4	6	7	5	8	3	4	2	1	3	—
Special Societies	463	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	463
Total	1221	2	30	69	85	98	99	87	57	44	29	20	31	570

ADULT Female Members who Departed Through Other Causes

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	3	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cornwall District	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	11
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	11	—	1	1	1	—	1	4	2	1	—	—	—	—
I.O. Rechabites–Tasmania Dist.	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Launceston District	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—
Longford District	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	9	1	—	2	1	3	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Protestant Alliance F.S.	8	—	1	2	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	13
Total	91	1	2	7	3	6	2	5	4	4	2	2	2	51

CASES OF SICKNESS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS

ADULT Male Lodges, 1954

Society	Period	Number of Members Who Received Sick Pay and Whose Ages Were (in years)—													Total	
		16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & Upwards	Unspecified		
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—Buckingham District ..	First	—	—	1	3	4	6	4	5	8	19	20	20	—	90	156
	Second	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	7	7	—	17	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	9	9	26	—	49	
Cornwall District	First	1	2	2	6	8	18	14	30	31	35	36	74	—	257	426
	Second	—	—	—	2	1	2	—	1	1	5	7	21	—	40	
	Third	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	3	8	15	18	73	9	129	
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District ..	First	2	1	6	11	9	19	19	22	21	28	35	47	4	224	329
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	1	7	8	9	—	31	
	Third	—	1	—	1	1	1	—	4	4	11	16	35	—	74	
I.O. Rechabites—Southern Cross District ..	First	1	—	1	—	2	3	—	2	2	2	3	2	—	18	38
	Second	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	2	12	—	18	
Tasmania District ..	First	—	—	—	2	3	5	5	8	6	5	13	21	—	68	129
	Second	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	—	12	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	2	—	4	8	29	—	49	
A.O. Foresters—Tasmania District ..	First	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3	3	2	12	—	24	52
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	4	—	6	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	6	1	—	13	—	22	
Launceston District ..	First	—	—	—	—	3	2	1	6	8	9	8	19	—	56	76
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	7	—	11	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	
Longford District ..	First	—	—	—	1	2	1	2	3	4	3	4	7	—	27	31
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	3	
U.A.O. Druids—Tasmania District ..	First	—	5	18	14	19	26	50	45	39	75	87	139	—	517	773
	Second	1	2	2	1	—	3	—	5	10	9	15	38	—	86	
	Third	1	1	1	2	—	1	1	6	19	26	30	82	—	170	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—Tasmania District ..	First	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	3	1	3	—	9	18
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	
	Third	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	4	—	8	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—Tasmania District ..	First	2	4	6	3	8	4	6	11	12	11	11	18	—	96	170
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	1	4	11	—	20	
	Third	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	4	2	6	12	28	—	54	
Australian Natives' Assn. Tasmania District ..	First	2	1	3	11	8	10	14	19	15	10	14	9	—	116	159
	Second	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	1	—	2	4	—	11	
	Third	1	1	—	1	—	2	2	2	7	8	3	4	1	32	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—Tasmania District ..	First	1	4	1	3	4	5	9	6	2	3	7	7	—	52	63
	Second	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	—	6	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	5	
Total Lodges ..	First	10	17	38	54	72	100	126	157	151	206	241	378	4	1,554	2,420
	Second	2	3	2	4	3	11	6	14	15	26	50	108	—	244	
	Third	2	3	1	6	3	7	9	23	55	82	104	317	10	622	
Special Societies ..	First	—	6	14	16	9	21	14	12	15	3	—	—	2	112	112
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
GRAND TOTAL ..	—	14	29	55	80	87	139	155	206	236	317	395	803	16	2,532	

NOTE.—Members of juvenile lodges do not receive sick pay. Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

CASES OF SICKNESS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS

ADULT Female Lodges, 1954

Society	Period	Number of Members Who Received Sick Pay and Whose Ages Were (in years)—													Total
		16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & Upwards	Unspecified	
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity) Buckingham District ..	First	—	—	2	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— } 5
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cornwall District.. ..	First	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1 } 3
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
I.O.O.F. — Grand Lodge District ..	First	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	1	3	1	1	—	—	11
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	4 } 18
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	3
A.O. Foresters— Tasmania District ..	First	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	6	—	7
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2 } 10
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Launceston District ..	First	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	3
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— } 3
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Longford District ..	First	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	5
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— } 5
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.A.O. Druids— Tasmania District ..	First	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— } 1
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protestant Alliance F.S.— Tasmania District ..	First	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	3
	Second	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2 } 8
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
Hibernian A.C.B.S.— Tasmania District ..	First	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— } 1
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	First	—	—	3	2	1	2	7	2	4	5	4	7	—	37
	Second	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	—	2	3	—	9 } 54
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	5	—	8
GRAND TOTAL ..	—	—	—	3	2	2	3	7	2	8	5	7	15	—	54

DURATION OF SICKNESS IN DAYS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS

ADULT Male Lodges, 1954

Society	Period	Duration of Sickness of Members Who Received Sick Pay and Whose Ages Were (in years)—													Total	
		16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & Upwards	Unspecified		
		Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	No. Days	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity) Buckingham District ..	First	—	—	7	28	66	145	69	116	276	1,079	1,322	1,086	—	4,194	13,813
	Second	—	—	—	—	3	—	66	—	—	8	374	728	—	1,179	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,037	1,544	1,205	4,654	—	8,440	
Cornwall District ..	First	16	24	22	241	237	515	268	1,098	1,029	1,358	1,803	4,651	—	11,262	41,913
	Second	—	—	—	87	60	114	—	24	156	278	680	1,547	—	2,946	
	Third	—	—	—	312	174	—	312	370	1,655	2,996	4,571	14,506	2,809	27,705	
I.O.O.F.— Grand Lodge District ..	First	40	5	125	354	357	404	915	861	749	1,336	1,408	2,790	83	9,427	17,296
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	193	121	168	65	743	870	702	—	2,862	
	Third	—	96	—	96	72	54	—	360	186	917	1,147	2,079	—	5,007	
I.O. Rechabites— Southern Cross District ..	First	66	—	48	—	60	140	—	18	91	33	229	51	—	736	4,545
	Second	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	156	—	—	210	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	597	288	606	1,958	—	3,599	
Tasmania District ..	First	—	—	—	18	147	135	277	186	405	650	644	1,517	—	3,979	16,577
	Second	—	24	—	—	—	81	149	36	26	156	312	396	—	1,180	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	543	1,248	591	—	691	1,780	6,565	—	11,418	
A.O. Foresters— Tasmania District ..	First	41	—	—	—	97	11	12	—	57	115	62	715	—	1,110	4,097
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	156	96	—	292	—	544	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	156	288	276	240	—	1,483	—	2,443	
Launceston District ..	First	—	—	—	—	71	92	12	351	295	128	488	849	—	2,286	4,162
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	19	—	—	9	971	—	1,023	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	853	—	853	
Longford District ..	First	—	—	—	30	18	18	18	60	585	287	276	582	—	1,874	2,366
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	—	—	—	—	—	96	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	144	168	—	84	—	396	
U.A.O. Druids— Tasmania District ..	First	—	107	489	377	527	977	1,314	1,693	1,390	2,943	5,304	7,604	—	22,725	54,359
	Second	160	172	42	90	—	168	—	536	1,103	882	1,502	4,072	—	8,727	
	Third	48	360	—	138	—	150	72	1,038	2,292	4,733	4,053	10,023	—	22,907	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners— Tasmania District ..	First	—	—	—	—	131	—	47	—	—	187	36	341	—	742	2,886
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	48	
	Third	—	—	—	—	132	—	—	—	312	—	624	1,028	—	2,096	
Protestant Alliance F.S.— Tasmania District ..	First	50	128	104	32	161	211	264	435	417	433	397	952	—	3,584	20,115
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	137	96	156	—	138	420	913	—	1,860	
	Third	—	—	—	312	—	312	—	1,025	468	1,608	3,246	7,700	—	14,671	
Australian Natives' Assn.— Tasmania District ..	First	132	18	90	220	441	278	278	367	644	458	371	442	—	3,739	13,036
	Second	—	—	—	156	—	—	12	294	341	—	156	516	—	1,475	
	Third	312	312	—	84	—	624	389	217	1,873	1,956	858	885	312	7,822	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.— Tasmania District ..	First	18	69	6	36	263	58	208	254	108	202	396	574	—	2,192	3,080
	Second	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	60	168	24	—	294	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	534	60	—	594	
Total Lodges ..	First	363	351	891	1,336	2,576	2,984	3,682	5,439	6,046	9,209	12,736	22,154	83	67,850	198,245
	Second	214	196	42	333	105	717	444	1,329	1,847	2,361	4,647	10,209	—	22,444	
	Third	360	768	—	942	378	1,683	2,177	4,039	8,840	15,141	18,624	51,878	3,121	107,951	
Special Societies ..	First	—	55	176	297	158	448	276	321	450	152	—	—	13	2,346	2,346
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
GRAND TOTAL ..	—	937	1,370	1,109	2,908	3,217	5,832	6,579	11,128	17,183	26,863	36,007	84,241	3,217	200,591	
Length of Sickness Per Case in Each Age Group ..	—	66.9	47.2	24.6	36.4	33.2	41.9	42.4	54.0	72.8	84.7	91.2	104.9	201.1	79.2	

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

DURATION OF SICKNESS IN DAYS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS

ADULT Female Lodges, 1954

Society	Period	Duration of Sickness of Members Who Received Sick Pay and Whose Ages Were (in years)—													Total
		16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & Upwards	Unspecified	
		Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	No. Days
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity) Buckingham District ..	First	—	—	55	42	—	18	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	172
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— } 172
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cornwall District.. ..	First	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108	—	—	—	—	108
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	156	—	—	—	—	156 } 312
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	48
I.O.O.F.— Grand Lodge District ..	First	—	—	—	—	—	78	170	33	160	30	18	—	—	489
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	43	—	78	48	—	209 } 1,064
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	144	—	144	78	—	366
A.O. Foresters— Tasmania District ..	First	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	286	—	304
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	402	—	402 } 756
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	50
Launceston District ..	First	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	69	—	72	—	177
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— } 177
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Longford District ..	First	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	240	106	—	—	382
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— } 382
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.A.O. Druids— Tasmania District ..	First	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— } 46
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protestant Alliance F.S.— Tasmania District ..	First	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	—	—	102	66	—	—	240
	Second	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	64 } 1,240
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	936	—	936
Hibernian A.C.B.S.— Tasmania District ..	First	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— } 24
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	First	—	—	101	78	72	96	269	69	268	441	190	358	—	1,942
	Second	—	—	—	—	6	40	—	—	199	—	136	450	—	831 } 4,173
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	192	—	144	1,064	—	1,400
GRAND TOTAL ..	—	—	—	101	78	78	136	269	69	659	441	470	1,872	—	4,173
Length of Sickness Per Case in Each Age Group ..	—	—	—	33.7	39.0	39.0	45.3	38.4	34.5	82.4	88.2	67.1	124.8	—	77.3

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

AVERAGE DURATION OF SICKNESS PER CASE CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS

HEADING	Year.	Average Duration of Sickness of Members According to Age Groups (in years)—													Total
		16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & Upwards	Unspecified	
		Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days
Adult Males—	1950 ..	53.0	28.8	34.1	35.5	29.3	44.3	46.4	56.7	76.6	85.2	88.7	117.6	53.2	75.7
	1951 ..	61.9	32.3	35.3	35.4	36.3	40.7	44.1	63.2	69.3	73.1	84.5	107.0	25.3	72.2
	1952 ..	61.2	49.3	33.9	36.4	36.1	40.4	46.7	58.6	78.2	81.5	92.6	109.6	66.7	77.0
	1953 ..	77.0	38.0	36.3	34.5	35.5	37.1	52.4	61.0	66.4	90.5	98.0	120.6	49.3	82.5
	1954 ..	66.9	47.2	24.6	36.4	33.2	41.9	42.4	54.0	72.8	84.7	91.2	104.9	201.1	79.2
Adult Females—	1950 ..	19.5	36.8	32.0	17.3	74.3	41.0	180.9	61.3	53.0	127.0	109.3	128.6	—	81.8
	1951 ..	—	37.4	36.2	29.2	25.7	56.6	61.7	56.8	45.0	84.5	101.0	119.5	—	67.7
	1952 ..	44.5	53.2	22.0	84.0	20.0	33.0	80.3	37.9	36.4	75.9	95.3	161.1	—	81.0
	1953 ..	18.0	26.0	9.0	15.5	33.3	30.3	39.6	68.6	80.6	91.2	42.0	166.6	—	76.6
	1954 ..	—	—	33.7	39.0	39.0	45.3	38.4	34.5	82.4	88.2	67.1	124.8	—	77.3

BRANCHES' FUNDS

SICK and Funeral Funds—Receipts and Expenditure During the Year, 1954

SOCIETY		RECEIPTS							EXPENDITURE									TOTAL RECEIPTS	TOTAL EXPENDITURE	BALANCE AT	
		Contributions and Levies	Initiation and Clearance Fees	Interest	For Funeral Donations: From District	For Funeral Donations: Rec'vd. by Lodge	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Sick Pay: Lodge	Sick Pay: District	Levies to District	Funeral Donations	Management: Medical Attendance & Medicines	Management: Other Expenditure under this head	Reciprocal Advances	Transferred	Other			Beginning of Year	End of Year
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.— Buckingham District	M.	1,344	2	1,145	—	—	—	4	1,014	—	882	—	—	—	—	—	50	2,495	1,946	(a) 30,657	31,206
	F.	41	—	46	—	—	—	—	15	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	7	4,950	4,623	(a) 25,564	25,891
Cornwall District	M.	3,226	—	956	108	—	660	—	2,829	103	1,522	162	—	—	—	—	—	16	18	(b) 85	83
	F.	9	—	—	—	—	7	—	10	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,738	5,890	(a) 232	80
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	3,156	5	1	2,301	—	275	—	1,830	275	1,629	2,156	—	—	—	—	—	110	109	10	11
	F.	64	—	—	30	—	16	—	41	16	22	30	—	—	—	—	—	486	314	—201	—29
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	236	—	—	—	—	250	—	135	100	79	—	—	—	—	—	12	2,073	1,856	(b) 8,110	8,327
Tasmania District ..	M.	1,091	—	197	—	—	785	—	491	785	568	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,113	878	9,097	9,332
A.O.F.—Tasmania District ..	M.	479	—	278	356	—	—	—	336	—	186	356	—	—	—	—	—	282	81	8,081	8,282
	F.	19	—	263	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	1,214	982	8,067	8,299
Launceston District ..	M.	629	—	556	—	—	—	29	507	—	—	475	—	—	—	—	—	41	25	325	341
	F.	30	—	11	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	272	362	(a) 5,236	5,146
Longford District ..	M.	225	—	47	—	—	—	—	202	—	—	160	—	—	—	—	—	20	32	411	399
	F.	19	—	1	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,311	22,018	67,815	68,108
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District ..	M.	10,898	12	1,878	9,213	—	296	14	5,276	145	7,340	9,031	—	—	—	—	226	109	12	1,280	1,377
	F.	65	—	44	—	—	—	—	3	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	724	373	17,595	17,946
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	M.	181	—	543	—	—	—	—	215	—	48	110	—	—	—	—	—	3,603	3,265	13,887	14,225
Protestant Alliance F.S. ..	M.	1,472	3	585	1,043	—	488	12	1,049	272	964	969	—	—	—	—	11	111	72	1,629	1,668
	F.	26	—	50	15	—	20	—	25	20	12	15	—	—	—	—	—	2,351	2,223	498	626
Australian Natives' Association	M.	1,771	—	9	330	—	241	—	767	241	871	330	—	—	—	—	14	2,924	1,354	10,386	11,956
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	M.	619	3	337	300	—	1,663	2	472	—	218	240	—	—	—	—	424	36	6	(b) 1.890	1,920
	F.	16	—	20	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Total	M.	25,327	25	6,532	13,651	—	4,658	61	15,123	1,921	14,307	13,989	—	—	—	—	744	50,254	46,084	(a) 196,943	201,113
	F.	289	—	435	45	—	43	—	204	43	58	75	—	—	—	—	—	812	380	15,651	16,083
Special Societies		30,869	2	438	—	—	—	9,502	601	—	—	40	30,016	5,816	—	—	2,306	40,811	38,779	(a) 15,832	17,864
GRAND TOTAL		56,485	27	7,405	13,696	—	4,701	9,563	15,928	1,964	14,365	14,104	30,016	5,816	—	—	3,050	91,877	85,243	(a) 228,426	235,060

(a) Revised. (b) Female Lodge amalgamated with Male Lodge.

NOTE.—Throughout these Tables M stands for males; F stands for females; Juv. stands for juveniles.

BRANCHES' FUNDS

INCIDENTAL and Management Funds—Receipts and Expenditure During the Year, 1954

SOCIETY		RECEIPTS					EXPENDITURE						TOTAL RECEIPTS	TOTAL EXPENDITURE	BALANCE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR	BALANCE AT END OF YEAR
		Contributions and Levies	Initiations and Proposals	Interest	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Medical Attendance and Medicines	Levies to District	Expenses of Management	Reciprocal Advances	Transferred	Other				
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—																
Buckingham District	M.	1,770	—	121	—	74	902	192	779	—	—	—	1,965	1,873	(a) 2,076	2,168
	F.	77	—	—	—	1	31	3	63	—	—	—	78	97	—98	—117
Cornwall District	M.	3,268	—	149	248	61	1,402	581	1,342	47	294	214	3,726	3,880	(a) 5,425	5,271
	F.	10	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	10	13	(b) 3	—
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	3,020	—	595	129	161	1,558	606	1,391	5	1,123	76	3,905	4,759	(a) 9,433	8,579
	F.	202	—	56	—	20	52	13	223	—	54	28	278	370	1,300	1,208
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	226	—	3	—	—	134	35	140	—	186	—	229	495	485	219
Tasmania District	M.	1,463	—	93	—	9	711	250	358	—	125	19	1,565	1,463	(b) 1,044	1,146
	Juv.	2	—	—	—	3	—	3	3	—	—	—	5	6	42	41
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	707	—	7	—	13	334	107	279	—	—	13	727	733	89	83
	F.	95	—	11	18	—	38	—	83	—	—	—	124	121	25	28
Launceston District	M.	891	—	—	—	—	413	—	644	—	—	—	891	1,057	—438	—604
	F.	55	—	—	—	—	10	—	45	—	—	—	55	55	25	25
Longford District	M.	384	—	27	—	—	182	—	162	—	—	—	411	344	126	193
	F.	24	—	—	—	—	13	—	8	—	—	—	24	21	55	58
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M.	826	1	88	213	91	2,223	862	2,573	—	50	256	5,219	5,964	2,789	2,044
	F.	36	—	—	16	—	47	5	50	—	—	—	52	102	222	172
G.U.O. Free Gardeners	M.	201	—	92	—	4	22	—	148	—	85	72	297	327	97	67
Protestant Alliance F. Society	M.	1,493	—	180	100	17	650	299	647	—	—	7	1,790	1,603	3,148	3,335
	F.	74	—	24	—	—	36	4	66	—	—	—	98	106	79	71
Australian Natives' Association	M.	1,316	—	33	10	260	602	75	803	4	74	53	1,619	1,611	774	782
Hibernian A.C.B. Society	M.	510	—	5	48	97	177	62	288	—	32	184	660	743	—48	—131
	F.	50	—	29	—	1	9	3	46	—	—	24	80	82	(b) 26	24
Total	M.	20,075	1	1,393	748	787	9,310	3,069	9,554	56	1,969	894	23,004	24,852	25,000	23,152
	F.	623	—	120	34	22	243	28	590	—	54	52	799	967	1,637	1,469
	Juv.	2	—	—	—	3	—	3	3	—	—	—	5	6	42	41
GRAND TOTAL		20,700	1	1,513	782	812	9,553	3,100	10,147	56	2,023	946	23,808	25,825	26,679	24,662

(a) Revised

(b) One Female Lodge amalgamated with Male Lodge.

OTHER FUNDS

RETURN Showing Receipts and Expenditure of "Other Funds" of Lodges and Districts in 1954

Society		Receipts				Expenditure					Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance At	
		Contributions	Interest	Refunds and Transfers	Other Receipts	Sick Pay or Donations	Funeral Donations	Management	Transferred	Miscellaneous			Beginning of Year	End of Year
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District ..	M.	—	579	—	15	—	—	—	132	249	594	381	139	352
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cornwall District	M.	19	—	100	8	—	—	—	103	16	127	119	1,708	1,716
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	286	19	3	34	—	50	—	126	264	342	440	(a)3,109	3,011
	F.	47	11	—	133	—	—	—	21	141	191	162	357	386
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	30	29	3	4
Tasmania District ..	M.	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	7	3	60	64
A.O.F.—Tasmania District ..	M.	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	1	20	816	797
Launceston District	M.	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Longford District ..	M.	—	373	—	—	—	—	122	—	96	373	218	(a) 479	634
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19
P.A.F.S.—Tasmania District	M.	241	8	—	—	195	—	—	190	20	249	405	1,471	1,315
	F.	3	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	3	5	13	11
A.N.A.—Tasmania District ..	M.	29	14	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	43	4	500	539
H.A.C.B.S.—Tasmania District	M.	32	38	22	—	—	—	—	56	17	92	73	1,249	1,268
	F.	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	32	35
G.U.O. Free Gardeners ..	M.	85	2	—	—	—	—	—	87	—	87	87	91	91
Total	M.	728	1,035	125	57	195	50	126	694	714	1,945	1,779	9,625	9,791
	F.	52	12	—	133	—	—	5	21	141	197	167	421	451
Grand Total (Lodges)		780	1,047	125	190	195	50	131	715	855	2,142	1,946	10,046	10,242
District														
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185	185
Cornwall District		555	503	—	—	292	—	—	—	324	1,058	616	18,577	19,019
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District ..		934	658	52	51	567	20	—	312	—	1,695	899	23,184	23,980
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District ..		1	407	—	—	250	—	—	—	—	408	250	12,115	12,273
Tasmania District		836	933	—	—	1,186	—	—	200	267	1,769	1,653	13,828	13,944
U.A.O. Druids District		191	75	300	—	165	—	—	—	—	566	165	52,956	53,357
Protestant Alliance F.S. District ..		271	792	300	—	430	—	—	815	42	1,363	1,287	18,237	18,313
Australian Natives' Assn. District ..		926	1,664	—	12	447	1,200	—	21	—	2,602	1,668	50,187	51,121
H.A.C.B.S. District		16	10	200	—	—	—	—	—	30	226	30	12	208
Total (Districts) ..		3,730	5,042	852	63	3,337	1,220	—	1,348	663	9,687	6,568	189,281	192,400

(a) Revised.

U.F.S. DISPENSARIES

RECEIPTS and Expenditure, 1954

Dispensary	Receipts				Expenditure				Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance at Beginning of Year	Balance at End of Year	
	Contributions from Lodges	Interest	Transfers	Other Receipts	Management	Drugs and Medicines	Transfers	Other Expenditure				Goods	Cash, &c.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart ..	3,248	292	—	10,685	5,092	9,913	—	241	14,225	15,246	9,664	2,679	5,964
Launceston ..	1,593	242	—	13,785	5,397	10,477	—	159	15,620	16,033	12,947	7,983	4,551
Total ..	4,841	534	—	24,470	10,489	20,390	—	400	29,845	31,279	22,611	10,662	10,515

DISTRICT MANAGEMENT FUND, 1954

District	Receipts				Expenditure			Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance At	
	Contributions from Lodges	Interest*	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Management	Transferred	Other			Beginning of Year	End of Year
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—											
Buckingham District	195	10	—	—	224	—	56	205	280	324	249
Cornwall District	602	38	—	5	519	—	64	645	583	493	555
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania ..	838	—	—	525	673	—	498	1,363	1,171	—383	—191
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District ..	37	86	—	—	108	—	15	123	123	—	—
Tasmania District	237	—	212	96	508	—	—	545	508	107	144
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	111	2	—	2	112	—	25	115	137	138	116
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania ..	1,794	44	—	1,107	2,551	—	323	2,945	2,874	1,399	1,470
Protestant Alliance F.S. ..	429	53	—	29	524	—	4	511	528	326	309
A.N.A.	372	16	—	123	578	—	46	511	624	472	359
H.A.C.B.S.	49	10	200	1	67	—	26	260	93	46	213
TOTAL	4,664	259	412	1,888	5,864	—	1,057	7,223	6,921	2,922	3,224

* Includes rent.

DISTRICT FUNERAL FUND, 1954

District	Receipts				Expenditure			Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance At	
	Contributions from Lodges	Interest	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Funeral Donations	Refunds and Transfers	Other Expenditure			Beginning of Year	End of Year
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—											
Buckingham District	893	207	—	—	1,320	—	—	1,100	1,320	6,751	6,531
Cornwall District	1,137	2,107	—	20	3,940	—	109	3,264	4,049	43,739	42,954
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania ..	1,073	1,457	—	—	2,390	—	—	2,530	2,390	44,843	44,983
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District ..	67	63	—	—	105	—	—	130	105	1,858	1,883
Tasmania District	295	968	—	40	1,125	161	—	1,303	1,286	32,260	32,277
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	181	137	—	—	356	—	—	318	356	4,219	4,181
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania ..	5,944	6,874	—	20,000	9,022	—	2,230	32,818	11,252	99,810	121,376
Protestant Alliance F.S.	701	579	—	—	1,007	—	36	1,280	1,043	17,682	17,919
A.N.A.	272	711	21	—	360	—	79	1,004	439	21,509	22,074
H.A.C.B.S.	213	155	—	12	220	—	15	380	235	4,929	5,074
TOTAL	10,776	13,258	21	20,072	19,845	161	2,469	44,127	22,475	277,600	299,252

DISPOSAL OF FUNDS, 1954

Society	Total Funds		Investments at Interest			Bank Accounts		Other	Rate of Interest earned by Funds
	Controlled By	Amount	Savings Banks	Mortgages Halls &c.	Other Investments: Government Securities, &c.	At Interest	Current Account		
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—									
Buckingham District	District ..	6,965	—	—	6,820	—	26	119	4.64
	Lodges M.	33,726	258	2,323	29,821	822	470	32	
	Lodges F.	1,885	543	—	1,150	—	192	—	
Cornwall District	District ..	62,528	2,558	—	59,970	—	—	—	4.30
	Lodges M.	32,878	2,370	4,263	23,945	586	1,714	—	
	Lodges F.	83	56	—	20	—	—	7	
I.O.O.F.—									
Grand Lodge District	District ..	68,772	520	9,969	56,640	—	1,643	—	3.50
	Lodges M.	11,670	1,267	4,463	4,004	1,138	511	287	
	Lodges F.	1,605	275	—	1,280	—	43	7	
I.O. Rechabites—									
Southern Cross District ..	District ..	14,156	712	6,287	6,646	—	502	9	3.89
	Lodges M.	190	28	—	—	—	154	8	
Tasmania District	District ..	46,365	—	10,975	35,268	—	—	122	4.16
	Lodges M.	9,477	704	—	8,357	—	375	41	
	Lodges J.	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	
A.O. Foresters—									
Tasmania District	District ..	4,297	327	—	3,970	—	—	—	3.16
	Lodges M.	9,479	36	—	8,430	45	946	22	
	Lodges F.	8,310	300	—	8,010	—	—	—	
Launceston District	Lodges M.	8,492	270	—	8,222	—	—	—	6.41
	Lodges F.	366	266	100	—	—	—	—	
Longford District	Lodges M.	5,973	5	4,171	1,250	—	547	—	6.95
	Lodges F.	476	186	—	290	—	—	—	
U.A.O. Druids									
Tasmania District	District ..	176,203	—	7,396	173,025	—	—4,218	—	4.57
	Lodges M.	70,152	267	3,855	62,475	1,034	2,425	96	
	Lodges F.	1,549	—	—	1,200	58	291	—	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—									
Tasmania District	Lodges M.	18,104	1,642	5,898	10,415	—	148	1	3.52
Protestant Alliance F.S.—									
Tasmania District	District ..	36,541	3,287	24,673	6,190	—	2,391	—	3.81
	Lodges M.	18,875	912	—	16,909	616	364	74	
	Lodges F.	1,750	38	—	1,600	112	—	—	
Australian Natives' Association—									
Tasmania District	District ..	73,554	5,685	49,033	17,375	—	—	1,461	3.27
	Lodges M.	1,947	1,424	—	266	29	228	—	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—									
Tasmania District	District ..	5,495	—	—	5,310	—	185	—	2.94
	Lodges M.	13,093	107	—	11,180	1,235	354	217	
	Lodges F.	1,979	263	—	1,705	—	11	—	
Total Districts	—	494,876	13,089	108,333	371,214	—	529	1,711	
Lodges	M.	234,056	9,290	24,973	185,274	5,505	8,236	778	4.09
	F.	18,003	1,927	100	15,255	170	537	14	
	J.	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	
Total Districts and Lodges ..	—	746,976	24,347	133,406	571,743	5,675	9,302	2,503	—
Special Societies	—	17,864	4,690	—	7,706	756	4,610	102	2.45
Dispensaries	—	10,515	—1,756	6,268	5,700	—	—	303	5.07
Grand Total* ..	—	775,355	27,281	139,674	585,149	6,431	13,912	2,908	4.07

* Includes duplicated Funds:

	£	£
Trust—I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity), Cornwall ..	8,159	—
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge	2,289	—
I.O.R., Tasmania	3,062	—
U.A.O.D.	51,005	—
P.A.F.S.	16,300	—
A.N.A.	734	81,549
Owing by Lodges—		
I.O.R., Tasmania	164	
		164
Total		81,713

Accumulated Capital of Friendly Societies at 31st December, 1954

Society	Branches' Funds				Districts' Funds				Grand Total Funds Gross	Trust Funds &c. Duplicated
	Sick and Funeral	Management and Incidental	Other	Total	Funeral, &c.	Management	Other (a)	Total		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—										
Buckingham District ..	33,208	2,051	352	35,611	6,531	249	185	6,965	42,576	—
Cornwall District	25,974	5,271	1,716	32,961	42,954	555	19,019	62,528	95,489	8,159
Total	59,182	7,322	2,068	68,572	49,485	804	19,204	69,493	138,065	8,159
I.O.O.F.—										
Grand Lodge District ..	91	9,787	3,397	13,275	44,983	—191	23,980	68,772	82,047	2,289
I.O. Rechabites—										
Southern Cross District ..	—29	219	—	190	1,883	—	12,273	14,156	14,346	—
Tasmania District	8,327	1,187	4	9,518	32,277	144	13,944	46,365	55,883	3,226
Total	8,298	1,406	4	9,708	34,160	144	26,217	60,521	70,229	3,226
A.O. Foresters—										
Tasmania District M.	9,332	83	64	9,479	4,181	116	—	4,297	22,086	—
Tasmania District F.	8,282	28	—	8,310						
Launceston District M.	8,299	—604	797	8,492	—	—	—	—	8,492	—
Launceston District F.	341	25	—	366	—	—	—	—	366	—
Longford District M.	5,146	193	634	5,973	—	—	—	—	5,973	—
Longford District F.	399	58	19	476	—	—	—	—	476	—
Total	31,799	—217	1,514	33,096	4,181	116	—	4,297	37,393	—
U.A.O. Druids—										
Tasmania District	69,485	2,216	—	71,701	121,376	1,470	53,357	176,203	247,904	51,005
G.U.O. Free Gardeners—										
Tasmania District	17,946	67	91	18,104	—	—	—	—	18,104	—
Protestant Alliance F.S.—										
Tasmania District	15,893	3,406	1,326	20,625	17,919	309	18,313	36,541	57,166	16,300
Australian Natives' Assocn.—	626	782	539	1,947	22,074	359	51,121	73,554	75,501	734
Hibernian A.C.B. Society ..	13,876	—107	1,303	15,072	5,074	213	208	5,495	20,567	—
Total Districts and Lodges ..	217,196	24,662	10,242	252,100	299,252	3,224	192,400	494,876	746,976	—
Special Societies and Dispensaries	17,864	—	10,515	28,379	—	—	—	—	28,379	—
TOTAL	235,060	24,662	20,757	280,479	299,252	3,224	192,400	494,876	775,355	81,713

£693,642
Total Funds (Net)

(a) Includes:

	£	£
Consolidated Sick Funds—I.O.O.F. (M.U.) Cornwall	10,860	—
Consolidated Sick Funds—I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge	19,804	—
Consolidated Sick Funds—I.O.R. Southern Cross	11,822	—
Consolidated Sick Funds—I.O.R. Tasmania	10,310	—
Consolidated Sick Funds—U.A.O.D.	2,328	—
Consolidated Sick Funds—A.N.A.	44,997	—
		100,121
Juvenile Funeral Funds—I.O.R. Tasmania	100	
Juvenile Funeral Funds—P.A.F.S.	306	
		406
Widows and Orphans Funds, I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge		399
Funeral Levy Fund, A.N.A.		5,487

NOTE.—The total amount of Funds in 1953 = £664,217 excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £3,335; Launceston, £8,267).
The total amount of Funds in 1954 = £693,642 excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £2,679; Launceston, £7,983).

L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA